

Supplementary material

Article

Formulation Study of a Co-processed, Rice Starch-Based, All-in-One Excipient for Direct Compression Using SeDeM-ODT Expert System

Karnkamol Trisopon¹, Nisit Kittipongpatana^{1,2}, Phanphen Wattanaarsakit³, and Ornanong Suwannapakul Kittipongpatana^{1,2*}

¹ Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Faculty of Pharmacy, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai 50200, Thailand

² Research Center for Development of Local Lanna Rice and Rice Products, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai 50200, Thailand

³ Department of Pharmaceutics and Industrial Pharmacy, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Science, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok 10330, Thailand

* Correspondence: ornanong.sk@gmail.com; Tel.: +66 53 944397

Pearson correlation coefficients for the relation of the SeDeM-ODT parameters

| SeDeM-ODT parameters | Da | Dc | Ie | Ic (%) | ICD | IH | α | t" | HR (%) | H (%) | Pf (%) | I θ | DE | DCD | DSD |
|----------------------|----|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Da | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dc | | 0.98** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ie | | -0.86* | -0.76* | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ic (%) | | -0.04 | 0.14 | 0.53 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ICD | | -0.40 | -0.52 | -0.06 | -0.68 | | | | | | | | | | |
| IH | | 0.06 | -0.12 | -0.55 | -1.00** | 0.67 | | | | | | | | | |
| α | | 0.21 | 0.08 | -0.62 | -0.77* | 0.71 | 0.77* | | | | | | | | |
| t" | | 0.26 | 0.16 | -0.59 | -0.61 | 0.68 | 0.60 | 0.95** | | | | | | | |
| HR (%) | | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.33 | -0.77* | -0.33 | -0.53 | -0.66 | | | | | | |
| H (%) | | -0.12 | -0.13 | 0.18 | -0.01 | -0.50 | 0.00 | -0.35 | -0.52 | 0.90** | | | | | |
| Pf (%) | | 0.34 | 0.26 | -0.43 | -0.44 | -0.10 | 0.44 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.41 | | | | |
| I θ | | -0.21 | -0.09 | 0.39 | 0.60 | 0.06 | -0.60 | -0.16 | -0.03 | -0.32 | -0.63 | -0.87* | | | |
| DE | | 0.43 | 0.33 | -0.71 | -0.44 | -0.09 | 0.46 | 0.61 | 0.06 | 0.31 | 0.34 | -0.07 | -0.30 | | |
| DCD | | 0.46 | 0.38 | -0.69 | -0.33 | -0.13 | 0.34 | 0.55 | -0.01 | 0.30 | 0.25 | -0.19 | -0.16 | 0.99** | |
| DSD | | 0.50 | 0.41 | -0.75 | -0.40 | -0.16 | 0.42 | 0.56 | -0.07 | 0.36 | 0.33 | -0.08 | -0.27 | 0.99** | 0.99** |

** Correlation is significant at the 0.01

* Correlation is significant at the 0.05

Da = Bulk density

Dc = Tapped density

Ie = Inter-particle porosity

IC = Carr index

Icd = Cohesive index

IH = Hausner ratio

α = Angle of repose

t^* = Powder flow

%HR = Loss on drying

%H = Hygroscopicity

%Pf = Particle < 50

I Θ = Homogeneity index

DE = Effervescence

DCD = Disintegration time with disk

DSD = Disintegration time without disk