

Supplementary Information

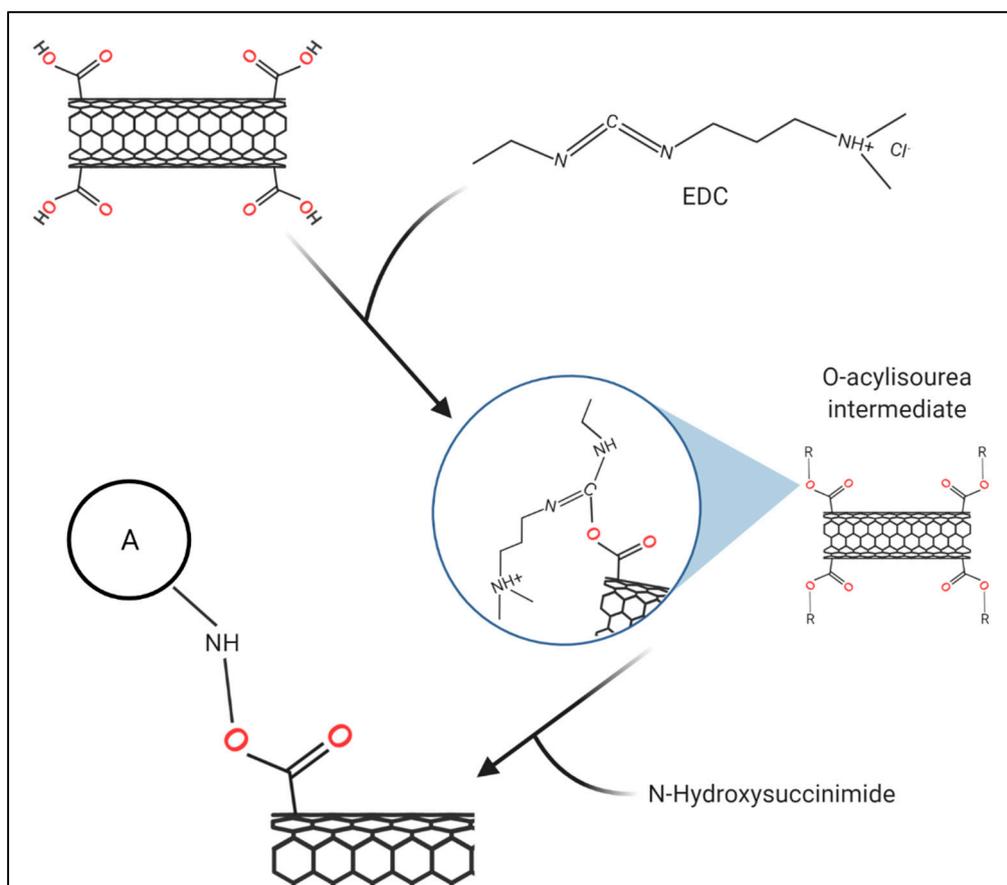


Figure S1. The covalent coupling of 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide hydrochloride and *N*-Hydroxysuccinimide onto carboxylic acid-etched multiwalled carbon nanotubes. The *N*-Hydroxysuccinimide ester reacted with diamine oxidase to form the enzyme-conjugated MWCNTs.