

**Supplementary Figure S1.** GB110 increases basal and TGF- $\beta$ 1-induced ERK activation. Panc1 cells were serum-starved (1% FBS) for 20 h prior to treatment for the indicated times with vehicle (V) or GB110 at concentrations (conc.) of either 10  $\mu$ M or 100  $\mu$ M. Crude cellular lysates were immunoblotted for p-ERK1/2, ERK1/2, and HSP90, and underexposed replicas subjected to densitometric analysis. Data in the graph represent the mean  $\pm$  SD of three bands derived from cells from three parallel wells. One representative experiment is shown out of three performed in total. Asterisks indicate significance (*p*<0.05).