

Supporting Information

Selective Esterification of Phosphonic Acids †

Damian Trzepizur, Anna Brodzka, Dominik Koszelewski and Ryszard Ostaszewski *

Institute of Organic Chemistry, Polish Academy of Science, Kasprzaka 44/52, 01-224 Warsaw, Poland;
dtrzepizur@icho.edu.pl (D.T.); awoltanska@icho.edu.pl (A.B.); dkoszelewski@icho.edu.pl (D.K.)

* Correspondence: ryszard.ostaszewski@icho.edu.pl

† This work is dedicated to Professor Janusz Jurczak on the occasion of his 80th birthday.

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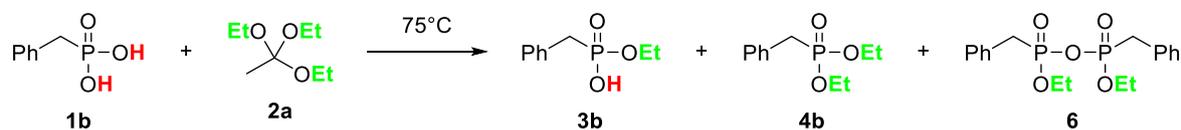
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1. Results of additional experiments

1.1. Studies on the reaction progress

Table S1. Summarized data from the ^{31}P NMR measurements during the course of the esterification at elevated temperature.¹



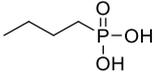
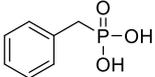
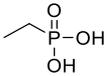
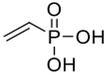
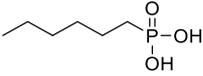
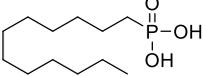
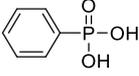
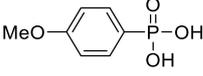
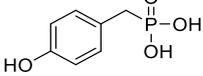
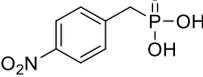
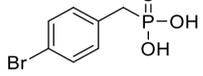
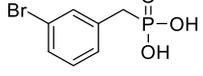
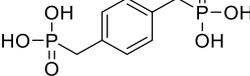
Entry	Time of reaction [h]	Substrate 1b conversion [%]	Product yield [%] ²		
			3b	4b	6
1	1		21	46	34
2	2		13	53	34
3	4	>99	8	60	32
4	6		4	64	31
5	8		0	74	26
6	24		0	99	0

¹Reaction conditions: benzylphosphonic acid **1b** (1 equiv., 0.5 mmol), triethyl orthoacetate (30 equiv., 15 mmol). ²The conversion of **1b** and product yields were determined on the basis of relative ^{31}P NMR integrals.

2. Analytical data for the studied compounds

2.1. Structures and ^{31}P NMR chemical shifts for applied substrates

Table S2. Recorded ^{31}P NMR shifts for substrate phosphonic acids.

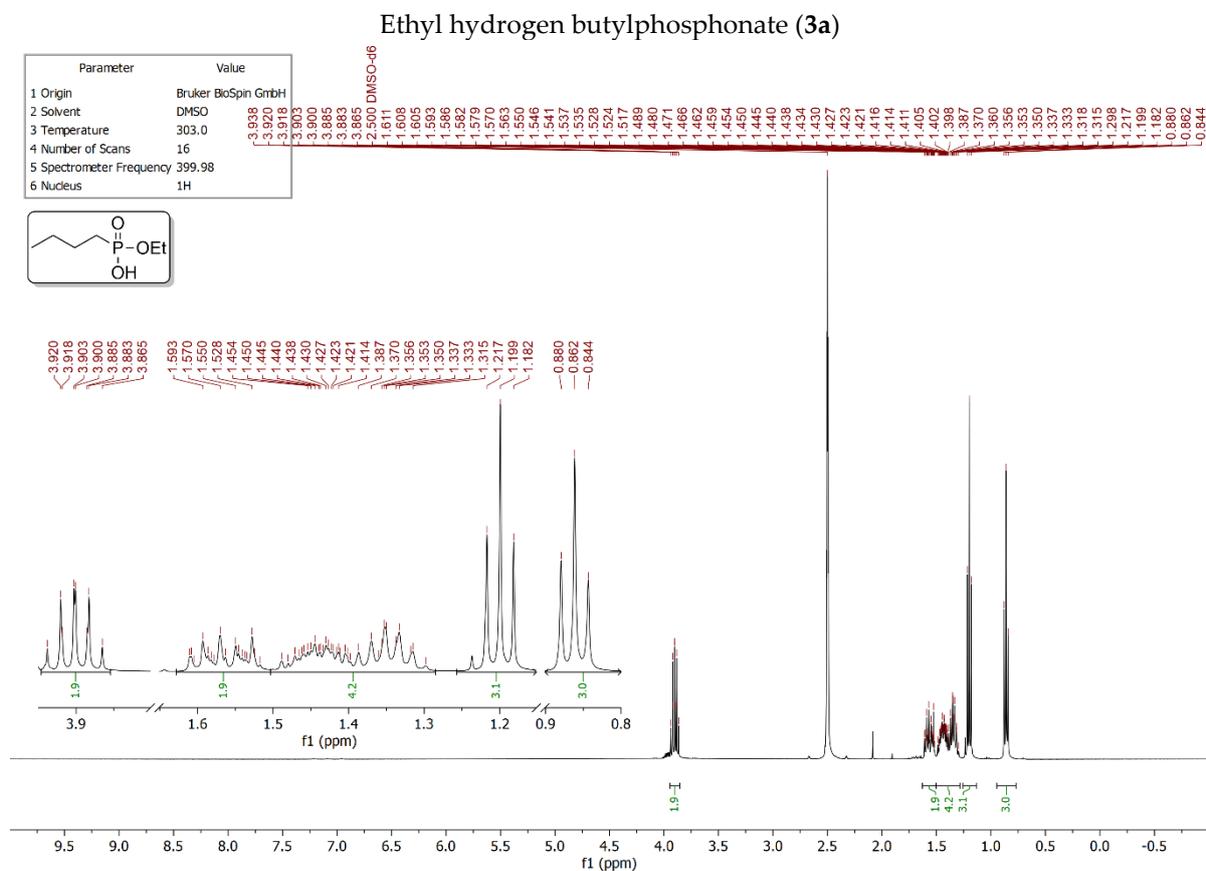
Symbol	Chemical Name	Structure	^{31}P NMR chemical shift [ppm] ¹
1a	<i>n</i> -butylphosphonic acid		27.8
1b	benzylphosphonic acid		21.3
1c	ethylphosphonic acid		29.1
1d	vinylphosphonic acid		12.0
1e	<i>n</i> -hexylphosphonic acid		27.4
1f	<i>n</i> -dodecylphosphonic acid		27.6
1g	phenylphosphonic acid		13.0
1h	(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphonic acid		13.7
1i	[(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-phosphonic acid		22.4
1j	[(4-nitrophenyl)methyl]-phosphonic acid		24.9
1k	[(4-bromophenyl)methyl]-phosphonic acid		20.6
1l	[(3-bromophenyl)methyl]-phosphonic acid		20.5
1m	[1,4-phenylenebis(methylene)]-bis(phosphonic acid)		21.1

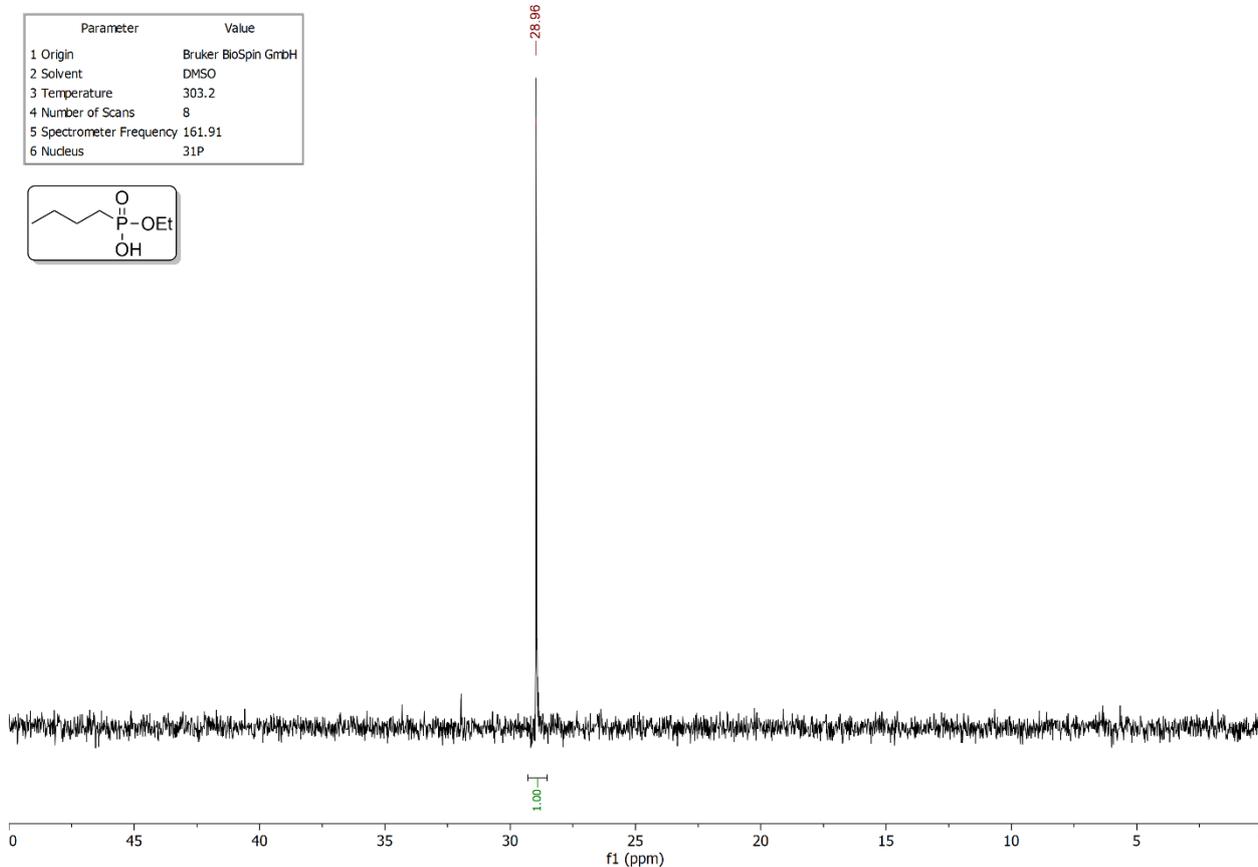
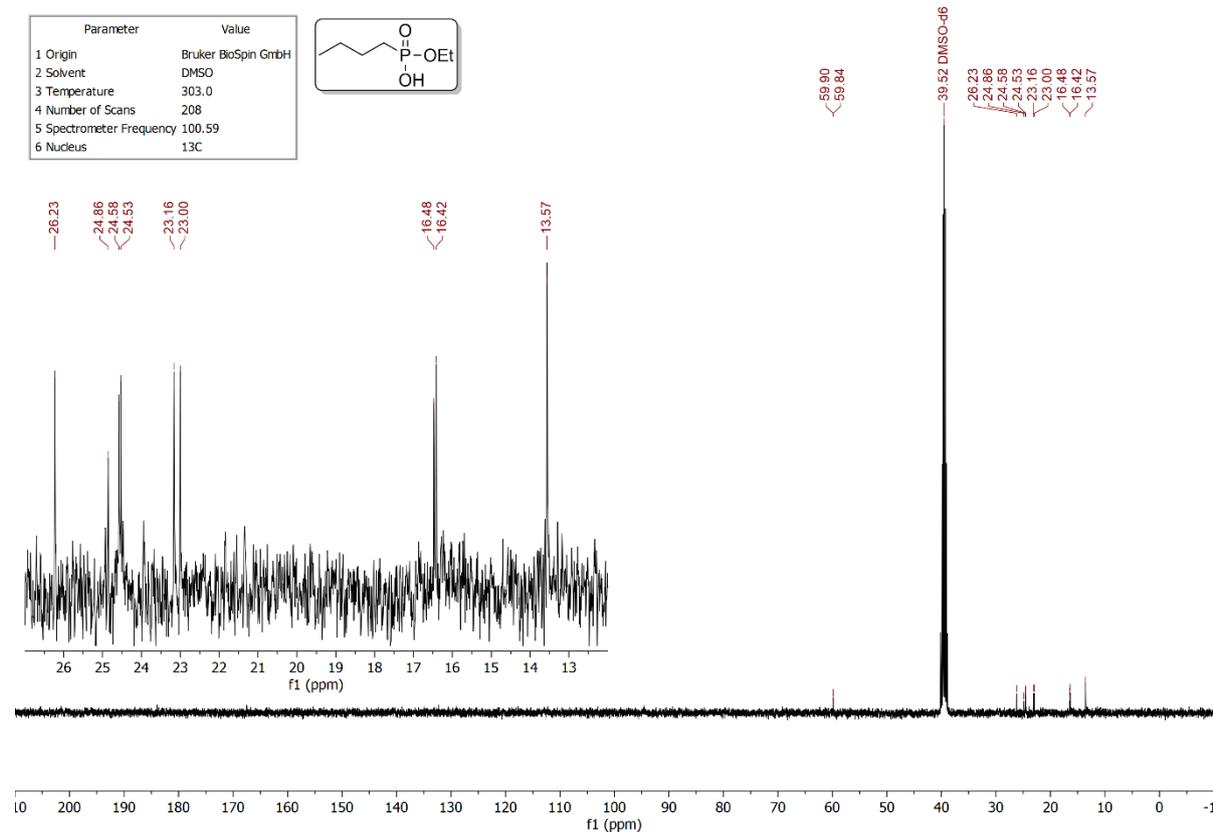
¹ Chemical shifts were measured for samples dissolved in dimethyl sulfoxide- d_6 (DMSO- d_6).

2.2. Symbols, structures, and ^{31}P NMR chemical shifts of received productsTable S3. Recorded ^{31}P NMR shifts for obtained mono- and diesters.

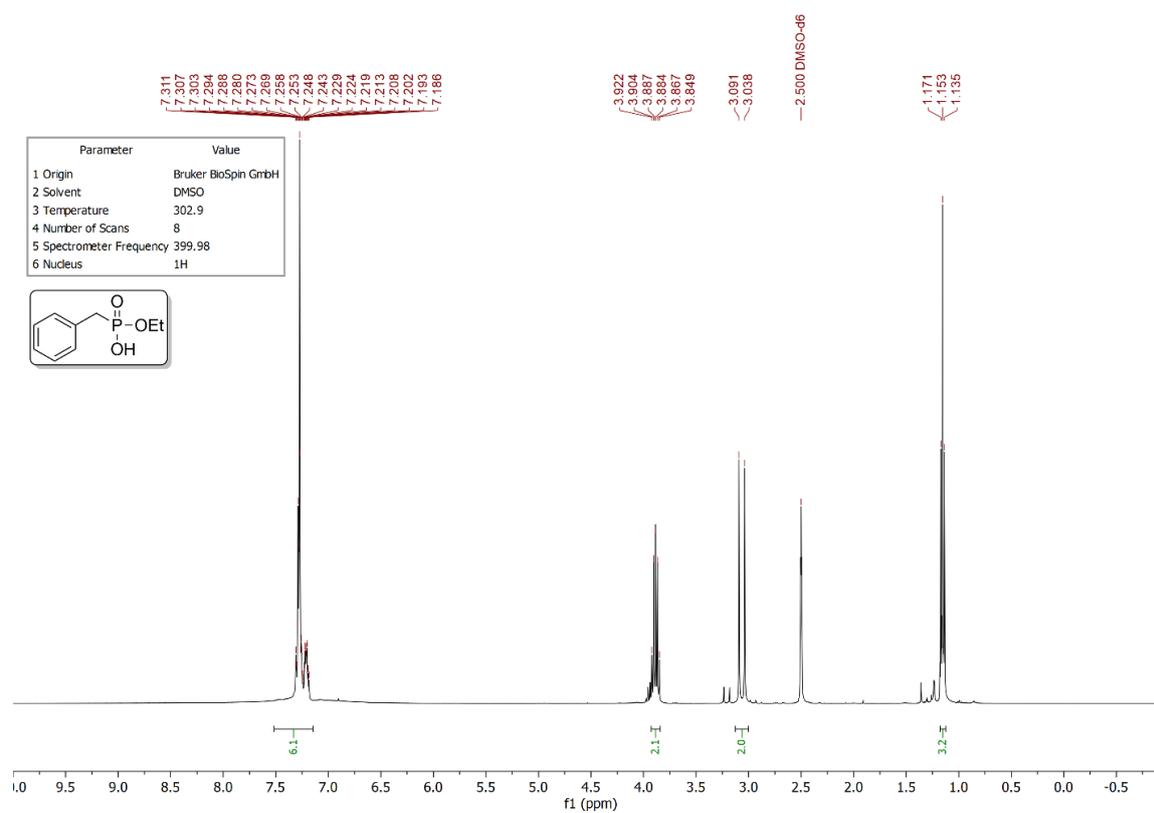
Symbol	Monoester structure	^{31}P NMR shift [ppm] ¹	Symbol	Diester structure	^{31}P NMR shift [ppm] ¹
3a		29.1	4a		32.0
3b		23.3	4b		26.5
3c		30.2	4c		33.1
3d		14.0	4d		16.9
3e		28.9	4e		31.9
3f		28.9	4f		31.9
3g		15.0	4g		17.8
3h		15.5	4h		18.8
3i		24.2	4i		27.1
3j		21.4	4j		24.9
3k		22.4	4k		25.8
3l		22.7	4l		25.9
3m		-	4m		26.5

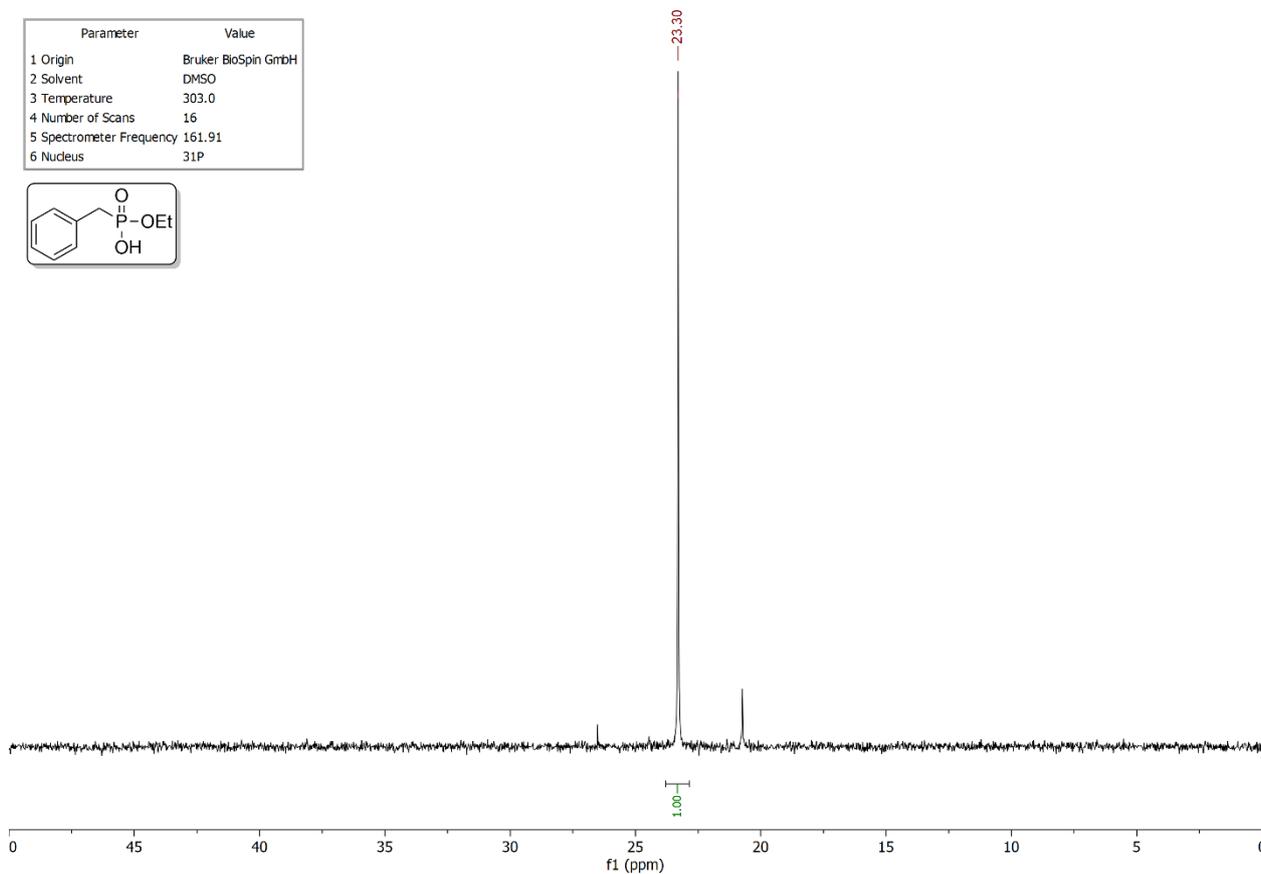
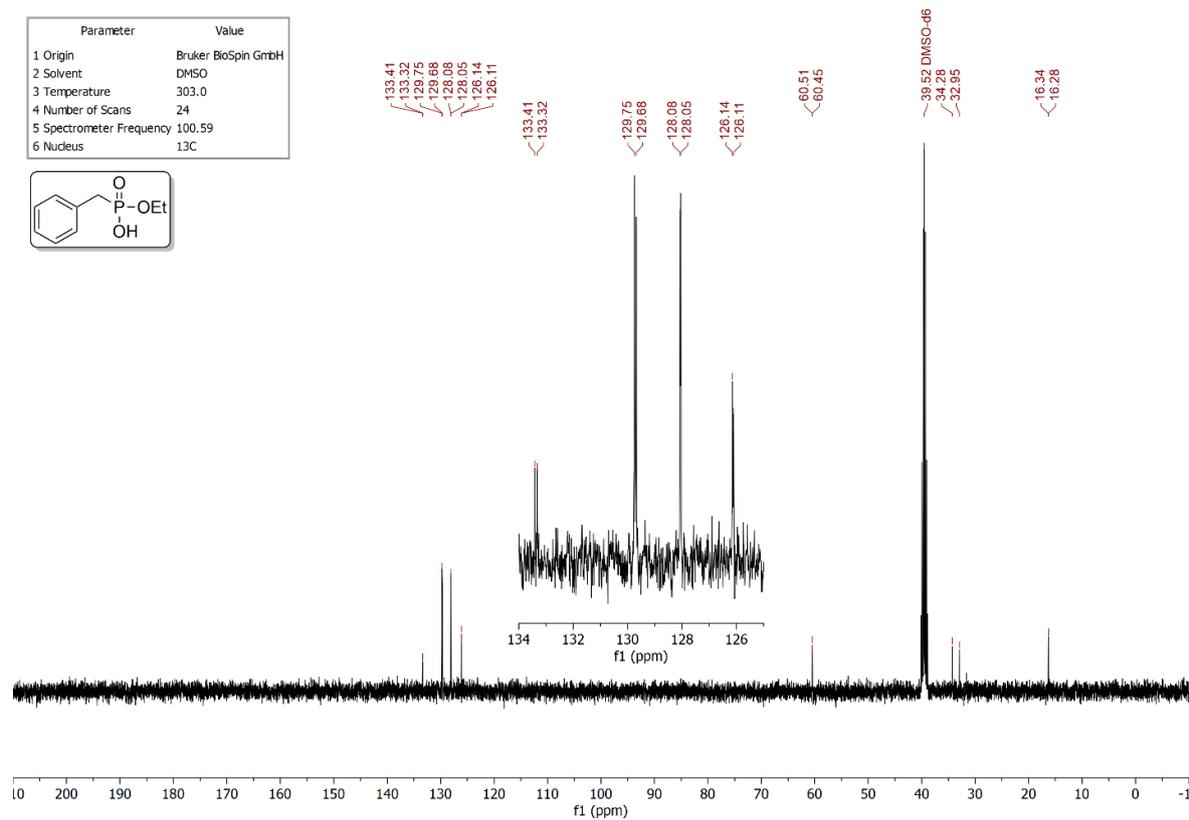
¹ Chemical shifts were measured for samples also dissolved in DMSO-d₆.

2.3. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{31}P NMR spectra of the monoesters

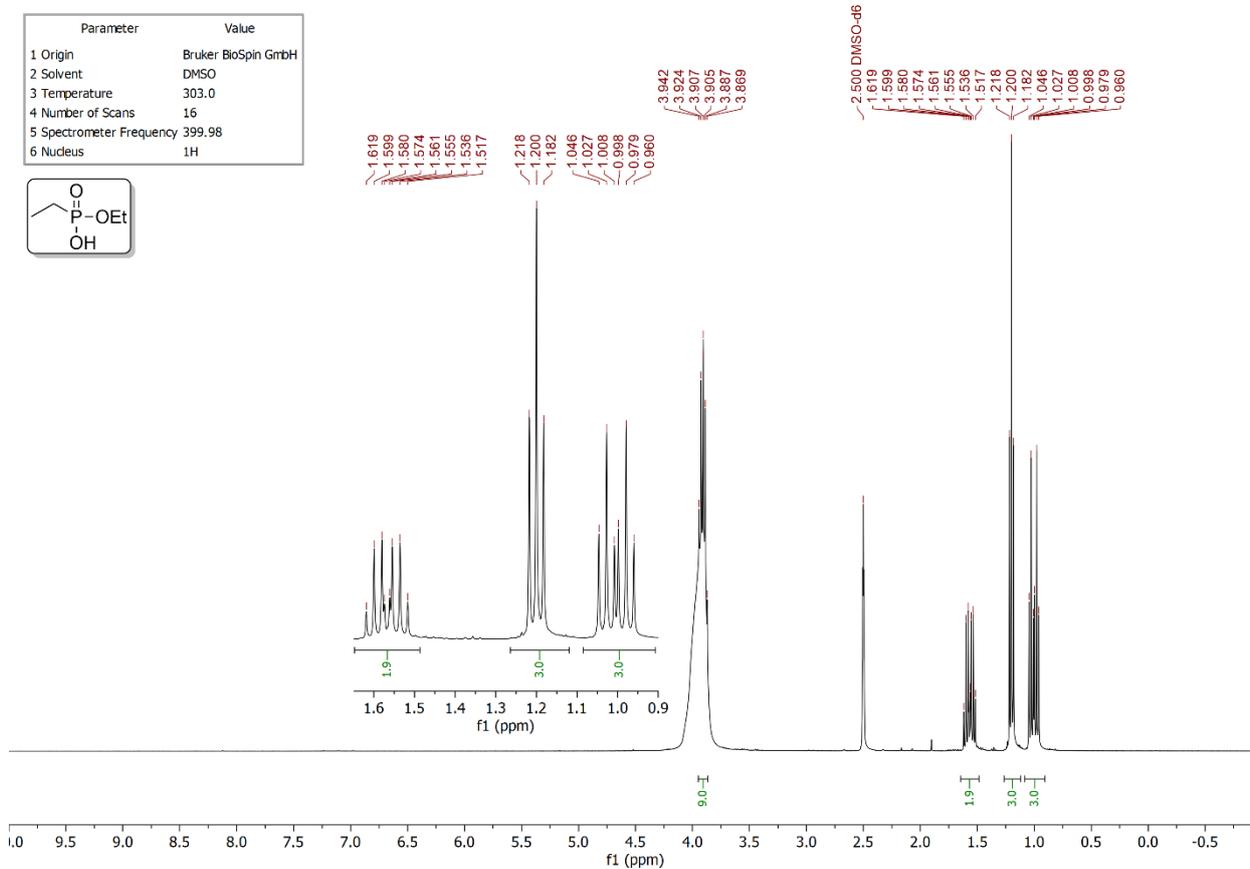


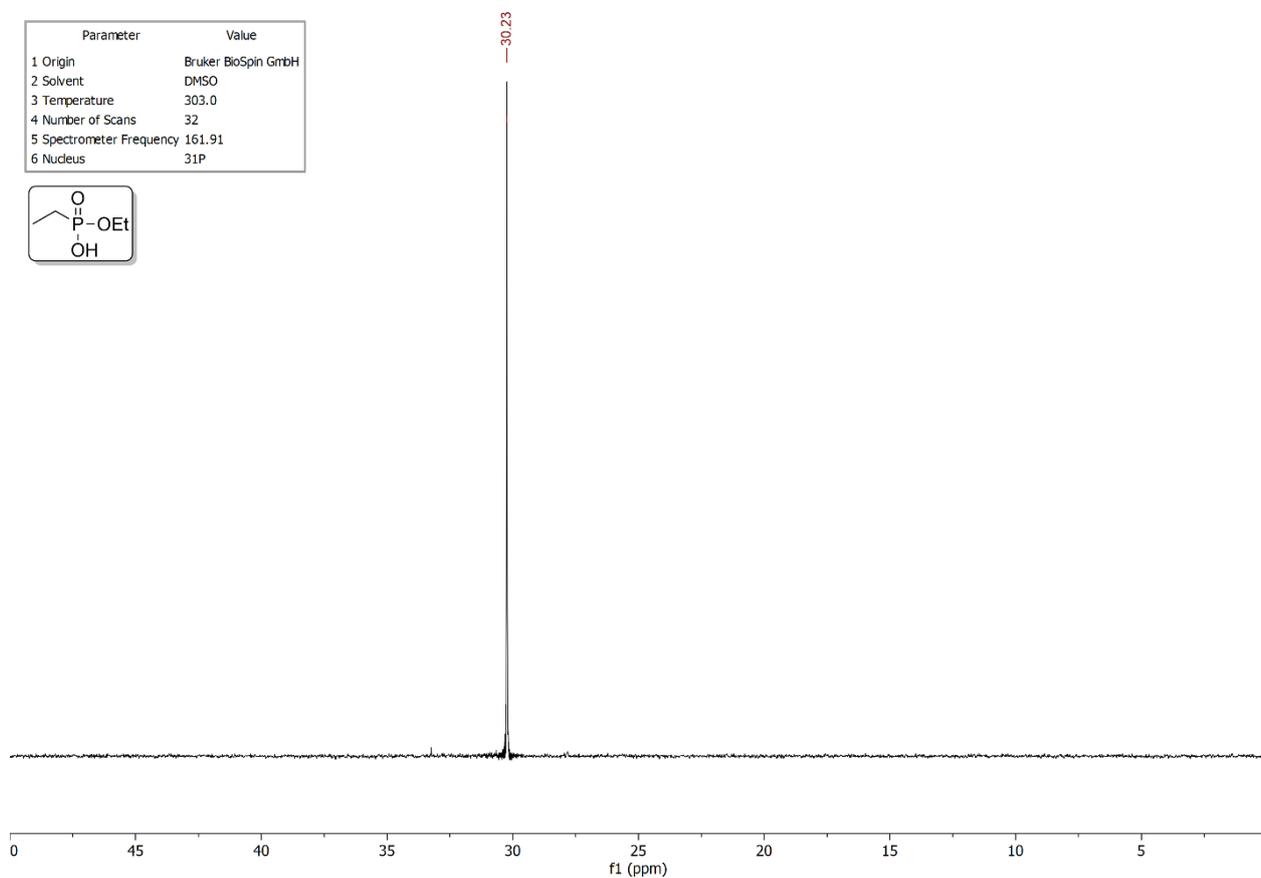
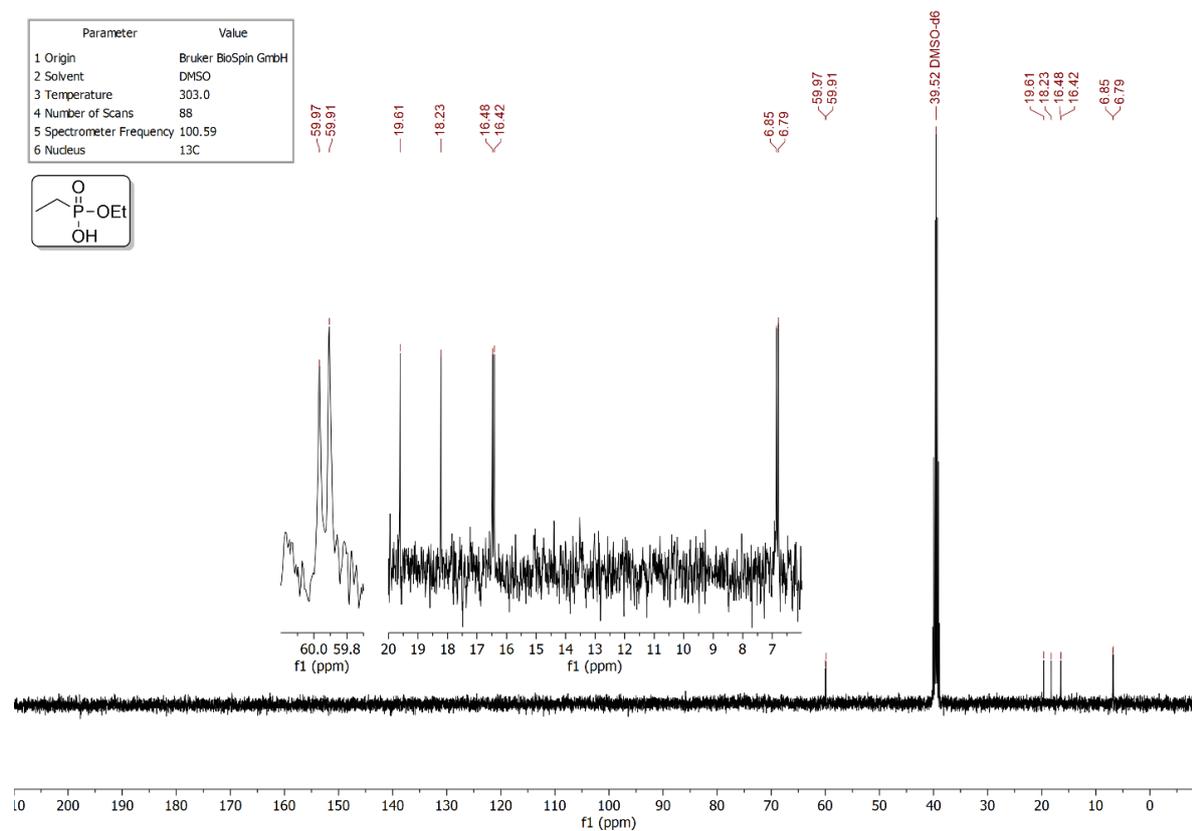
Ethyl hydrogen benzylphosphonate (3b)



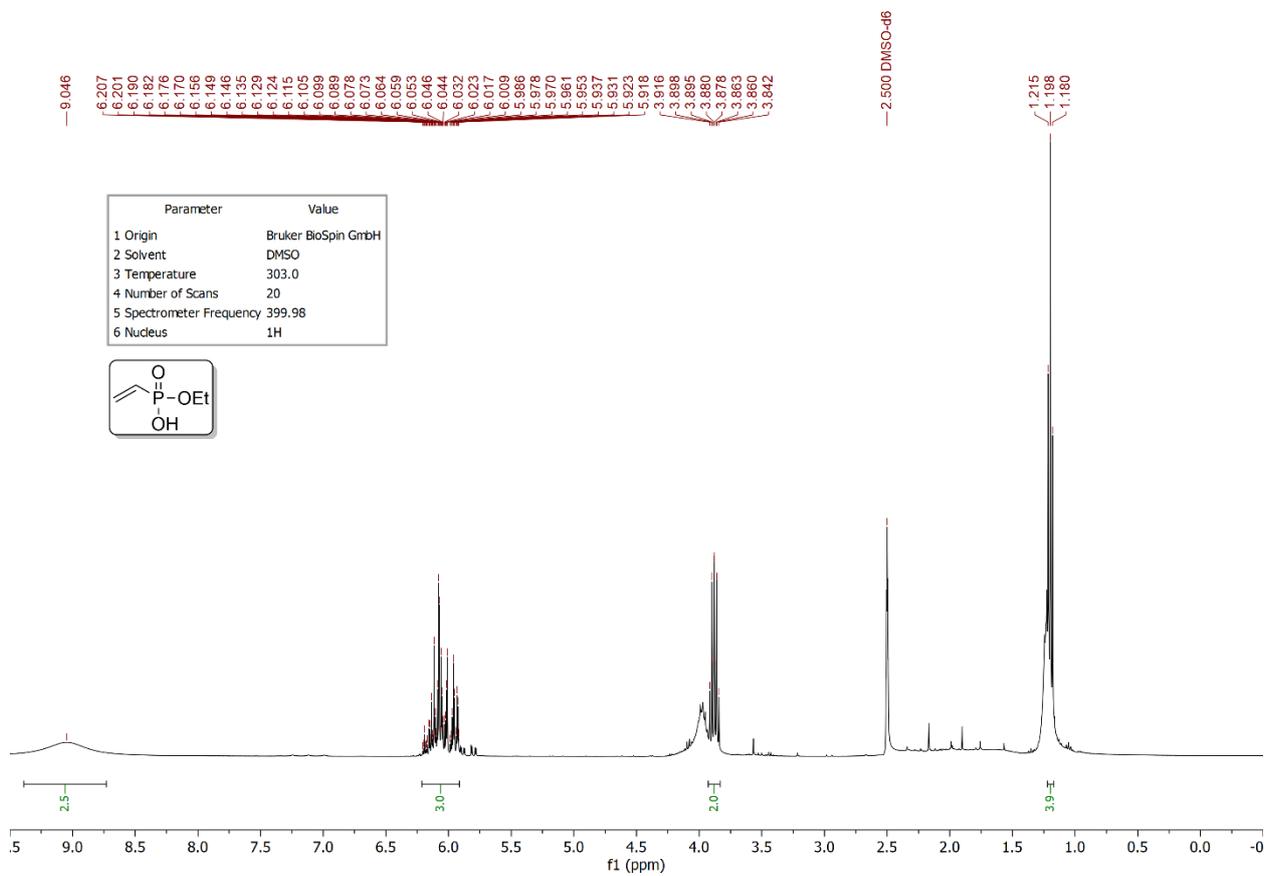


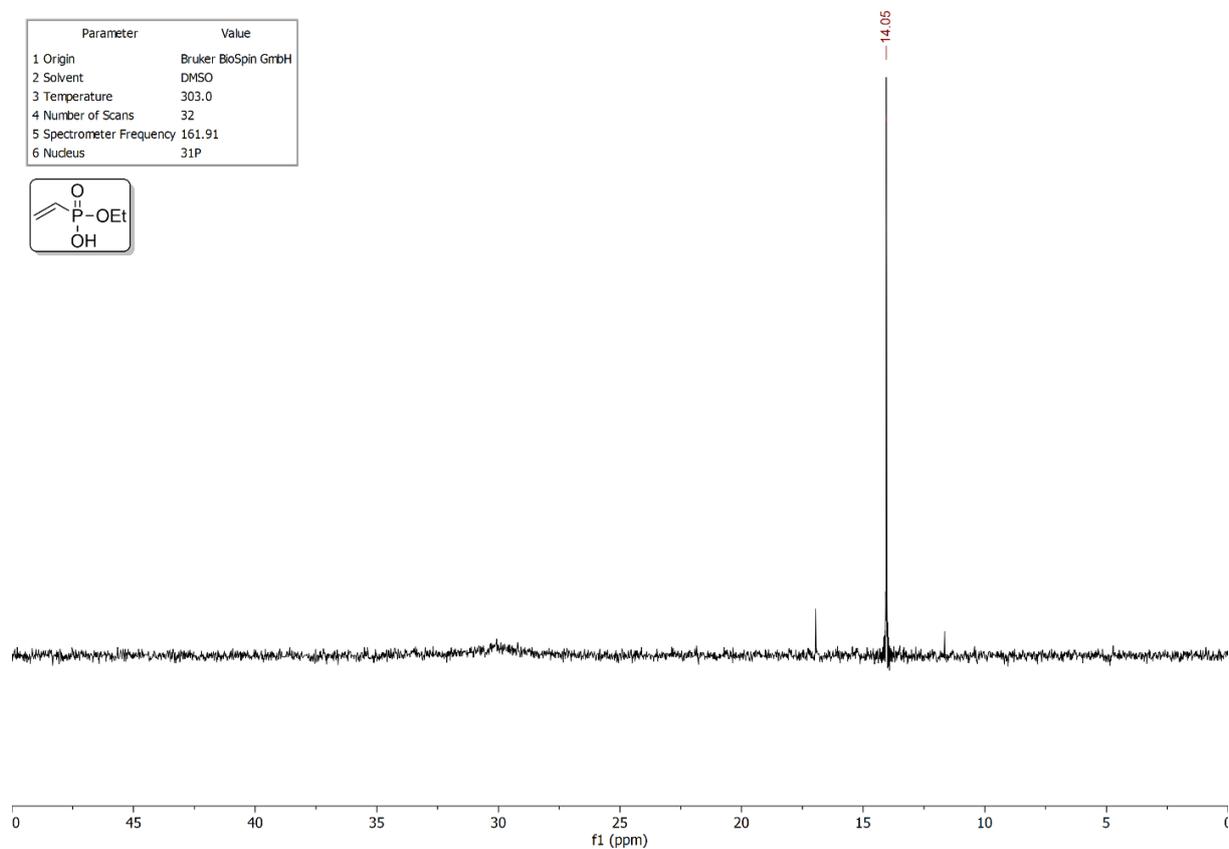
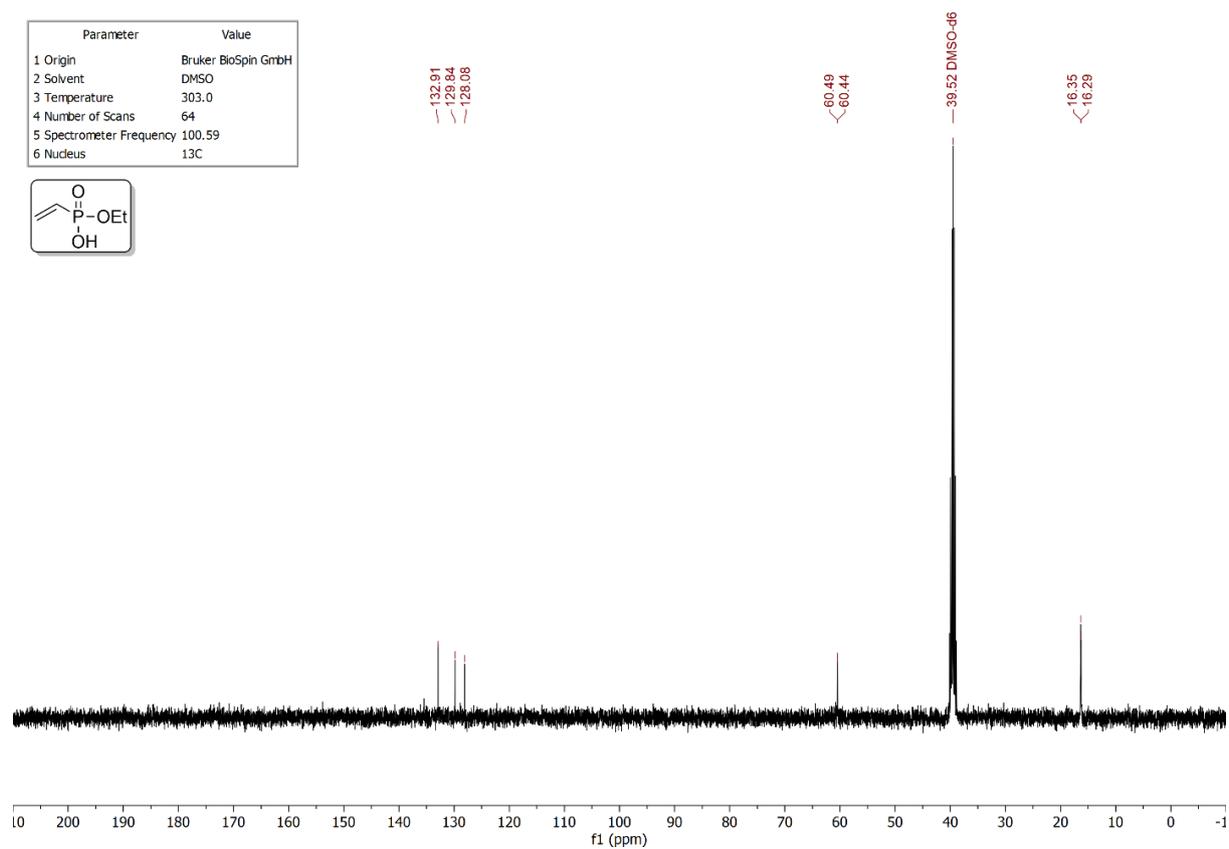
Ethyl hydrogen ethylphosphonate (3c)

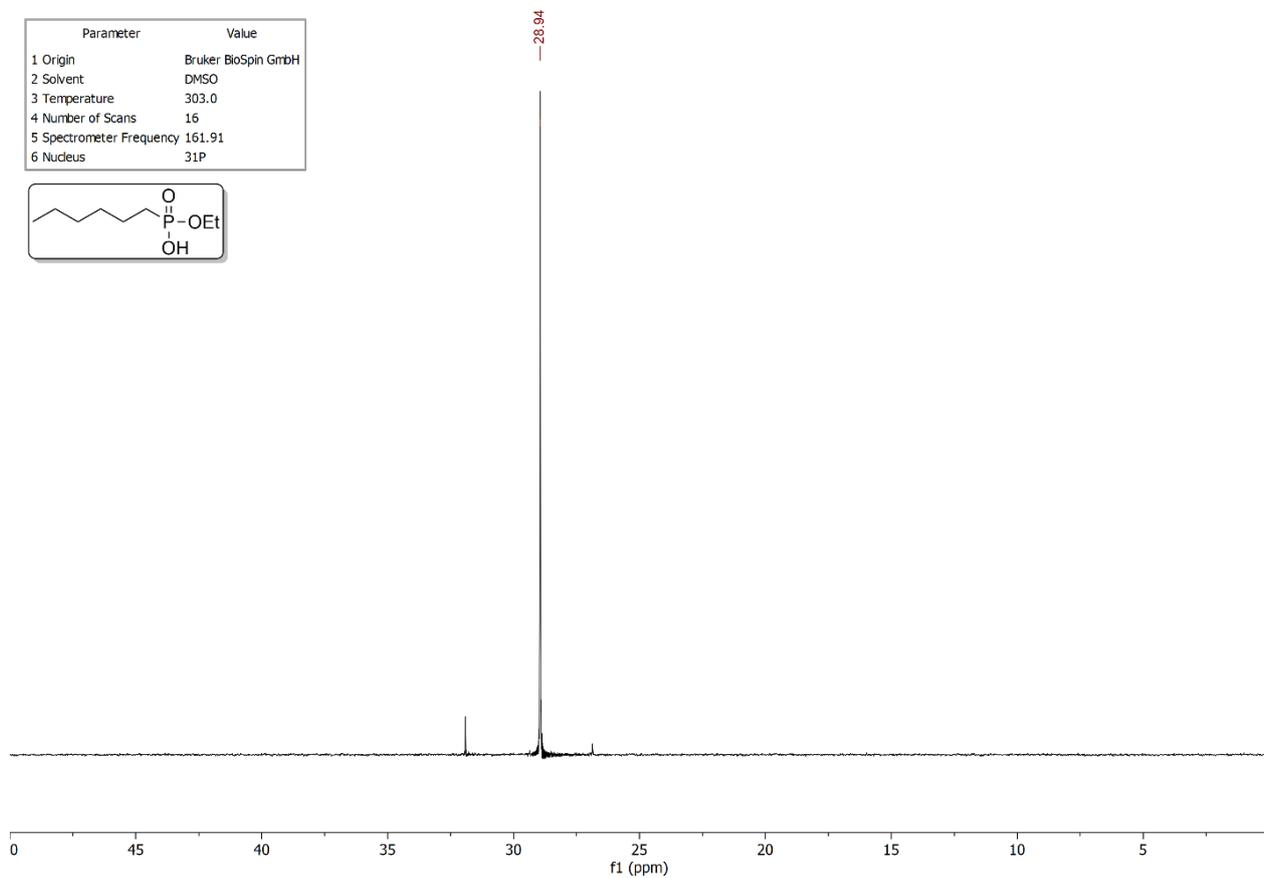
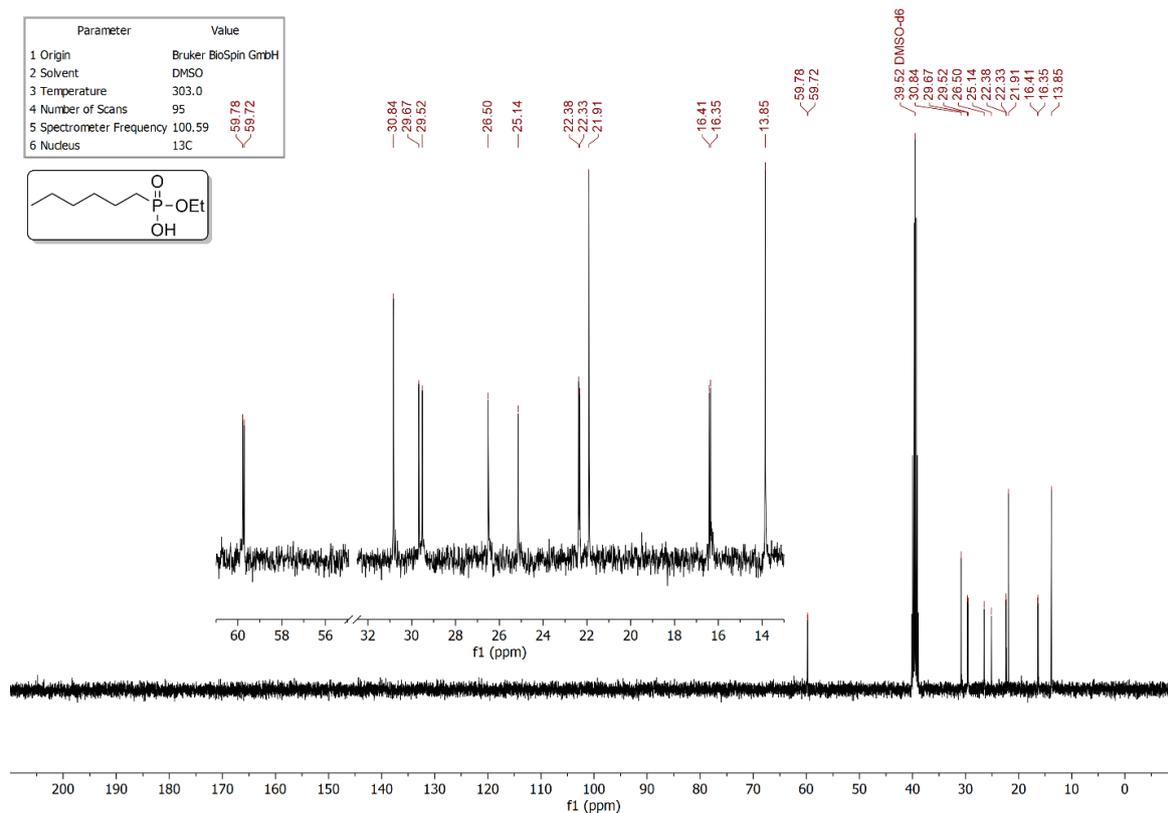




Ethyl hydrogen vinylphosphonate (3d)

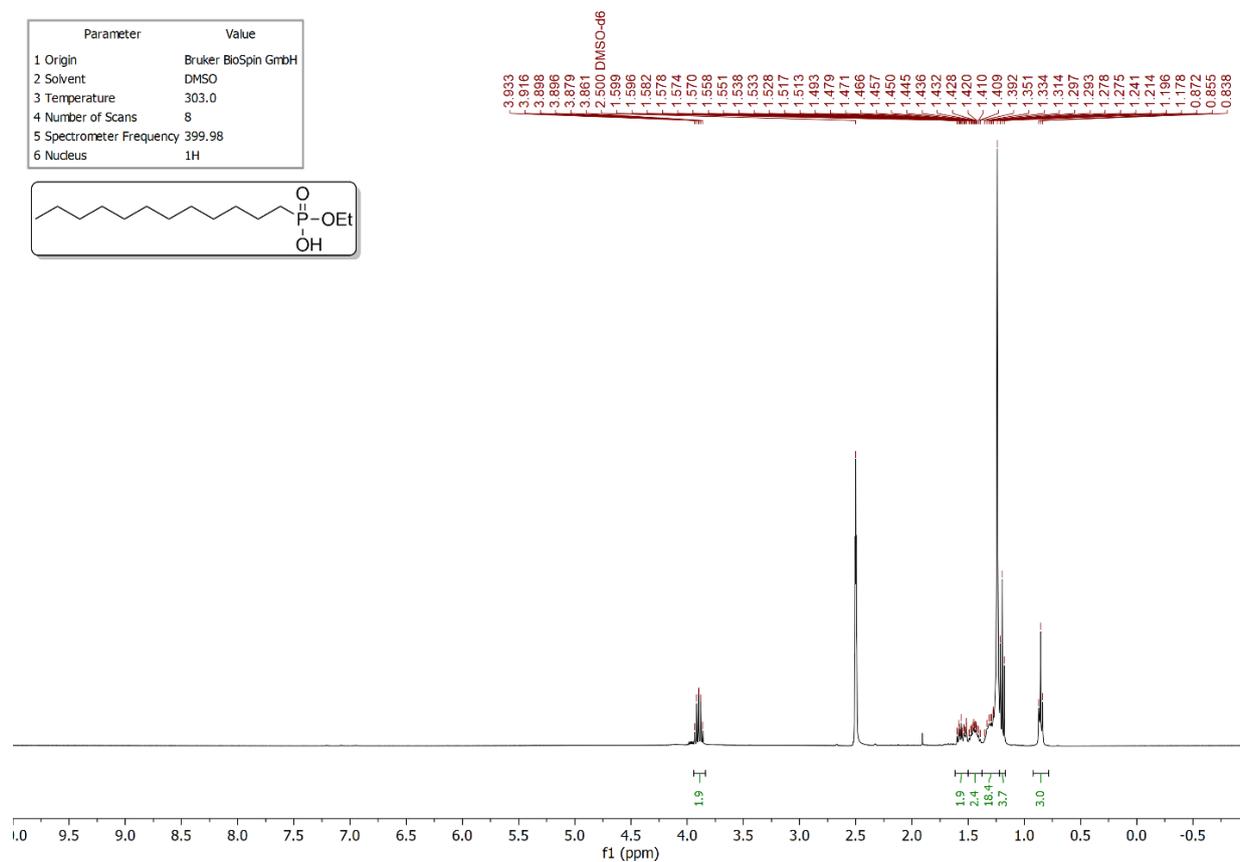
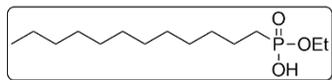


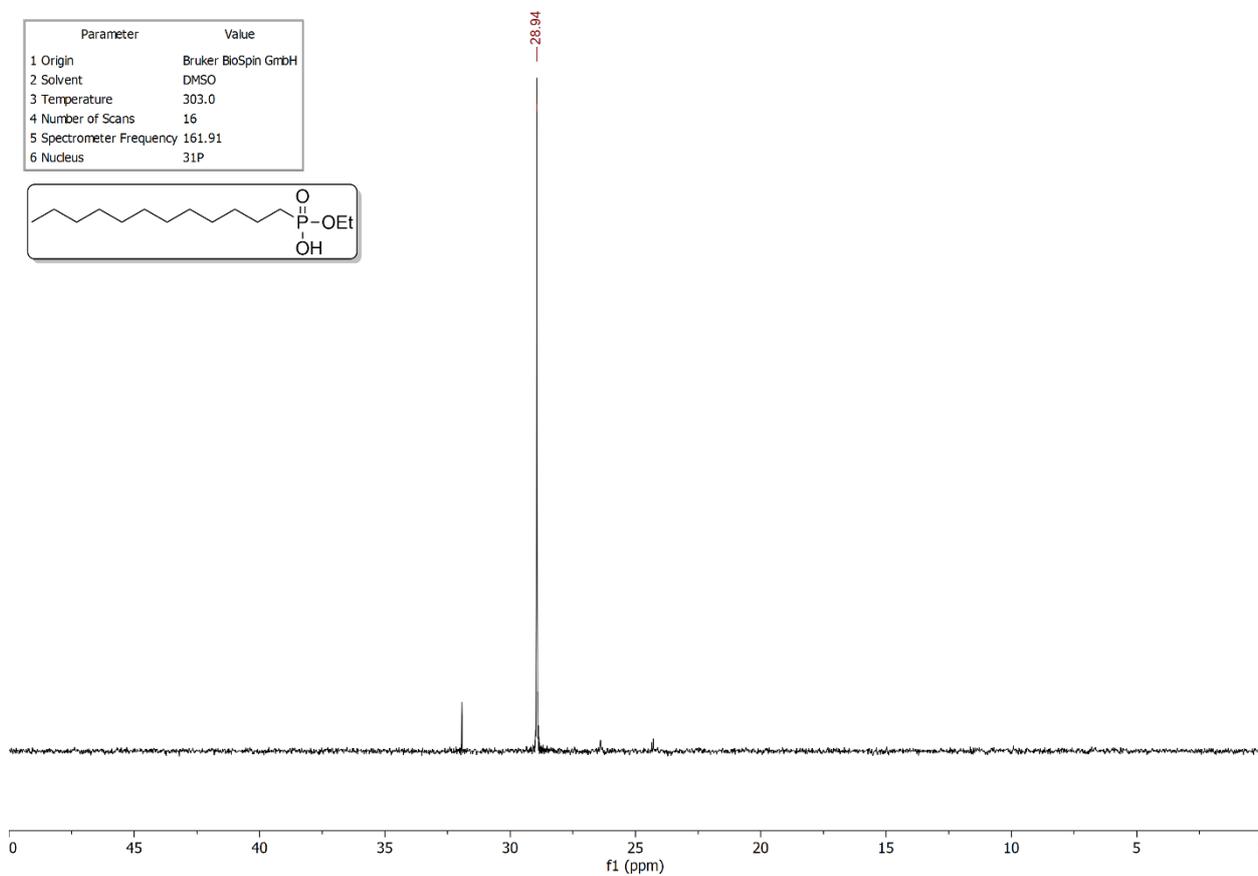
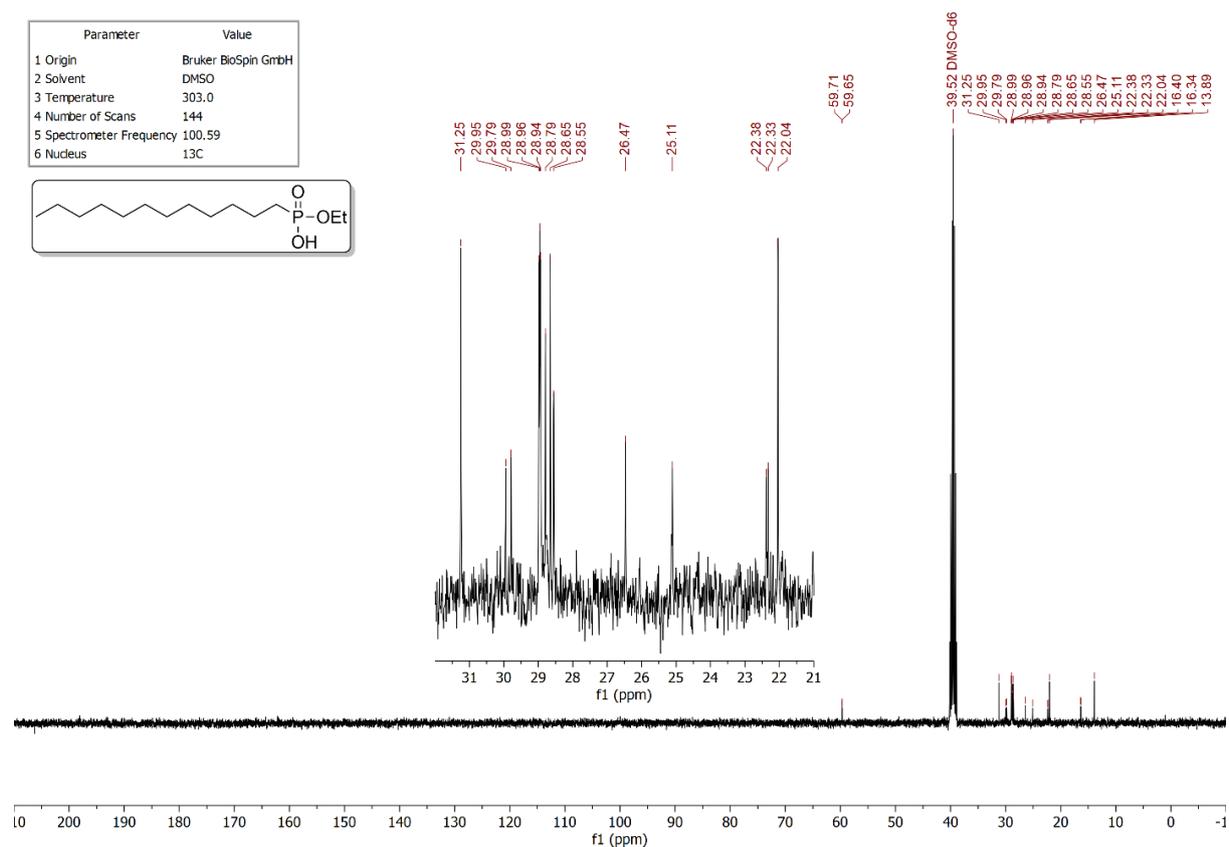


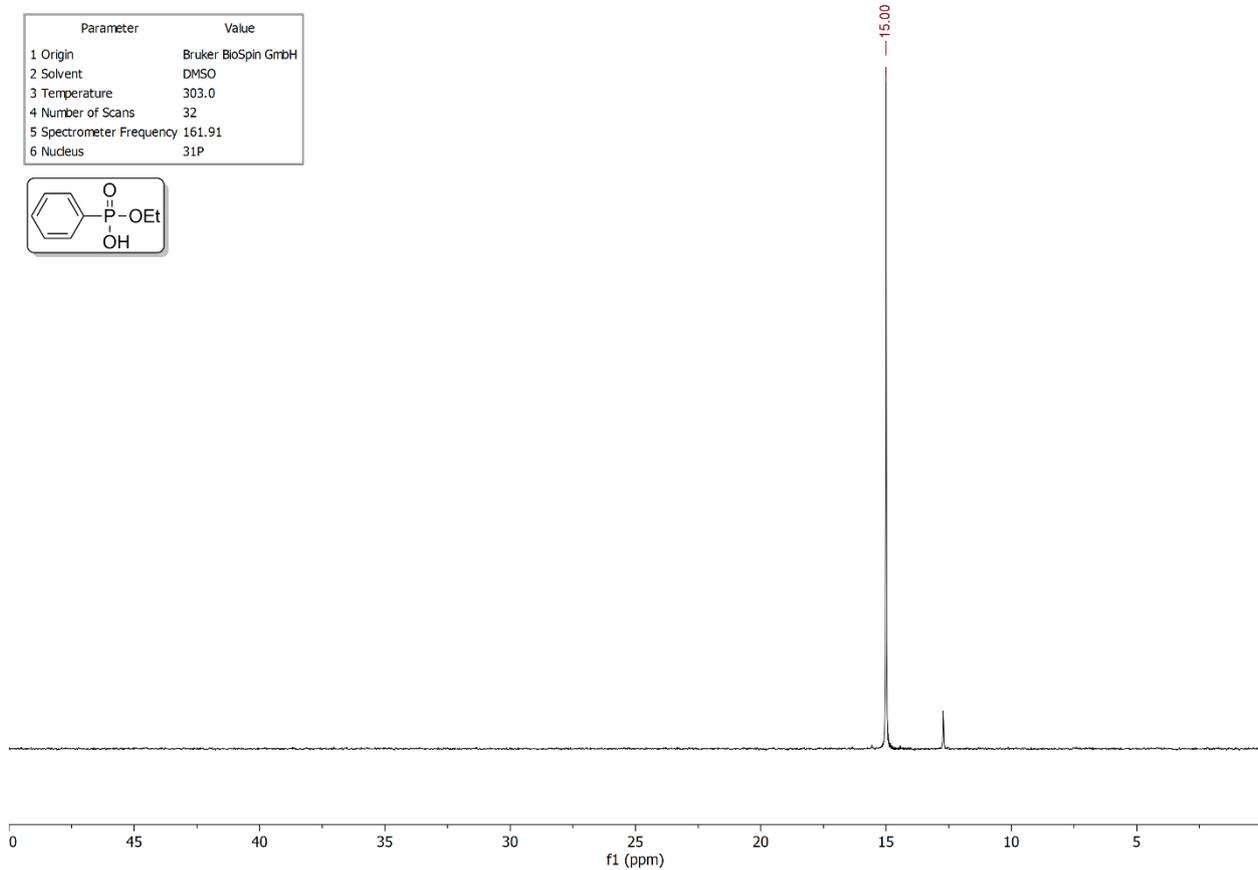
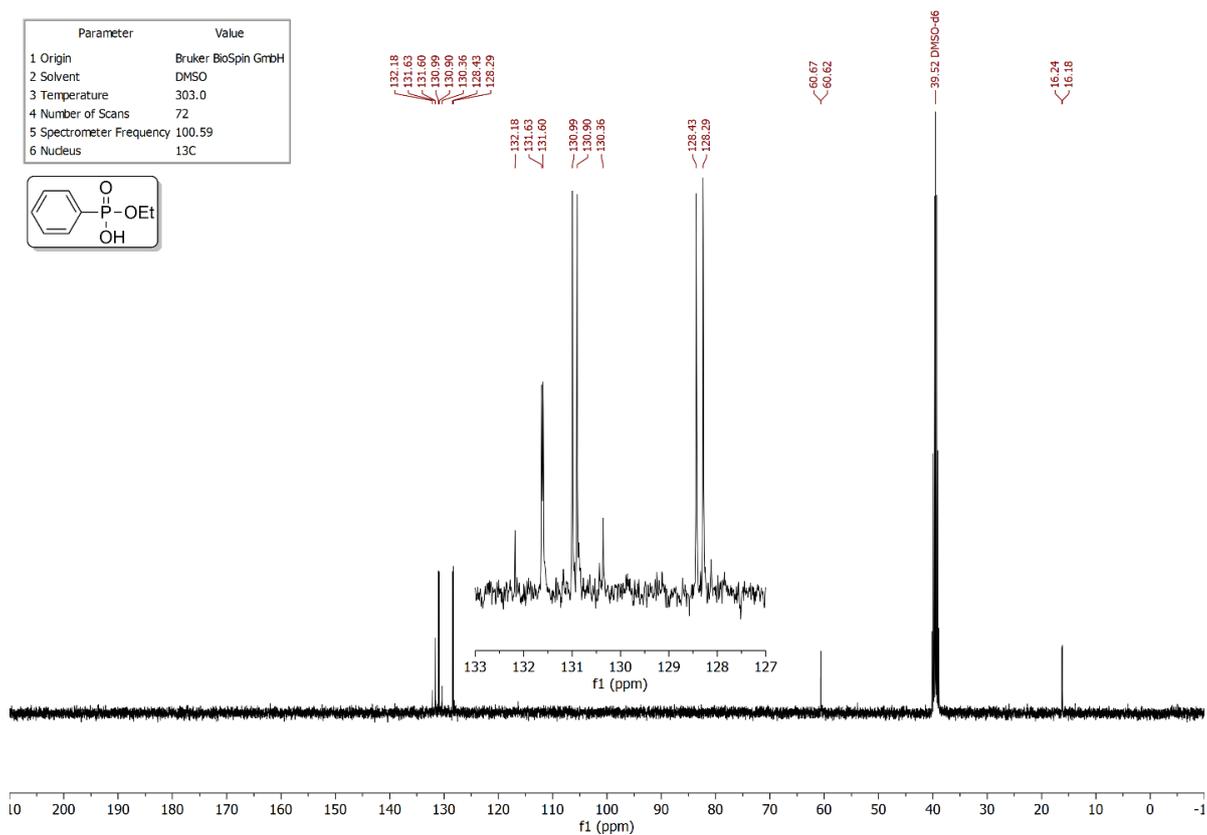


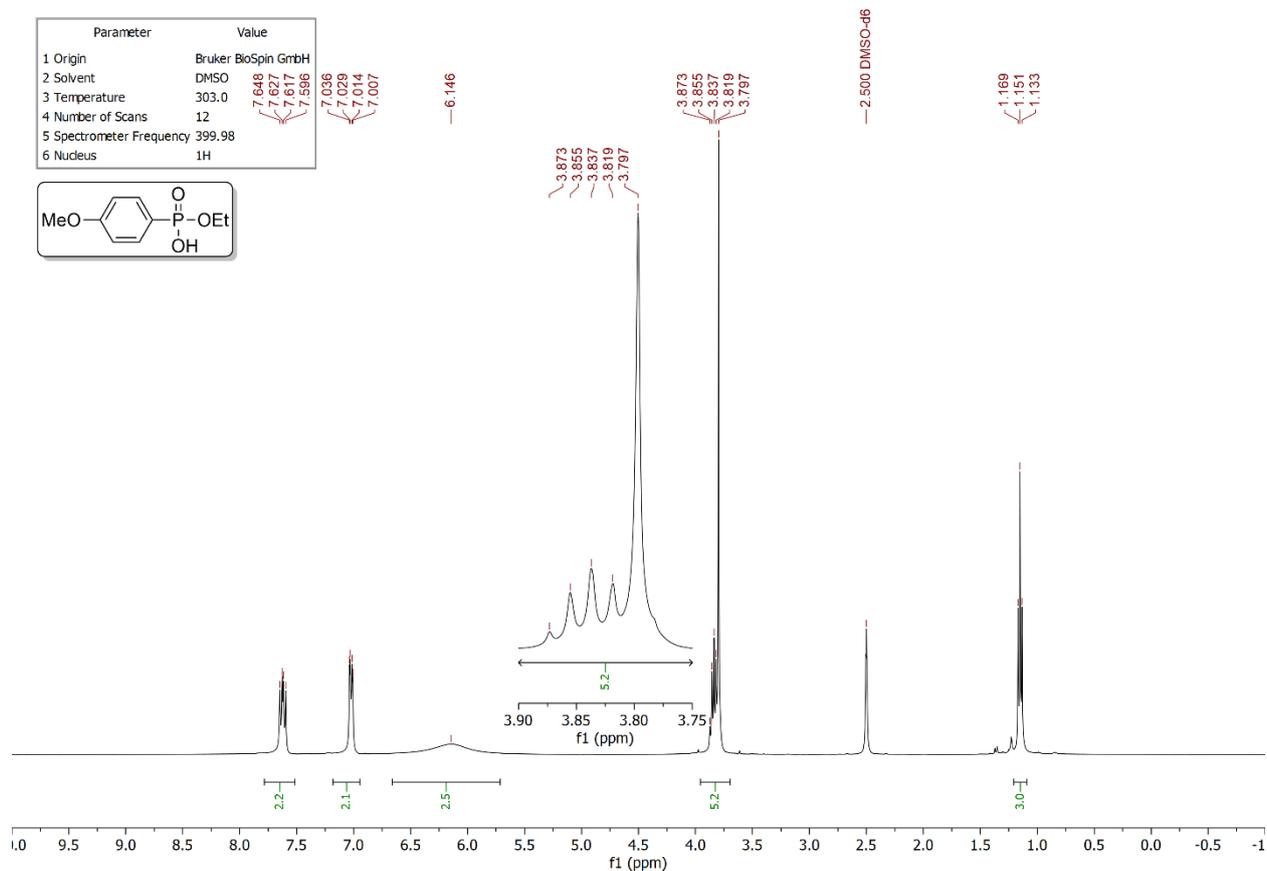
Ethyl hydrogen dodecylphosphonate (3f)

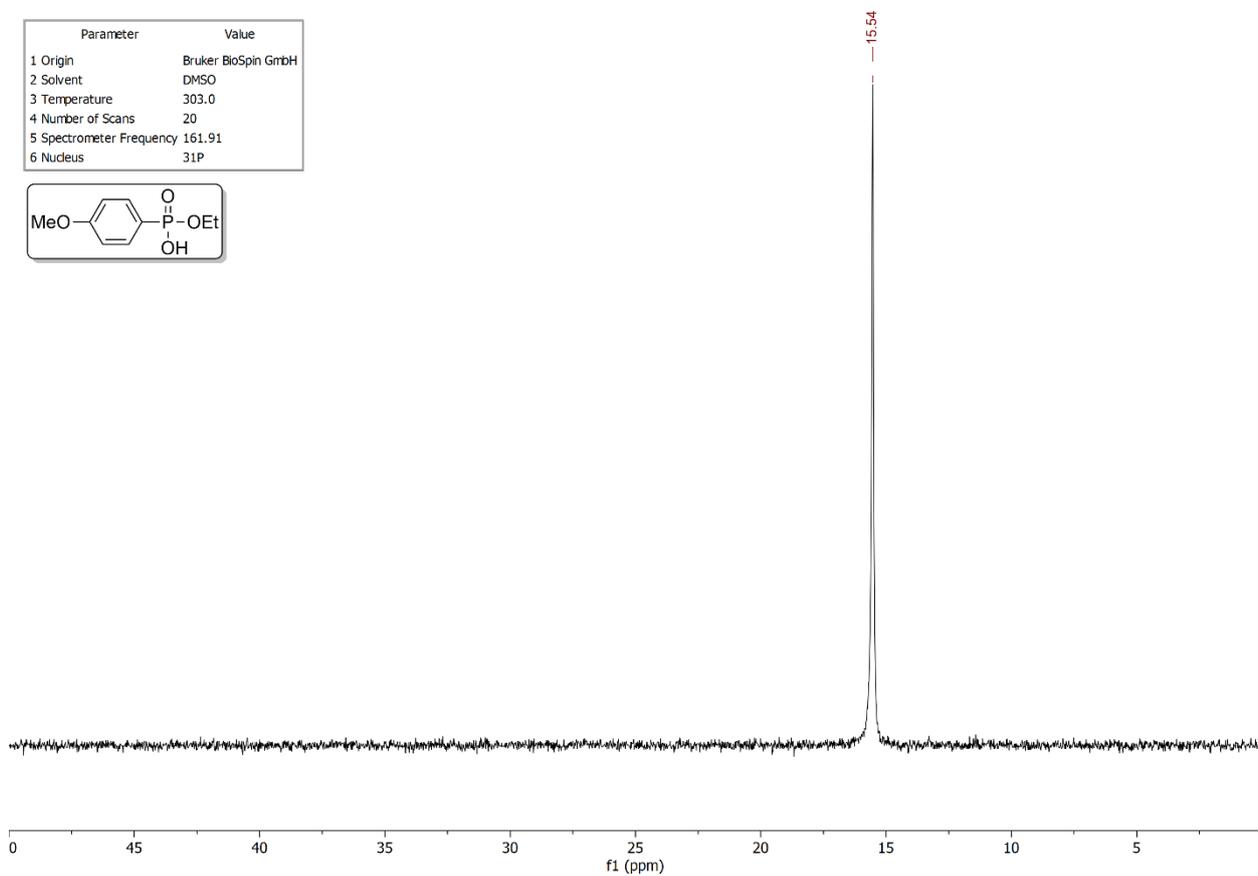
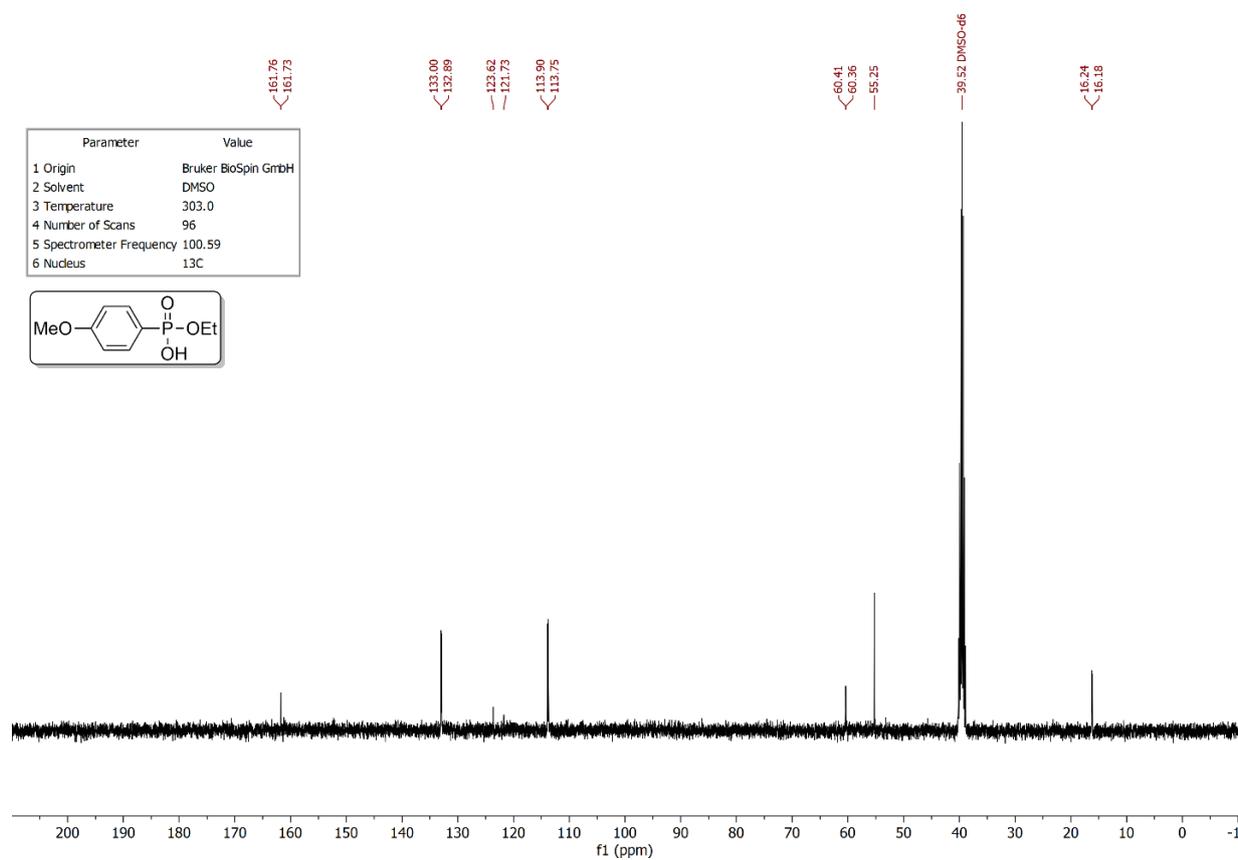
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2 Solvent	DMSO
3 Temperature	303.0
4 Number of Scans	8
5 Spectrometer Frequency	399.98
6 Nucleus	¹ H



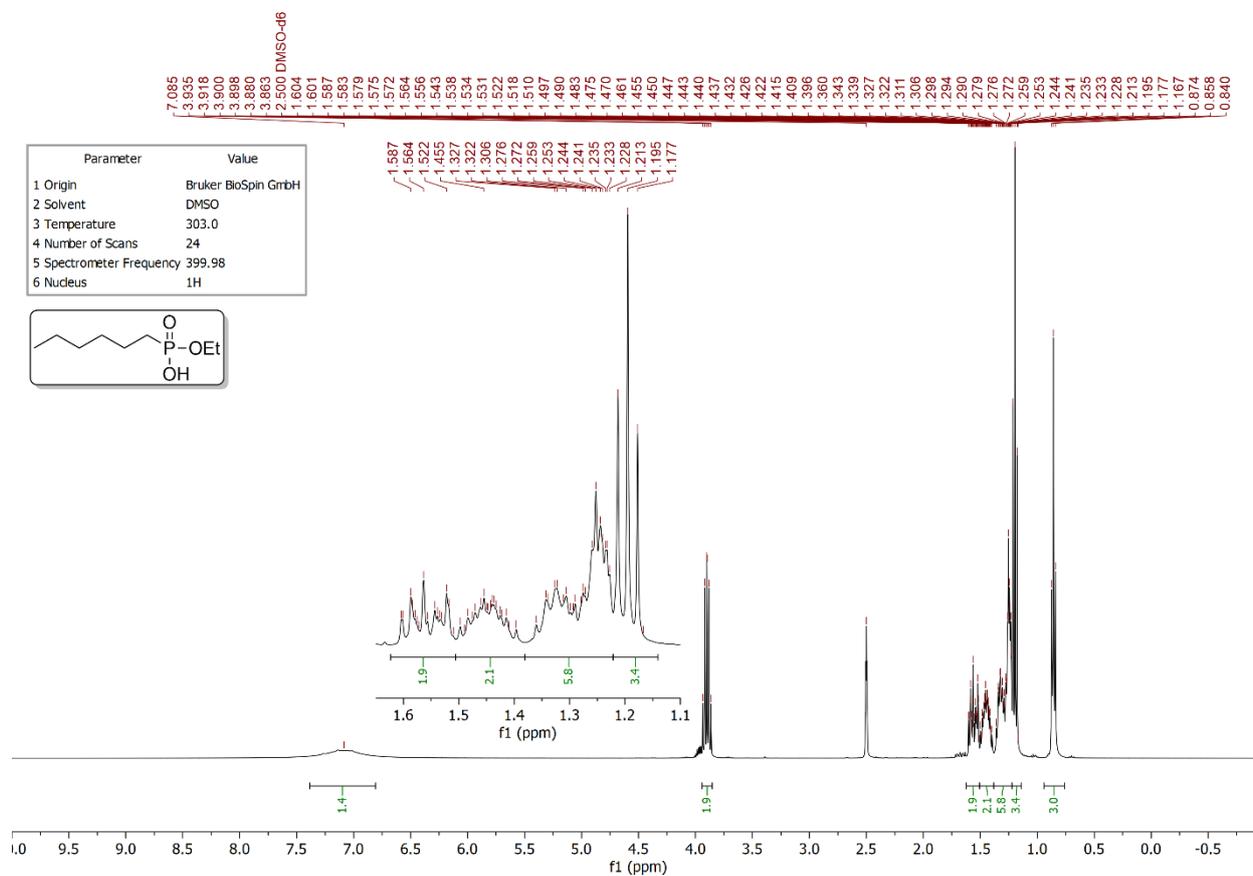


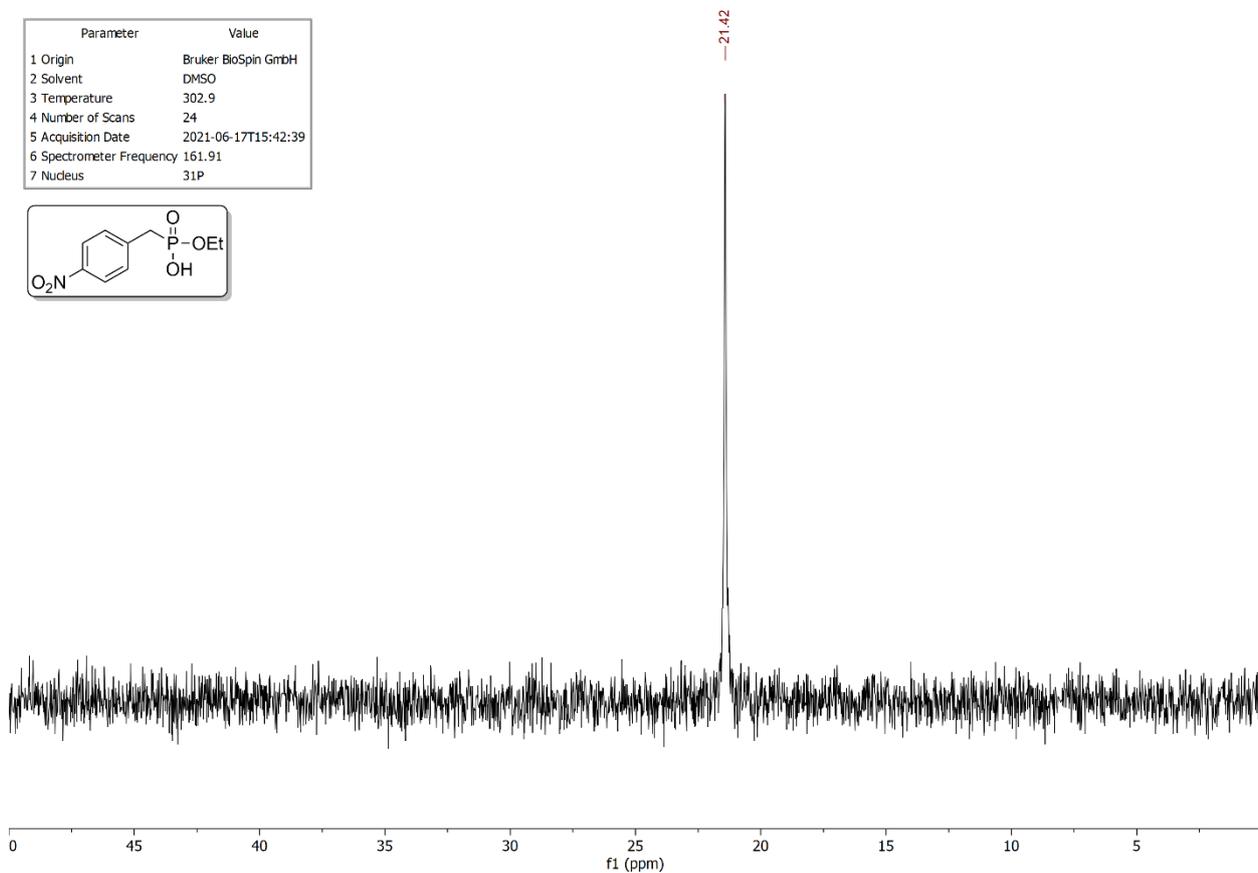
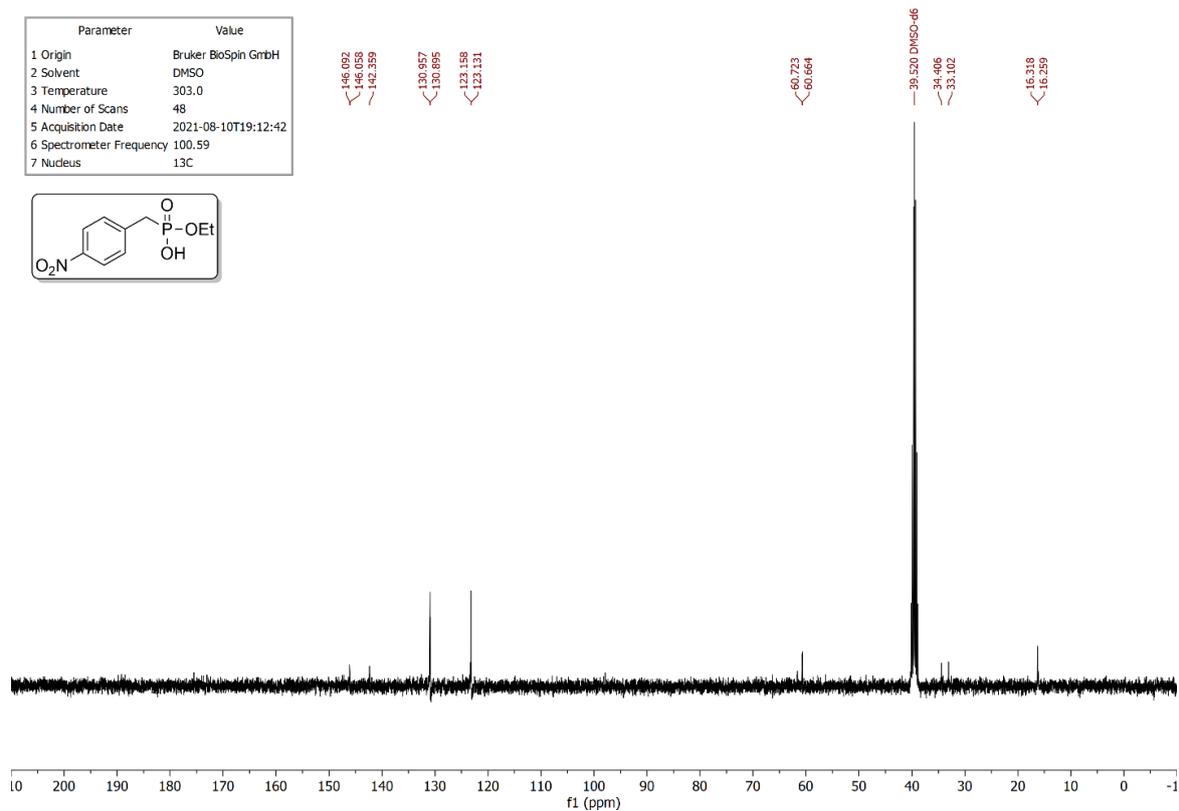


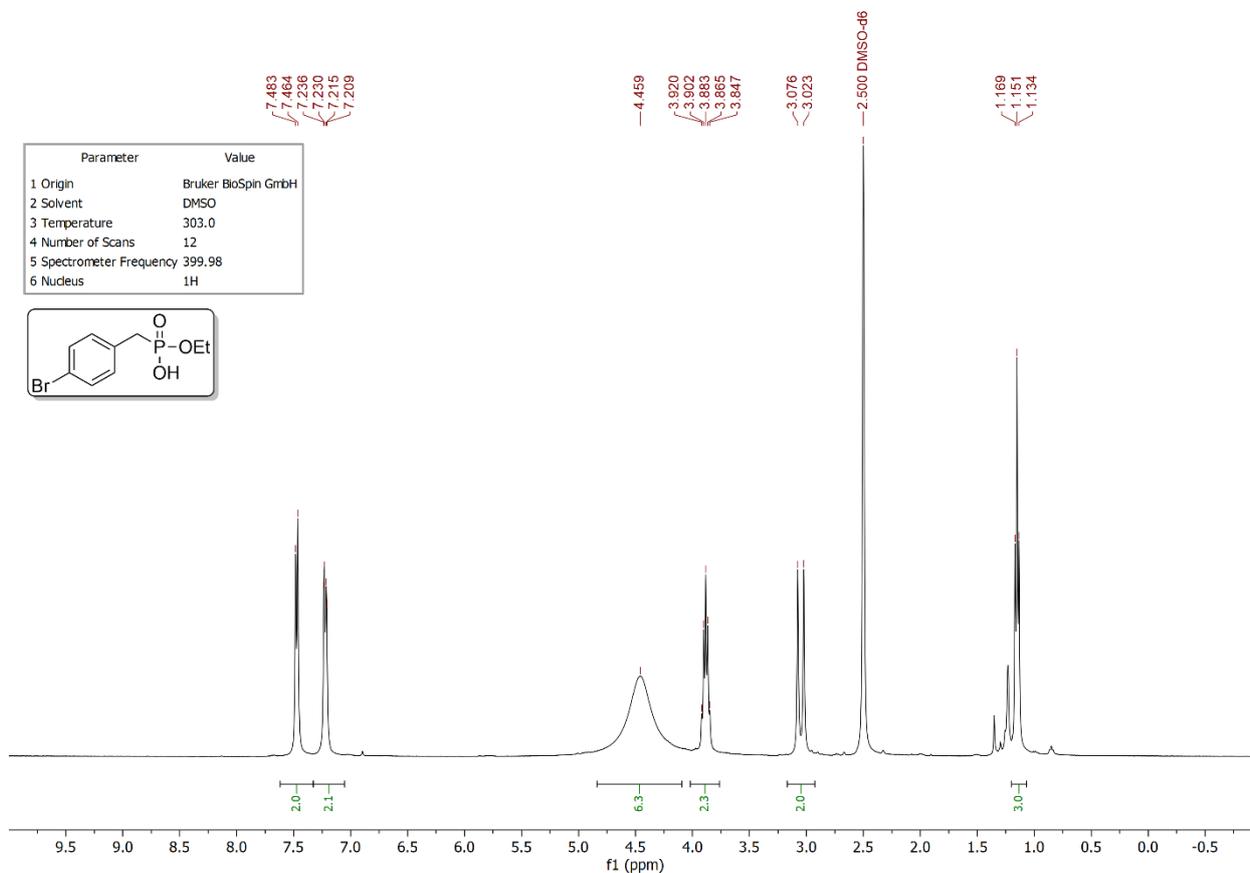
Ethyl hydrogen (4-methoxyphenyl)phosphonate (**3h**)

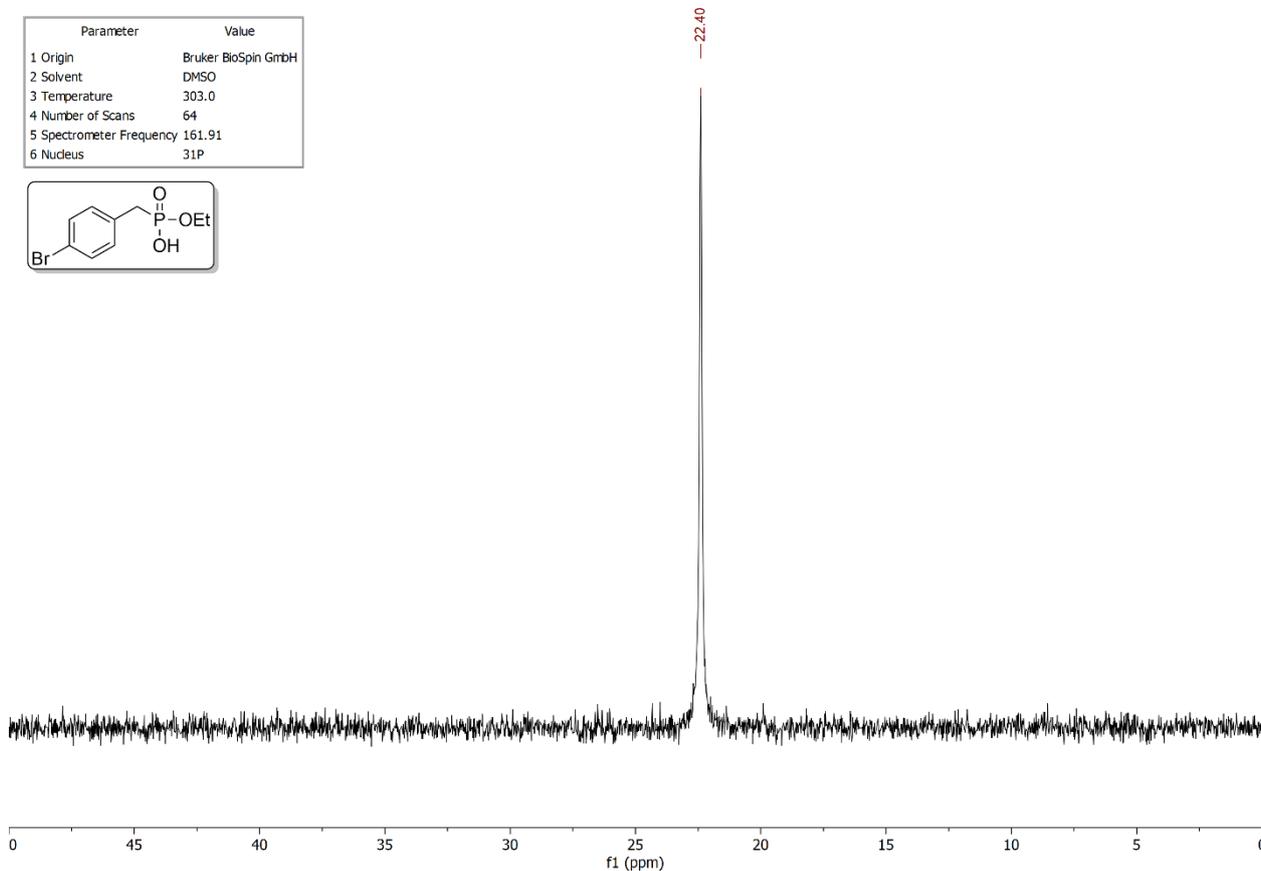
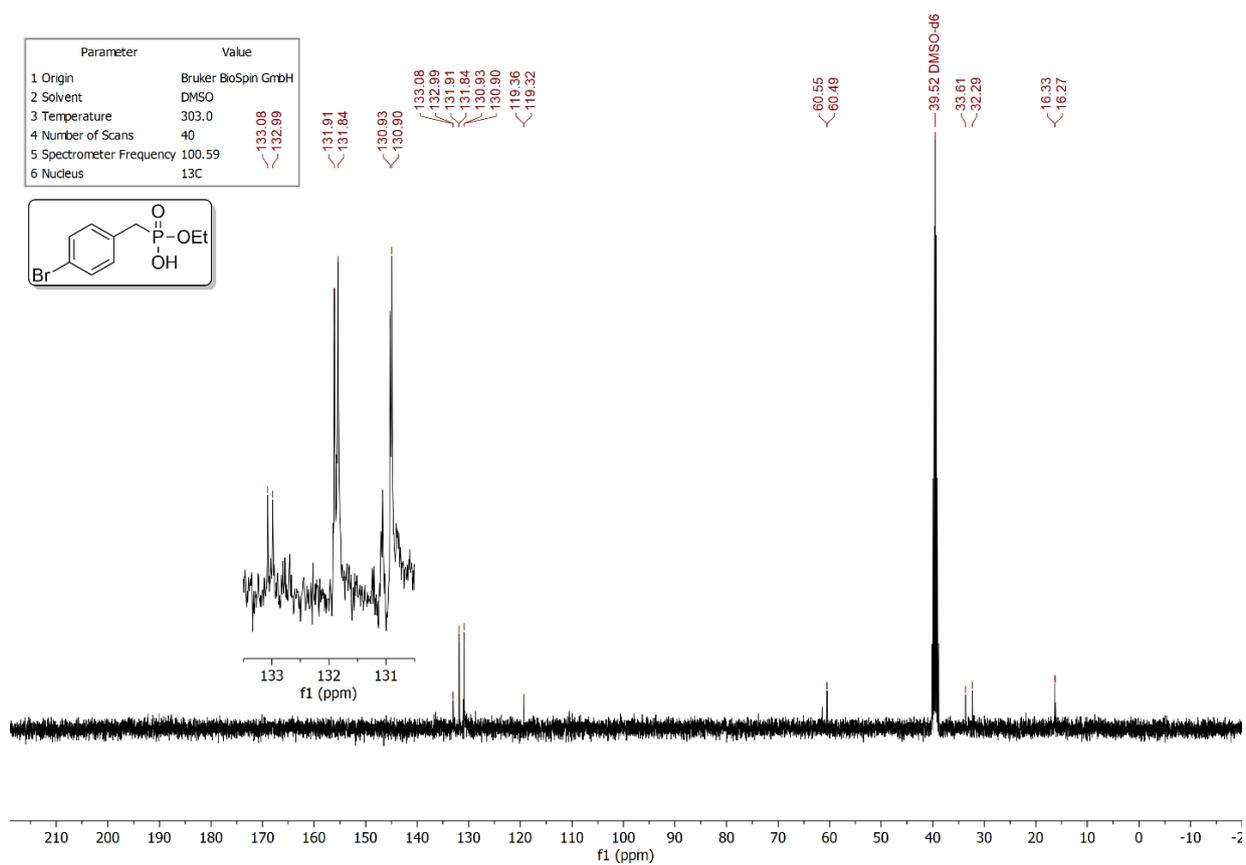


Ethyl hydrogen [(4-nitrophenyl)methyl]phosphonate (3j)

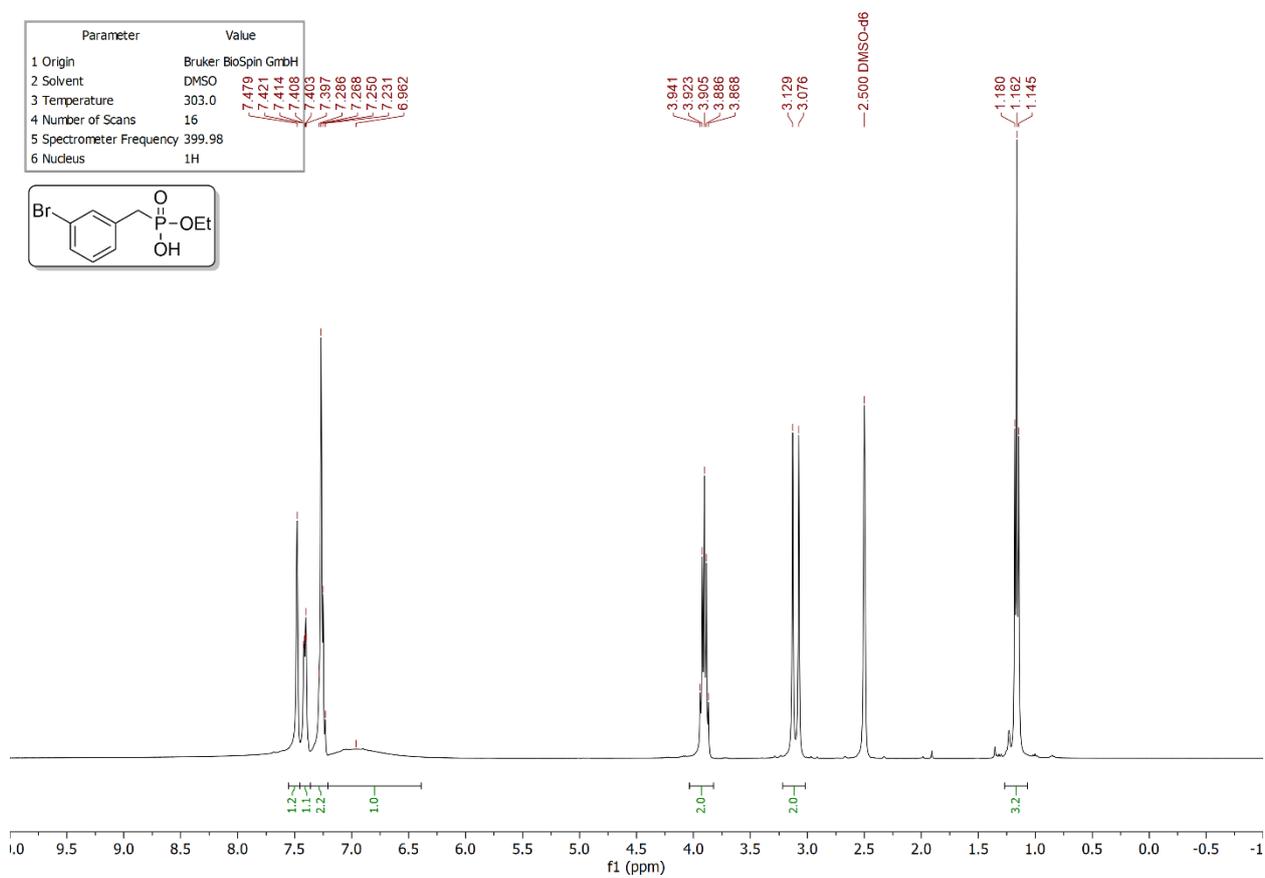


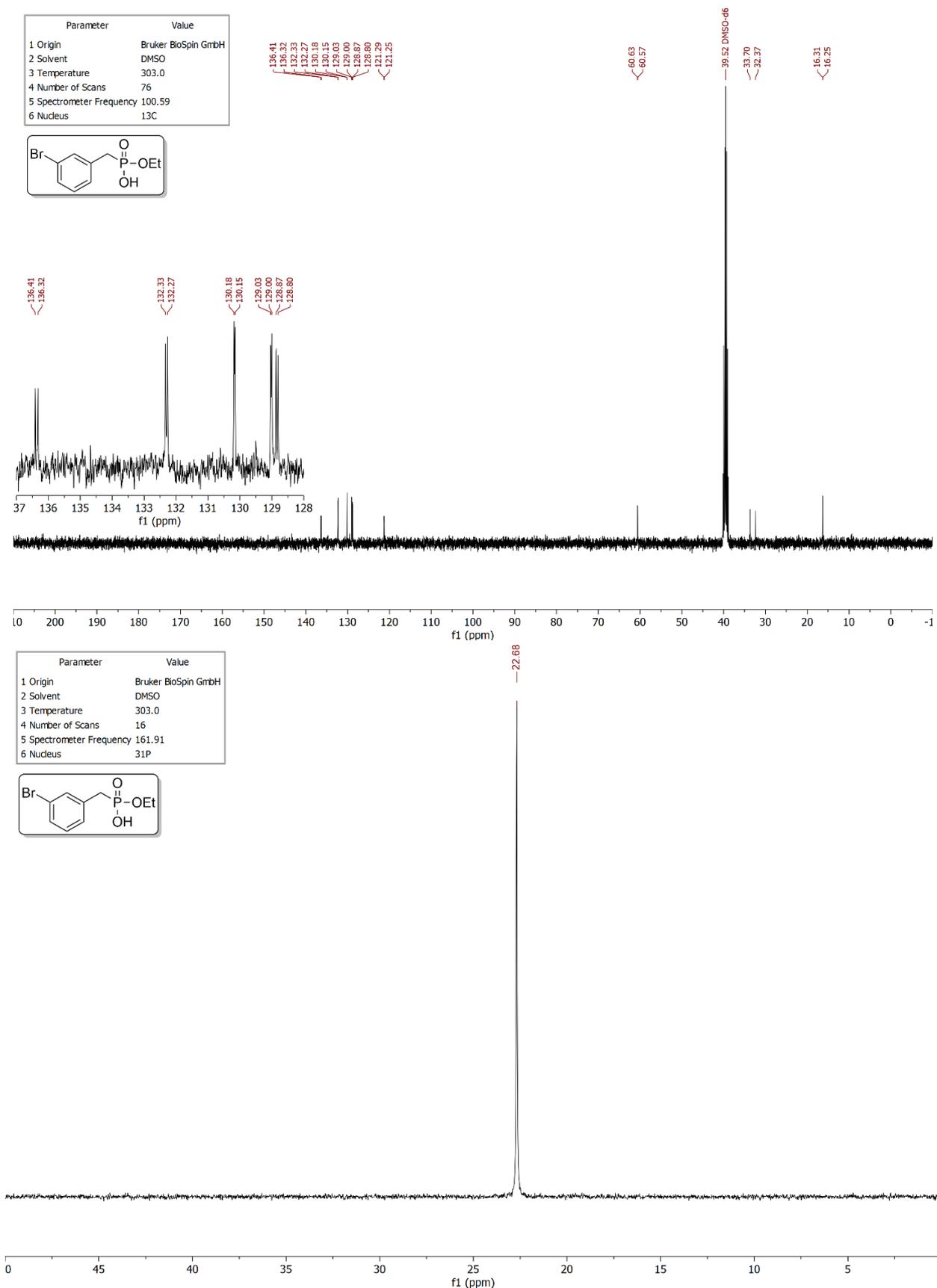


Ethyl hydrogen [(4-bromophenyl)methyl]phosphonate (**3k**)



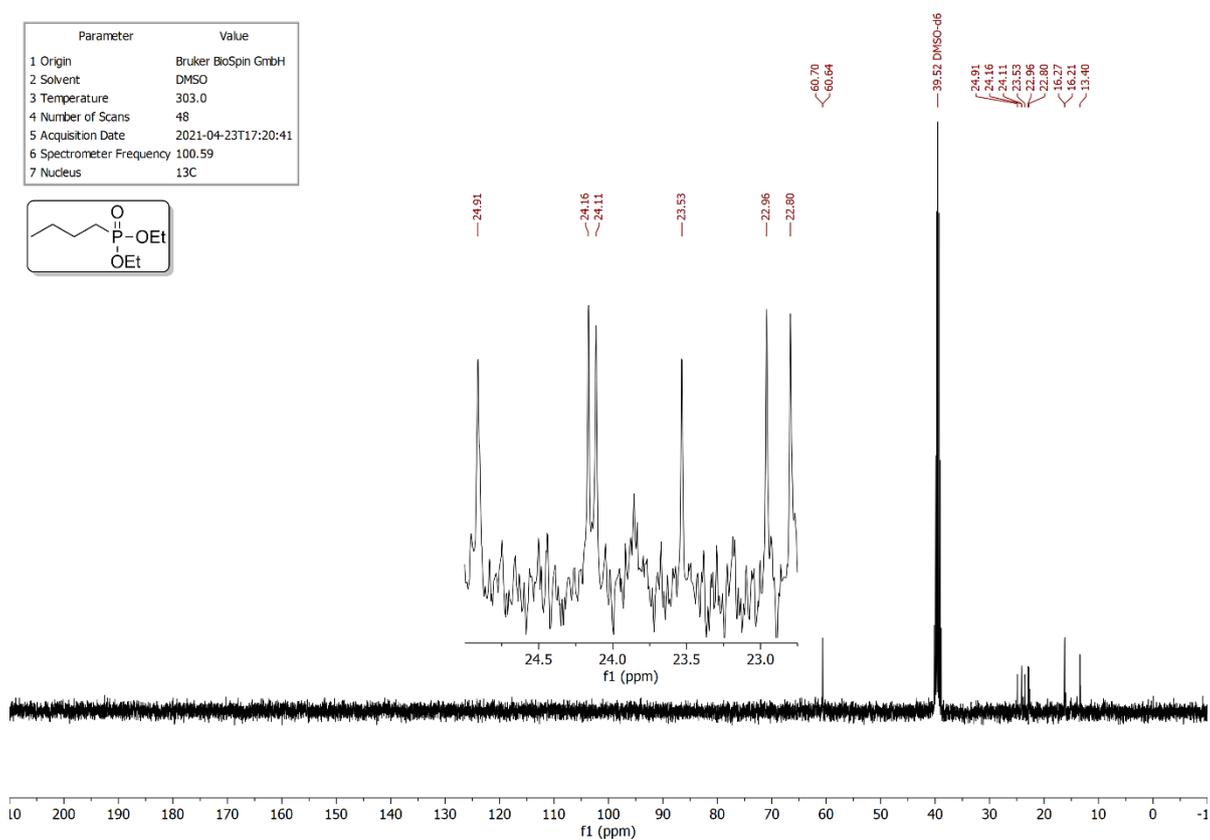
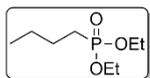
Ethyl hydrogen [(3-bromophenyl)methyl]phosphonate (31)

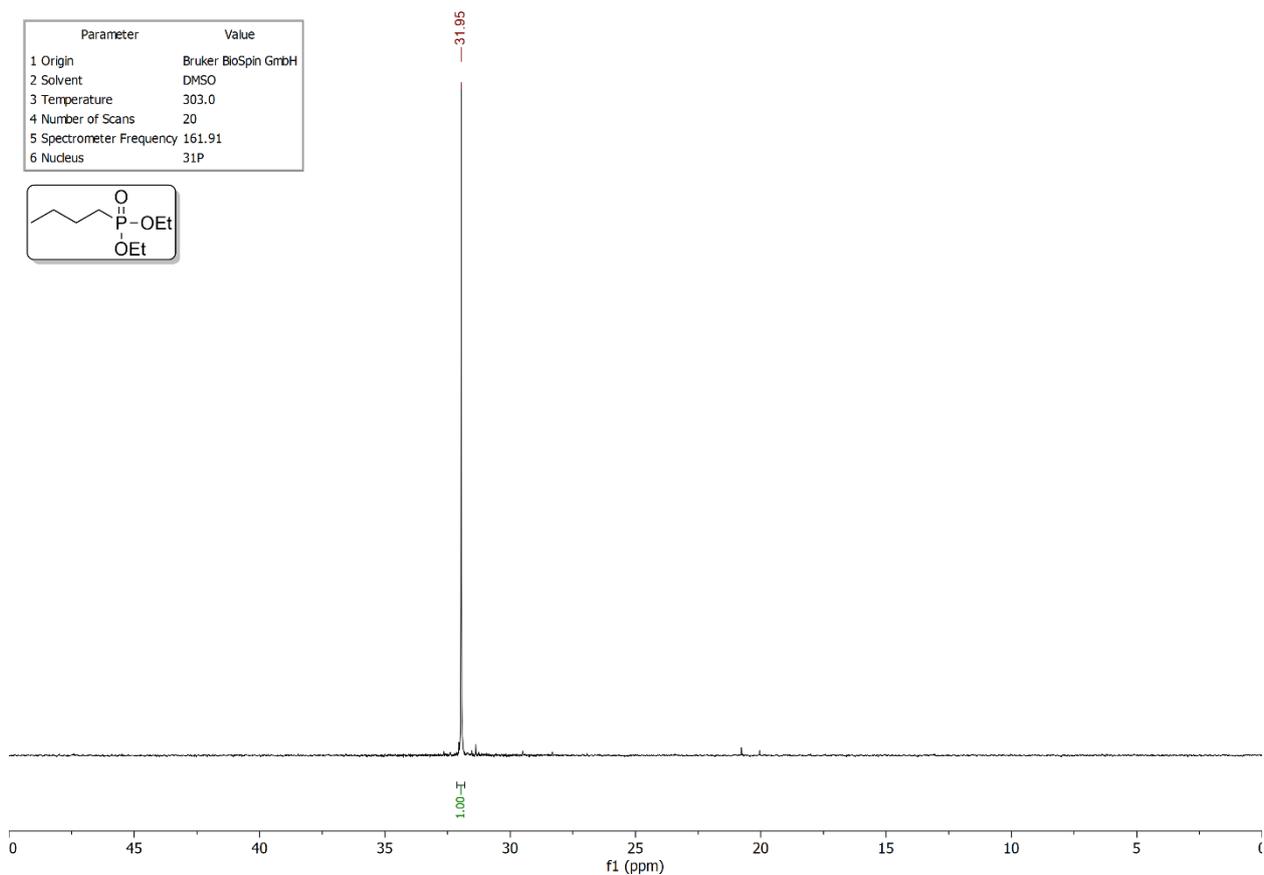




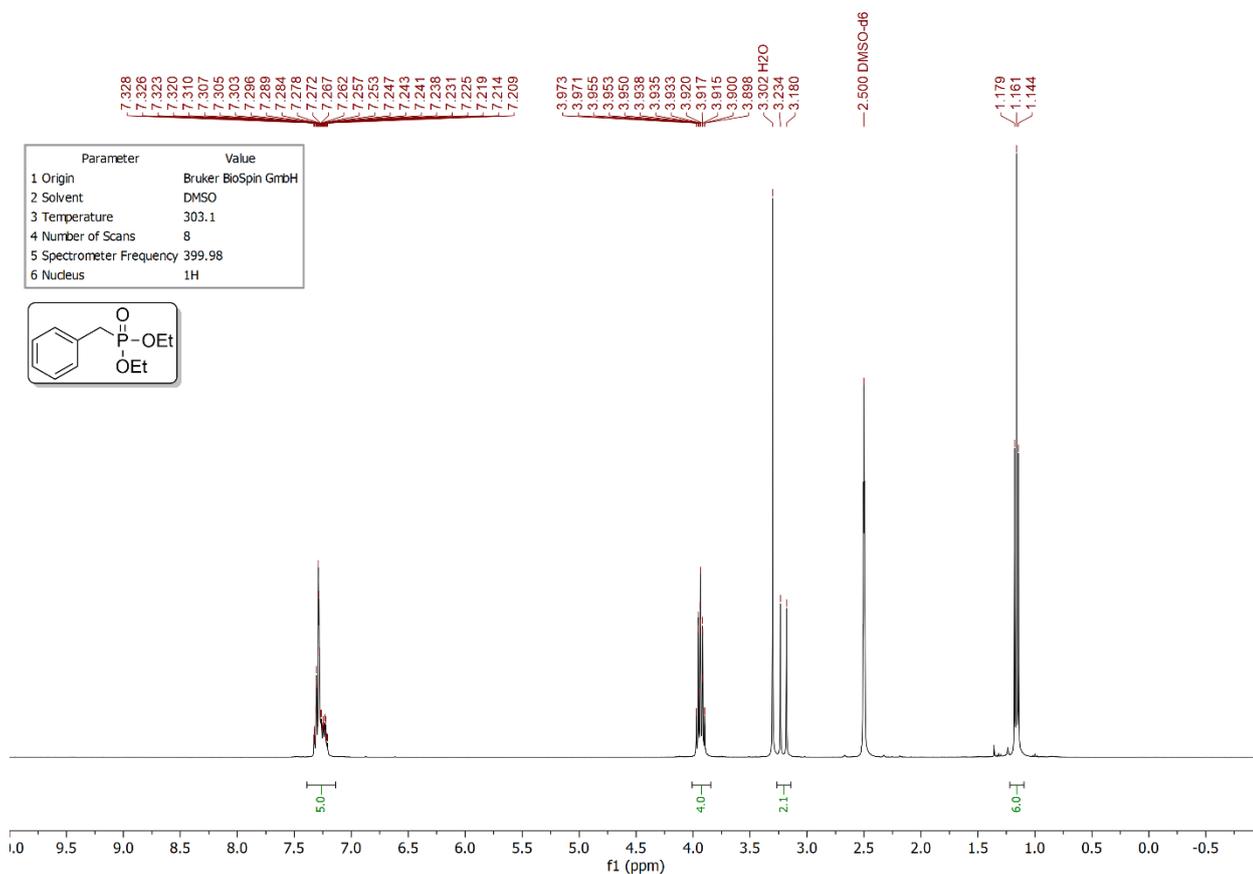
2.4. ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{31}P NMR spectra of the diestersDiethyl butylphosphonate (**4a**)

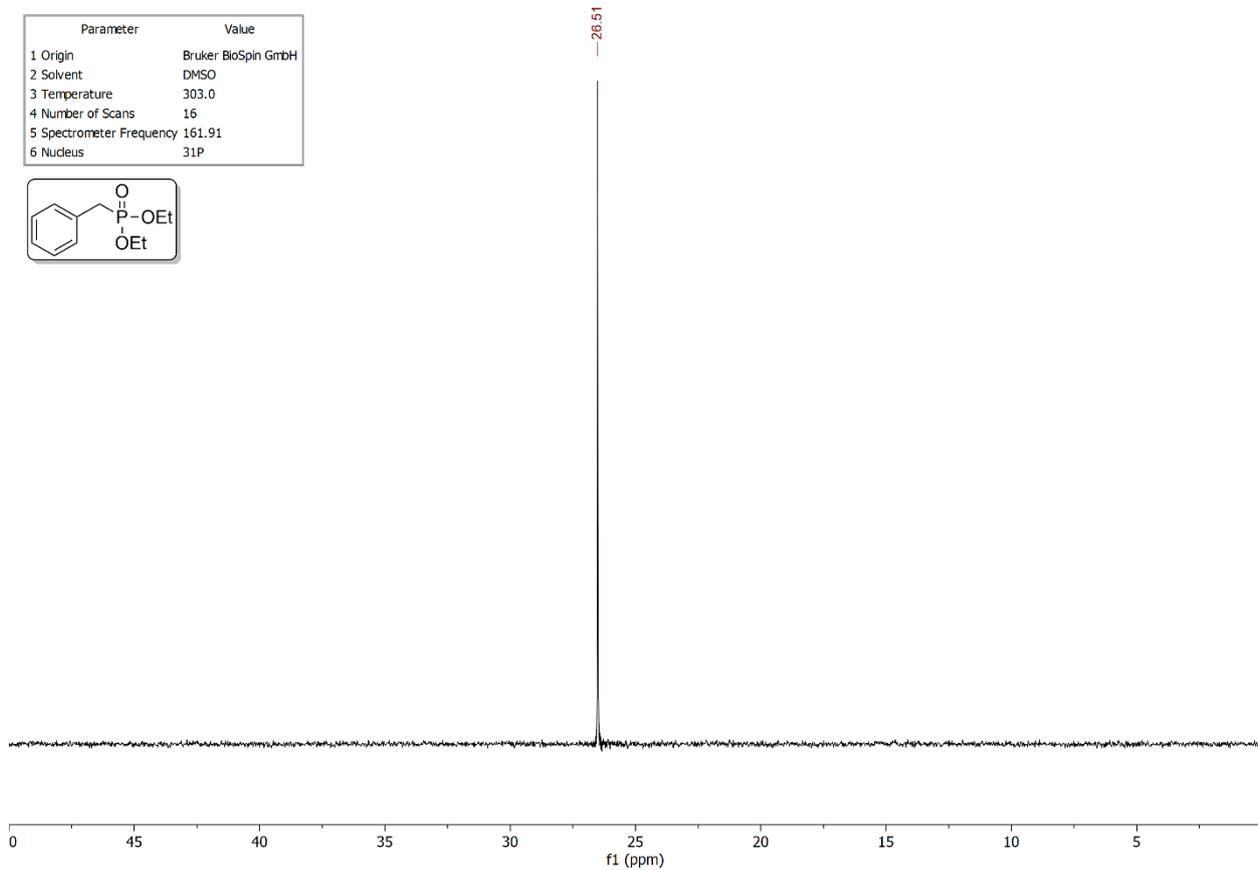
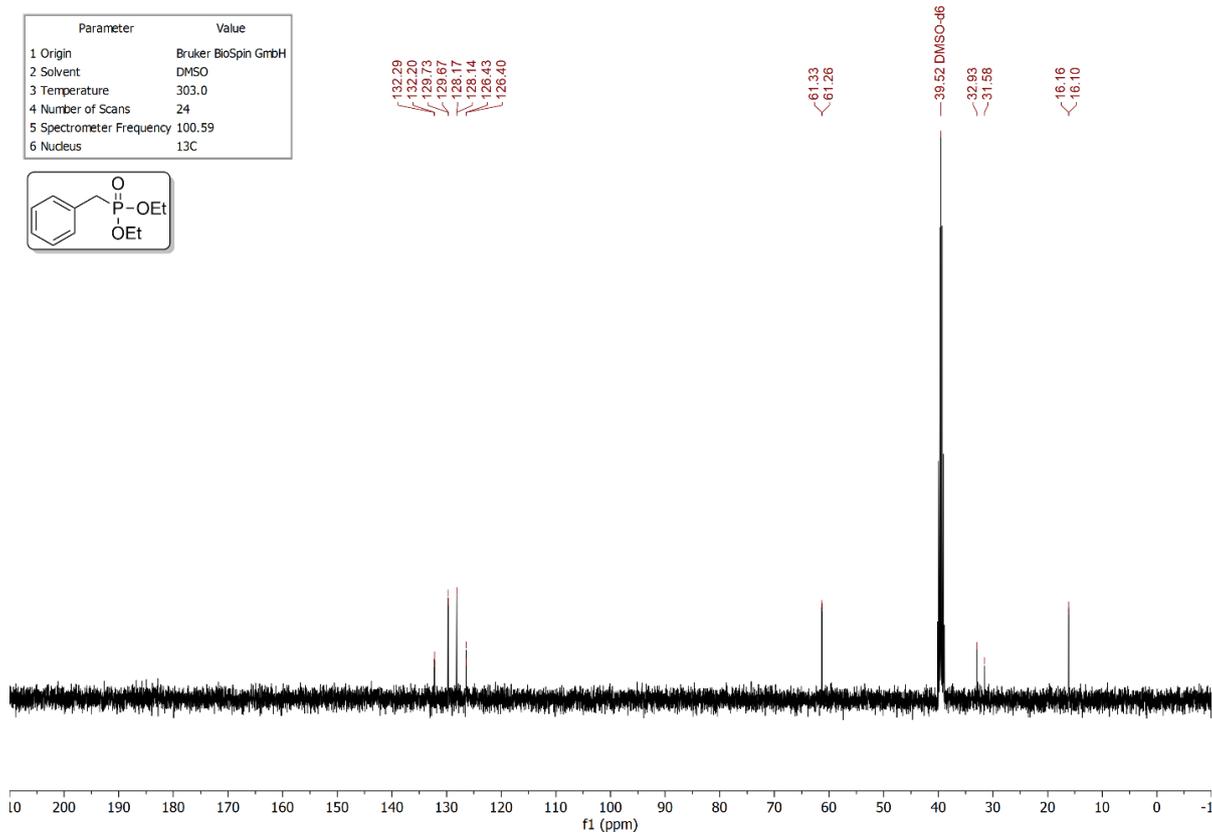
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2 Solvent	DMSO
3 Temperature	303.0
4 Number of Scans	48
5 Acquisition Date	2021-04-23T17:20:41
6 Spectrometer Frequency	100.59
7 Nucleus	^{13}C





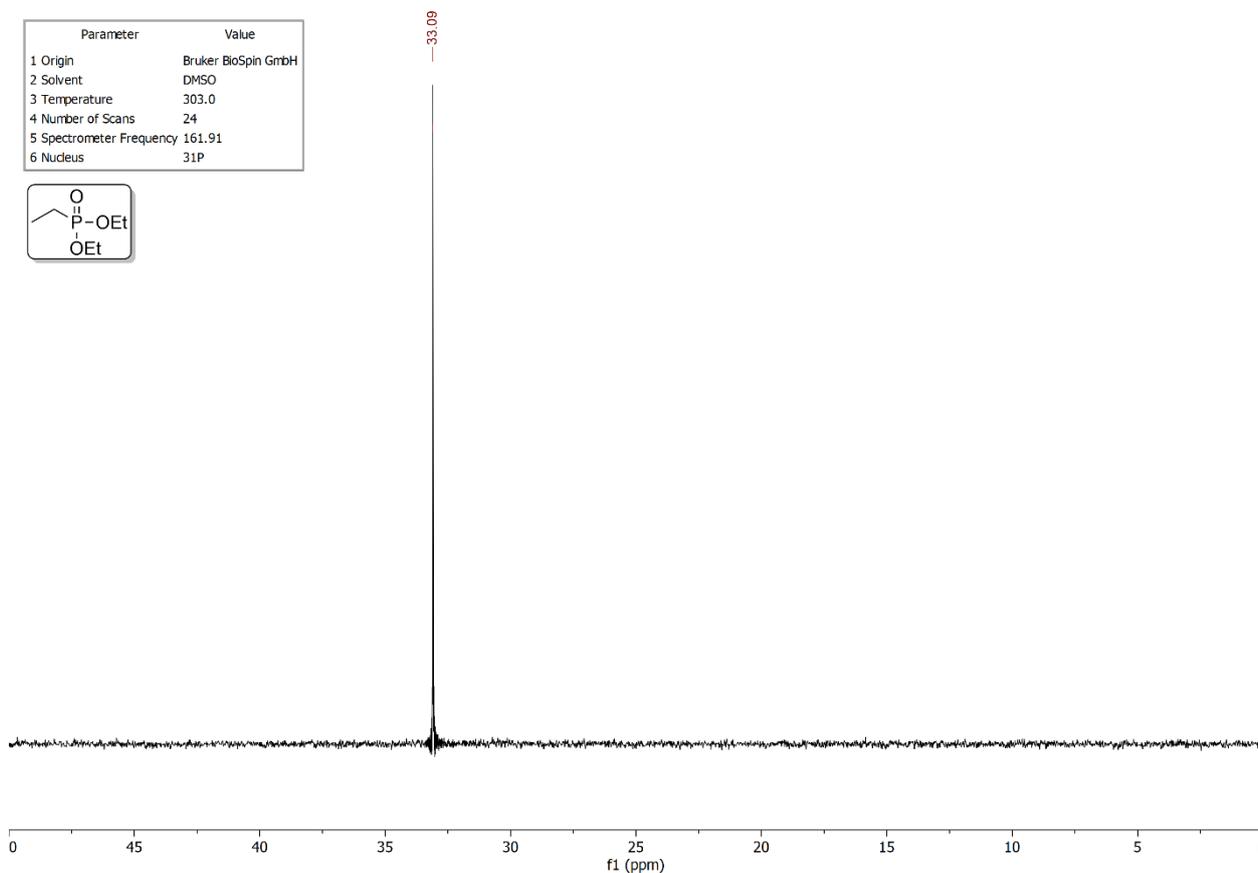
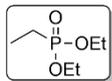
Diethyl benzylphosphonate (4b)



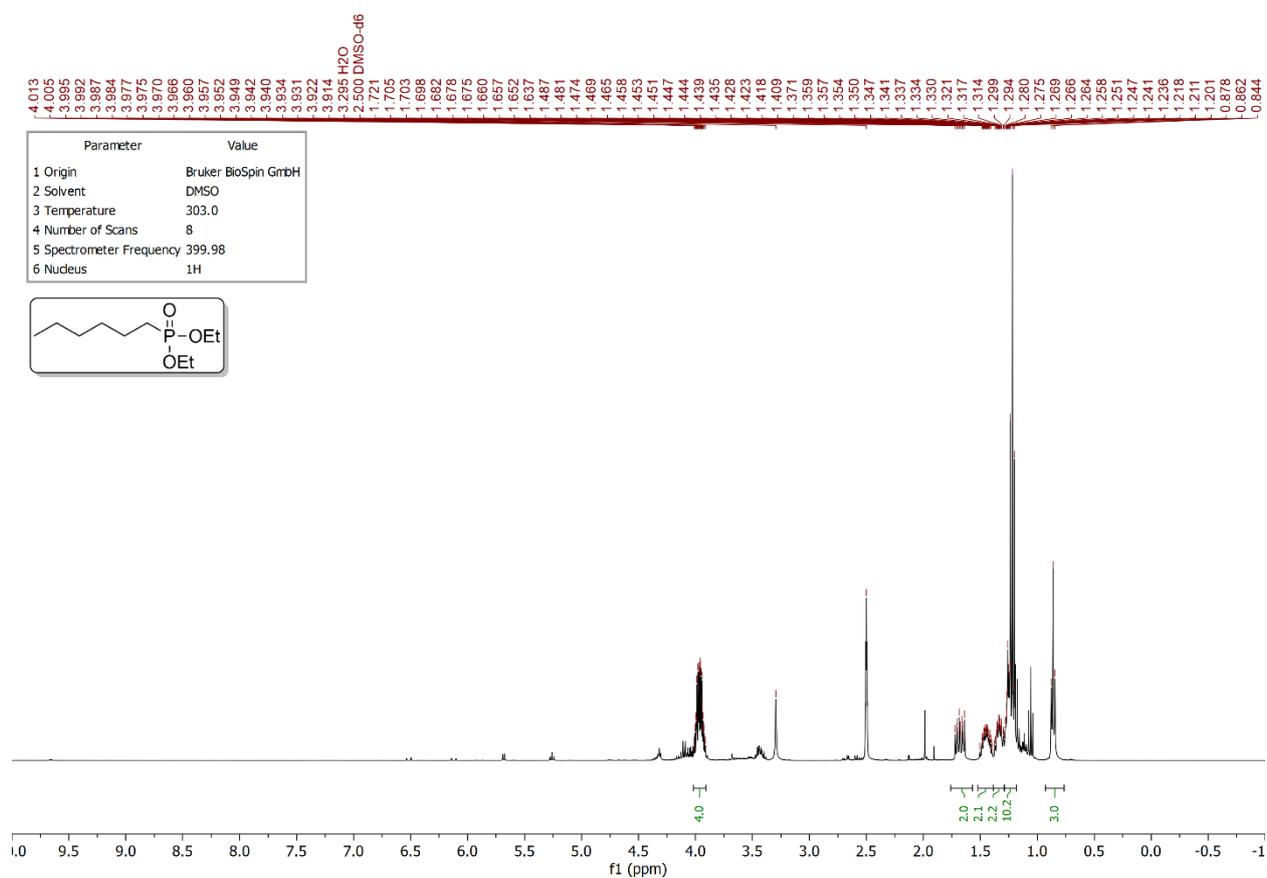


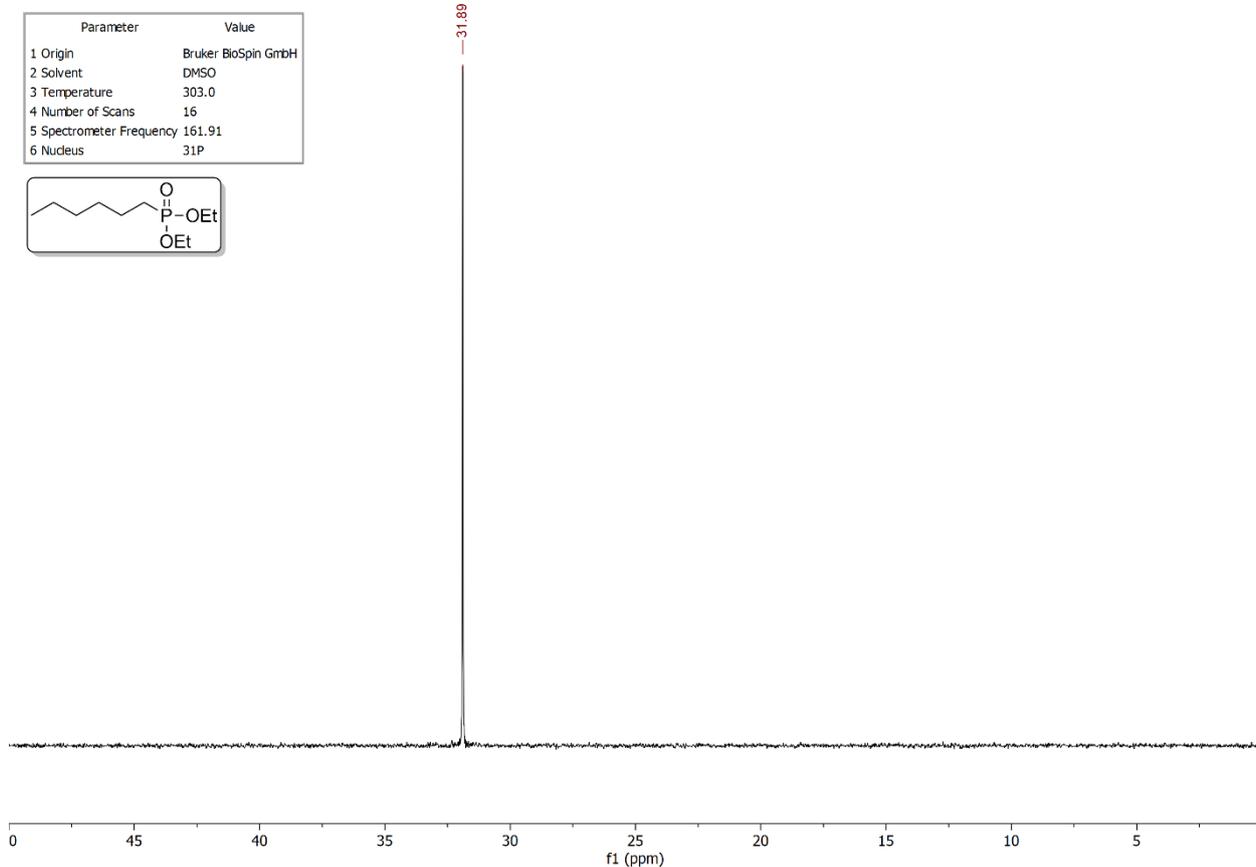
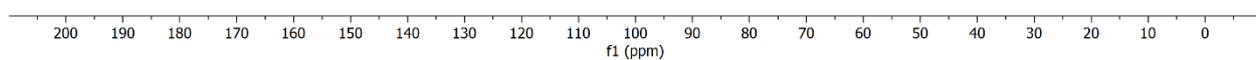
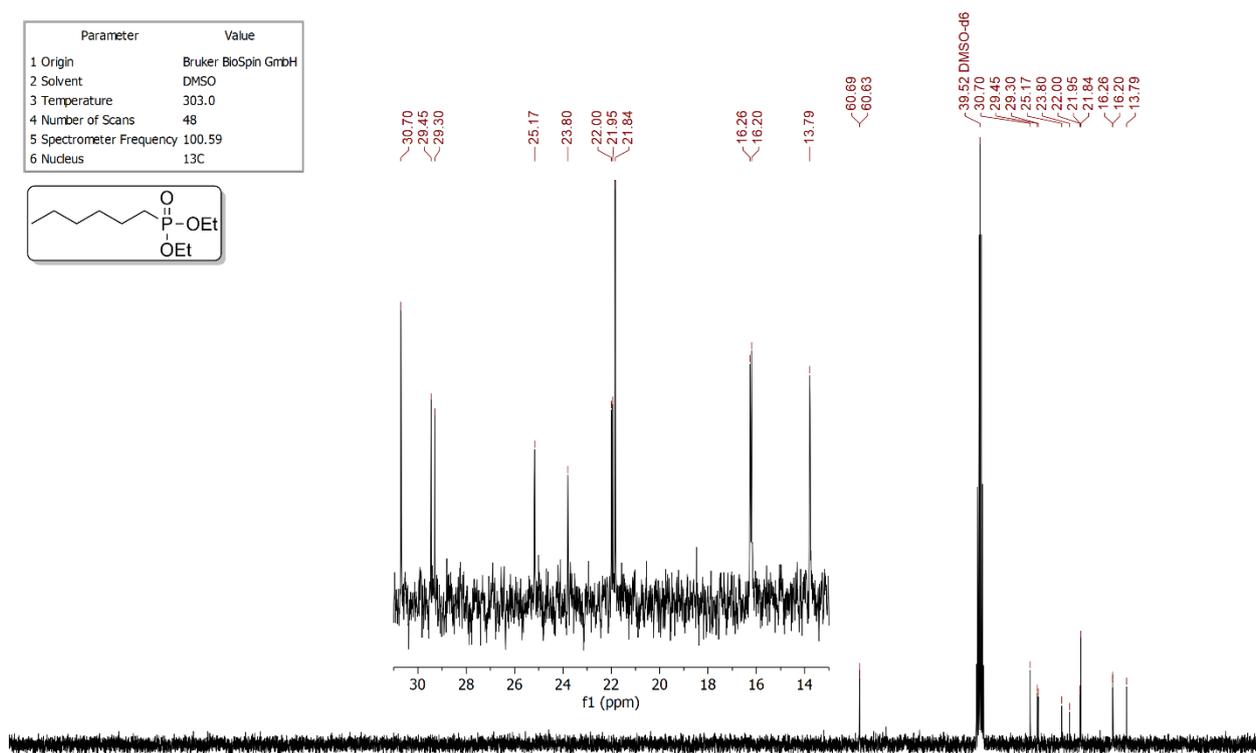
Diethyl ethylphosphonate (4c)

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2 Solvent	DMSO
3 Temperature	303.0
4 Number of Scans	24
5 Spectrometer Frequency	161.91
6 Nucleus	31P

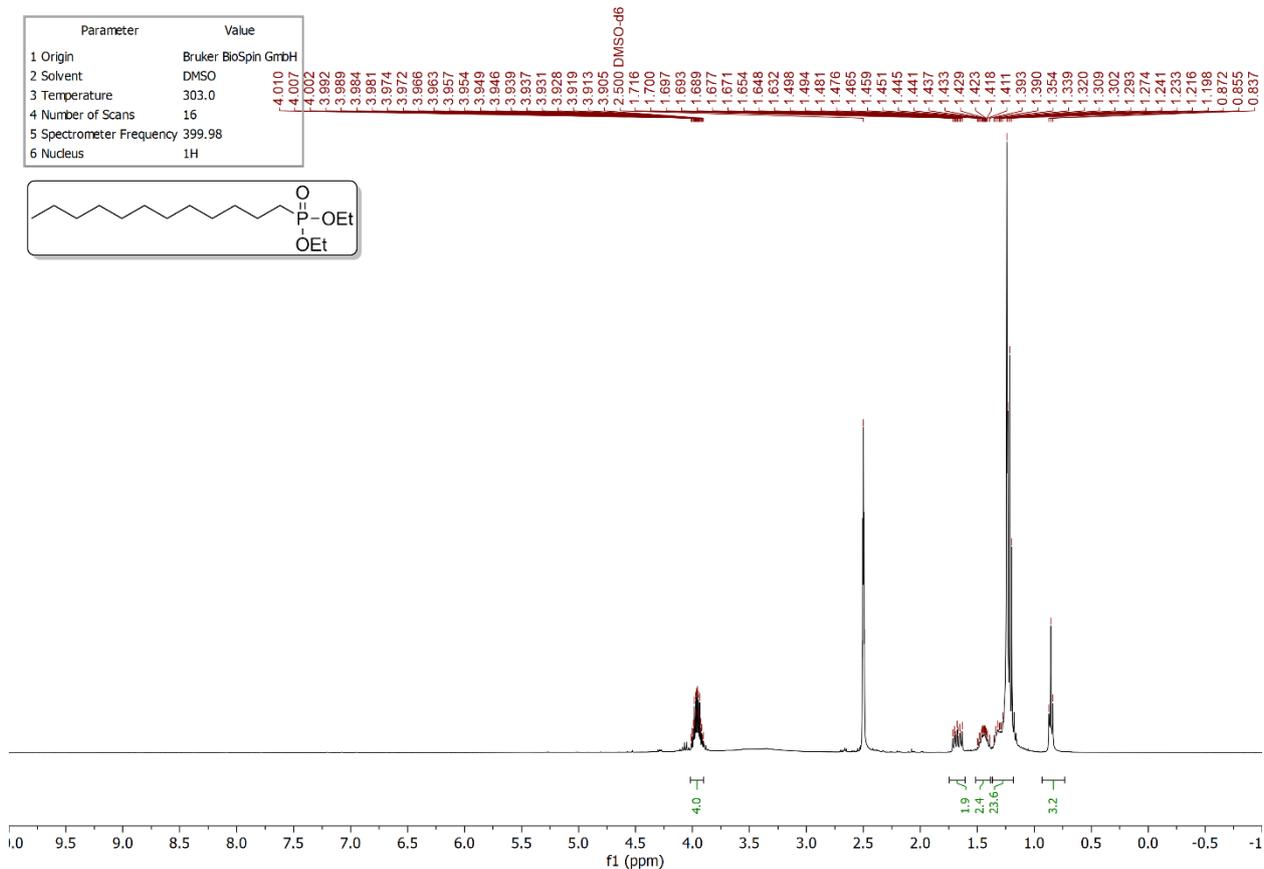


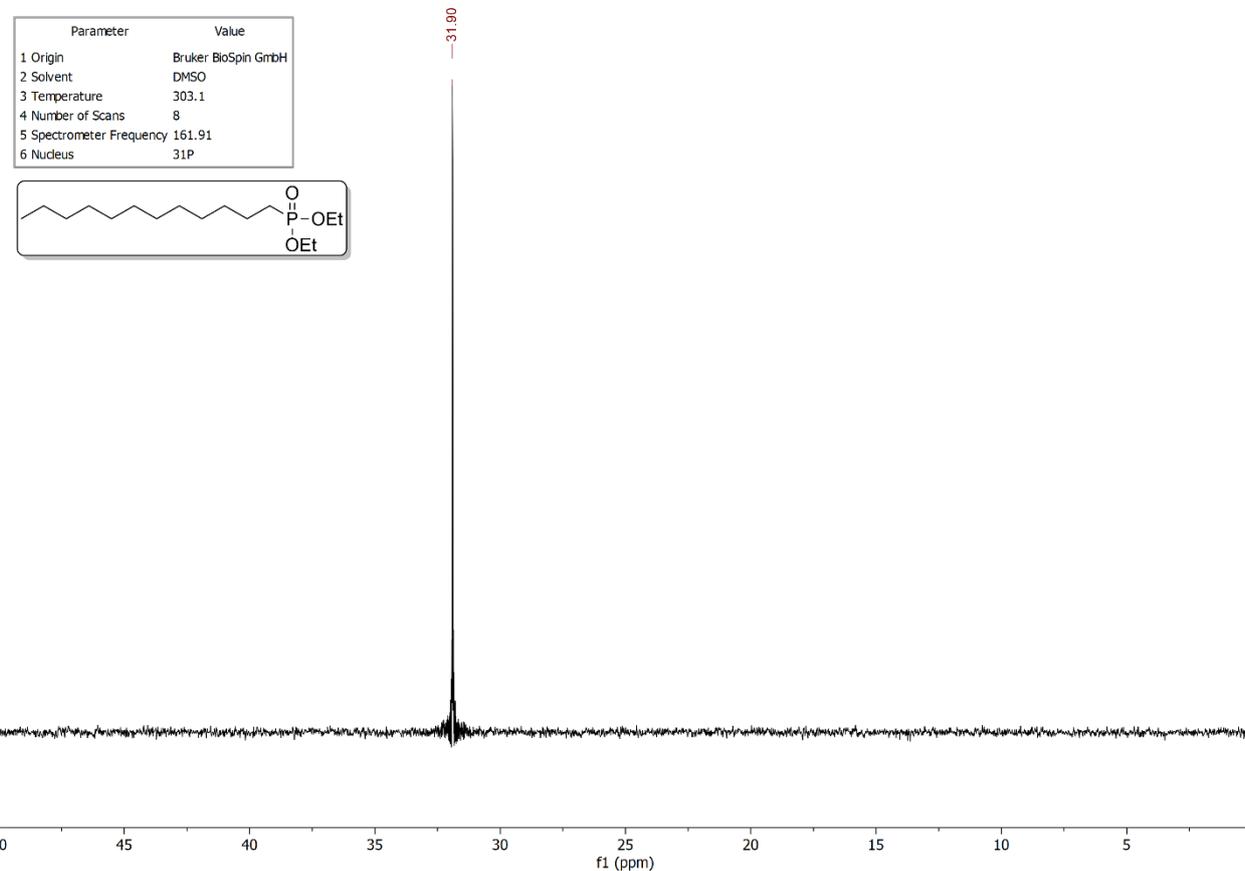
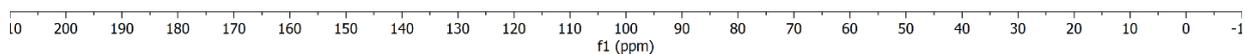
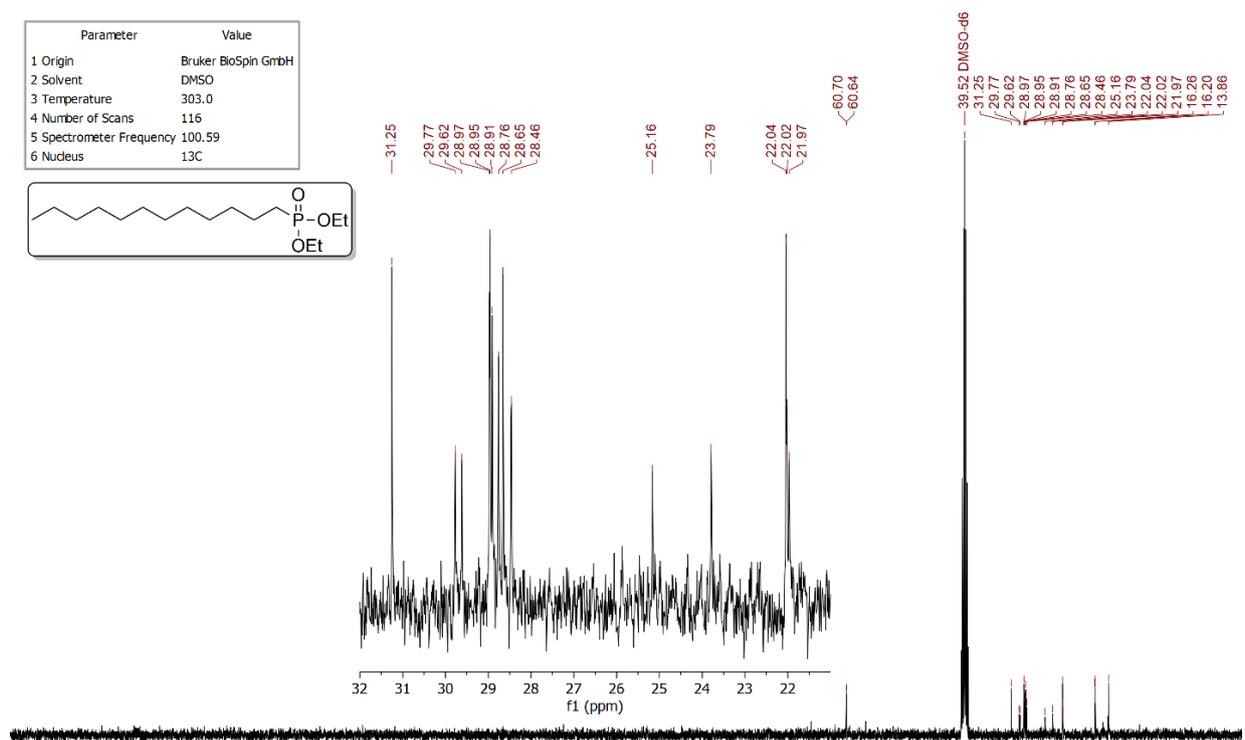
Diethyl hexylphosphonate (**4e**)



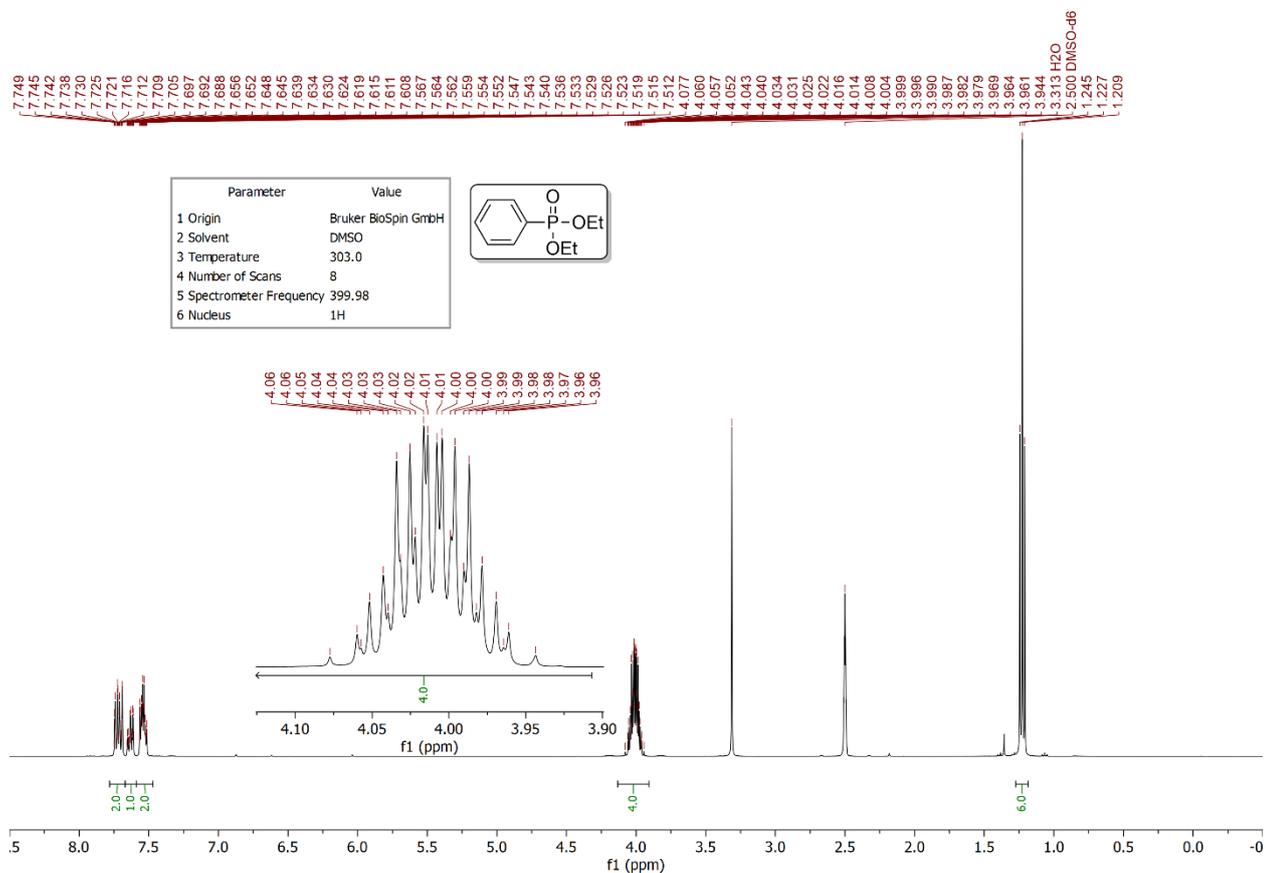


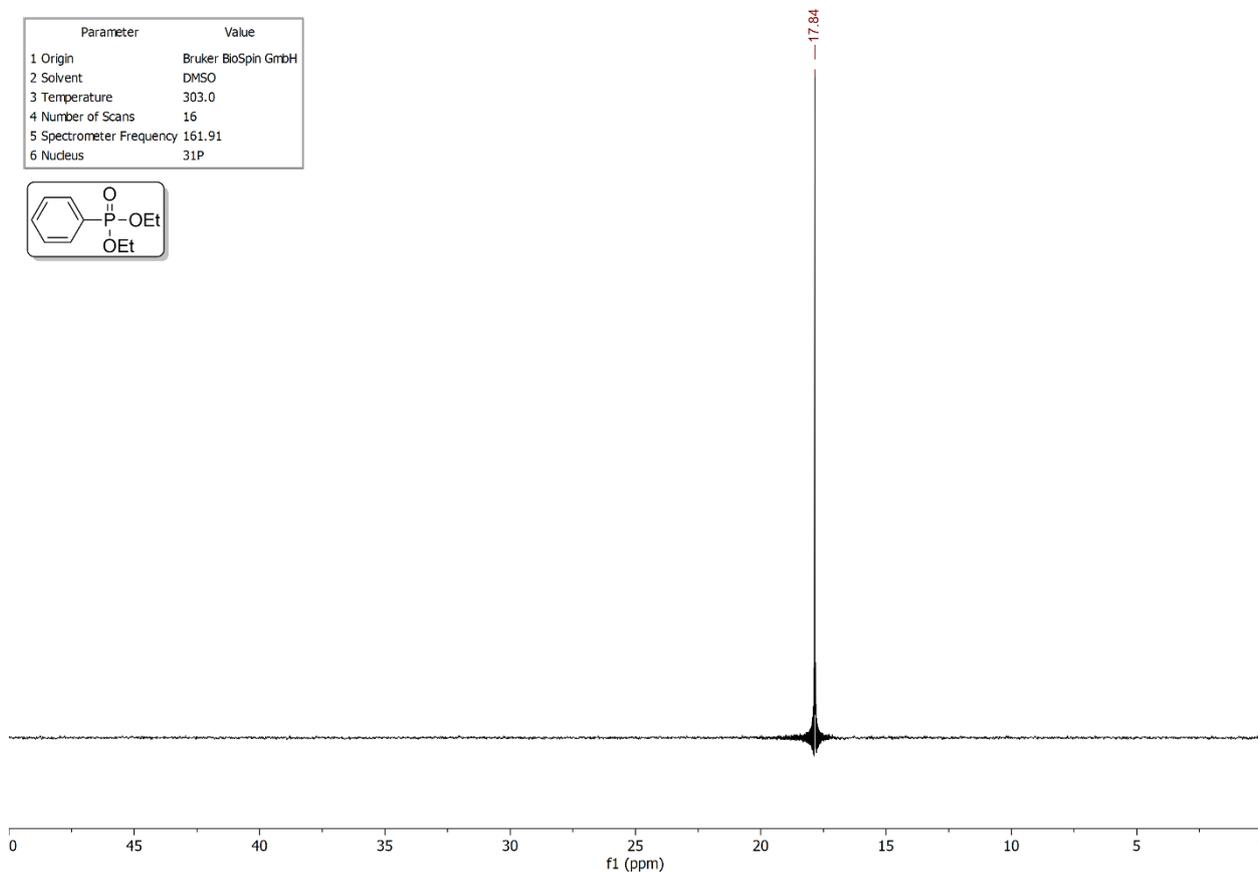
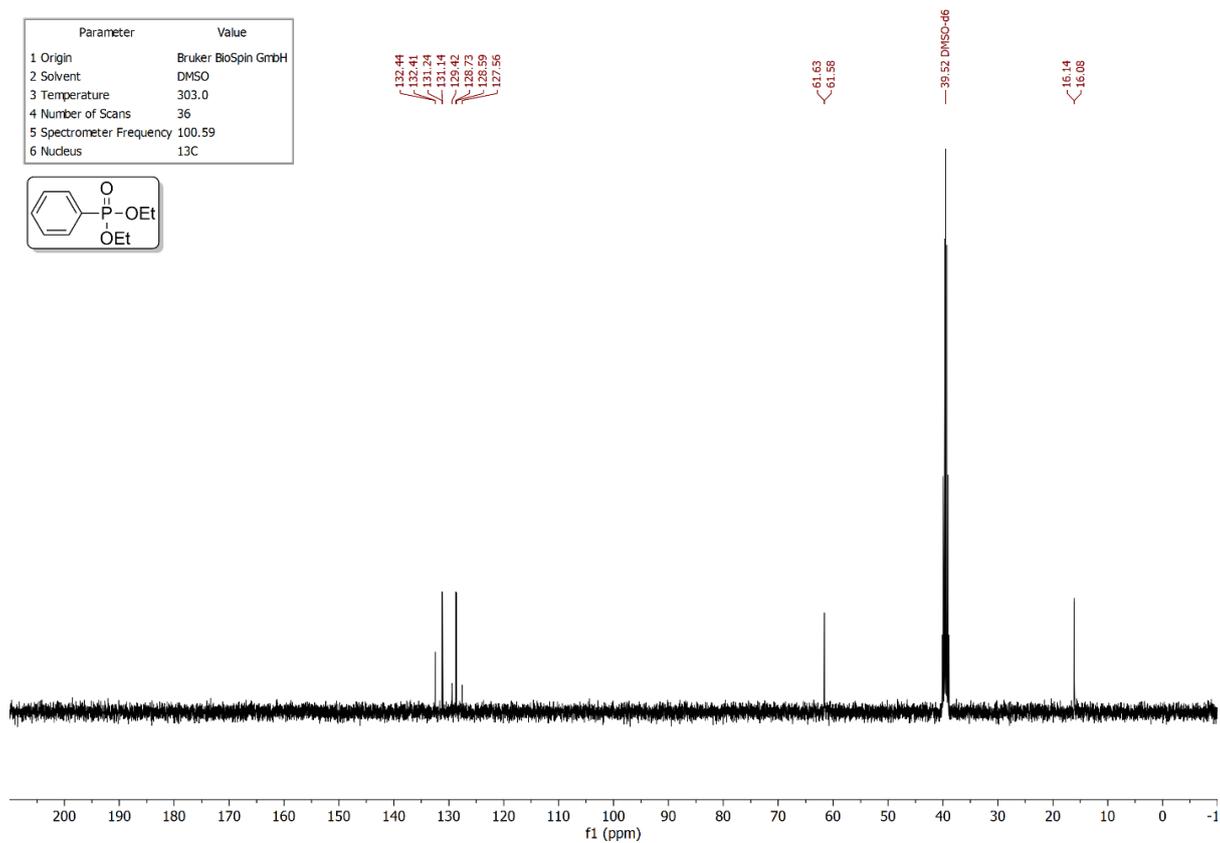
Diethyl dodecylphosphonate (4f)

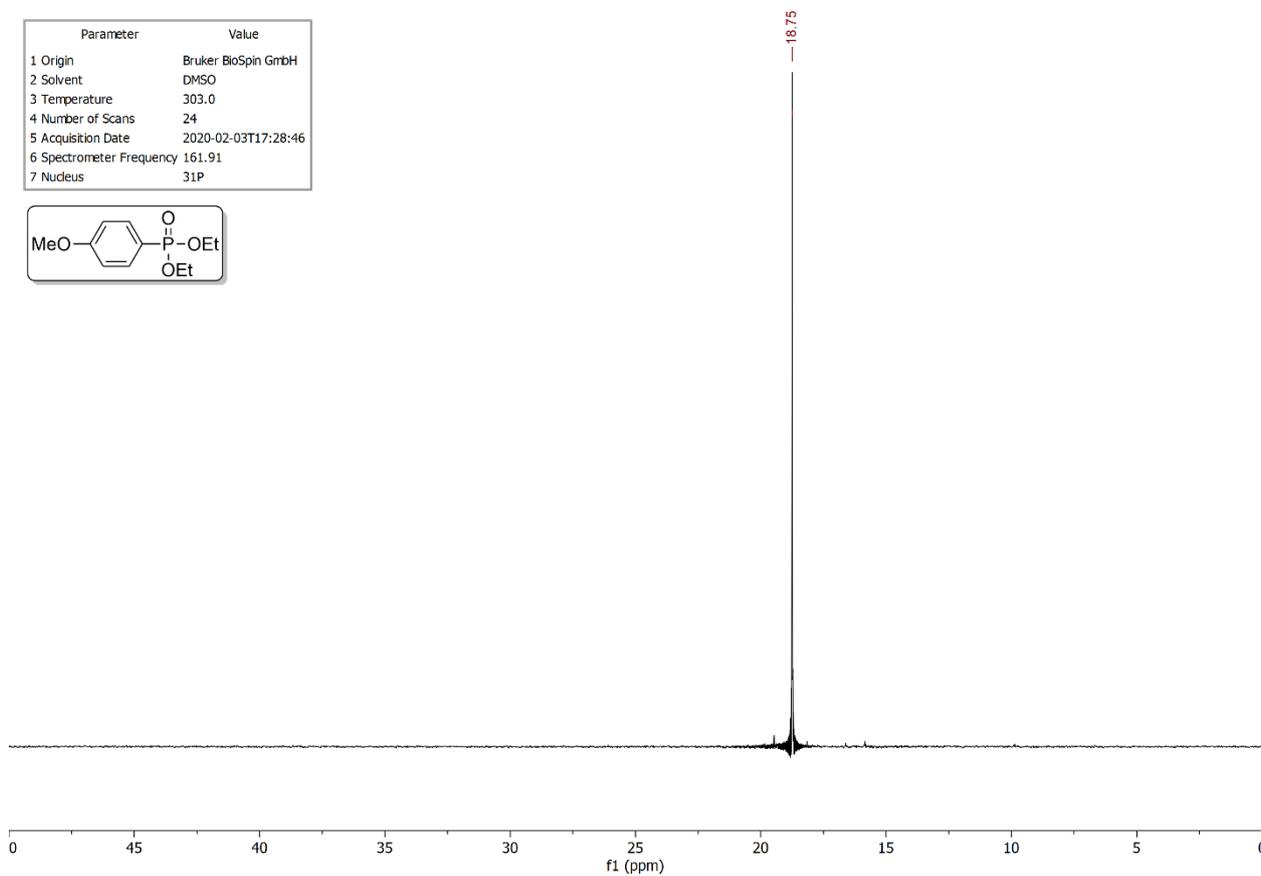
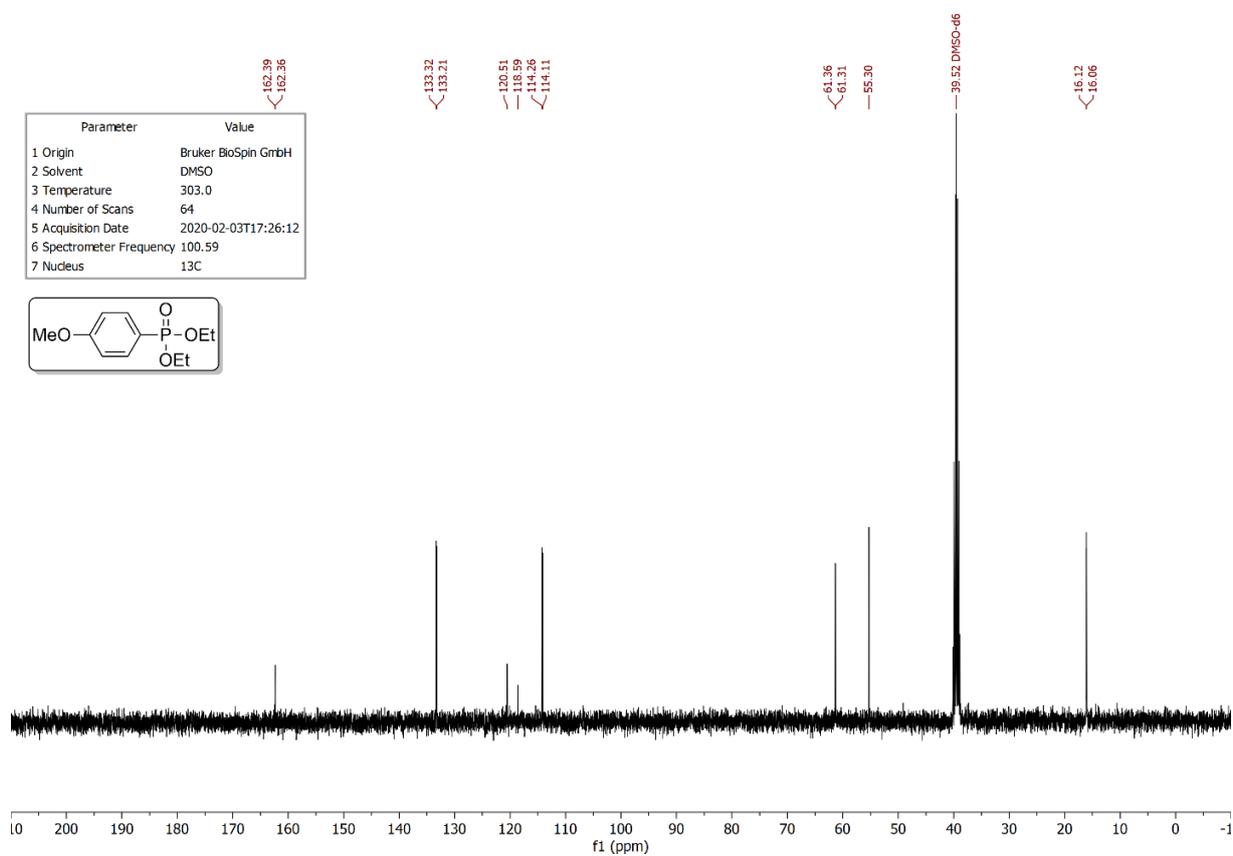


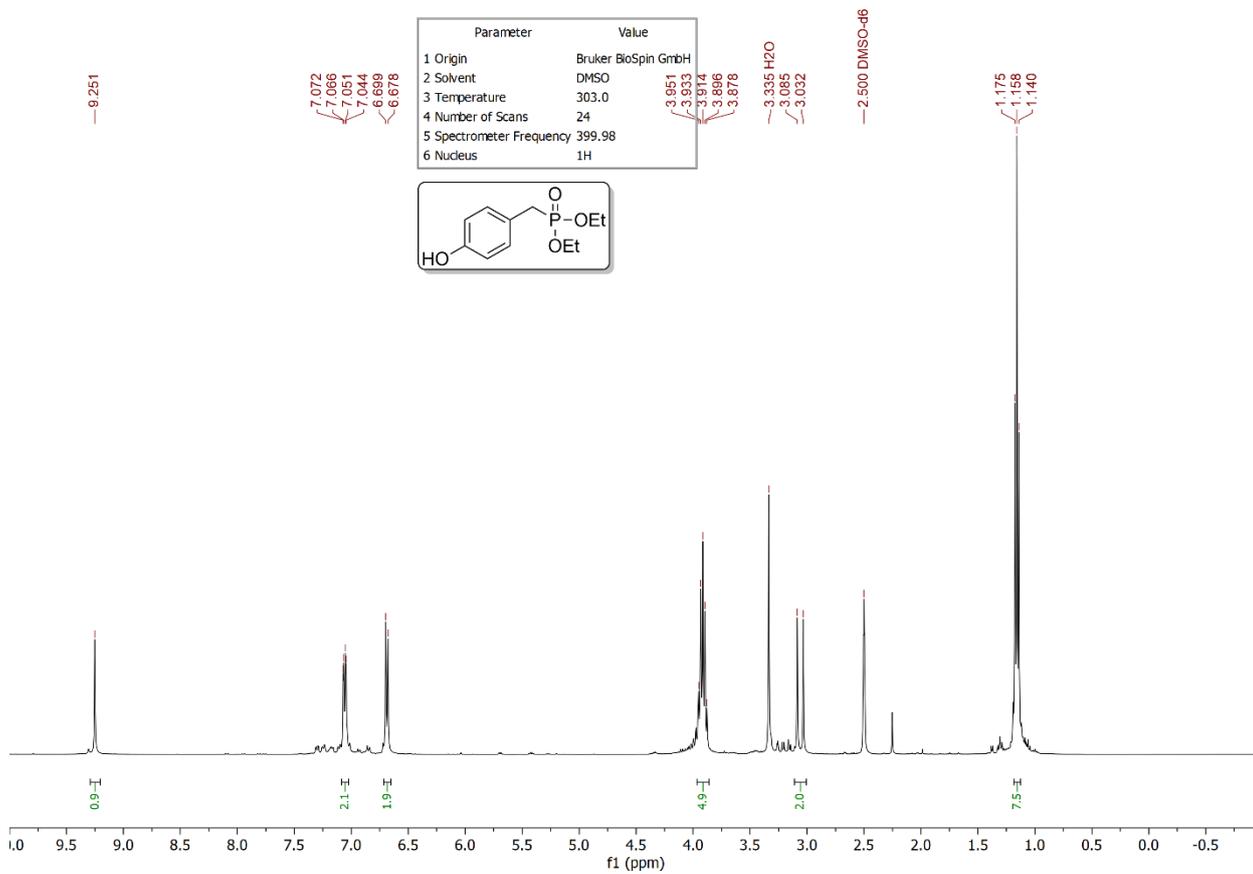


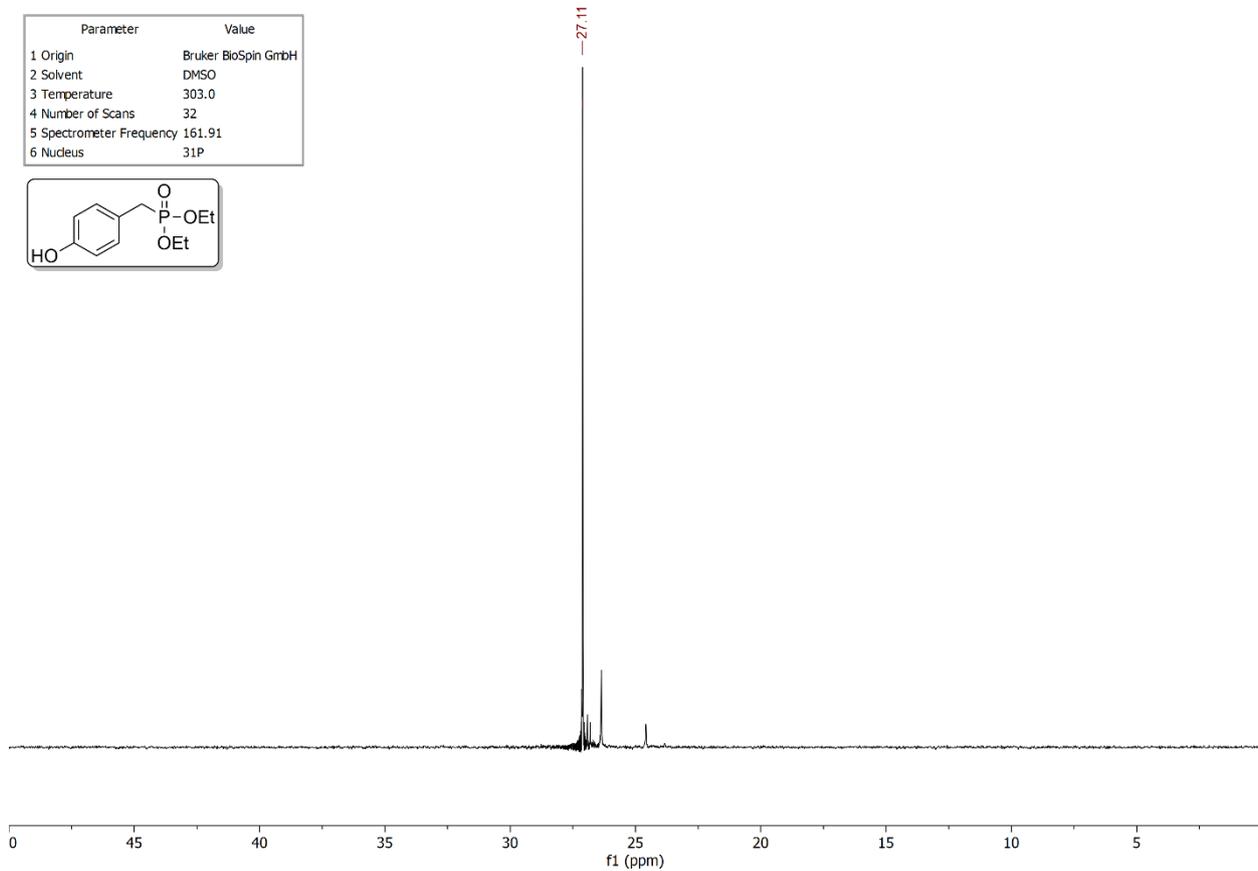
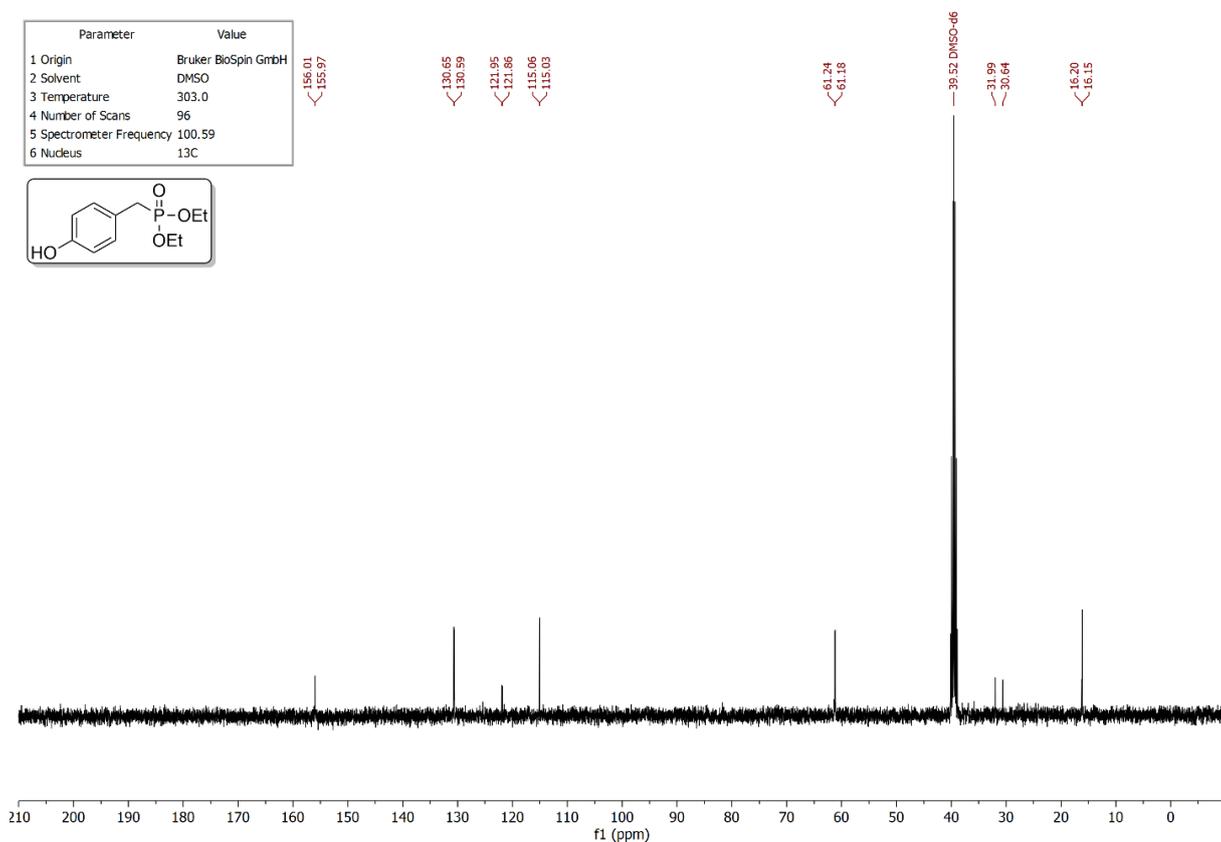
Diethyl phenylphosphonate (4g)



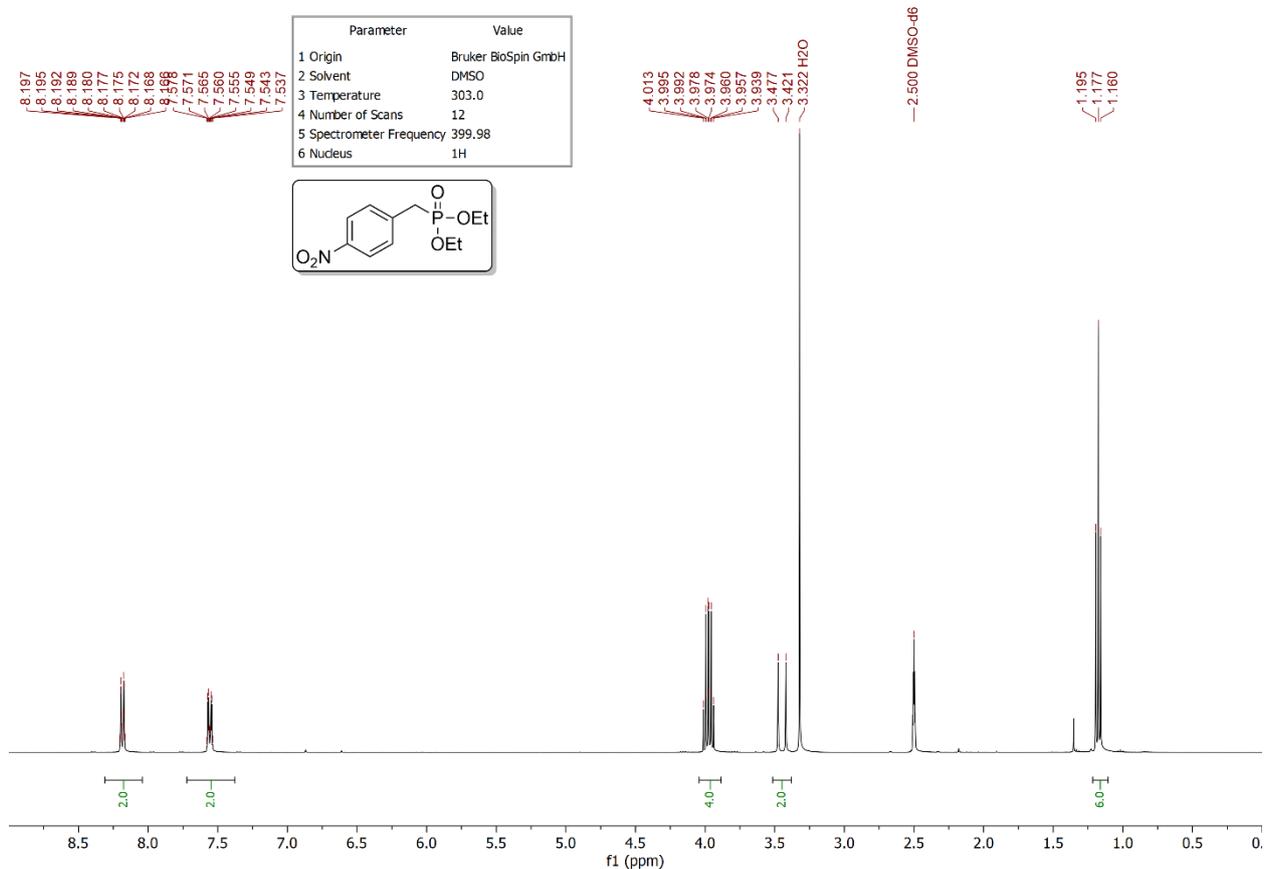


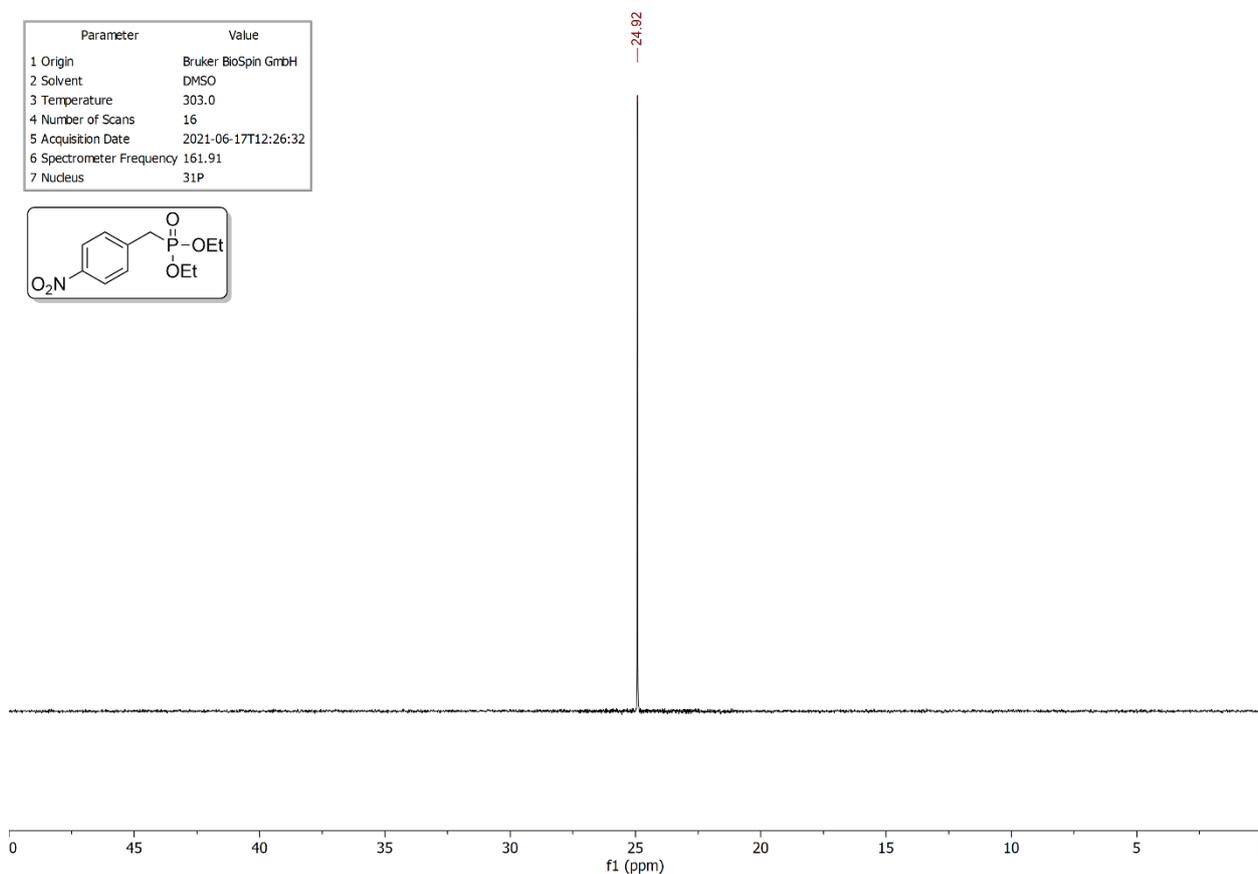
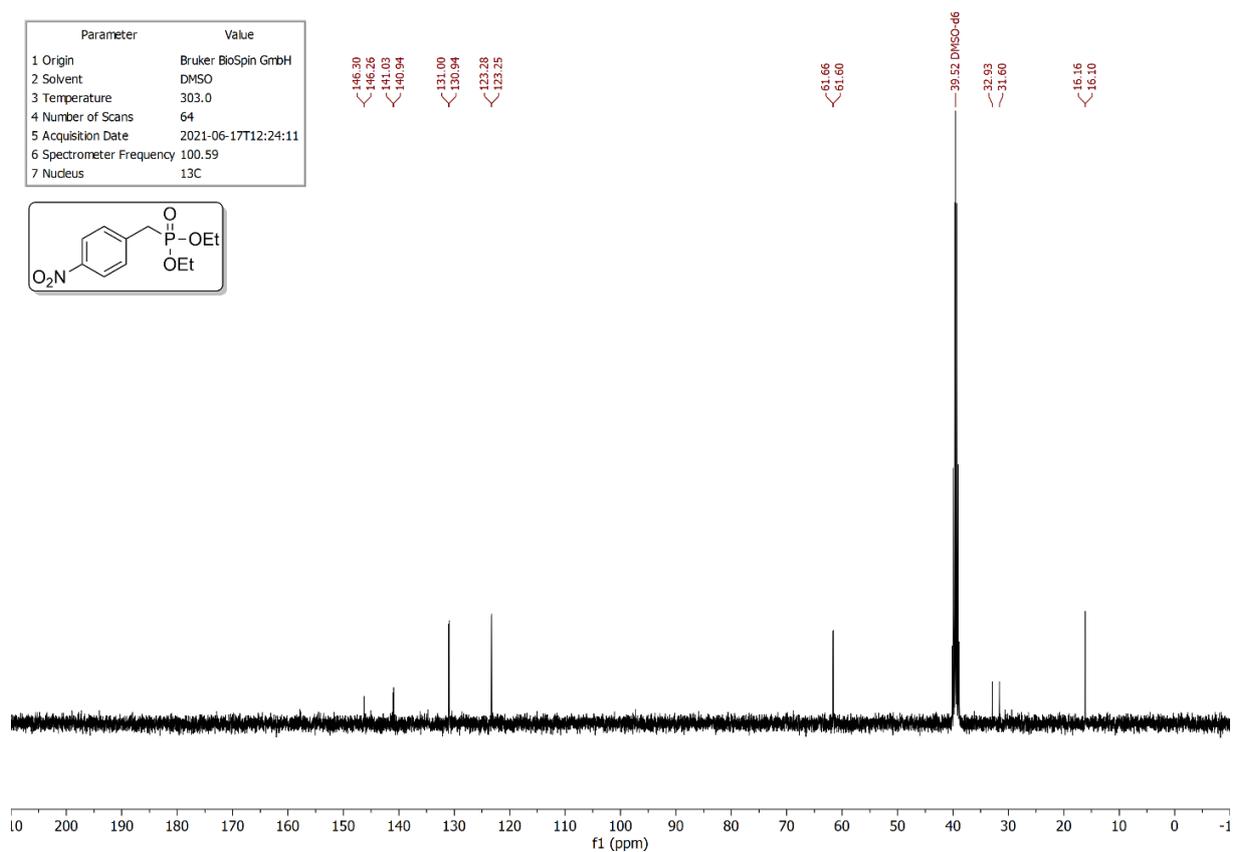


Diethyl [(4-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]phosphonate (**4i**)

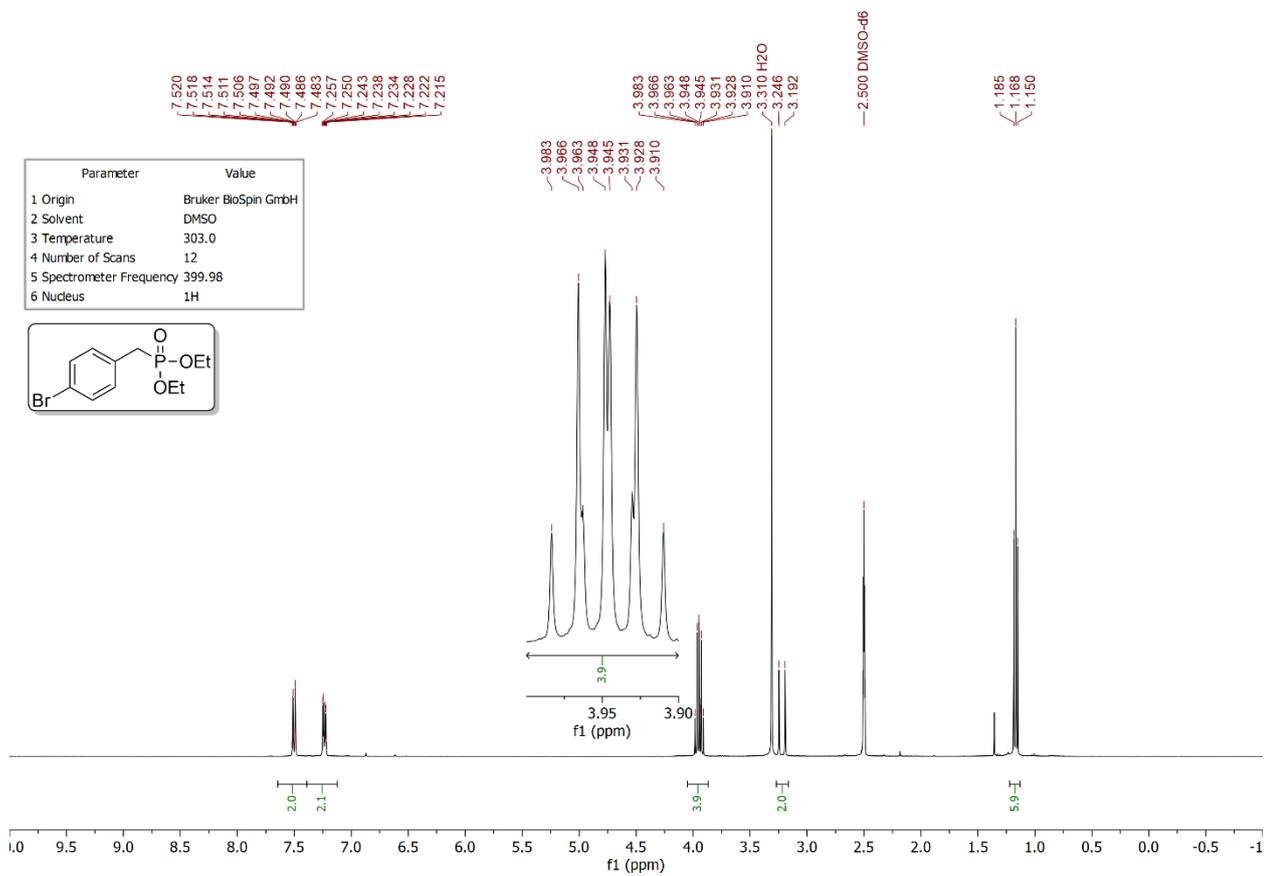


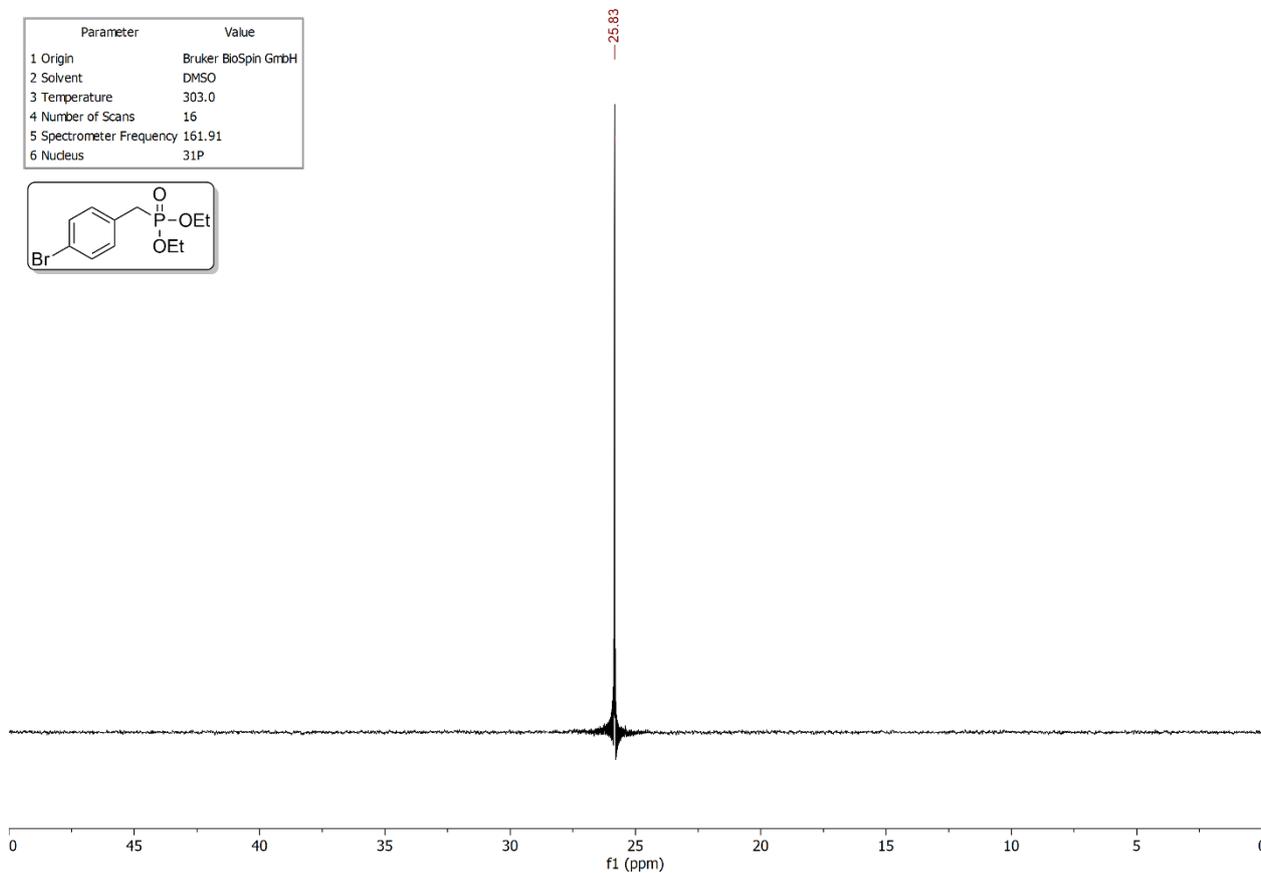
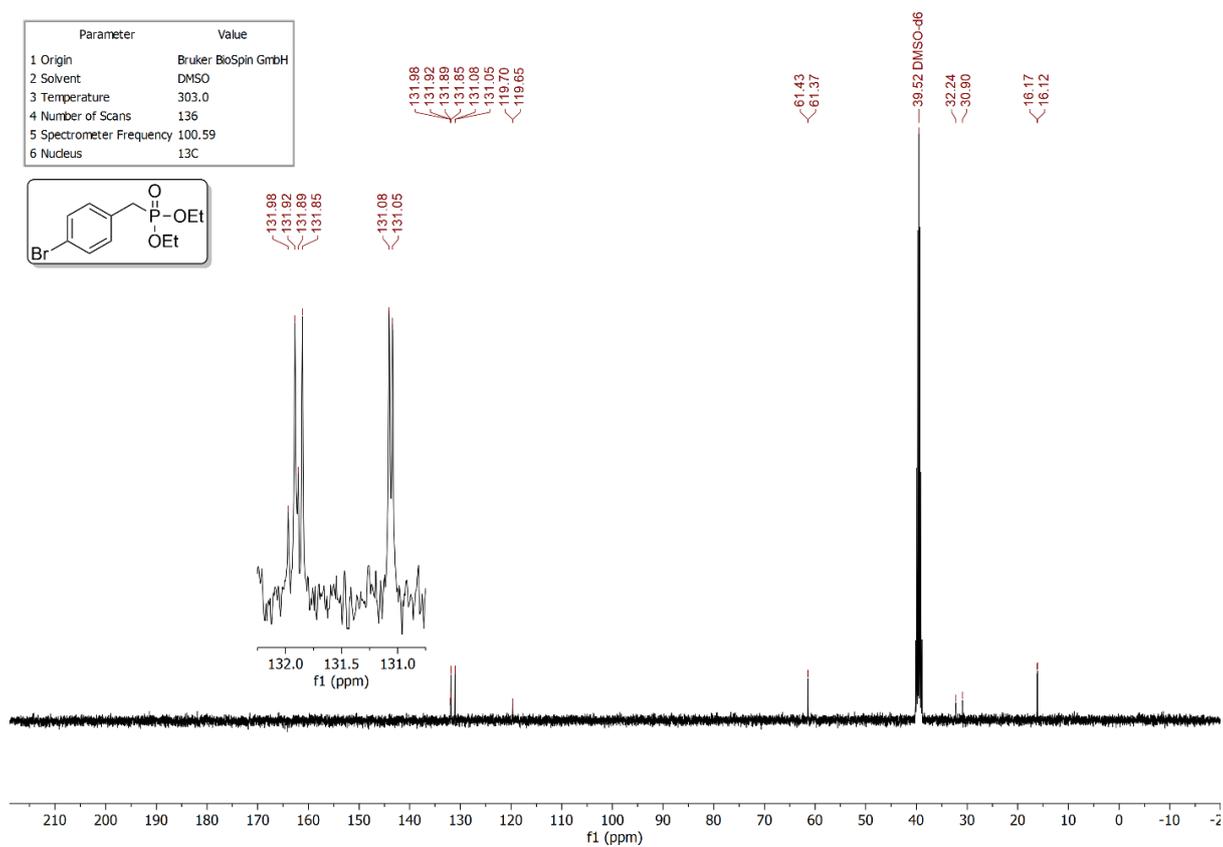
Diethyl [(4-nitrophenyl)methyl]phosphonate (4j)





Diethyl [(4-bromophenyl)methyl]phosphonate (4k)





Diethyl [(3-bromophenyl)methyl]phosphonate (**41**)