

Supporting Information for

Structural Insights into the β -arrestin/CB1 Receptor Interaction: NMR and CD Studies on Model Peptides

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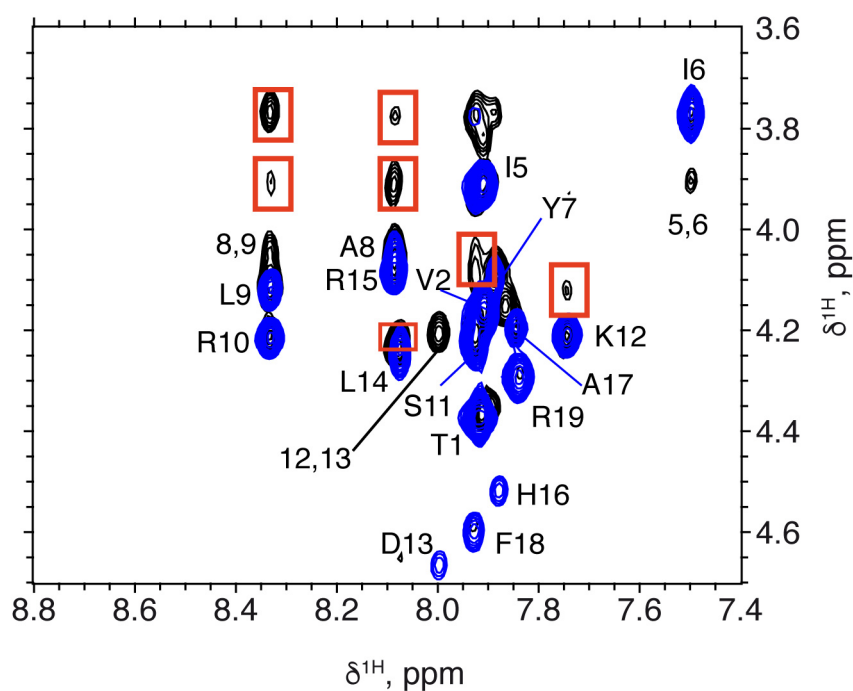
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(A) CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in 30% TFE



(B) CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in DPC micelles

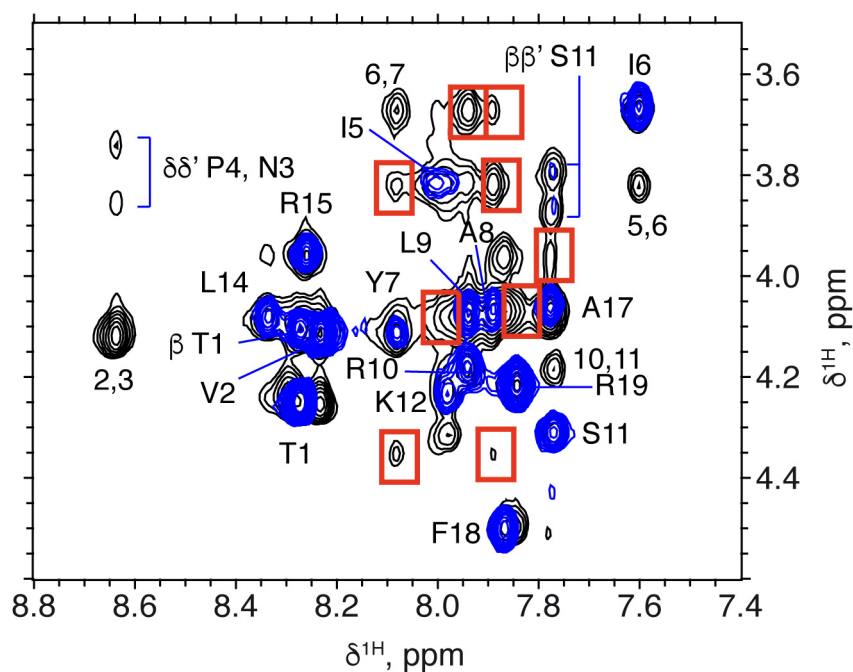
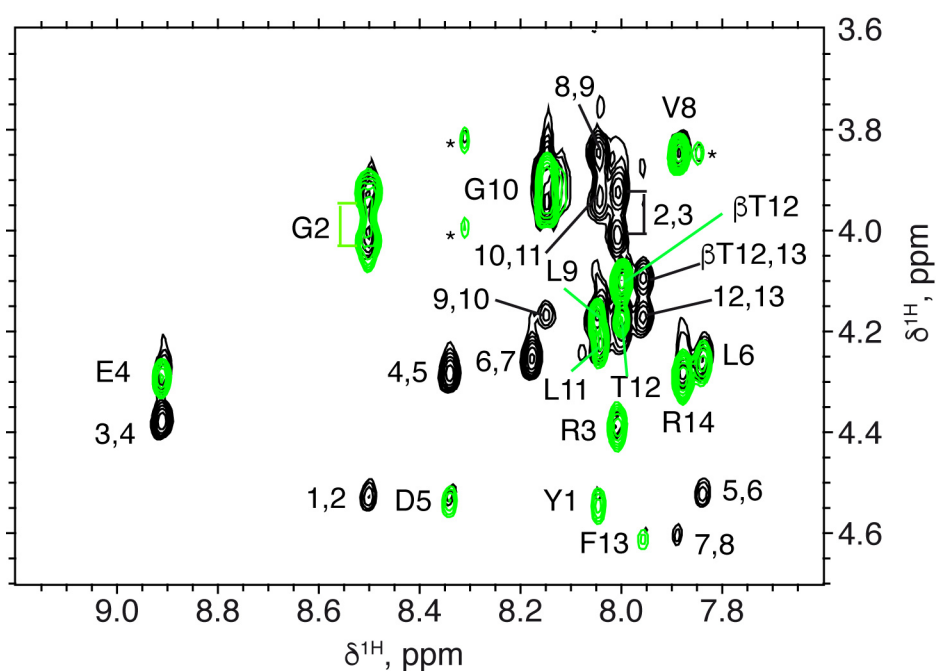


Figure S1. Overlay of the regions showing cross-peaks between HN amide and H α protons for the 2D $^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ NOESY (black contours) and 2D $^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ TOCSY (blue contours) of CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in TFE (A) and in DPC micelles (B). TOCSY cross-peaks as well as many sequential NOE cross-peaks are labelled. To avoid label crowding relative residue numbers are used (see Table S2 for correspondence to absolute numbering). Non-sequential NOE cross-peaks are highlighted by red boxes. Sequential NOE cross-peaks are labelled indicating the numbers of the two residues separated by a comma.

(A) β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in 30% TFE



(B) β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in DPC micelles

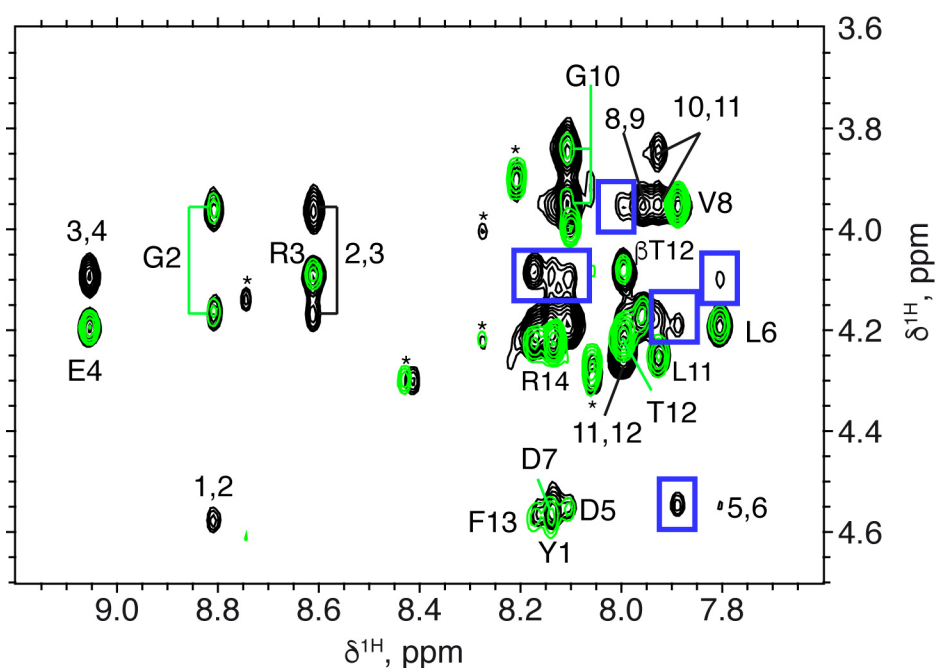
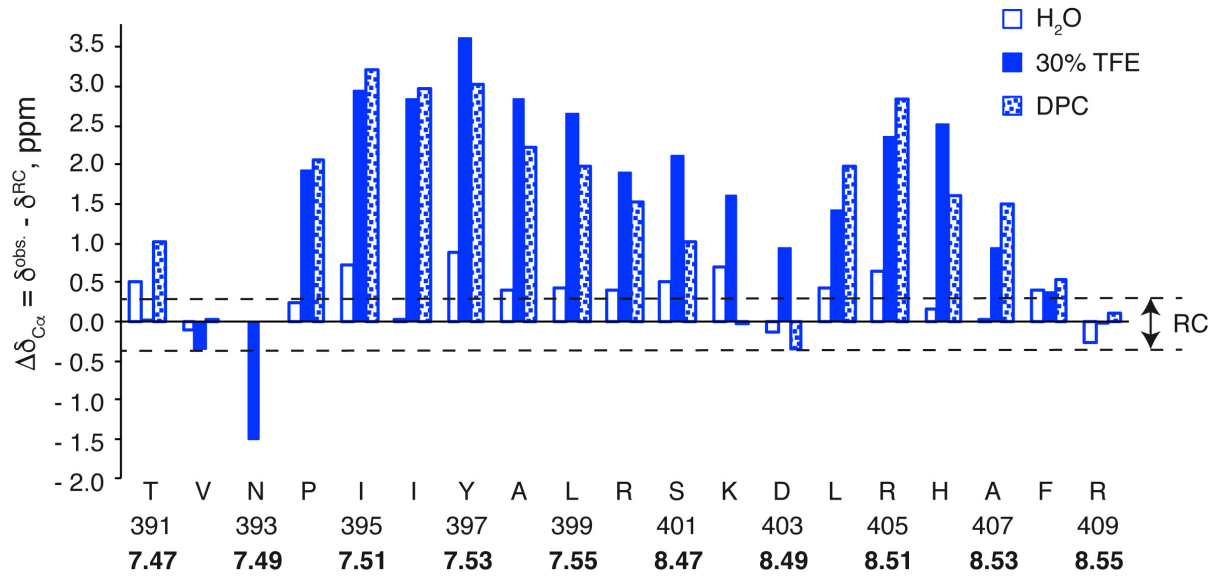


Figure S2. Overlay of the regions showing cross-peaks between HN amide and H α protons for the 2D $^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ NOESY (black contours) and 2D $^1\text{H},^1\text{H}$ TOCSY (green contours) of β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in in TFE (A) and in DPC micelles (B). TOCSY cross-peaks as well as many sequential NOE cross-peaks are labelled. Asterisks (*) indicate cross-peaks from impurities. To avoid label crowding relative residue numbers are used (see Table S1 for correspondence to absolute numbering). Non-sequential NOE cross-peaks are highlighted by blue boxes. Sequential NOE cross-peaks are labelled indicating the numbers of the two residues separated by a comma.

(A) CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹



(B) β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶

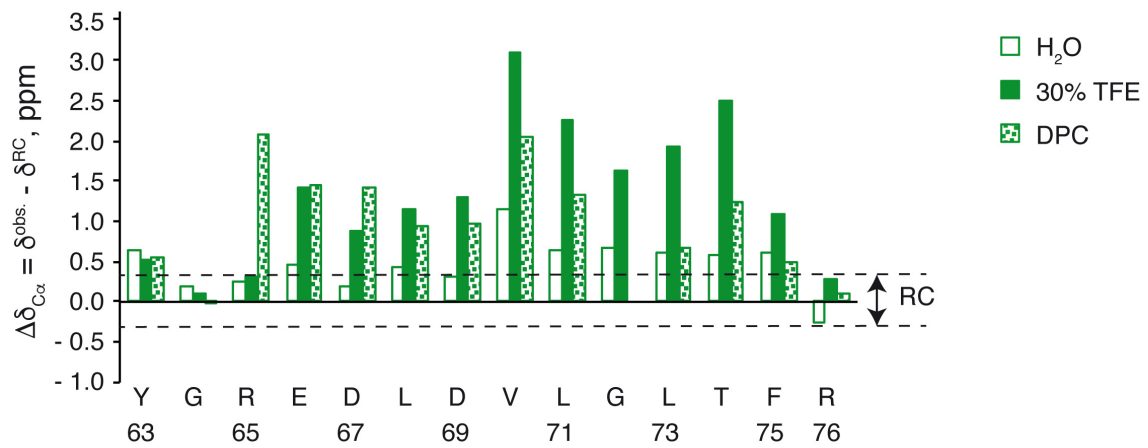
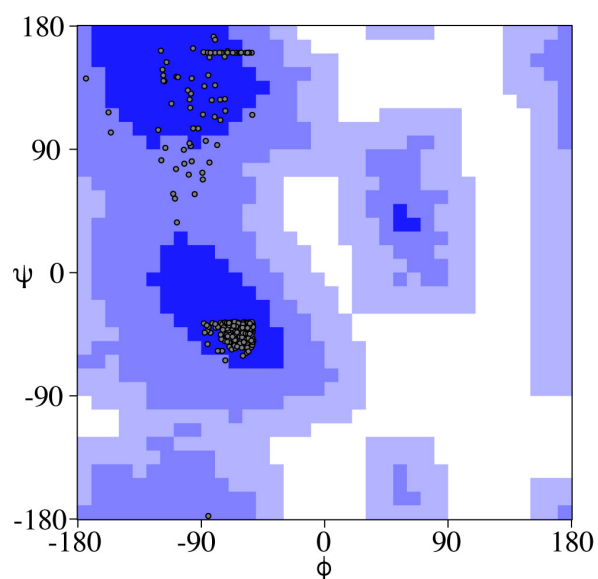
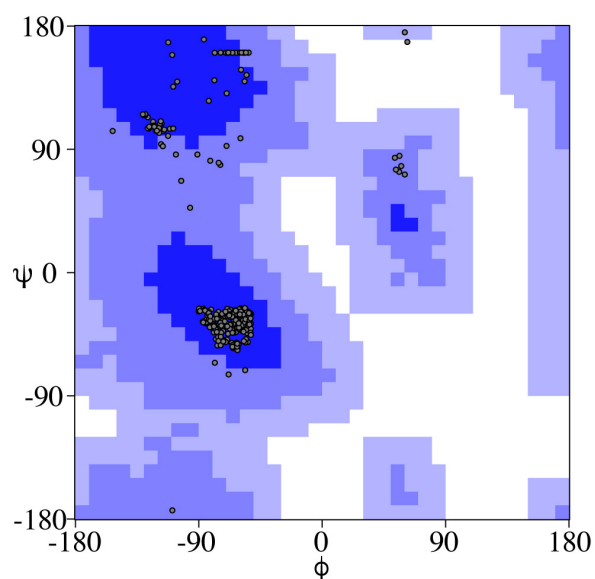


Figure S3. $\Delta\delta_{C\alpha}$ values plotted as a function of residue number for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ (A) and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (B) in H₂O (open bars), 30% TFE (filled bars) and 30 mM DPC (dotted bars). In all cases pH 5.5 and 25°C. Dashed lines indicate the random coil (RC) range ($|\Delta\delta_{C\alpha}| \leq 0.4$ ppm). In panel A, the Ballesteros-Weinstein GPCR numbering is shown in bold.

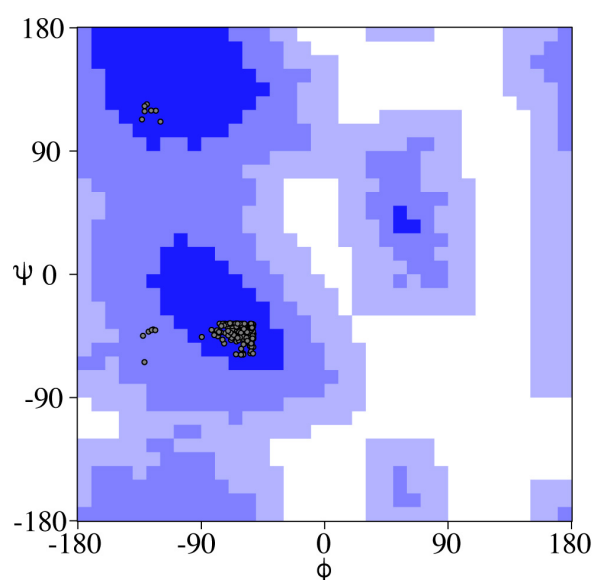
A) CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in 30 % TFE



B) CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in 30 mM DPC



C) β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in 30 % TFE



D) β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in 30 mM DPC

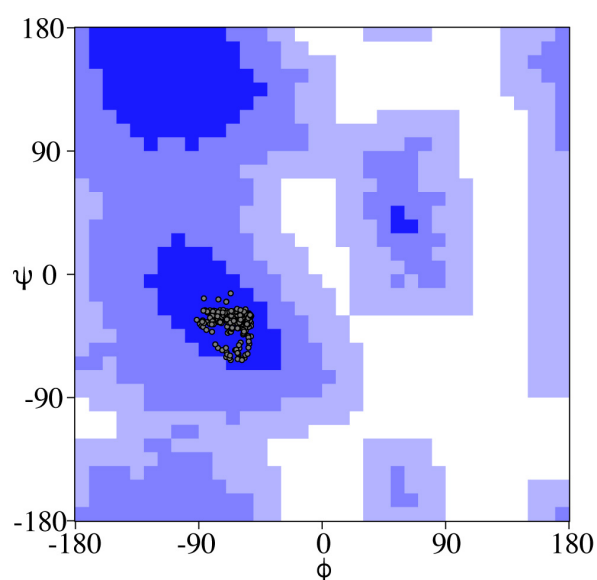


Figure S4. Ramachandran plots showing the ϕ , ψ angles (black dots) for NMR structural ensemble of the 20 lowest target function conformers of CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ (A-B) and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (C-D) in 30 % TFE and in DPC micelles. The percentages of residues in most favoured, additionally allowed, generously allowed and disallowed are listed in Table S12.

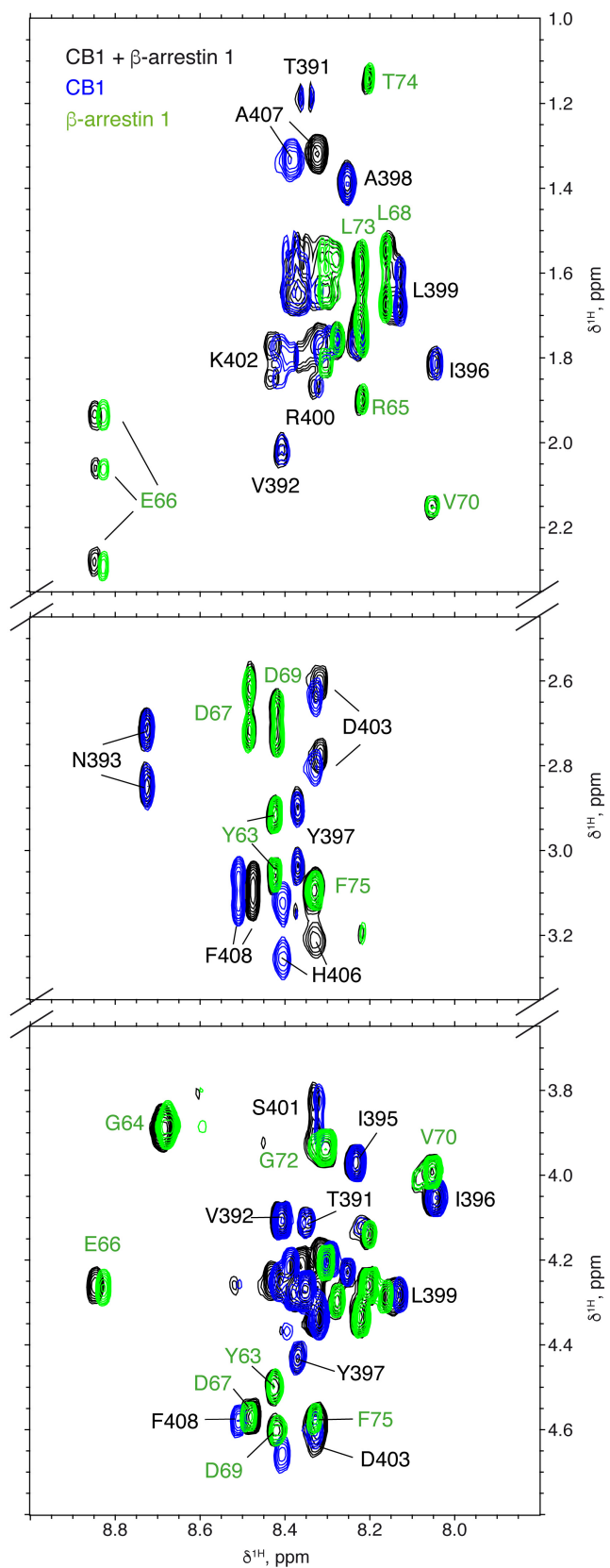


Figure S4. Overlay of selected regions of 2D ^1H , ^1H TOCSY spectra for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ + β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (black contours), CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ (blue contours) and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (green contours) in aqueous solution at 5 °C. Vertical is split to avoid showing regions without any cross-peak.

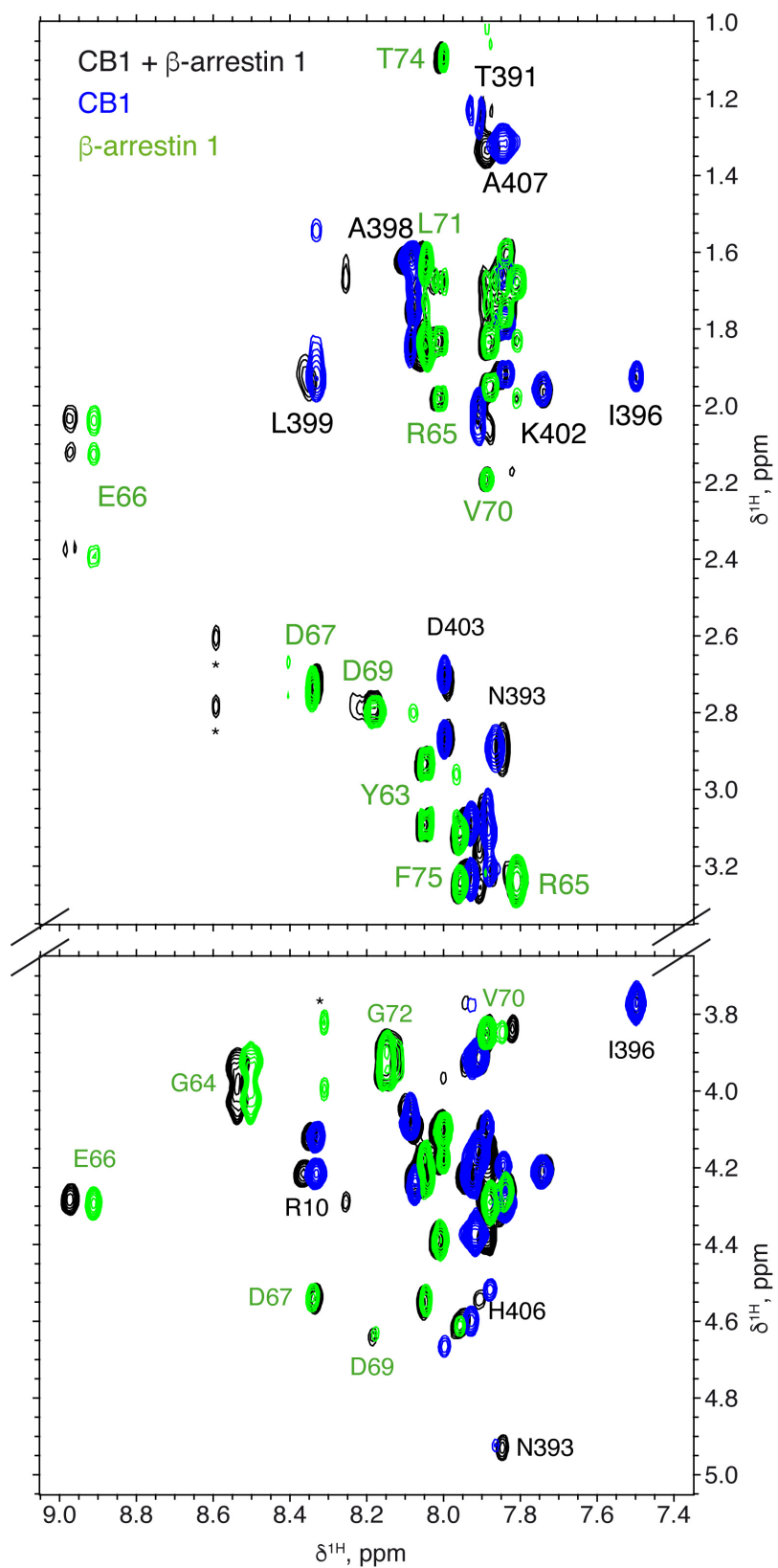


Figure S5. Overlay of selected regions of 2D ^1H , ^1H TOCSY spectra for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ + β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (black contours), CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ (blue contours) and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (green contours) in 30% TFE at 25 °C. Vertical is split to avoid showing regions without any cross-peak.

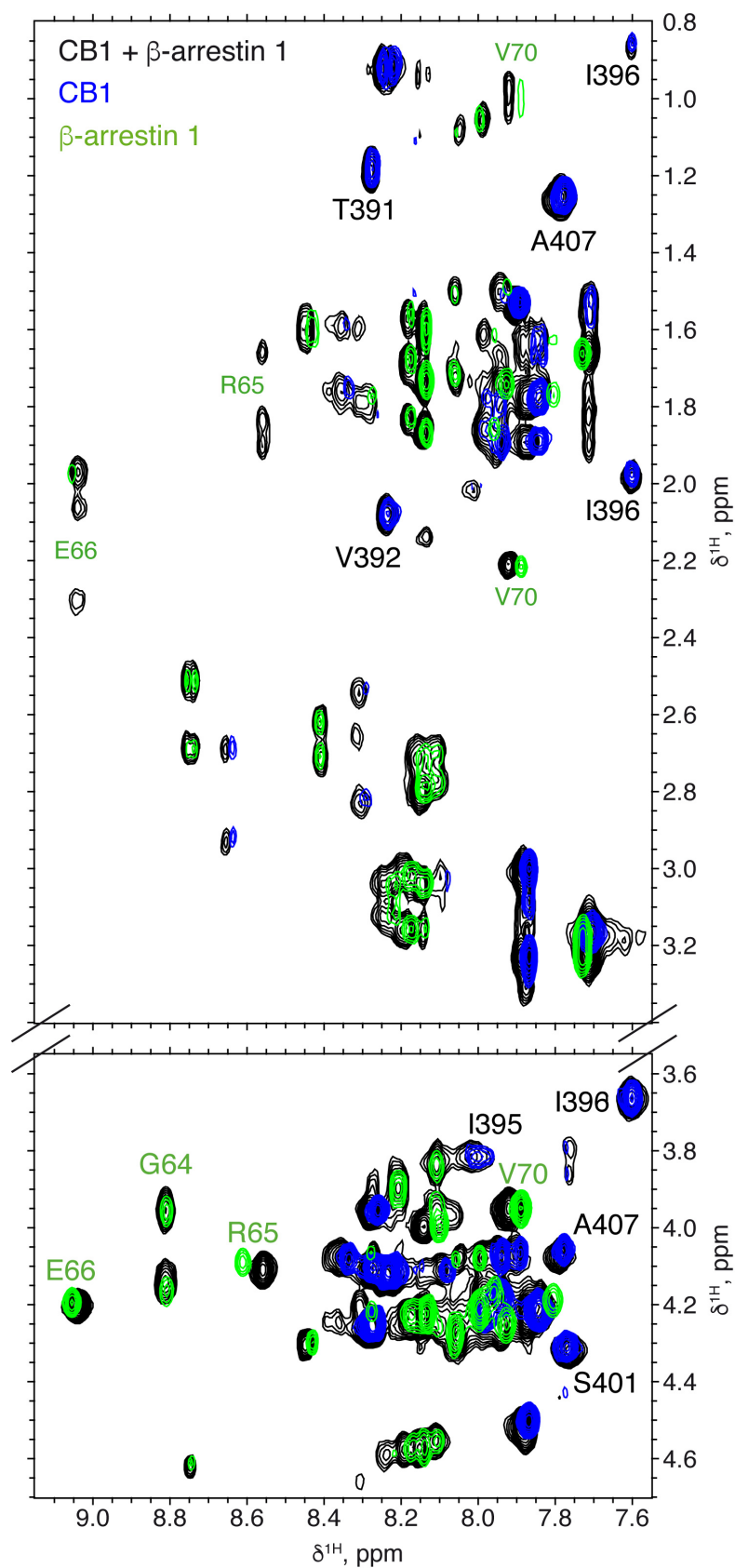


Figure S6. Overlay of selected regions of 2D ^1H , ^1H TOCSY spectra for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ + β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (black contours), CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ (blue contours) and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ (green contours) in DPC micelles at 25 °C. Vertical is split to avoid showing regions without any cross-peak.

Table S1. Design of β -arrestin1 finger loop peptide (β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶; top): Sequence alignment of arrestins (middle) and taken-into-account parameters (bottom). A the top panel, absolute and relative peptide numberings are shown.

β -arr1 ⁶³⁻⁷⁶	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	T	F	R
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

Arrestin subtype	Species							Finger loop (FL)																
Arrestin-S	Human	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	Q	E	D	I	D	V	I	G	L	T	F	R	R	D	L	Y
Arrestin-S	Bovine	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	Q	E	D	I	D	V	M	G	L	S	F	R	R	D	L	Y
Arrestin-S	Mouse	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	Q	E	D	I	D	V	M	G	L	T	F	R	R	D	L	Y
β-arrestin 1	Human	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	T	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 1	Bovine	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	T	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 1	Rat	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	T	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 1	Mouse	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	T	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 2	Human	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	S	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 2	Bovine	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	S	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 2	Rat	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	S	F	R	K	D	L	F
β-arrestin 2	Mouse	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	E	D	L	D	V	L	G	L	S	F	R	K	D	L	F
Arrestin-C	Human	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	D	D	L	E	V	I	G	L	T	F	R	K	D	L	Y
Arrestin-C	Mouse	T	C	A	F	R	Y	G	R	D	D	L	D	V	I	G	L	T	F	R	K	D	L	Y

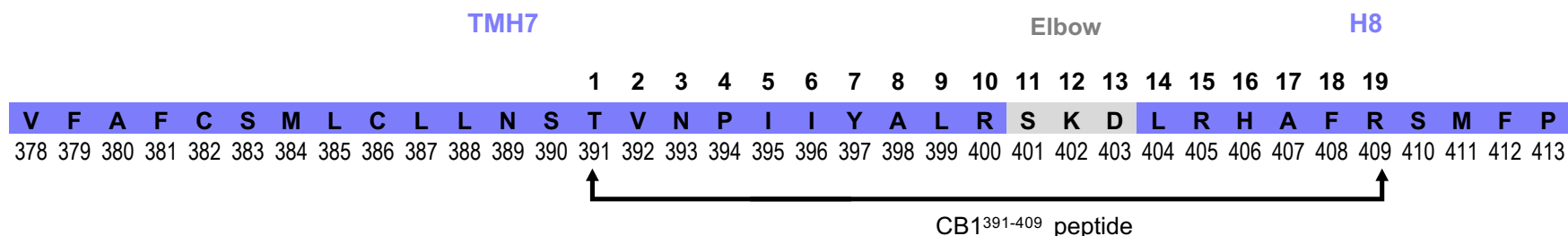
β -arr1 FL peptide		N° aa	MW	pI ^a	Predicted Helicity ^b	Non-polar residues		Charged residues	
						Number	%	+	-
1	AFRYGREDLDVLGLTFRK	18	2156.47	8.63	AFRYGREDLDVLGLTFRK	9 (1 A; 2 G; 3 L; 2 F; 1 V)	50.1	4	3
2	RYGREDLDVLGLTFRK	16	1938.22	8.59	RYGREDLDVLGLTFRK	8 (2 G; 3 L; 2 F; 1 V)	43.7	4	3
3	YGREDLDVLGLTFRK	15	1782.03	6.12	YGREDLDVLGLTFRK	7 (2 G; 3 L; 1 F; 1 V)	46.7	3	3
4	GRELDVLGLTFRK	14	1618.85	6.12	GRELDVLGLTFRK	7 (2 G; 3 L; 1 F; 1 V)	49.9	3	3
5 ^c	YGREDLDVLGLTFR ^c	14	1653.86	4.56	YGREDLDVLGLTFR	7 (2 G; 3 L; 1 F; 1 V)	49.9	2	3
6	YGREDLDVLGLT	12	1350.49	4.03	YGREDLDVLGLT	6 (2 G; 3 L; 1 V)	50.0	1	3
7	YGREDLDVLGLTF	13	1497.67	4.03	YGREDLDVLGLTF	7 (2 G; 3 L; 1 F; 1 V)	53.9	1	3

^a ProtParam (predicted values at pH 7)

^b Agadir prediction; conditions: 278 K; pH: 5.5; Ionic strength: 0.1; Nter acetylated; Cter amidated; Probability of helical residues: 1.5–1.3% yellow; 1.2–1.0% cyan.

^c Selected peptide: β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶

Table S2. CB1 TMH7-H8 peptide design.



CB1 peptide		N° aa	MW	pI ^a	Predicted Helicity ^b	Non-polar residues		Charged residues	
						Number	%	+	-
1	LLNSTVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	23	2698.17	10.90	LLNSTVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	10 (2 A; 2 I; 4 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	43.4	4	1
2	NSTVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	21	2471.85	10.90	NSTVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	9 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	42.9	4	1
3	NSTVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	19	2168.48	9.99	NSTVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	8 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 V; 1 P)	42.1	3	1
4	NSTVNP IIYALRSKDLR	17	1960.26	9.99	NSTVNP IIYALRSKDLR	8 (1 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	41.3	3	1
5 ^c	TVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	19	2270.67	10.90	TVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	9 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	47.4	4	1
6	TVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	17	1967.30	9.98	TVNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	8 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 V; 1 P)	47.2	3	1
7	VNP IIYALRSKDLRH	15	1795.12	9.99	VNP IIYALRSKDLRH	7 (1 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	46.7	3	1
8	NP IIYALRSKDLR	13	1558.84	9.99	NP IIYALRSKDLR	6 (1 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 P)	46.2	3	1
9	NP IIYALRSKDLRHA	17	2070.43	10.90	NP IIYALRSKDLRHA	8 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 P)	47.2	4	1
10	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	18	2169.56	10.90	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	9 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	50.1	4	1
11	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHAFRS	19	2256.64	10.90	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHAFRS	9 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	47.4	4	1
12	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHAF	17	2013.37	9.99	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHAF	9 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 F; 1 V; 1 P)	53.1	3	1
13	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	16	1866.20	9.99	VNP IIYALRSKDLRHA	8 (2 A; 2 I; 2 L; 1 V; 1 P)	49.9	3	1

^a *ProtParam* (predicted values at pH 7)
^b *Agadir* prediction; conditions: 278 K; pH: 5.5; Ionic strength: 0.1; Nter acetylated; Cter amidated; Probability of helical residues: > 2% yellow; 2–1% cyan; 1–0.8 grey.
^c Selected peptide: CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹

Table S3. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume) pH 5.5 at 5°C. BMRB ID: 50377

Residue	HN	C $_{\alpha}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}$	C $_{\beta}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}$	Others
CH ₃ CO		1.94	24.4			
Y63	8.42	4.49	58.5	3.06, 2.92	38.8	2,6H 7.14, 7.14; 3,5H 6.83, 6.83
G64	8.68	3.89, 3.89	45.3	-	-	
R65	8.22	4.33	56.2	1.90, 1.76	30.8	γCH_2 1.60, 1.60; δCH_2 3.19, 3.19; ϵNH 7.52
E66	8.83	4.27	57.1	2.06, 1.93	29.9	γCH_2 2.29, 2.29
D67	8.49	4.57	54.4	2.72, 2.62	40.6	
L68	8.16	4.28	55.5	1.55, 1.67	42.4	γCH 1.61; δCH_3 0.82, 0.90
D69	8.42	4.60	54.5	2.73, 2.68	40.7	
V70	8.05	3.99	63.4	2.15	32.3	γCH_3 0.95, 0.93
L71	8.28	4.29	55.7	1.76, 1.57	42.0	γCH 1.64; δCH_3 0.86, 0.91
G72	8.30	3.93, 3.93	45.8	-	-	
L73	8.22	4.34	55.7	1.71, 1.57	42.4	γCH 1.62; δCH_3 0.86, 0.93
T74	8.20	4.26	62.4	4.14	69.9	γCH_3 1.14
F75	8.33	4.57	58.3	3.09, 3.09	39.5	2,6H 7.25, 7.25; 3,5H 7.35, 7.35; 4H 7.27
R76	8.30	4.21	55.8	1.81, 1.64	30.8	γCH_2 1.56, 1.56; δCH_2 3.15, 3.15; ϵNH 7.23
CONH ₂	6.84, 7.13					

Table S4. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in H₂O/D₂O (9:1 ratio by volume) pH 5.5 at 5°C. BMRB ID: 50374

Residue	HN	C _{α} H	$^{13}\text{C}_\alpha$	C _{β} H	$^{13}\text{C}_\beta$	Others
CH ₃ CO		2.06	24.4			
T391	8.35	4.27	62.3	4.11	69.9	γCH_3 1.18
V392	8.40	4.10	62.1	2.02	32.9	γCH_3 0.93, 0.89
N393	8.72	-	-	2.85, 2.72	38.7	γNH_2 7.05, 7.79
P394	-	4.39	63.5	2.29, 1.91	32.3	γCH_2 2.02, 2.02; δCH_2 3.87, 3.76
I395	8.23	3.97	61.8	1.76	38.2	γCH_2 1.50, 1.16; γCH_3 0.69; δCH_3 0.86
I396	8.04	4.05	61.1	1.81	38.2	γCH_2 1.39, 1.17; γCH_3 0.83; δCH_3 0.81
Y397	8.37	4.43	58.8	3.03, 2.90	38.8	2,6H 7.11, 7.11; 3,5H 6.80, 6.80
A398	8.25	4.23	52.9	1.39	19.1	
L399	8.13	4.28	55.5	1.60, 1.68	42.2	γCH 1.66; δCH_3 0.89, 0.94
R400	8.32	4.32	56.4	1.87, 1.78	30.6	γCH_2 1.65; δCH_2 3.16; ϵNH 7.25
S401	8.32	4.34	58.8	3.89, 3.82	63.7	
K402	8.41	4.25	56.9	1.84, 1.78	32.8	γCH_2 1.46, 1.40; δCH_2 1.67; ϵCH_2 2.98; ϵNH_3^+ 7.61
D403	8.33	4.60	54.1	2.80, 2.64	40.7	
L404	8.36	4.28	55.5	1.58, 1.66	42.0	γCH 1.64; δCH_3 0.85, 0.93
R405	8.29	4.20	56.7	1.76, 1.76	30.4	γCH_2 1.54, 1.61; δCH_2 3.17, 3.17; ϵNH 7.40
H406	8.41	4.65	55.2	3.25, 3.12	29.0	2H 8.61; 4H 7.27
A407	8.38	4.28	52.5	1.33	19.2	
F408	8.51	4.58	58.1	3.12, 3.06	39.6	2,6H 7.28, 7.28; 3,5H 7.36, 7.36; 4H 7.30
R409	8.38	4.21	55.7	1.64, 1.80	30.8	γCH_2 1.56, 1.56; δCH_2 3.15, 3.15; ϵNH 7.22
CONH ₂	6.90, 7.13					

Table S5. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in 70% $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume)/ 30% TFE pH 5.5 at 25°C. BMRB ID: 50376

Residue	HN	C $_{\alpha}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}$	C $_{\beta}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}$	Others
CH ₃ CO		1.98	24.2			
Y63	8.05	4.54	58.4	3.09, 2.93	39.0	2,6H 7.16, 7.16; 3,5H 6.86, 6.86
G64	8.50	3.94, 4.01	45.2	-	-	
R65	8.01	4.39	56.3	1.98, 1.83	30.9	γCH_2 1.68, 1.68; δCH_2 3.23, 3.23; ϵNH 7.81
E66	8.91	4.29	58.0	2.13, 2.04	29.4	γCH_2 2.39, 2.39
D67	8.34	4.53	55.1	2.74	40.2	
L68	7.84	4.26	56.3	1.75, 1.60	42.2	γCH 1.68; δCH_3 0.86, 0.93
D69	8.18	4.63	55.5	2.80, 2.80	40.0	
V70	7.89	3.85	65.3	2.19	32.0	γCH_3 1.06, 0.98
L71	8.05	4.17	57.4	1.83, 1.63	41.7	γCH 1.73, 1.73; δCH_3 0.89, 0.93
G72	8.15	3.90, 3.94	46.7	-	-	
L73	8.04	4.23	57.0	1.86, 1.62	42.2	γCH 1.71; δCH_3 0.90, 0.93
T74	8.00	4.10	64.3	4.18	69.6	γCH_3 1.09
F75	7.96	4.61	58.8	3.25, 3.12	39.0	2,6H 7.30, 7.30; 3,5H 7.33, 7.33; 4H 7.27
R76	7.88	4.28	56.3	1.95, 1.83	30.7	γCH_2 1.67, 1.74; δCH_2 3.22, 3.22; ϵNH 7.23
CONH ₂	6.94, 7.00					

Table S6. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in 70% $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume)/ 30% TFE pH 5.5 at 25°C. BMRB ID: 50373

Residue	HN	C $_{\alpha}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}$	C $_{\beta}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}$	Others
CH ₃ CO		2.10	24.2			
T391	7.92	4.37	61.8	4.19	70.0	γCH_3 1.23
V392	7.91	4.15	61.8	2.05	33.3	γCH_3 0.94, 0.89
N393	7.87	4.92	51.6	2.89	39.0	γNH_2 6.43, 7.66
P394	-	4.35	65.2	2.01, 2.43	32.2	γCH_2 2.08, 2.08; δCH_2 3.82, 3.97
I395	7.91	3.91	64.1	2.00	37.5	γCH_2 1.60, 1.27; γCH_3 0.91; δCH_3 0.91
I396	7.50	3.77	63.9	1.92	37.3	γCH_2 1.55, 1.30; γCH_3 0.91; δCH_3 0.88
Y397	7.89	4.09	61.5	3.04, 3.09	38.2	2,6H 7.07, 7.07; 3,5H 6.81, 6.81
A398	8.09	4.04	55.3	1.61	17.8	
L399	8.33	4.12	57.8	1.54, 1.94	42.1	γCH 1.93; δCH_3 0.87, 0.87
R400	8.33	4.21	57.9	1.83, 1.91	30.0	γCH_2 1.70, 1.83; δCH_2 3.09, 3.15
S401	7.92	4.23	60.4	3.77, 3.93	63.4	
K402	7.74	4.21	57.8	1.96, 1.96	32.3	γCH_2 1.53, 1.50; δCH_2 1.71, 1.71; ϵCH_2 3.01, 3.01
D403	8.00	4.66	55.1	2.70, 2.87	41.0	
L404	8.08	4.24	56.5	1.67, 1.74	41.9	γCH 1.74; δCH_3 0.90, 0.95
R405	8.09	4.09	58.4	1.82, 1.85	30.0	γCH_2 1.64, 1.68; δCH_2 3.16, 3.23
H406	7.88	4.52	57.5	3.20, 3.11	30.5	2H 7.75; 4H 7.04
A407	7.85	4.19	53.4	1.32	18.5	
F408	7.93	4.60	58.1	3.09, 3.24	39.1	2,6H 7.30, 7.30; 3,5H 7.34, 7.34; 4H 7.28
R409	7.84	4.29	56.0	1.79, 1.91	30.7	γCH_2 1.66, 1.66; δCH_2 3.21, 3.21
CONH ₂	6.91, 7.02					

Table S7. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in a $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume) solution containing 30 mM $[\text{D}_{38}]$ -DPC at 25°C. BMRB ID: 50375

Residue	HN	C $_{\alpha}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}$	C $_{\beta}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}$	Others
CH ₃ CO		1.93	24.7			
Y63	8.14	4.58	58.4*	2.79, 3.04	39.8	2,6H 7.09, 7.09; 3,5H 6.79, 6.79
G64	8.81	3.96, 4.17	45.1			
R65	8.61	4.10	58.1	1.85, 1.91	30.5	γCH_2 1.67, 1.67; δCH_2 3.18, 3.23; ϵNH 7.23
E66	9.06	4.20	58.1	1.98, 2.06	29.2	γCH_2 2.31, 2.31
D67	8.10	4.55	55.6*	2.71, 2.78	41.0	
L68	7.80	4.20	56.0	1.64, 1.77	42.1	γCH 1.72; δCH_3 0.84, 0.92
D69	8.14	4.55	55.2*	2.72, 2.72	40.5	
V70	7.89	3.96	64.2	2.22	32.1	γCH_3 1.04, 0.98
L71	7.96	4.18	56.4	1.62, 1.86	41.9	γCH 1.75; δCH_3 0.88, 0.93
G72	8.11	3.84, 3.95	45.1			
L73	7.93	4.25	55.8	1.50, 1.75	42.5	γCH 1.66; δCH_3 0.87, 0.91
T74	8.00	4.22	63.1	4.09	69.8	γCH_3 1.06
F75	8.17	4.57	58.2*	3.02, 3.16	39.7	2,6H 7.27, 7.27; 3,5H 7.27, 7.27; 4H 7.18
R76	8.13	4.22	56.1	1.74, 1.87	31.0	γCH_2 1.59, 1.64; δCH_2 3.17, 3.17; ϵNH 7.42
CONH ₂	7.13, 7.24					
* Assigned from the spectra in pure D ₂ O.						

Table S8. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ in a $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume) solution containing 30 mM $[\text{D}_{38}]$ -DPC at 25°C. BMRB ID: 50372

Residue	HN	C $_{\alpha}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}$	C $_{\beta}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}$	Others
CH ₃ CO		2.07	24.7			
T391	8.27	4.26	62.8	4.11	69.9	γCH_3 1.19
V392	8.23	4.12	62.2	2.08	33.0	γCH_3 0.90, 0.94
N393	8.64	-	-	2.93, 2.70	38.2	γNH_2 6.73, 8.09
P394	-	4.36	65.4*	1.88, 2.42	32.3	γCH_2 2.06, 2.06; δCH_2 3.74, 3.85
I395	8.00	3.82	64.3	2.02	37.6	γCH_2 1.66, 1.19; γCH_3 0.87; δCH_3 0.91
I396	7.60	3.67	64.1	1.98	37.2	γCH_2 1.54, 1.20; γCH_3 0.86; δCH_3 0.85
Y397	8.08	4.12	60.9	3.02, 3.07	38.1	2,6H 7.08, 7.08; 3,5H 6.80, 6.80
A398	7.89	4.08	54.7	1.54	18.7	
L399	7.94	4.08	57.1	1.52, 1.91	42.2	γCH 1.92; δCH_3 0.85, 0.87
R400	7.94	4.19	57.5*	1.80, 1.91	30.8	γCH_2 1.66, 1.80; δCH_2 3.09, 3.09; ϵNH 7.45
S401	7.77	4.31	59.3*	3.79, 3.87	63.9	
K402	7.98	4.23	56.2*	1.78, 1.86	32.8	γCH_2 1.44, 1.47; δCH_2 1.66, 1.66; ϵCH_2 2.92, 2.92
D403	8.30	4.68*	53.9*	2.54, 2.83	40.6	
L404	8.34	4.09	57.1	1.60, 1.76	42.1	γCH 1.78; δCH_3 0.87, 0.96
R405	8.26	3.96	58.9	1.77, 1.81	29.9	γCH_2 1.53, 1.58; δCH_2 3.18, 3.18; ϵNH 7.71
H406	7.87	4.60*	56.6*	3.09, 3.28	29.5	2H 8.21; 4H 7.16
A407	7.78	4.07	54.0	1.26	18.8	
F408	7.87	4.50	58.2*	3.01, 3.23	39.5	2,6H 7.28, 7.28; 3,5H 7.22, 7.22; 4H 7.12
R409	7.84	4.22	56.1	1.79, 1.89	30.9	γCH_2 1.62, 1.66; δCH_2 3.16, 3.16; ϵNH 7.45
CONH ₂	7.19, 7.39					

* Assigned from the spectra in pure D₂O.

Table S9. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for the mixture of $\beta\text{-arr1}^{63-76}$ and $\text{CB1}^{391-409}$ peptides in $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume) pH 5.5 at 5°C . BMRB ID: 50382

Residue	HN	C_αH	$^{13}\text{C}_\alpha$	C_βH	$^{13}\text{C}_\beta$	Others
CH_3CO		1.95	24.4			
Y63	8.40	4.48	58.5	3.05, 2.91	38.8	2,6H 7.13, 7.13; 3,5H 6.84, 6.84
G64	8.69	3.89	45.3	-	-	
R65	8.22	4.33	56.2	1.90, 1.76	30.8	γCH_2 1.60, 1.60; δCH_2 3.20, 3.20; ϵNH 7.53
E66	8.85	4.27	57.1	2.06, 1.93	30.0	γCH_2 2.28, 2.28
D67	8.48	4.57	54.4	2.72, 2.62	40.8	
L68	8.15	4.28	55.5	1.55, 1.67	42.4	γCH 1.61; δCH_3 0.82, 0.90
D69	8.42	4.60	54.5	2.73, 2.67	40.8	
V70	8.05	3.99	63.4	2.16	32.3	γCH_3 0.95, 0.93
L71	8.28	4.29	55.7	1.76, 1.57	42.0	γCH 1.64; δCH_3 0.85, 0.91
G72	8.30	3.93	45.8	-	-	
L73	8.22	4.34	55.7	1.70, 1.57	42.4	γCH 1.62; δCH_3 0.87, 0.93
T74	8.20	4.26	62.4	4.14	69.9	γCH_3 1.15
F75	8.33	4.57	58.3	3.21, 3.09	39.5	2,6H 7.26, 7.26; 3,5H 7.35, 7.35; 4H 7.30
R76	8.31	4.20	55.8	1.81, 1.64	30.8	γCH_2 1.56, 1.56; δCH_2 3.15, 3.15; ϵNH 7.23
CONH_2	6.85, 7.14					
CH_3CO		2.07	24.4			
T391	8.35	4.27	62.3	4.11	69.9	γCH_3 1.18
V392	8.41	4.11	62.1	2.02	32.9	γCH_3 0.93, 0.90
N393	8.73	-	-	2.85, 2.72	38.7	γNH_2 7.06, 7.79
P394	-	4.39	63.5	2.29, 1.91	32.3	γCH_2 2.02, 2.02; δCH_2 3.87, 3.77
I395	8.23	3.97	61.8	1.76	38.3	γCH_2 1.50, 1.16; γCH_3 0.69; δCH_3 0.86
I396	8.05	4.05	61.1	1.81	38.3	γCH_2 1.39, 1.17; γCH_3 0.82; δCH_3 0.81
Y397	8.37	4.42	58.8	3.04, 2.90	38.8	2,6H 7.23, 7.23; 3,5H 6.80, 6.80
A398	8.17	4.23	52.9	1.39	19.1	
L399	8.13	4.28	55.5	1.60, 1.68	42.2	γCH 1.66; δCH_3 0.89, 0.94
R400	8.32	4.32	56.3	1.87, 1.78	30.6	γCH_2 1.65, 1.65; δCH_2 3.15, 3.15; ϵNH 7.25
S401	8.33	4.34	58.8	3.90, 3.82	63.7	
K402	8.43	4.26	57.0	1.85, 1.78	32.8	γCH_2 1.45, 1.40; δCH_2 1.67, 1.67; ϵCH_2 2.97, 2.97
D403	8.32	4.59	54.3	2.78, 2.61	41.1	
L404	8.36	4.28	55.5	1.58, 1.66	42.0	γCH 1.64; δCH_3 0.85, 0.93
R405	8.30	4.19	56.7	1.76	30.4	γCH_2 1.56, 1.61; δCH_2 3.16, 3.16; ϵNH 7.43
H406	8.33	4.62	55.5	3.20, 3.08	29.6	2H 8.35; 4H 7.18
A407	8.32	4.27	52.6	1.32	19.2	
F408	8.48	4.57	58.1	3.13, 3.07	39.6	2,6H 7.28, 7.28; 3,5H 7.36, 7.36; 4H 7.30
R409	8.37	4.21	55.7	1.64, 1.80	30.8	γCH_2 1.56, 1.56; δCH_2 3.15, 3.15; ϵNH 7.22
CONH_2	6.91, 7.14					

Table S10. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for the mixture of β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ and CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ peptides in 70% $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume)/ 30% TFE pH 5.5 at 25°C.
BMRB ID: 50383

Residue	HN	C $_{\alpha}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\alpha}$	C $_{\beta}$ H	$^{13}\text{C}_{\beta}$	Others
CH ₃ CO		1.98	24.2			
Y63	8.05	4.55	58.4	3.09, 2.93	39.0	2,6H 7.16, 7.16; 3,5H 6.87, 6.87
G64	8.54	3.97	45.2	-	-	
R65	8.02	4.38	56.4	1.98, 1.83	30.9	γCH_2 1.68, 1.68; δCH_2 3.23, 3.23; ϵNH 7.81
E66	8.98	4.28	58.2	2.12, 2.02	29.6	γCH_2 2.39, 2.39
D67	8.34	4.54	55.2	2.73	40.4	
L68	7.84	4.26	56.3	1.75, 1.60	42.2	γCH 1.68; δCH_3 0.86, 0.93
D69	8.18	4.64	55.4	2.79	40.3	
V70	7.89	3.85	65.3	2.19	32.0	γCH_3 1.06, 0.98
L71	8.05	4.17	57.4	1.83, 1.63	41.7	γCH 1.73; δCH_3 0.90, 0.93
G72	8.15	3.94	46.8	-	-	
L73	8.05	4.23	57.0	1.86, 1.62	42.2	γCH 1.77; δCH_3 0.90, 0.93
T74	8.00	4.10	64.3	4.18	69.6	γCH_3 1.09
F75	7.96	4.61	58.8	3.25, 3.12	39.0	2,6H 7.30, 7.30; 3,5H 7.33, 7.33; 4H 7.28
R76	7.88	4.29	56.3	1.95, 1.83	30.7	γCH_2 1.68, 1.74; δCH_2 3.22, 3.22; ϵNH 7.23
CONH ₂	6.90, 7.03					
CH ₃ CO		2.10	24.2			
T391	7.89	4.38	61.8	4.19	69.9	γCH_3 1.23
V392	7.89	4.15	61.9	2.06	33.3	γCH_3 0.89, 0.94
N393	7.85	4.93	51.6	2.89, 2.89	39.0	γNH_2 6.41, 7.64
P394	-	4.36	65.3	2.01, 2.43	32.2	γCH_2 2.08, 2.08; δCH_2 3.82, 3.97
I395	7.91	3.91	64.1	2.00	37.5	γCH_2 1.60, 1.28; γCH_3 0.91; δCH_3 0.91
I396	7.50	3.77	64.0	1.92	37.3	γCH_2 1.55, 1.30; γCH_3 0.91; δCH_3 0.88
Y397	7.89	4.09	61.6	3.04, 3.10	38.2	2,6H 7.07, 7.07; 3,5H 6.81, 6.81
A398	8.09	4.04	55.4	1.61	17.7	
L399	8.35	4.12	57.8	1.54, 1.95	42.1	γCH 1.92; δCH_3 0.87, 0.87
R400	8.37	4.21	58.0	1.84, 1.91	30.0	γCH_2 1.70, 1.82; δCH_2 3.09, 3.15
S401	7.94	4.22	60.5	3.77, 3.93	63.4	
K402	7.74	4.21	57.9	1.96, 1.96	32.2	γCH_2 1.50, 1.54; δCH_2 1.72, 1.72; ϵCH_2 3.02, 3.02
D403	7.99	4.69	54.8	2.72, 2.86	41.0	
L404	8.08	4.24	56.5	1.67, 1.74	41.9	γCH 1.74; δCH_3 0.90, 0.95
R405	8.09	4.09	58.3	1.82, 1.85	30.0	γCH_2 1.64, 1.69; δCH_2 3.16, 3.23
H406	7.91	4.54	57.3	3.22, 3.13	30.0	2H 7.96; 4H 7.12
A407	7.89	4.20	53.5	1.33	18.5	
F408	7.95	4.60	58.1	3.10, 3.24	39.1	2,6H 7.30, 7.30; 3,5H 7.34, 7.34; 4H 7.28
R409	7.84	4.29	56.0	1.79, 1.92	30.8	γCH_2 1.66, 1.66; δCH_2 3.21, 3.21
CONH ₂	6.91, 7.02					

Table S11. ^1H and ^{13}C chemical shifts (ppm, from DSS) for the mixture of $\beta\text{-arr1}^{63-76}$ and $\text{CB1}^{391-409}$ peptides in a $\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{D}_2\text{O}$ (9:1 ratio by volume) solution containing 30 mM $[\text{D}_{38}]$ -DPC at 25°C . BMRB ID: 50384

Residue	HN	C_αH	$^{13}\text{C}_\alpha$	C_βH	$^{13}\text{C}_\beta$	Others
CH_3CO		1.93	24.7			
Y63	8.15	4.58	58.4	2.80, 3.04	39.8	2,6H 7.09, 7.09; 3,5H 6.80, 6.80
G64	8.81	4.05	45.2	-	-	
R65	8.56	4.11	57.9	1.84, 1.91	30.6	γCH_2 1.67, 1.67; δCH_2 3.24, 3.24; ϵNH 7.71
E66	9.04	4.21	58.1	1.97, 2.07	29.3	γCH_2 2.31, 2.31
D67	8.11	4.55	55.5	2.71, 2.76	41.1	
L68	7.84	4.21	55.7	1.64, 1.77	42.1	γCH 1.63; δCH_3 0.84, 0.91
D69	8.15	4.57	55.4	2.72	40.6	
V70	7.92	3.96	64.2	2.21	32.1	γCH_3 1.03, 0.97
L71	7.98	4.18	56.3	1.61, 1.86	41.9	γCH nd; δCH_3 0.86, 0.92
G72	8.11	3.90	45.1	-	-	
L73	7.94	4.26	55.6	1.50, 1.74	42.5	γCH 1.74; δCH_3 0.87, 0.93
T74	7.99	4.21	63.0	4.09	69.9	γCH_3 1.06
F75	8.19	4.59	58.1	3.02, 3.16	39.7	2,6H 7.27, 7.27; 3,5H 7.27, 7.27; 4H 7.18
R76	8.14	4.24	56.0	1.73, 1.87	31.0	γCH_2 1.58, 1.63; δCH_2 3.17, 3.17; ϵNH 7.41
CONH_2	7.13, 7.26					
CH_3CO	2.08	24.7				
T391	8.28	4.26	62.8	4.11	69.9	γCH_3 1.19
V392	8.24	4.13	62.2	2.08	33.0	γCH_3 0.90, 0.94
N393	8.66	-	-	2.94, 2.70	-	γNH_2 6.73, 8.10
P394	-	4.36	65.4*	1.88, 2.42	32.3	γCH_2 2.06, 2.06; δCH_2 3.74, 3.86
I395	8.02	3.82	64.4	2.02	37.6	γCH_2 1.67, 1.19; γCH_3 0.87; δCH_3 0.91
I396	7.60	3.67	64.1	1.99	37.1	γCH_2 1.56, 1.22; γCH_3 0.87; δCH_3 0.85
Y397	8.10	4.11	61.0	3.03, 3.07	38.1	2,6H 7.08, 7.08; 3,5H 6.80, 6.80
A398	7.90	4.08	54.8	1.54	18.6	
L399	7.95	4.08	57.2	1.54, 1.91	42.2	γCH 1.92; δCH_3 0.85, 0.87
R400	7.95	4.18	57.7*	1.81, 1.91	-	γCH_2 1.67, 1.67; δCH_2 3.09, 3.09; ϵNH 7.46
S401	7.76	4.33	59.3*	3.79, 3.87	63.8	
K402	7.98	4.25	56.1*	1.78, 1.86	32.8	γCH_2 1.44, 1.47; δCH_2 1.66, 1.66; ϵCH_2 2.92, 2.92
D403	8.31	4.67	53.8*	2.55, 2.84	40.5	
L404	8.35	4.08	57.2	1.60, 1.77	42.1	γCH 1.76; δCH_3 0.87, 0.96
R405	8.28	3.97	58.9	1.77, 1.80	29.9	γCH_2 1.52, 1.57; δCH_2 3.18, 3.18; ϵNH 7.71
H406	7.88	4.60	56.6*	3.11, 3.31	29.2	2H 8.33; 4H 7.21
A407	7.79	4.08	54.1	1.26	18.9	
F408	7.88	4.51	58.2*	3.02, 3.23	39.5	2,6H 7.28, 7.28; 3,5H 7.23, 7.23; 4H 7.12
R409	7.87	4.23	56.0*	1.79, 1.90	30.9	γCH_2 1.62, 1.66; δCH_2 3.16; ϵNH 7.45
CONH_2	7.20, 7.40					

* Assigned from the spectra in pure D_2O .

Table S12. Summary of structural statistics parameters for the ensemble of the 20 lowest target function conformers calculated for peptides CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ in 30% TFE and in DPC micelles.

	CB1 ³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹		β -arr1 ⁶³⁻⁷⁶	
	TFE	DPC	TFE	DPC
Number of distance restraints				
Intraresidue & sequential ($i - j \leq 1$)	63	157	92	111
Medium range ($1 < i - j < 5$)	15	36	7	18
Long range ($ i - j \geq 5$)	0	0	0	0
Total number	78	193	99	129
Averaged total number per residue	4.1	10.2	7.1	9.2
Number of dihedral angle constraints				
Number of restricted ϕ angles	16	14	11	11
Number of restricted ψ angles	15	14	10	11
Total number	31	28	21	22
Pairwise RMSD (Å)				
Residues 392-407				
Backbone atoms	1.3±0.5	2.1±1.0	---	---
All heavy atoms	2.4±0.7	3.2±1.2	---	---
Residues P394-K402 (Helix 1)				
Backbone atoms	0.4±0.1	0.2±0.1	---	---
All heavy atoms	1.2±0.2	1.0±0.2	---	---
Residues L404-A407 (Helix 2)				
Backbone atoms	0.2±0.1	0.1±0.1	---	---
All heavy atoms	1.5±0.4	1.3±0.3	---	---
Residues E66-F75 (R65-F75)				
Backbone atoms	---	---	0.4±0.1	0.5±0.2 (0.6±0.2)
All heavy atoms	---	---	1.2±0.2	1.3±0.2 (1.6±0.3)
Ramachandran plot (%)				
Most favoured regions	91.6	89.1	97	100
Additionally allowed regions	8.4	10.3	3	0
Generously allowed regions	0	0.3	0	0
Disallowed regions	0	0.3	0	0

Table S13. CB1³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹ and β -arr1⁶³⁻⁷⁶ residues whose chemical shifts are affected upon interaction.

Residue	Experimental conditions			Residue	Experimental conditions		
CB1 ³⁹¹⁻⁴⁰⁹	H ₂ O	TFE	DPC	β -arr1 ⁶³⁻⁷⁶	H ₂ O	TFE	DPC
R400	✓	✓	✓	R65	-	-	✓
S401	-	✓	-	E66	-	✓	✓
K402	✓	-	✓	L68	-	✓	✓
D403	✓	✓	-	D69	-	✓	✓
R405	✓	-	-	L73	-	-	✓
H406	✓	✓	-				
A407	✓	✓	-				
F408	-	-	✓				

Table S14. Sequence alignment of GPCRs reported in complex with arrestins compared to CB1 at the studied TMH7-H8 region (Rho: rhodopsin receptor; β 1-AR: β 1-adrenergic receptor, M2: muscarinic receptor 2; NTS1: neurotensin 1 receptor). Ballesteros-Weinstein numbering is detailed at the top of the table.

	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	
	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0	1	2	3	4	5
CB1	T	V	N	P	I	I	Y	A	L	R	S	K	D	L	R	H	A	F	R
Rho	I	Y	N	P	V	I	Y	I	M	M	N	K	Q	F	R	N	C	M	L
β1-AR	A	F	N	P	I	I	Y	C	R	-	S	P	D	F	R	K	A	F	Q
M2	T	I	N	P	A	C	Y	A	L	C	N	A	T	F	K	K	T	F	K
NTS1	T	I	N	P	I	L	Y	N	L	V	S	A	N	F	R	H	I	F	L