

CASP(Critical Appraisal Skills Programme) Checklist (Yes, No, Can't Tell)

Study authors (year)	Section A: Are the results valid?						Section B: What are the results?			Section C: Will the results help locally?
	1. Was there a clear statement of the aims of the research?	2. Is the qualitative methodology appropriate?	3. Was the research design appropriate to address the aims of the research?	4. Was the recruitment strategy appropriate to the aims of the research?	5. Was the data collected in a way that addressed the research issue?	6. Has the relationship between the researcher and participants been adequately considered?	7. Have ethical issues been taken into consideration?	8. Was the data analysis sufficiently rigorous?	9. Is there a clear statement of findings?	10. How valuable is the research?
Amano et al. ²¹	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	Yes
Castle- Kirszbaum et al. ²²	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Goel et al. ²³	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	No	Yes	Yes
Goljo et al. ²⁴	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Can't tell	No	Yes	Yes

Hara et al. ²⁵	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jeong et al. ²⁶	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kim et al. ²⁷	Yes	Yes	yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lee et al. ¹⁷	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Park et al. ¹⁸	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes
Yoon et al. ²⁸	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Can't tell	Yes	Yes	Yes