

Table S1 The distribution information of the shared haplotypes (Hm1-Hm 94) (COI + 16S) in *Monodonta labio* and *M. confusa*. P indicate the number of the private haplotypes in each population.

The bold text represents the haplotypes found in *M. confusa*.

| | AD | CF | CG | GJ | KM | MZ | OK | PH | SI | SY | TD | WW | YG |
|-------------|----------|----------|----|----------|----|----------|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|
| P | 12 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 12 |
| Hm1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm2 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm3 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Hm4 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm5 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Hm6 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm7 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm8 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm9 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm10 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm13 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm14 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm15 | | 4 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm16 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm17 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm18 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm19 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm20 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm21 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm22 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm23 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm24 | | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Hm25 | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Hm26 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm27 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm28 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm29 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| Hm30 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm31 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm32 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Hm33 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Hm34 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Hm35 | 1 | | | |
| Hm36 | 1 | | | |
| Hm37 | 1 | | | |
| Hm38 | | 1 | | |
| Hm39 | | 1 | | |
| Hm40 | | 1 | | |
| Hm41 | | 1 | | |
| Hm42 | | 1 | | |
| Hm43 | | 1 | | 1 |
| Hm44 | | 1 | | |
| Hm45 | | 1 | 3 | |
| Hm46 | | | 2 | |
| Hm47 | | | 1 | |
| Hm48 | | | 1 | |
| Hm49 | | | 1 | |
| Hm50 | | | 1 | |
| Hm51 | | | 1 | |
| Hm52 | | | 1 | |
| Hm53 | | | 1 | |
| Hm54 | | | 1 | |
| Hm55 | | | 1 | |
| Hm56 | | | 1 | |
| Hm57 | | | 1 | |
| Hm58 | | | 1 | |
| Hm59 | | | 2 | |
| Hm60 | | | 1 | |
| Hm61 | | | 1 | |
| Hm62 | | | 1 | |
| Hm63 | | | 1 | |
| Hm64 | | | 1 | |
| Hm65 | | | 1 | |
| Hm66 | | | 2 | 3 |
| Hm67 | | | 1 | 1 |
| Hm68 | | | 1 | |
| Hm69 | | | 1 | |
| Hm70 | | | | 4 |
| Hm71 | | | | 1 |
| Hm72 | | | | 1 |
| Hm73 | | | | 2 |
| Hm74 | | | | 2 |
| Hm75 | | | | 1 |

| | | | |
|-------------|---|----------|----------|
| Hm76 | 1 | | |
| Hm77 | 2 | | |
| Hm78 | | 1 | |
| Hm79 | | 1 | |
| Hm80 | | 1 | |
| Hm81 | | 1 | |
| Hm82 | | | 1 |
| Hm83 | | | 1 |
| Hm84 | | | 1 |
| Hm85 | | | 1 |
| Hm86 | | | 1 |
| Hm87 | | | 1 |
| Hm88 | | | 1 |
| Hm89 | | | 1 |
| Hm90 | | | 1 |
| Hm91 | | | 1 |
| Hm92 | | | 1 |
| Hm93 | | | 1 |
| Hm94 | | | 1 |

Table S2. The haplotype information downloaded from NCBI.

| IA | IB | ALONE | IIA | IIB | IIC |
|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| LC316325.1 | KU849166.1 | LC316297.1 | KU848845.1 | KU848844.1 | KU848833.1 |
| LC316492.1 | KU849198.1 | LC316475.1 | KU849468.1 | KU849426.1 | KU849559.1 |
| 3089mlya1 | ZH19 | 1252mlhiro4 | DS10 | DS09 | CD22 |
| LC316326.1 | KU849169.1 | LC316281.1 | KU849101.1 | | KU848943.1 |
| LC316493.1 | KU849180.1 | LC316462.1 | KU849255.1 | | KU849377.1 |
| 3090mlya2 | ZH22 | 1421MLhmnk | XP13 | | JZ14 |
| KU848794.1 | KU849025.1 | LC316296.1 | KU848840.1 | | KU848818.1 |
| KU849521.1 | KU849343.1 | LC316474.1 | KU849419.1 | | KU849560.1 |
| BH09 | PT15 | 1251mlhiro3 | DS05 | | CD06 |
| KU848795.1 | KU848843.1 | LC316282.1 | KU849097.1 | | KU848814.1 |
| KU849494.1 | KU849462.1 | LC316463.1 | KU849246.1 | | KU849558.1 |
| BH10 | DS08 | 1423MLhmnk | XP09 | | CD02 |
| KU848798.1 | KU849007.1 | LC316298.1 | | | KU849048.1 |
| KU849531.1 | KU849283.1 | LC316476.1 | | | KU849572.1 |
| BH13 | NB21 | 1255mlhiro6 | | | QD17 |
| KU848797.1 | KU848897.1 | LC316318.1 | | | KU849038.1 |
| KU849525.1 | KU849231.1 | LC316488.1 | | | KU849581.1 |
| BH12 | DT14 | 67Mltsushima | | | QD07 |
| | KU848896.1 | LC316319.1 | | | KU848945.1 |
| | KU849172.1 | LC316489.1 | | | KU849335.1 |
| | DT13 | 68Mltsushima | | | JZ16 |
| | KU848774.1 | LC316322.1 | | | KU848946.1 |
| | KU849303.1 | LC316490.1 | | | KU849318.1 |
| | AJ06 | 3648mlfuku1 | | | JZ17 |
| | KU849167.1 | LC316323.1 | | | KU848944.1 |
| | KU849207.1 | LC316491.1 | | | KU849323.1 |
| | ZH20 | 3650mlfuku3 | | | JZ15 |
| | KU849005.1 | | | | KU848829.1 |
| | KU849331.1 | | | | KU849565.1 |
| | NB19 | | | | CD17 |
| | KU848842.1 | | | | KU848826.1 |
| | KU849453.1 | | | | KU849557.1 |

| | |
|------------|------------------|
| DS07 | CD14 |
| KU849024.1 | KU848947.1 |
| KU849325.1 | KU849366.1 |
| PT14 | JZ18 |
| | LC316264.1 |
| | LC316450.1 |
| | <i>Monodonta</i> |
| | <i>confusa</i> |
| | mcak1 |
| KU849004.1 | LC316264.1 |
| KU849368.1 | LC316450.1 |
| NB18 | <i>Monodonta</i> |
| | <i>confusa</i> |
| | mcak1 |
| | LC316261.1 |
| | LC316448.1 |
| | <i>Monodonta</i> |
| | <i>confusa</i> |
| | 779mcawa |
| KU848841.1 | |
| KU849460.1 | |
| DS06 | |
| KU848771.1 | |
| KU849374.1 | |
| AJ03 | |
| KU849022.1 | |
| KU849391.1 | |
| PT12 | |
| KU849008.1 | |
| KU849312.1 | |
| NB22 | |
| KU848772.1 | |
| KU849381.1 | |

AJ04

KU848894.1

KU849193.1

DT11

KU848894.1

KU849193.1

DT11

KU849023.1

KU849250.1

PT13

KU849006.1

KU849345.1

NB20

U849021.1

KU849393.1

PT11

MF979254.1

MF979294.1

DCL4

KU849102.1

KU849363.1

XP14

KU848895.1

KU849230.1

DT12

KU849098.1

KU849401.1

XP10

KU848893.1

KU849209.1

DT10

KU848773.1

KU849376.1

AJ05

MF979253.1

MF979293.1

DCL3

KU849170.1

KU849192.1

ZH23

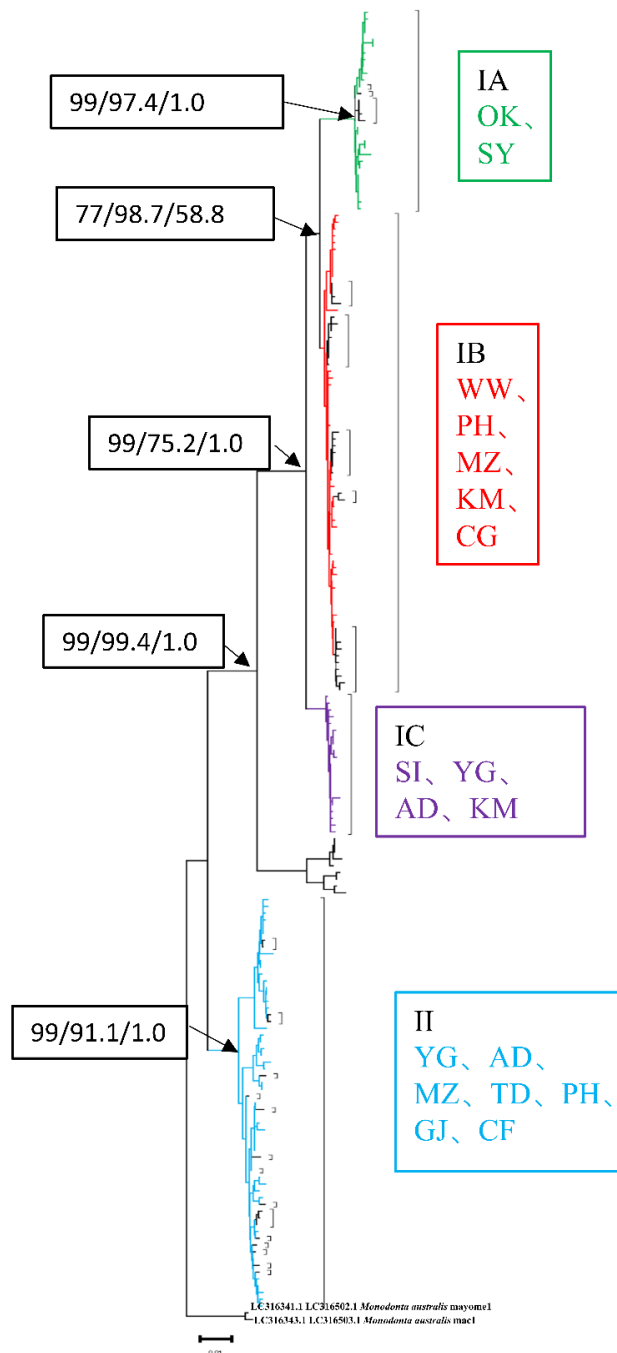


Figure S1. The phylogeny of *Monodonta labio* (Lineage I) and *M. confusa* (Lineage II) was reconstructed using neighbor-joining (NJ) analyses based on the mitochondrial COI + 16S gene. This analysis involved a total of 126 haplotypes, including 68 sequences obtained from NCBI and 94 haplotypes derived from our study. The numbers above each branch are the posterior probabilities for bootstrap values for the NJ, ML, and Bayesian analyses. The haplotypes marked in black on the phylogenetic tree are haplotypes downloaded from NCBI. Please refer to the table S2 for the haplotype information downloaded from NCBI.