

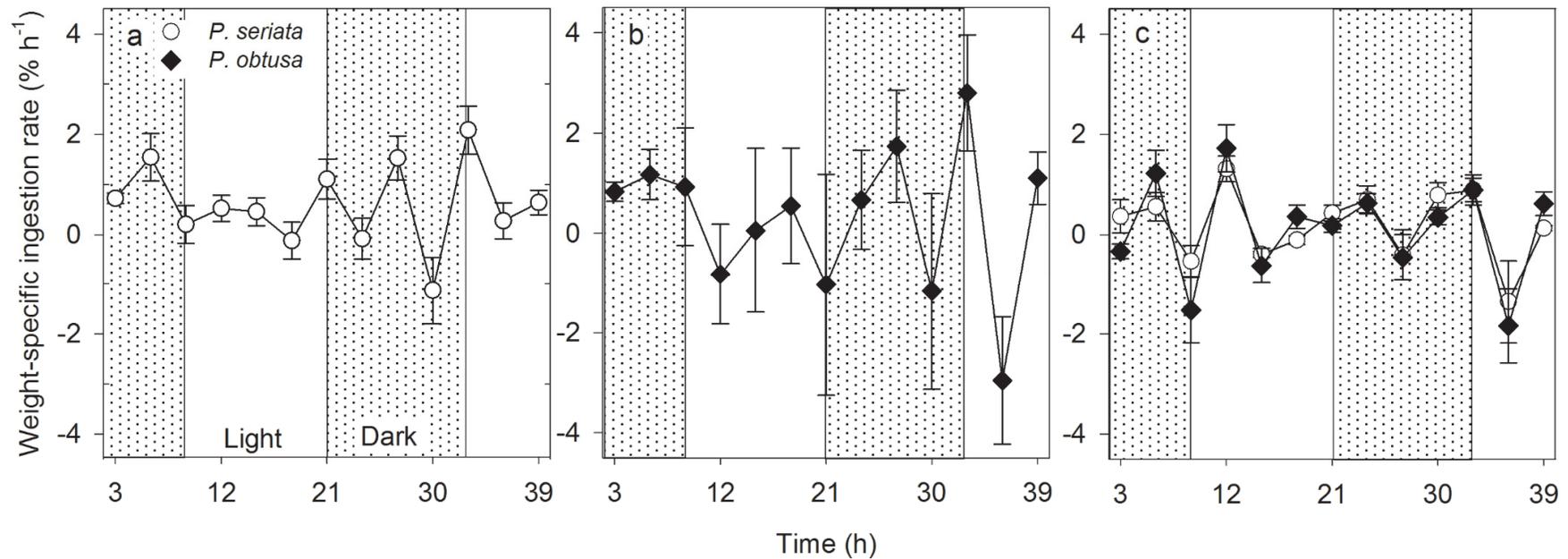
## Supplementary Information

**Table S1.** Nutrient concentrations at start and end of the grazing experiments. Number of replicates was  $n = 3$  except for the nitrate control start with  $n = 2$ . Values are given as mean  $\pm$  SD. Results are given as \* = significant difference from control start  $P < 0.05$  and \*\* = significant difference from the control end.

Time (h)	Treatment	SiOH <sub>4</sub> ( $\mu\text{mol L}^{-1}$ )	PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> ( $\mu\text{mol L}^{-1}$ )	NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> ( $\mu\text{mol L}^{-1}$ )	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> ( $\mu\text{mol L}^{-1}$ )	pH
0	<i>P. seriata</i>	6.7 $\pm$ 0.6	7.0 $\pm$ 0.2	38.8 $\pm$ 1.7	164.8 $\pm$ 12.5	8.08 $\pm$ 0.00
0	<i>P. obtusa</i>	4.3 $\pm$ 1.3	8.2 $\pm$ 0.9	35.5 $\pm$ 4.4	207.7 $\pm$ 32.8	8.08 $\pm$ 0.01
0	<i>P. seriata</i> + <i>P. obtusa</i>	5.6 $\pm$ 0.1	8.1 $\pm$ 0.2	39.3 $\pm$ 1.1	203.7 $\pm$ 4.1	8.09 $\pm$ 0.00
39	<i>P. seriata</i>	3.6 $\pm$ 0.3 *	7.4 $\pm$ 0.1 *	39.9 $\pm$ 1.0	177.7 $\pm$ 1.0	8.11 $\pm$ 0.00
39	<i>P. obtusa</i>	1.4 $\pm$ 0.3 *	8.6 $\pm$ 0.0	36.9 $\pm$ 0.7	229.1 $\pm$ 1.5	8.18 $\pm$ 0.00
39	Mix of <i>P. s</i> and <i>P. o</i>	2.4 $\pm$ 0.3 *	7.7 $\pm$ 0.2	37.9 $\pm$ 0.2	194.3 $\pm$ 4.2	8.16 $\pm$ 0.01
39	<i>P. seriata</i> + copepodites	4.6 $\pm$ 0.3	7.7 $\pm$ 0.3 *	41.9 $\pm$ 1.0 *	176.4 $\pm$ 3.8	8.10 $\pm$ 0.01
39	<i>P. obtusa</i> + copepodites	2.4 $\pm$ 0.5 **	8.5 $\pm$ 0.2	39.7 $\pm$ 0.6 **	225.2 $\pm$ 3.7	8.17 $\pm$ 0.01
39	Mix of <i>P. s.</i> and <i>P. o.</i> + copepodites	3.6 $\pm$ 1.1	8.6 $\pm$ 0.7	40.7 $\pm$ 0.2	201.8 $\pm$ 4.9	8.14

**Table S2.** Domoic acid (DA) cell quota of *Pseudo-nitzschia seriata* (pg DA cell<sup>-1</sup>) in induction experiments on days 0–8 (mean  $\pm$  SD) in control, flask A with cells and copepodites, and flask B with cells separated from copepodites with a membrane.  $n$  = number of copepodites.

Time (day)	Control (pg DA Cell <sup>-1</sup> )	Flask A $n = 12$ (pg DA Cell <sup>-1</sup> )	Flask B $n = 12$ (pg DA Cell <sup>-1</sup> )	Flask A $n = 20$ (pg DA Cell <sup>-1</sup> )	Flask B $n = 20$ (pg DA Cell <sup>-1</sup> )
0	0.4 $\pm$ 0.1				
2	0.3 $\pm$ 0.1	4.3 $\pm$ 0.6	0.6 $\pm$ 0.2	3.3 $\pm$ 0.9	0.7 $\pm$ 3.0
5	0.3 $\pm$ 0.1	6.3 $\pm$ 1.0	5.0 $\pm$ 1.8	5.5 $\pm$ 1.5	6.5 $\pm$ 1.8
8	0.4 $\pm$ 0.0	13.3 $\pm$ 4.9	9.2 $\pm$ 2.8	9.5 $\pm$ 3.0	12.4 $\pm$ 1.9



**Figure S1.** Grazing experiment. Weight-specific ingestion rates (percentage per hour, mean  $\pm$  SD) for grazing on (a) *Pseudo-nitzschia seriata* (b) *P. obtusa* (c) and a mix of both species, during a 39 h-period. A 12:12 light:dark period was used, and the periods are marked as light or dark time periods.