## Supplementary Materials

## The recombinant inhibitor of DNA binding Id2 forms multimeric structures via the helix-loop-helix domain and the nuclear export signal

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Figure S1. HPLC profiles of the lyophilized recombinant Id2 protein after purification by semi-preparative HPLC. (A) The Id2 sample contains oxidized species (oxidized Met and mixed disulfide bonds with $\beta$ ME). (B) The ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2 sample contains the two mixed disulfide bonds of Cys- 42 and Cys- 133 with $\beta$ ME (see MS spectra below). Gradient: $10 \%$ B for $5 \mathrm{~min}, 10-70 \%$ B over 30 min , with $\mathrm{A}=0.06 \% \mathrm{TFA}$ in water, and $\mathrm{B}=$ $0.05 \%$ TFA in acetonitrile.


Figure S2. Western blot analysis of recombinant Id2 after HPLC purification. The sample was separated by SDS-PAGE after DTT reduction and transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane. After blocking the membrane with $5 \%$ BSA in TRIS buffered saline with $0.2 \%$ tween 20 overnight at $4{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the Id2 protein was determined using polyclonal rabbit anti-Id2 antibody as the primary and alkaline phosphatase conjugated goat anti-rabbit immunoglobulin $\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{H}+\mathrm{L})$ as the secondary antibody. Antibodies were incubated for 1 h at room temperature each. The bands were visualized using the colorimetric AP substrate reagent kit.


Figure S3. MALDI-TOF-MS of recombinant Id2 from three independent preparations. (A) Three species were identified, based on the $M(X)^{2+}$ peak that was better resolved than the $M(X)^{+}$peak: the unmodified protein and two oxidized species containing one or two mixed disulfide bridges with $\beta$ ME. Each species coexisted with a variant containing at least one $\operatorname{Met}(\mathrm{O})$. The MS spectra were measured in linear mode. The theoretical masses refer to the average molecular weights. (B) Summary of the modifications detected at Met and Cys side chains. HLH $=$ helix-loop-helix; NES $=$ nuclear export signal. (C) Four species were identified: the Id2 monomer containing two mixed disulfide bridges with $\beta \mathrm{ME}$, and the dimer, trimer and tetramer of Id2, in which two, three or four $\beta \mathrm{ME}$ groups, respectively, were present. The number of $\beta \mathrm{ME}$ groups in the trimers and tetramers excludes the possibility that all Id2 subunits were cross-linked by disulfide bonds. However, the presence of a disulfide bond between two free Cys residues cannot be excluded. In the case of the trimers and tetramers, other combinations of the positions of $\beta \mathrm{ME}$ and free Cys, which are represented by red and white circles, respectively, may be possible. The MS spectrum was measured with linear mode. The theoretical masses refer to the average molecular weights. (D) One species was identified: the Id2 monomer containing two mixed disulfide bridges with $\beta \mathrm{ME}$ and one $\operatorname{Met}(\mathrm{O})$. The MS spectrum was measured with linear mode. The theoretical mass refers to the average molecular weight. This sample was used for further investigation and is referred to as Id2'.


Figure S4. CD spectra of recombinant Id2' $(30 \mu \mathrm{M})$. (A) CD curves in 100 mM buffer ( pH 4.5 or 5.0 ) or in pure water ( $\mathrm{pH} \sim 4$ ). The inset shows the CD component that appears in buffered solutions (CD difference spectrum between buffer and water solutions), which suggests gain of $\beta$-strands. (B) CD curves in pure water at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $90^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The inset shows the CD component that disappears upon heating (CD difference spectrum between $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $90^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ), which suggests loss of helical elements. (C) CD curves in sodium acetate buffer at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $90^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The inset shows the CD component that appears upon heating (CD difference spectrum between $90^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and 20 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ), which suggests gain of $\beta$-strands and aggregates. The CD spectra of the buffered solutions could be recorded only until 195 nm due to exceeding detector voltage below this wavelength. The CD unit is the molar residue ellipticity $\left(\operatorname{MRE}=[\theta]_{\mathrm{R}}\right)$ that was divided by $10^{3}$ for convenience of representation of the Y -axis.


Figure S5. Different reversibility of the secondary-structure changes upon heating/cooling of non-buffered and buffered Id2'. Only the thermal transition of non-buffered Id2' is reversible. (A) Id2' $(30 \mu \mathrm{M})$ in water $(\mathrm{pH} \sim 4)$ at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and after heating up/cooling down to $90 / 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. (B) Id2' $(30 \mu \mathrm{M})$ in sodium acetate buffer ( $100 \mathrm{mM}, \mathrm{pH}$ 4.5 ) at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and after heating up/cooling down to $90 / 20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The CD unit is the molar residue ellipticity (MRE $=[\theta]_{\mathrm{R}}$ ) that was divided by $10^{3}$ for convenience of representation of the Y -axis.


Figure S6. ESI-MS of the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-labeled recombinant Id2 protein used for the NMR experiments and referred to as Id2". (A) MS of the protein containing two mixed disulfide bridges with $\beta$ ME. (B) The MS sample in (A) was treated with 5 mM TCEP for 15 min at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to reduce the mixed disulfide bonds with $\beta$ ME. Both measurements indicate a $\sim 96 \%$ degree of isotope labeling. The theoretical masses refer to the mono-isotopic molecular masses.



Figure S7. Fragments of the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-labeled recombinant Id2 protein (used for the NMR experiments and referred to as Id2") upon digestion with Glu-C and treatment with 5 mM TCEP. The detection was performed by LC-ESI-MS/MS. For the N-terminal fragment 1-31, both variants with reduced and oxidized Met-1 were detected. For the two fragments containing Cys-42 or Cys-133, both variants with and without the mixed disulfide with $\beta$ ME were detected, indicating that the TCEP treatment did not completely reduce the disulfide bonds. The MS/MS data for the oxidized forms of fragments 1-31, 32-48 and 124-134 are shown.


Figure S8. Result of a 2D DOSY experiment with unlabeled Id2' ( 0.27 mM ) in $94 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} / 6 \% \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ at 298 K together with a calibration curve obtained from different protein standards measured under comparable conditions.


Figure S9. HSQC spectrum of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" $(0.74 \mathrm{mM})$ in 8 M urea with $5 \% \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{pH} 2.3$, adjusted with HCl until reaching a final chloride concentration of 180 mM ). (A) The spectrum was measured at 298 K . (B) The $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{N}$ ratio of the ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}$ crosspeaks normalized to $100 \%$ is shown. The bars in gray correspond to partially overlapped crosspeaks.


Figure S10. Sequential backbone assignment of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" $(0.74 \mathrm{mM})$ in 8 M urea with $5 \% \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{pH} 2.3$, adjusted with HCl until reaching a final chloride concentration of 180 mM ) by 3D (H)NCANH spectrum. (A) Sequential walk using the 3D HNCA spectrum recorded with 8 transients and 2048x96x56 data points. Shown are strips of residues Thr-84 to Arg-92, which are flanked by proline residues. The low dispersion in ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ is especially difficult for consecutive amino acids of the same type. (B) Corresponding strips of a 3D (H)NCANH spectrum recorded with 48 transients and 2048x56x56 data points.


Figure S11. Sequential backbone assignment of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" $(0.74 \mathrm{mM})$ in 8 M urea with $5 \% \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}(\mathrm{pH} 2.3$, adjusted with HCl until reaching a final chloride concentration of 180 mM ) supported by amino acid-type selective spectra. A portion of a conventional ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{HSQC}$ spectrum is shown on the left. An alanine selective ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-HSQC, recorded with 48 transients, displays ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{H}$ correlations of residues following alanine (shown on the right). The Id2 protein sequence contains five alanine residues and all five (i+1) neighbors show up in the spectrum.


Figure S12. Comparison of the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ chemical shifts of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" ( 0.74 mM ) in 8 M urea ( pH 2.3 ) with known reference random coil values. The reference random coil (RC) values were from (A) Schwarzinger et al. (obtained from GGXGG in 8 M urea at pH 2.3 and neighbor corrected for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ ) [1, 2], (B) Wishart et al. (obtained from GGXAGG or GGXPGG in 1 M urea at $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$ ) [3], (C) Tamiola et al. (obtained from IDPs and neighbor corrected, except for Cys-ox that were from Wishart et al. [3]) [4]. The Id2" RC shifts were in general in good agreement with all three libraries, confirming the denatured state of the Id2" protein under these conditions. However, following exceptions could be found: the acidic residues Asp and Glu of Id2" were significantly up-field shifted in comparison to those shown by Wishart's peptide models measured at $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$ as well as by the IDPs from the ncIDP library (panels B and C). Such discrepancy for the acidic residues was expected, as they are differently ionized at pH 2.3 and $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$. Interestingly, an up-field shift of the His RC
values of Id2" could be also noticed in comparison to the RC shifts of His from the ncIDP library (panel C). This suggests that the His residues are mainly uncharged in the ncIDP library of proteins under native conditions. Comparison with the Schwarzinger library was not expected to show exceptions; however, we found an up-field shift of the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ of Val-50 and Ile-53, both residues being followed by a proline residue.


Figure S13. Comparison of the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ chemical shifts of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" ( 0.74 mM ) in 8 M urea ( pH 2.3 ) with known reference random coil values. The reference random coil (RC) values were from (A) Schwarzinger et al. (obtained from GGXGG in 8 M urea at pH 2.3 ) [1, 2], (B) Wishart et al. (obtained from GGXAGG or GGXPGG in 1 M urea at $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$ ) [3], (C) Tamiola et al. (obtained from IDPs and neighbor corrected, except for Cys-ox that were from Wishart et al. [3]) [4]. The Id2" RC shifts were in general in good agreement with all three libraries, confirming the denatured state of the Id2" protein under these conditions. However, following exceptions could be found: the acidic residues Asp and Glu of Id2" were significantly up-field shifted in comparison to those shown by Wishart's peptide models measured at $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$ as well as by the IDPs from the ncIDP library (panels B and C). Such discrepancy for the acidic residues was expected, as they are differently ionized at pH 2.3 and $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$. Interestingly, an up-field shift of the His RC values of Id2" could be also noticed
in comparison to the RC shifts of His from the ncIDP library (panel C). This suggests that the His residues are mainly uncharged in the ncIDP library of proteins under native conditions. Comparison with the Schwarzinger library was not expected to show exceptions; however, the ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ of all seven valine residues of Id2" and all four glutamic acid residues were found to be down-field and up-field shifted, respectively.


Figure S14. Deviations of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ chemical shifts from the RC values (secondary chemical shifts) for the N-terminal (left) and C-terminal (right) flexible regions of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" $(0.86 \mathrm{mM})$ in water. The reference random coil ( RC ) values were from (A and B) Wishart et al. (obtained from GGXAGG or GGXPGG in 1 M urea at $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$ ) [3], ( C and D ) Schwarzinger et al. (obtained from GGXGG in 8 M urea at pH 2.3 and neighbor corrected for ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ ) [1, 2], (E and F) Tamiola et al. (obtained from IDPs and neighbor corrected, except for Cysox that were from Wishart et al. [3]) [4], and (H and G) this work (obtained from the Id2" sample in 8 M urea at pH 2.3 ). The secondary chemical shifts were smoothed by a three-point function [5].


Figure S15. Deviations of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ chemical shifts from the RC values (secondary chemical shifts) for the N-terminal (left) and C-terminal (right) flexible regions of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" $(0.5 \mathrm{mM})$ in water/TFE (70:30, v/v). The reference random coil (RC) values were from (A and B) Wishart et al. (obtained from GGXAGG or GGXPGG in 1 M urea at $\mathrm{pH} \sim 5$ ) [3], (C and D) Schwarzinger et al. (obtained from GGXGG in 8 M urea at pH 2.3 and neighbor corrected) [1, 2], (E and F) Tamiola et al. (obtained from IDPs and neighbor corrected, except for Cys-ox that were from Wishart et al. [3]) [4], and (H and G) this work (obtained from the Id2" sample in 8 M urea at pH 2.3 ). The secondary chemical shifts were smoothed by a three-point function [5].


Figure S16. CD spectra of a synthetic peptide reproducing the N-terminal region of Id2 (residues 1-35), dissolved in 100 mM phosphate buffer ( pH 7 ) at the concentration of $70 \mu \mathrm{M}$, and containing $5 \%$ or $35 \%$ TFE. The peptide was synthesized as described previously [6].


Figure S17. ATR-FTIR spectra of Id2' in $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1 \mathrm{mM})$ upon aging.

Table S1. Buffer screening to determine the pH -dependent solubility of recombinant Id2'.

| Buffer | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \text { min } \\ & 37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{a}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \mathrm{~min} \\ & 37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{a}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 24 \mathrm{~h} \\ 37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{a}} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \mathrm{~h} \text { at } 37^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ + \\ 5 \mathrm{~d} \text { at } 21^{\circ} \mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{a}} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100 mM potassium phosphate pH 5.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM potassium phosphate pH 6.0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 100 mM potassium phosphate pH 7.0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM potassium phosphate pH 7.4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM sodium phosphate pH 5.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM sodium phosphate pH 6.5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| 100 mM sodium phosphate pH 7.5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM sodium acetate pH 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM sodium citrate pH 4.7 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 100 mM sodium acetate pH 5.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM sodium citrate pH 5.5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM HEPES $\mathrm{pH} 7.0+20 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{Ca}{ }^{2+}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM ammonium acetate pH 7.3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 50 mM potassium phosphate $\mathrm{pH} 8.0+300 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}$ | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 50 mM potassium phosphate $\mathrm{pH} 5.7+100 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NaCl}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM MES pH 5.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM MES pH 6.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 100 mM MES pH 6.5 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 100 mM HEPES pH 7.0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM HEPES pH 8.0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM TRIS pH 7.5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM TRIS pH 8.0 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 mM TRIS pH 8.5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

Table S2. Chemical shifts assignment (ppm) of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$, ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" ( 0.86 mM ) in $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} / \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}(93: 7$, v/v), measured at 313 K , referenced to DSS. The asterisk is given to residues that could not be assigned unequivocally.

| Residue | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{CO}$ | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$ | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{NH}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M1 | 172.0 | 55.1 | 33.0 |  |  |
| K2 | 175.3 | 56.5 | 33.2 | 124.6 | 8.58 |
| A3 | 177.0 |  |  | 126.1 | 8.27 |
| F4 | 175.3 | 57.7 | 39.9 | 120.4 | 8.20 |
| S5 | 184.2 | 55.8 | 63.9 | 119.6 | 8.06 |
| P6 | 176.7 | 63.2 | 32.1 |  |  |
| V7 | 176.2 | 62.6 | 32.5 | 120.4 | 8.07 |
| R8 | 176.0 | 56.0 | 31.0 | 125.0 | 8.30 |
| S9 | 174.3 | 58.1 | 63.9 | 117.4 | 8.20 |
| V10 | 175.9 | 62.3 | 32.8 | 122.0 | 8.12 |
| R11 | 176.1 | 56.0 | 30.9 | 125.0 | 8.29 |
| K12 | 176.2 | 56.4 | 33.2 | 123.4 | 8.32 |
| N13 | 175.2 | 53.3 | 39.0 | 120.2 | 8.42 |
| S14 | 174.5 | 58.5 | 63.9 | 116.4 | 8.24 |
| L15 | 177.6 | 55.6 | 42.3 | 123.8 | 8.20 |
| S16 | 174.4 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 115.7 | 8.13 |
| D17 | 175.4 | 53.3 | 38.6 | 120.9 | 8.23 |
| H18 | 174.4 | 55.4 | 28.8 | 118.9 | 8.37 |
| S19 | 174.5 | 58.6 | 63.9 | 116.7 | 8.23 |
| L20 | 177.8 | 56.0 | 42.6 | 123.9 | 8.22 |
| G21 | 174.1 | 45.4 |  | 109.1 | 8.26 |
| 122 | 176.4 | 61.1 | 39.0 | 119.6 | 7.85 |
| S23 | 174.6 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 119.7 | 8.31 |
| R24 | 176.2 | 56.1 | 30.9 | 123.4 | 8.31 |
| S25 | 174.4 | 58.4 | 64.1 | 116.7 | 8.20 |
| K26* | 176.4 | 56.3 | 33.2 | 123.3 | 8.32 |
| T27* | 172.8 | 60.0 | 69.8 | 117.8 | 8.08 |
| P28 | 176.7 | 63.3 | 32.1 |  |  |
| V29 | 175.7 | 62.4 | 32.7 | 119.7 | 8.07 |
| D30 | 174.2 | 52.8 | 38.6 | 121.8 | 8.34 |
| D31 |  |  |  | 121.1 | 8.11 |
| ... |  |  |  |  |  |
| S81* |  | 58.8 | 63.7 |  |  |
| H82* |  | 53.6 | 28.6 | 119.7 | 8.16 |
| P83 | 177.1 |  |  |  |  |
| T84 | 174.6 | 62.2 | 70.0 | 115.0 | 8.24 |
| 185 | 176.2 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 123.3 | 8.11 |
| V86 | 176.0 | 62.5 | 32.8 | 123.6 | 8.06 |
| S87 | 176.4 | 58.1 | 63.9 | 118.9 | 8.17 |
| L88 | 177.1 | 55.5 | 42.4 | 123.9 | 8.11 |
| H89 | 174.1 | 55.2 | 29.0 | 117.6 | 8.32 |
| H90 | 175.5 | 56.0 | 29.9 | 121.8 | 8.40 |
| Q91 | 174.2 | 54.2 | 30.1 | 123.5 | 8.40 |


| R92 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| P93 | 177.4 | 63.5 | 32.0 |  |  |
| G94 | 174.2 | 45.4 |  | 109.3 | 8.42 |
| Q95 | 175.8 | 56.0 | 30.3 | 119.5 | 8.09 |
| N96 | 175.2 | 53.5 | 38.8 | 119.7 | 8.46 |
| Q97 | 175.7 | 56.2 | 29.5 | 120.7 | 8.30 |
| A98 | 177.7 | 52.8 | 19.3 | 124.7 | 8.24 |
| S99 | 174.5 | 58.4 | 63.9 | 114.6 | 8.11 |
| R100 | 176.1 | 56.2 | 30.9 | 122.6 | 8.24 |
| T101 | 172.9 | 60.0 | 69.9 | 117.0 | 8.08 |
| P102 |  |  |  |  |  |
| L103 |  | 55.8 | 42.4 |  |  |
| T104 |  | 62.3 | 69.8 | 113.8 | 7.98 |
| T105* |  |  |  | 116.0 | 7.97 |
| F |  |  |  |  |  |
| S126 | 176.1 | 58.7 | 63.7 |  |  |
| N127 | 175.2 | 53.5 | 38.8 | 120.1 | 8.33 |
| D128 |  | 53.4 | 38.4 | 118.9 | 8.29 |
| S129 | 175.4 | 59.2 | 63.8 | 115.9 | 8.12 |
| K130 | 176.5 | 56.7 | 32.8 | 122.4 | 8.11 |
| A131 | 177.7 | 52.8 | 19.3 | 123.6 | 7.98 |
| L132 | 177.3 | 55.5 | 42.5 | 120.1 | 7.97 |
| C133-0x | 174.7 | 55.4 | 41.8 | 118.0 | 8.17 |
| G134 |  | 44.6 |  | 111.4 | 8.16 |

Table S3. Chemical shifts assignment (ppm) of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" ( 0.5 mM ) in TFE/ $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O} / \mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}(30: 63: 7, \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v})$, measured at 298 K , referenced to DSS. The asterisk is given to residues that could not be assigned unequivocally.

| Residue | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{CO}$ | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$ | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{NH}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M1 |  | 55.1 | 33.3 |  |  |
| K2 |  | 56.4 | 33.4 | 124.1 | 8.63 |
| A3 |  | 52.3 | 19.3 | 125.2 | 8.28 |
| F4 |  | 57.6 | 40.0 | 119.5 | 8.09 |
| S5 |  | 55.5 | 64.1 | 118.2 | 7.98 |
| P6 |  | 63.5 | 32.0 |  |  |
| V7 |  | 63.2 | 32.5 | 118.5 | 7.83 |
| R8 | 176.3 | 56.4 | 30.7 | 123.0 | 8.17 |
| S9 | 174.5 | 58.5 | 63.9 | 115.6 | 8.17 |
| V10 | 176.3 | 62.9 | 32.7 | 121.3 | 8.05 |
| R11 | 176.4 | 56.5 | 30.8 | 123.6 | 8.27 |
| K12 | 176.5 | 56.9 | 33.2 | 122.2 | 8.33 |
| N13 | 175.5 | 53.7 | 38.8 | 119.1 | 8.43 |
| S14 | 174.9 | 59.2 | 64.0 | 115.9 | 8.30 |
| L15 | 177.9 | 56.2 | 42.1 | 123.0 | 8.22 |
| S16 | 174.7 | 59.0 | 63.9 | 114.5 | 8.12 |
| D17 | 175.9 | 54.0 | 38.9 | 120.5 | 8.24 |
| H18 | 174.6 | 56.0 | 28.4 | 118.3 | 8.39 |
| S19 | 174.7 | 59.2 | 64.0 | 115.7 | 8.28 |
| L20 | 178.0 | 55.9 | 42.6 | 123.1 | 8.18 |
| G21 | 174.4 | 45.7 |  | 108.1 | 8.28 |
| 122 | 176.5 | 61.7 | 38.9 | 119.1 | 7.81 |
| S23 | 174.8 | 58.6 | 63.9 | 118.3 | 8.25 |
| R24 | 176.3 | 56.5 | 30.7 | 122.5 | 8.30 |
| S25 | 174.5 | 58.6 | 64.0 | 115.7 | 8.12 |
| K26 | 176.1 | 56.4 | 33.1 | 122.6 | 8.29 |
| T27 | 173.1 | 59.7 | 69.9 | 115.7 | 8.05 |
| P28 | 176.7 | 63.7 | 31.7 |  |  |
| V29 | 175.6 | 62.5 | 32.7 | 117.4 | 7.85 |
| D30 | 174.2 | 53.1 | 38.7 | 120.7 | 8.24 |
| D31 | 174.1 | 51.3 | 39.1 | 118.5 | 8.09 |
| ... |  |  |  |  |  |
| L88* | 178.1 | 56.6 | 42.6 |  |  |
| H89* | 174.3 | 56.4 | 28.3 | 115.0 | 8.03 |
| H90* | 174.0 | 55.8 | 29.0 | 117.8 | 8.18 |
| Q91* | 175.4 | 56.0 | 29.9 | 120.4 | 8.23 |
| R92* | 174.1 | 54.1 | 30.2 | 122.5 | 8.41 |
| P93 | 177.3 | 63.6 | 31.9 |  |  |
| G94 | 174.4 | 45.3 | 0.0 | 108.9 | 8.49 |
| Q95 | 175.9 | 56.3 | 29.5 | 119.3 | 8.16 |
| N96 | 175.4 | 53.6 | 38.7 | 119.1 | 8.54 |


| Q97 | 176.0 | 56.6 | 29.3 | 120.5 | 8.42 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A98 | 177.8 | 53.1 | 18.7 | 123.8 | 8.30 |
| S99 | 174.4 | 58.6 | 64.0 | 113.6 | 8.08 |
| R100 | 175.8 | 56.3 | 30.7 | 122.1 | 8.20 |
| T101 | 173.7 | 60.2 | 69.8 | 115.1 | 8.16 |
| P102 |  |  |  |  |  |
| L103 |  |  |  |  |  |
| T104* |  |  |  | 112.5 | 7.93 |
| T105* |  |  |  | 113.2 | 8.12 |
| $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| E119* |  |  |  | 119.6 | 7.89 |
| F120* |  |  |  |  | 8.04 |
| $\ldots$ | 178.6 | 56.8 | 41.5 |  |  |
| L124 | 177.4 | 56.9 | 31.9 | 116.8 | 7.97 |
| M125 | 175.2 | 59.9 | 63.7 | 114.4 | 7.99 |
| S126 | 175.8 | 54.5 | 38.5 | 119.6 | 8.23 |
| N127 | 176.1 | 54.0 | 38.1 | 118.6 | 8.42 |
| D128 | 175.4 | 60.2 | 63.6 | 115.5 | 8.19 |
| S129 |  |  |  | 121.8 | 8.07 |
| K130 | 177.3 | 57.5 | 32.4 | 122.1 | 7.93 |
| A131 | 178.2 | 53.5 | 18.6 | 118.0 | 7.86 |
| L132 | 177.5 | 55.8 | 42.4 | 116.4 | 8.09 |
| C133-0x | 175.0 | 55.4 | 41.8 | 116 |  |
| G134 |  | 44.7 | 0.0 | 110.9 | 8.06 |

Table S4. Chemical shifts assignment (ppm) of ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C},{ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$-Id2" $(0.74 \mathrm{mM})$ in 8 M urea ( pH 2.3 ), measured at 298 K, referenced to DSS (data deposited in the BMRB with accession no. 27358).

| Residue | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{CO}$ | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \alpha$ | ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \beta$ | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~N}$ | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{NH}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M1 |  | 55.1 | 33.1 |  |  |
| K2 |  | 56.5 | 33.3 | 125.1 | 8.75 |
| A3 |  | 52.2 | 19.5 | 126.3 | 8.38 |
| F4 |  | 57.7 | 39.9 | 120.6 | 8.30 |
| S5 |  |  |  | 119.5 | 8.20 |
| P6 | 176.6 | 63.1 | 32.1 |  |  |
| V7 | 176.2 | 62.4 | 32.7 | 120.6 | 8.13 |
| R8 | 176.1 | 56.0 | 31.0 | 125.3 | 8.38 |
| S9 | 174.3 | 58.0 | 64.0 | 117.9 | 8.33 |
| V10 | 175.9 | 62.1 | 32.9 | 122.1 | 8.20 |
| R11 | 176.1 | 56.0 | 30.9 | 125.3 | 8.38 |
| K12 | 176.2 | 56.4 | 33.4 | 123.9 | 8.46 |
| N13 | 175.3 | 53.2 | 39.0 | 120.5 | 8.53 |
| S14 | 174.6 | 58.4 | 63.9 | 116.5 | 8.32 |
| L15 | 177.4 | 55.3 | 42.3 | 124.0 | 8.28 |
| S16 | 174.4 | 58.2 | 63.9 | 115.9 | 8.22 |
| D17 | 175.0 | 53.0 | 38.1 | 120.9 | 8.38 |
| H18 | 174.3 | 55.4 | 28.9 | 119.1 | 8.44 |
| S19 | 174.5 | 58.5 | 63.9 | 117.0 | 8.30 |
| L20 | 177.7 | 55.3 | 42.6 | 124.1 | 8.32 |
| G21 | 173.8 | 45.2 |  | 109.3 | 8.30 |
| 122 | 176.3 | 61.0 | 39.0 | 119.7 | 7.94 |
| S23 | 174.5 | 58.3 | 64.0 | 120.1 | 8.38 |
| R24 | 176.3 | 56.1 | 31.0 | 123.7 | 8.42 |
| S25 | 174.5 | 58.4 | 64.0 | 117.0 | 8.31 |
| K26 | 176.4 | 56.4 | 33.2 | 123.6 | 8.41 |
| T27 | 172.8 | 60.0 | 69.7 | 117.6 | 8.17 |
| P28 | 176.6 | 63.2 | 32.3 |  |  |
| V29 | 175.8 | 62.3 | 32.8 | 120.1 | 8.15 |
| D30 | 174.2 | 52.7 | 38.3 | 122.1 | 8.45 |
| D31 | 172.8 | 51.1 | 38.1 | 120.0 | 8.40 |
| P32 | 176.9 | 63.6 | 32.1 |  |  |
| M33 | 176.4 | 55.8 | 32.7 | 119.6 | 8.27 |
| S34 | 174.5 | 58.5 | 63.8 | 116.4 | 8.16 |
| L35 | 176.9 | 55.2 | 42.3 | 124.2 | 8.15 |
| L36 | 176.9 | 55.2 | 42.4 | 122.0 | 8.04 |
| Y37 | 175.4 | 57.7 | 39.0 | 120.2 | 8.03 |
| N38 | 175.3 | 53.0 | 38.9 | 120.4 | 8.33 |
| M39 | 176.1 | 55.9 | 32.5 | 121.2 | 8.31 |
| N40 | 175.1 | 53.6 | 38.8 | 118.8 | 8.37 |
| D41 | 175.0 | 53.0 | 38.0 | 118.7 | 8.25 |
| C42-ox | 174.4 | 55.9 | 41.0 | 119.0 | 8.20 |


| Y43 | 175.7 | 58.1 | 38.7 | 121.7 | 8.15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S44 | 174.4 | 58.3 | 64.0 | 117.0 | 8.13 |
| K45 | 176.4 | 56.6 | 33.0 | 123.6 | 8.25 |
| L46 | 177.2 | 55.2 | 42.4 | 122.9 | 8.11 |
| K47 | 176.3 | 56.4 | 33.1 | 122.7 | 8.34 |
| E48 | 175.6 | 55.4 | 29.0 | 121.8 | 8.29 |
| L49 | 176.8 | 55.1 | 42.3 | 124.5 | 8.33 |
| V50 | 174.4 | 59.7 | 32.6 | 122.5 | 8.19 |
| P51 | 176.6 | 63.1 | 32.2 |  |  |
| S52 | 174.2 | 58.1 | 63.9 | 116.5 | 8.30 |
| 153 | 174.5 | 58.7 | 38.9 | 123.6 | 8.13 |
| P54 | 176.8 | 63.3 | 32.1 |  |  |
| Q55 | 175.9 | 56.0 | 29.7 | 120.9 | 8.46 |
| N56 | 175.1 | 53.2 | 38.8 | 120.0 | 8.43 |
| K57 | 176.3 | 56.4 | 33.3 | 122.1 | 8.27 |
| K58 | 176.5 | 56.4 | 33.1 | 123.2 | 8.34 |
| V59 | 176.1 | 62.0 | 33.1 | 121.9 | 8.19 |
| S60 | 174.5 | 58.2 | 64.1 | 120.2 | 8.38 |
| K61 | 176.4 | 56.5 | 33.2 | 123.9 | 8.39 |
| M62 | 176.0 | 55.5 | 33.1 | 121.5 | 8.35 |
| E63 | 175.6 | 55.7 | 28.9 | 122.5 | 8.38 |
| 164 | 176.0 | 61.0 | 38.5 | 123.2 | 8.23 |
| L65 | 177.0 | 54.9 | 42.3 | 126.9 | 8.31 |
| Q66 | 175.7 | 55.7 | 29.8 | 121.4 | 8.37 |
| H67 | 174.1 | 55.2 | 28.9 | 120.0 | 8.58 |
| V68 | 175.7 | 62.4 | 32.9 | 122.5 | 8.23 |
| 169 | 175.5 | 60.9 | 38.7 | 125.1 | 8.28 |
| D70 | 174.4 | 52.6 | 38.3 | 123.5 | 8.42 |
| Y71 | 175.4 | 58.2 | 38.8 | 121.7 | 8.07 |
| 172 | 175.9 | 61.1 | 38.5 | 122.6 | 8.09 |
| L73 | 176.8 | 55.3 | 42.5 | 125.9 | 8.13 |
| D74 | 175.0 | 52.8 | 37.9 | 120.0 | 8.43 |
| L75 |  | 55.4 | 42.4 | 123.0 | 8.13 |
| Q76 | 176.0 | 56.1 | 29.2 | 120.8 | 8.27 |
| 177 | 175.9 | 61.3 | 38.8 | 121.4 | 7.95 |
| A78 | 177.6 | 52.5 | 19.0 | 127.5 | 8.23 |
| L79 | 177.3 | 55.3 | 42.4 | 121.6 | 8.14 |
| D80 | 174.9 | 52.8 | 38.1 | 119.1 | 8.38 |
| S81 | 173.9 | 58.4 | 63.9 | 115.9 | 8.09 |
| H82 | 172.0 | 53.3 | 28.6 | 120.0 | 8.38 |
| P83 | 176.9 | 63.2 | 32.2 |  |  |
| T84 | 174.4 | 62.1 | 70.0 | 116.0 | 8.37 |
| 185 | 176.0 | 60.9 | 38.8 | 124.2 | 8.23 |
| V86 | 175.9 | 62.2 | 32.8 | 125.0 | 8.23 |
| S87 | 174.3 | 57.9 | 63.9 | 119.9 | 8.32 |
| L88 | 177.0 | 55.1 | 42.5 | 124.8 | 8.25 |


| H89 | 174.2 | 55.0 | 28.9 | 118.7 | 8.50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H90 | 174.1 | 55.2 | 29.1 | 120.4 | 8.61 |
| Q91 | 175.6 | 55.8 | 29.9 | 122.5 | 8.55 |
| R92 | 174.2 | 54.3 | 30.0 | 124.1 | 8.55 |
| P93 | 177.3 | 63.4 | 32.2 |  |  |
| G94 | 174.0 | 45.2 |  | 109.3 | 8.41 |
| Q95 | 175.8 | 55.9 | 29.7 | 119.6 | 8.18 |
| N96 | 175.2 | 53.4 | 38.8 | 120.1 | 8.54 |
| Q97 | 175.6 | 56.0 | 29.5 | 121.0 | 8.36 |
| A98 | 177.7 | 52.6 | 19.2 | 125.1 | 8.29 |
| S99 | 174.5 | 58.4 | 63.9 | 115.2 | 8.21 |
| R100 | 176.1 | 56.1 | 31.0 | 123.0 | 8.35 |
| T101 | 172.7 | 60.1 | 69.7 | 117.8 | 8.20 |
| P102 | 176.6 | 63.2 | 32.2 |  |  |
| L103 | 177.6 | 55.4 | 42.4 | 122.8 | 8.33 |
| T104 | 174.6 | 61.7 | 70.1 | 114.8 | 8.15 |
| T105 | 174.3 | 61.7 | 69.9 | 116.2 | 8.13 |
| L106 | 176.9 | 55.2 | 42.6 | 124.4 | 8.20 |
| N107 | 175.4 | 53.3 | 38.8 | 120.1 | 8.49 |
| T108 | 174.3 | 61.9 | 69.7 | 114.0 | 8.08 |
| D109 | 174.9 | 53.0 | 38.0 | 121.1 | 8.43 |
| 1110 | 176.0 | 61.2 | 38.9 | 120.6 | 7.94 |
| S111 | 174.6 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 119.6 | 8.29 |
| 1112 | 176.2 | 61.4 | 38.6 | 123.0 | 8.13 |
| L113 | 177.4 | 55.4 | 42.3 | 125.2 | 8.16 |
| S114 | 174.7 | 58.4 | 63.8 | 116.6 | 8.19 |
| L115 | 177.5 | 55.5 | 42.3 | 124.3 | 8.18 |
| Q116 | 175.9 | 56.1 | 29.4 | 120.5 | 8.26 |
| A117 | 177.7 | 52.8 | 19.2 | 124.8 | 8.18 |
| S118 | 174.4 | 58.3 | 63.9 | 114.4 | 8.13 |
| E119 | 175.2 | 55.9 | 29.0 | 121.7 | 8.16 |
| F120 | 173.8 | 55.5 | 39.1 | 120.6 | 8.11 |
| P121 | 176.9 | 63.4 | 32.0 |  |  |
| S122 | 174.8 | 58.7 | 63.8 | 116.0 | 8.34 |
| E123 | 175.8 | 55.9 | 28.8 | 122.0 | 8.34 |
| L124 | 177.2 | 55.2 | 42.3 | 122.9 | 8.16 |
| M125 | 176.3 | 55.4 | 33.0 | 121.3 | 8.34 |
| S126 | 174.4 | 58.4 | 63.9 | 116.7 | 8.28 |
| N127 | 175.1 | 53.4 | 38.8 | 120.7 | 8.46 |
| D128 | 175.2 | 53.0 | 38.1 | 119.3 | 8.37 |
| S129 | 174.6 | 58.8 | 63.9 | 116.3 | 8.19 |
| K130 | 176.2 | 56.4 | 33.1 | 123.0 | 8.22 |
| A131 | 177.5 | 52.5 | 19.1 | 124.7 | 8.14 |
| L132 | 177.3 | 55.3 | 42.4 | 121.4 | 8.14 |
| C133-ox | 175.0 | 55.2 | 41.6 | 119.2 | 8.39 |
| G134 | 176.1 | 44.2 |  | 111.4 | 8.36 |

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