

Supplementary Materials

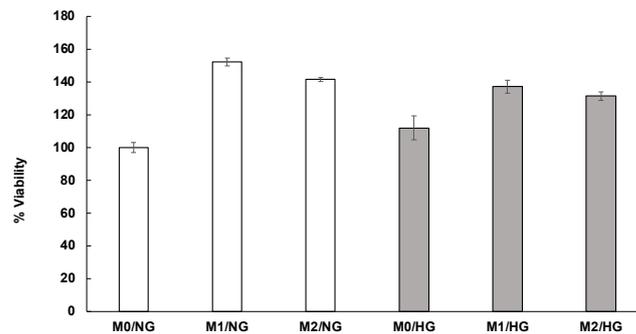


Figure S1. Cell viability assessment of non-stimulated (M0), IFN γ -stimulated (M1) and IL-4-stimulated (M2) macrophages using alamarBlueTM. Human monocyte-derived macrophages were stimulated with IFN γ or IL-4 or left without cytokine stimulation and cultured for 6 days in normal (5 mM, NG) and high (25 mM, HG) glucose conditions. On day 6, fluorescence intensity was measured after 3 h of incubation with alamarBlueTM. Each bar represents the mean percentage of viability of 4 donors with SEM; all bars were normalized to M0/NS. For statistical analysis, a paired t test was performed.

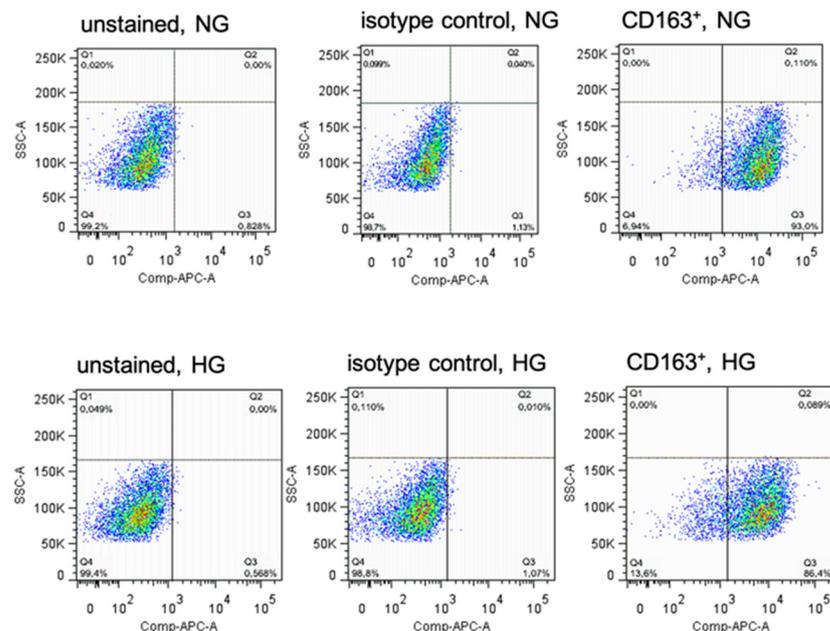


Figure S2. Gating process for CD163⁺ M(IFN γ). Exemplary depiction of gating process for CD163⁺ IFN γ -stimulated monocyte-derived macrophages after being cultured for 6 days in normal glucose (5 mM, NG) and high glucose (25 mM, HG) conditions. Graphs depict individual forward-sideward scatter profiles for one donor.

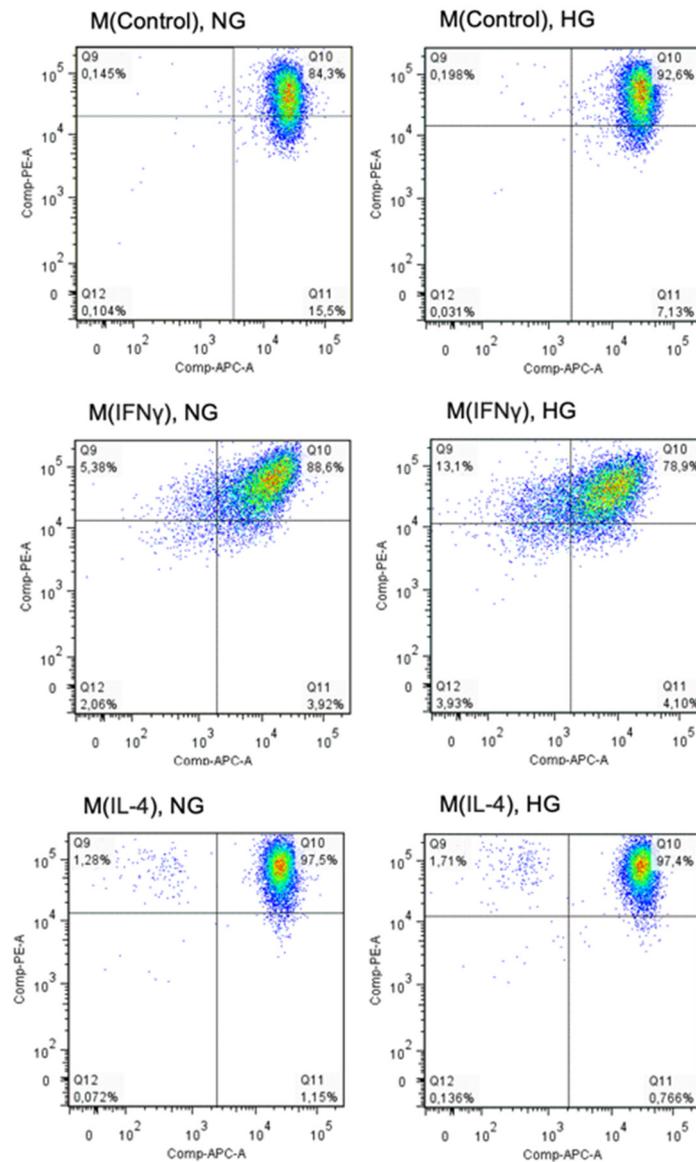


Figure S3. Flow cytometry analysis of CD163⁺HLA-DR⁺ monocyte-derived macrophages. Exemplary flow cytometry analysis of CD163⁺HLA-DR⁺ monocyte-derived macrophages. Monocyte-derived macrophages were cultured for 6 days in normal glucose (5 mM, NG) and high glucose (25 mM, HG) conditions and stimulated with either IFN γ or IL-4 or without further cytokines (M(Control)). Graphs depict individual forward-sideward scatter profiles for one donor. To determine CD163 surface expression, an APC-conjugated mouse IgG1 κ anti-human CD163 antibody was used (x-axis), to depict HLA-DR surface expression, a PE-conjugated mouse IgG2a κ anti-human HLA-DR antibody was used (y-axis).

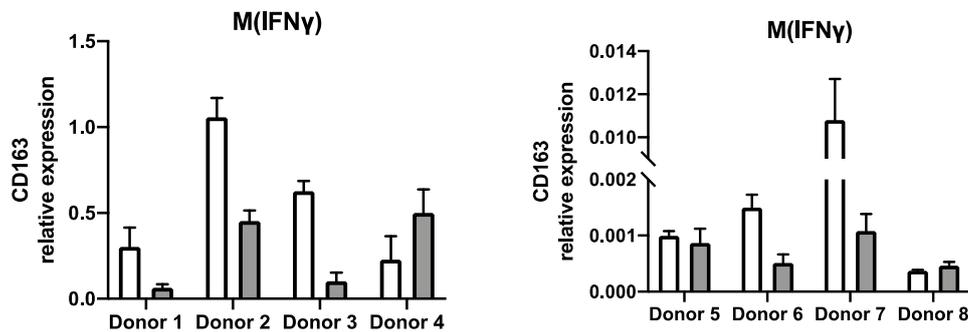


Figure S4. RT-PCR analysis of CD163 gene expression in IFN γ -stimulated macrophages in individual donor. RT-PCR analysis of CD163 gene expression in IFN γ -stimulated macrophages. Human monocyte-derived macrophages were cultured for 6 days in normal glucose (5 mM, NG, white bars) and high glucose (25 mM, HG, grey bars) conditions. Graphs depict individual values of 8 donors (mean \pm SD; each condition was measured three times for every donor).

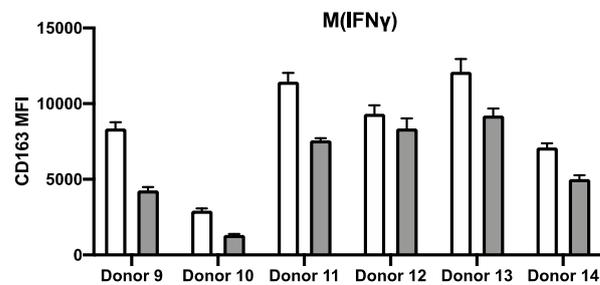


Figure S5. Flow cytometry analysis of CD163 surface expression in IFN γ -stimulated macrophages in individual donors. Flow cytometry analysis of CD163 surface expression in IFN γ -stimulated macrophages. Monocyte-derived macrophages were cultured for 6 days in normal glucose (5 mM, NG, white bars) and high glucose (25 mM, HG, grey bars) conditions. Graph depicts individual values of 6 donors. The values are displayed each as the average of the measurement of three replicates \pm SD.