

Table S1: ICU fast-track admission criteria (adapted from [4,11])

ICU admission criteria	<p>Requirement for invasive ventilatory support</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - prehospital intubation - an arterial oxygen saturation (SaO₂) <90% on oxygen (O₂) with persistent signs of respiratory insufficiency.
Exclusion criteria	Patient's wishes (advance directive, etc.)
	Unwitnessed cardiac arrest, recurrent cardiac arrest, cardiac arrest with no return of spontaneous circulation
	Malignant disease with a life expectancy of less than 12 months
	End-stage neurodegenerative disease
	Severe and irreversible neurological event or condition
	<p>Chronic condition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - NYHA class IV heart failure - COPD GOLD 4 (D) - Liver cirrhosis, Child-Pugh score >8 - Severe dementia
	<p>Severe circulatory failure, treatment-resistant despite increased vasoactive dose</p> <p>(hypotension and/or persistent inadequate organ perfusion)</p>
	Estimated survival <12 months