Supplementary Materials

Anti-Inflammatory Effects of Curvularin-Type Metabolites from a Marine-Derived Fungal Strain *Penicillium* sp. SF-5859 in Lipopolysaccharide-Induced RAW264.7 Macrophages

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List of supporting information

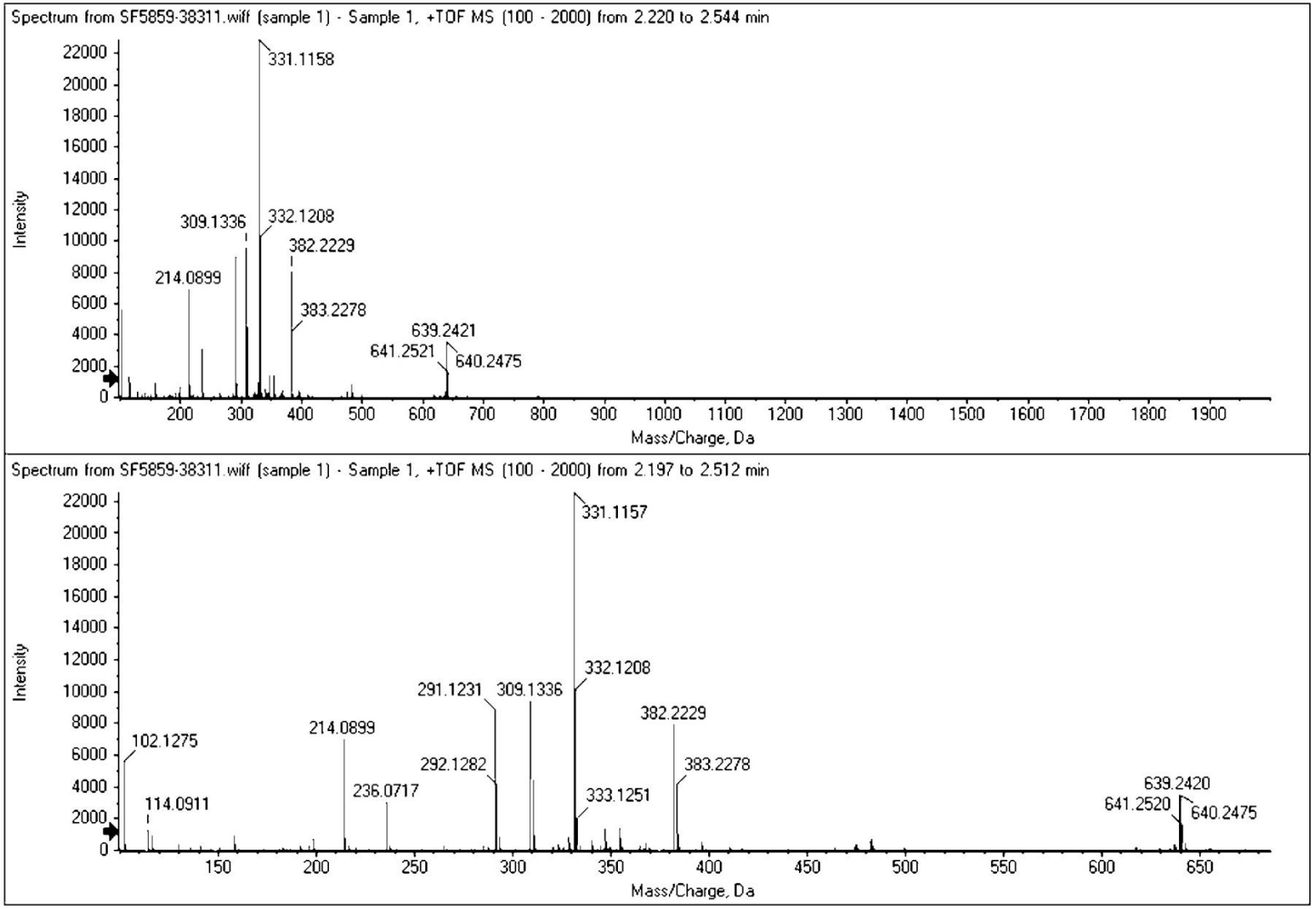

Figure S1. HRESI mass spectrum of compound **1**

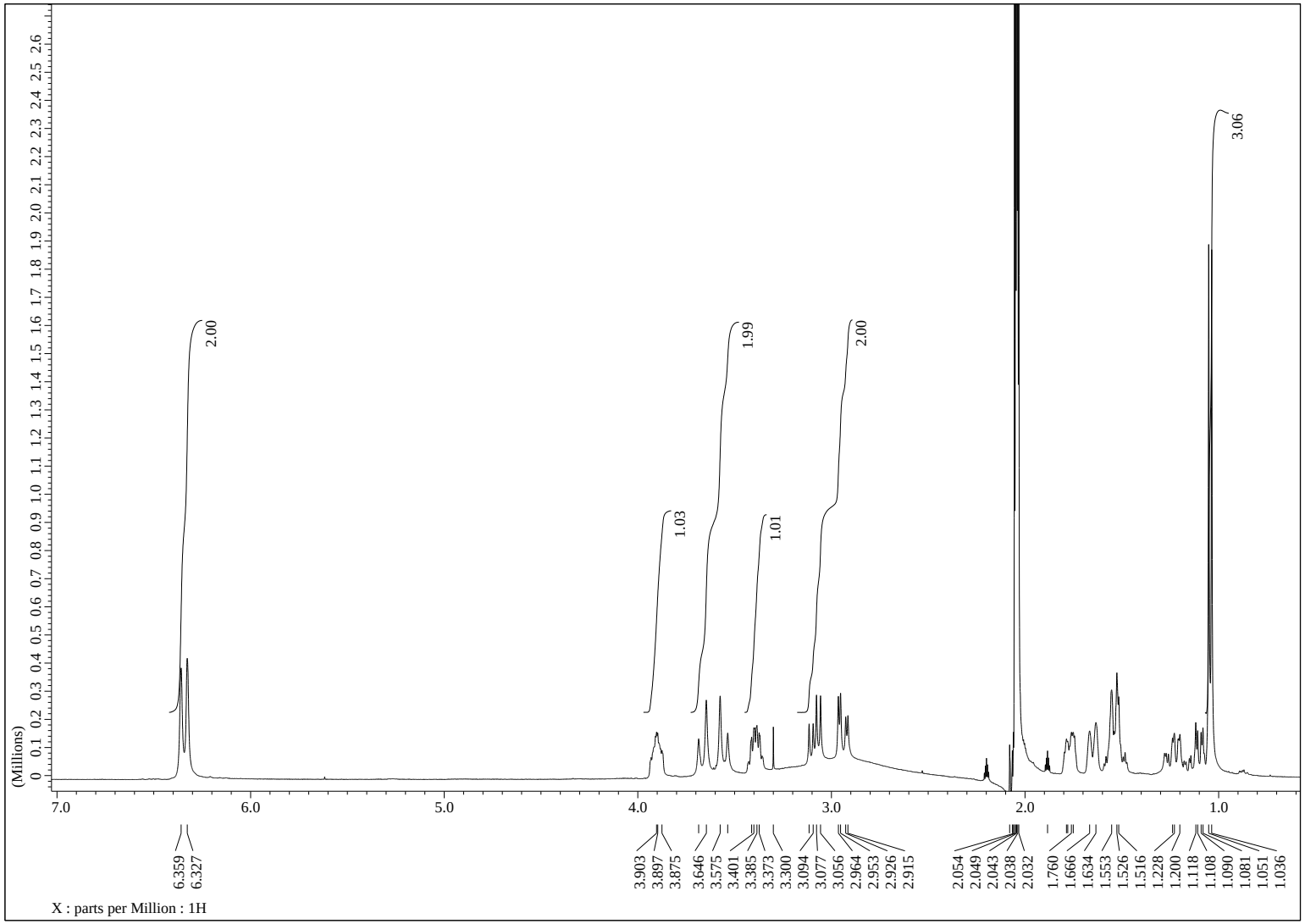

Figure S2. ^{1}H NMR spectrum of **1** recorded in acetone-*d6*

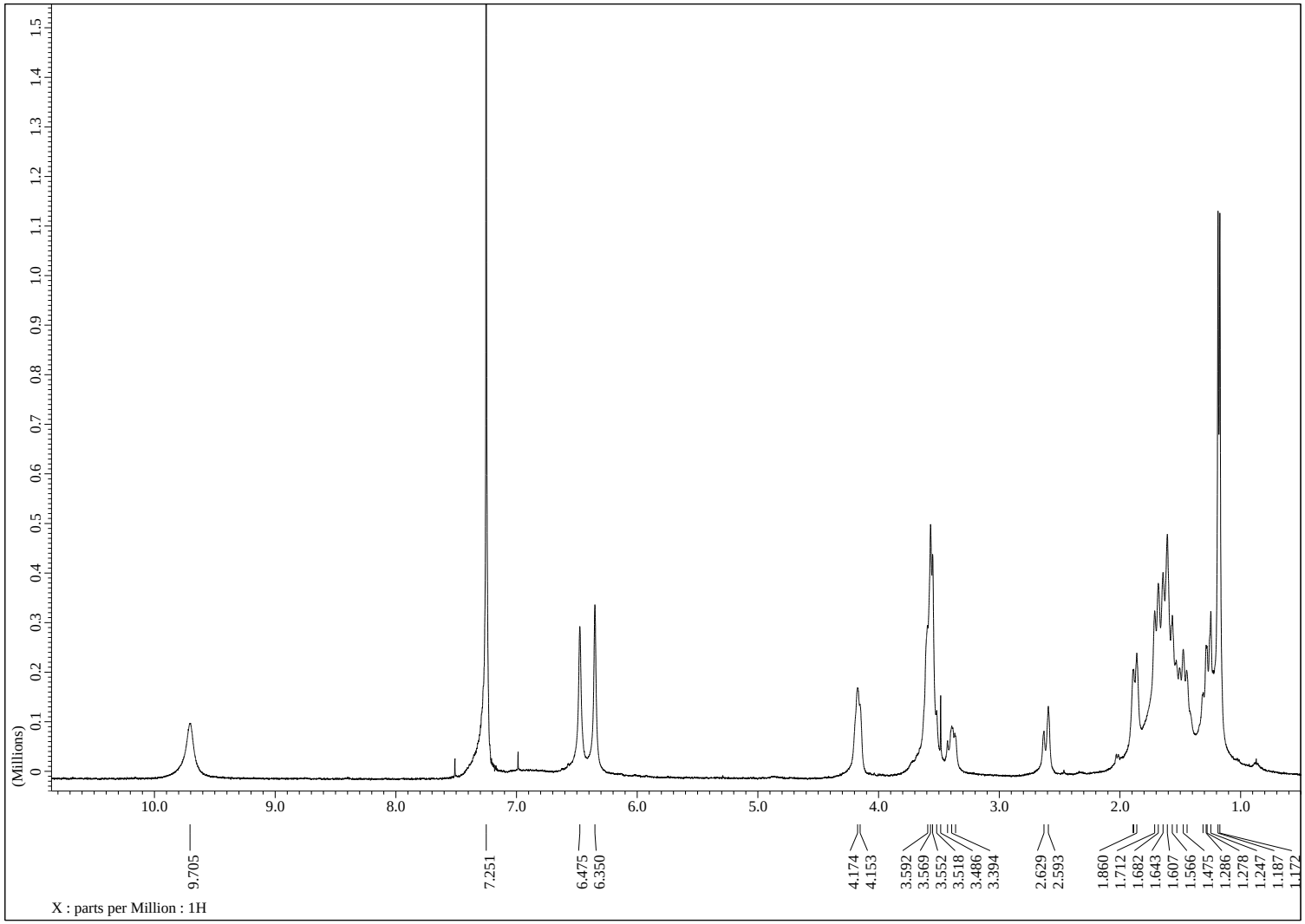

Figure S3. ^{1}H NMR spectrum of **1** recorded in $CDCl_3$

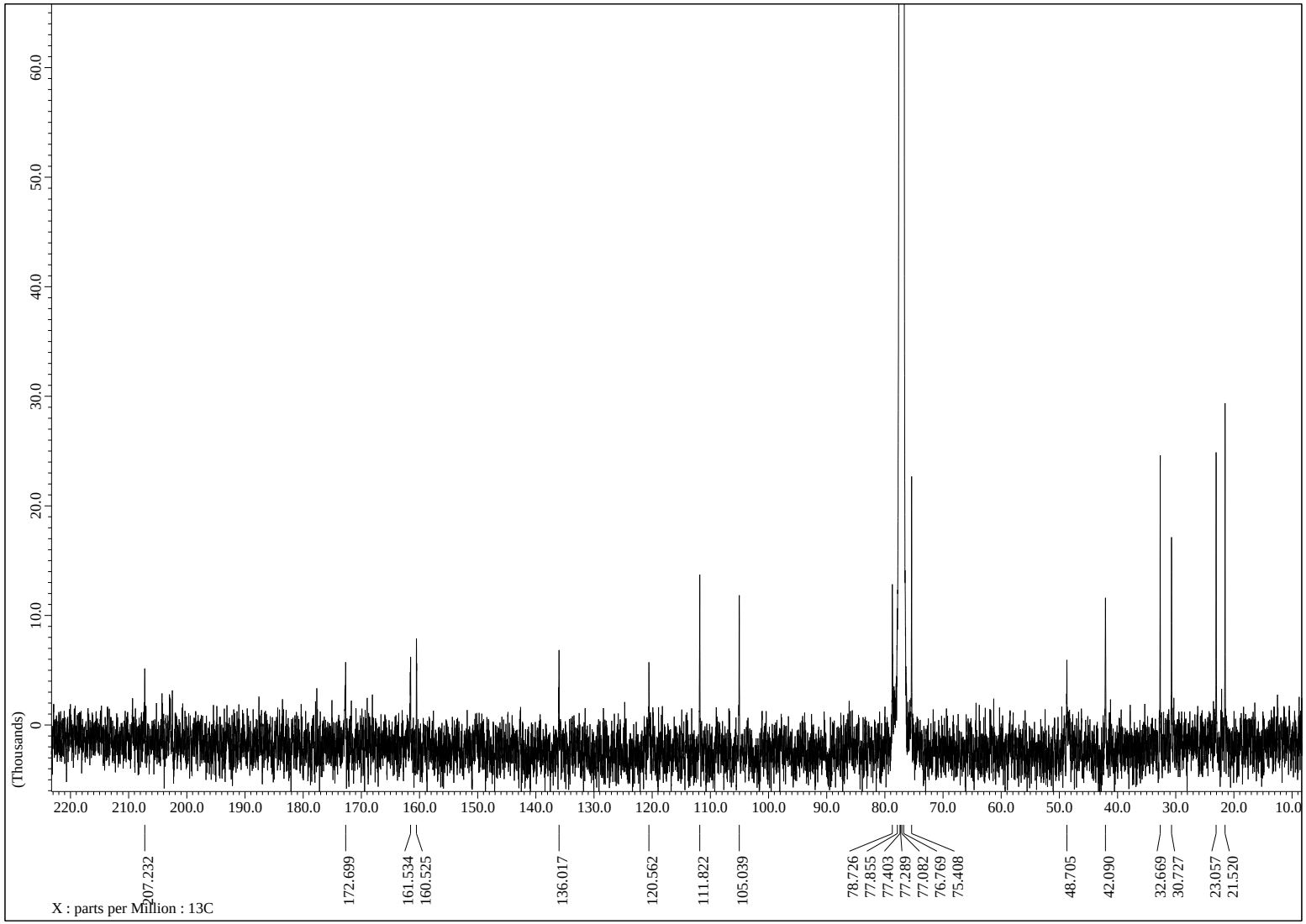

Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1** recorded in $CDCl_3$

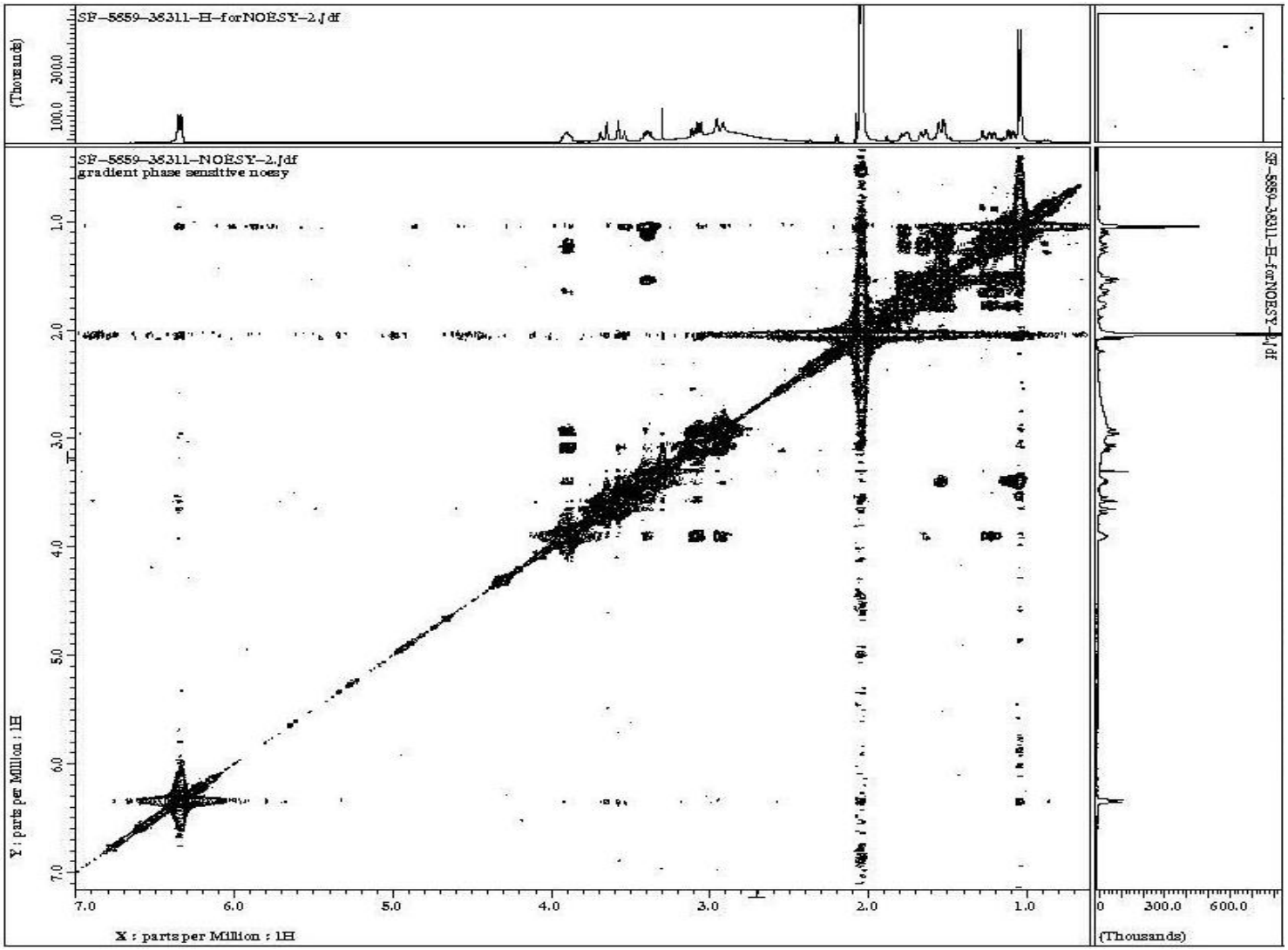

Figure S5. NOESY spectrum of compound **1**

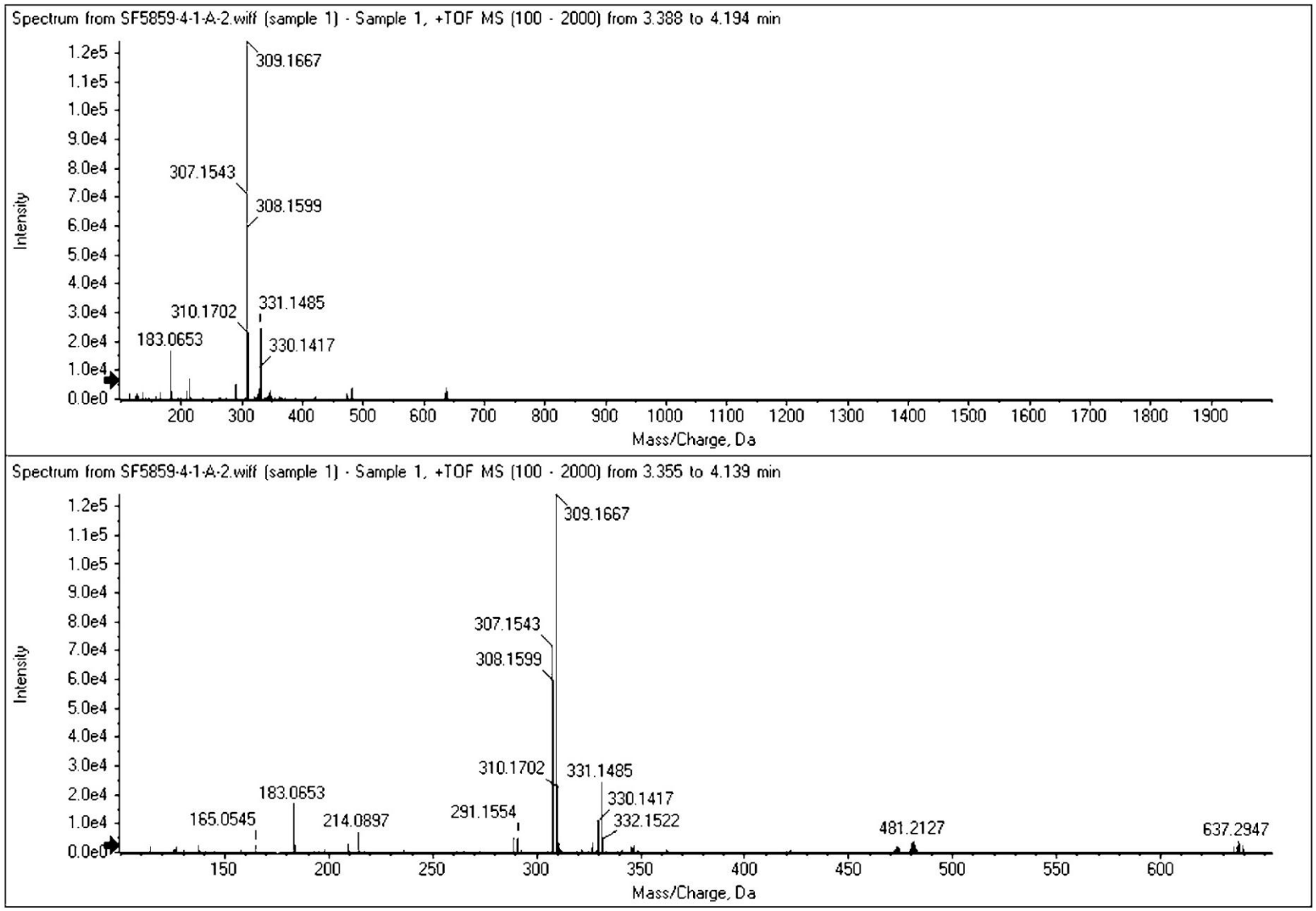

Figure S6. HRESI mass spectrum of compound **3a**

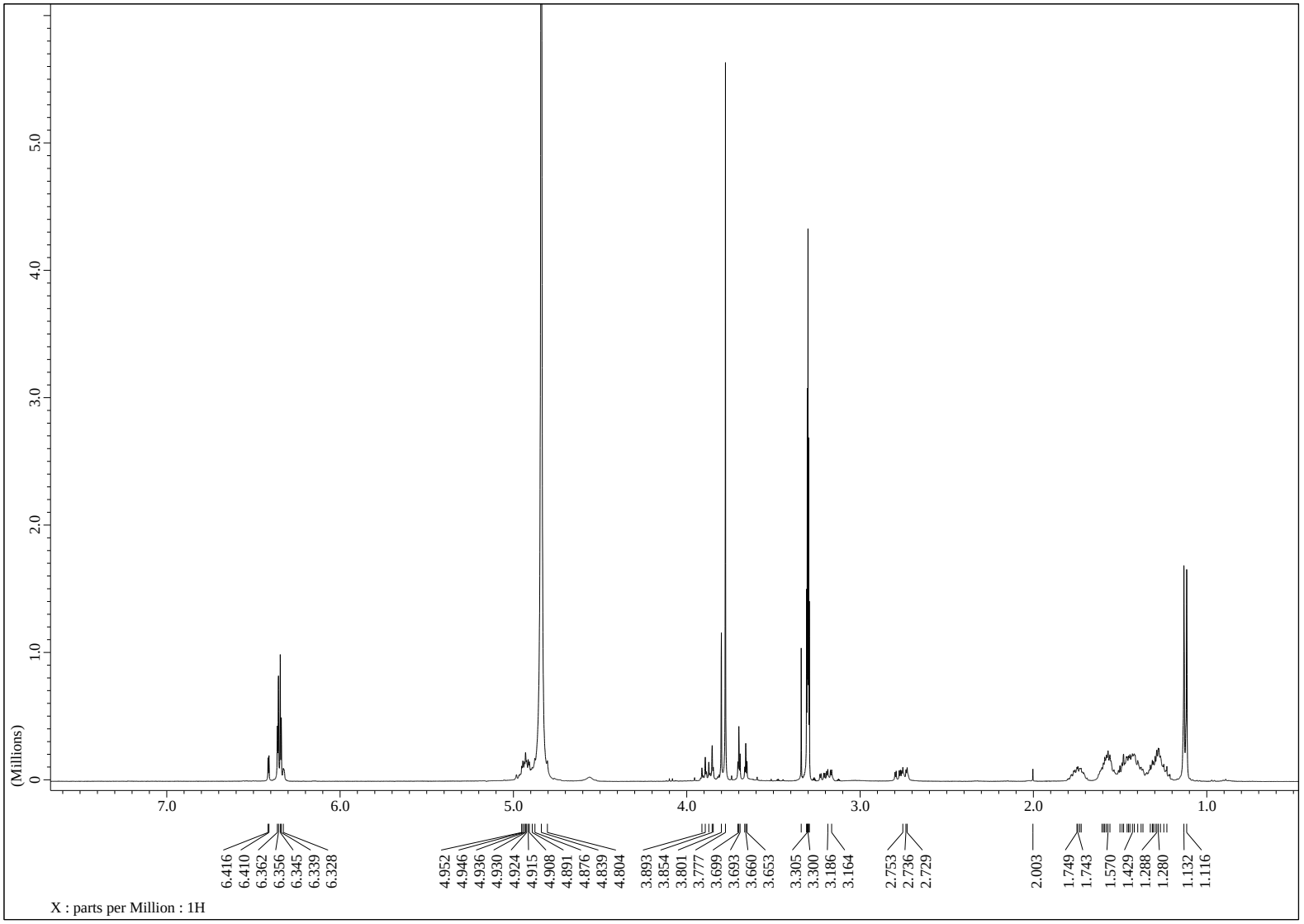

Figure S7. ^{1}H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD_3OD) of compound **3a**

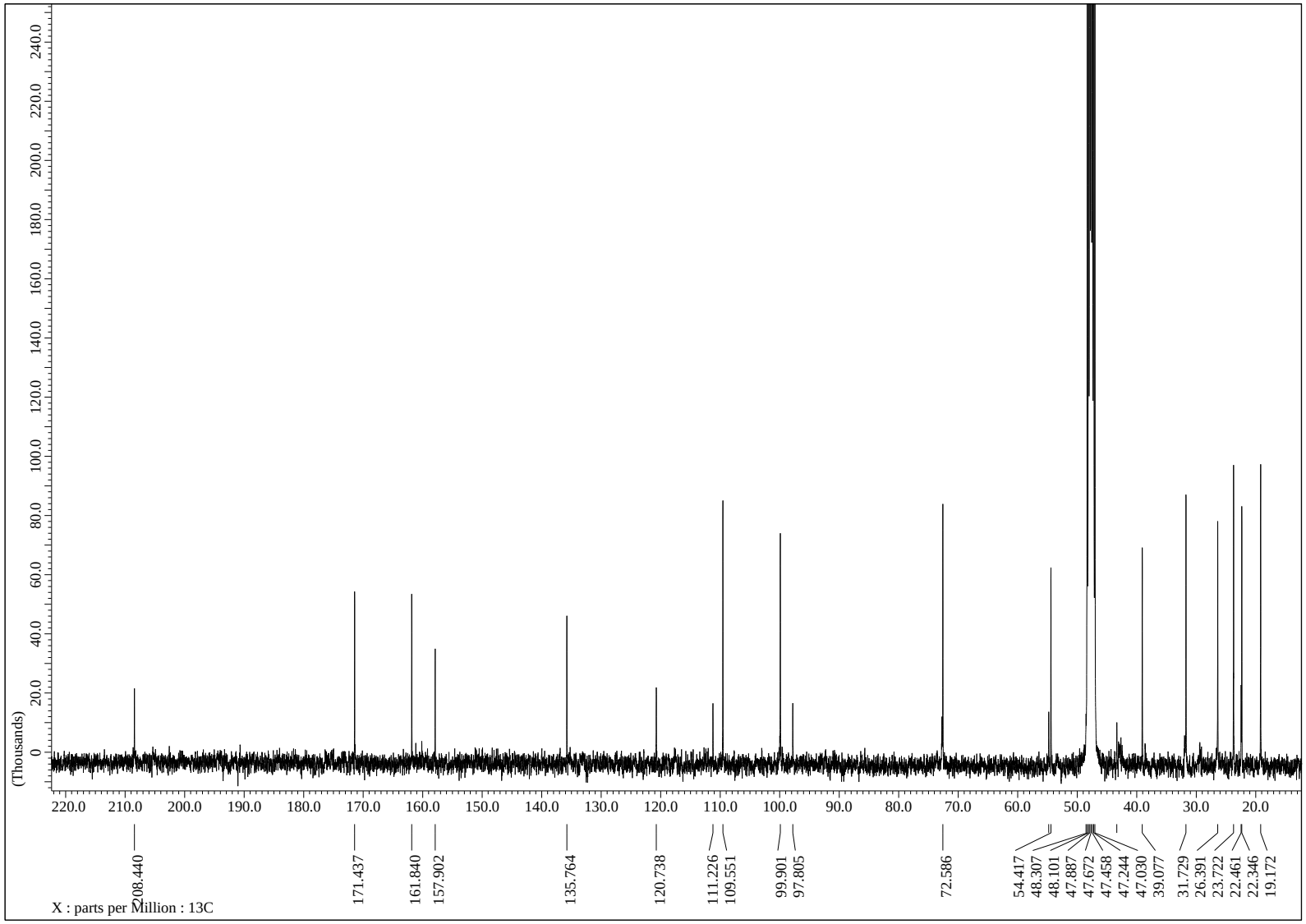

Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100MHz, CD_3OD) of compound **3a**

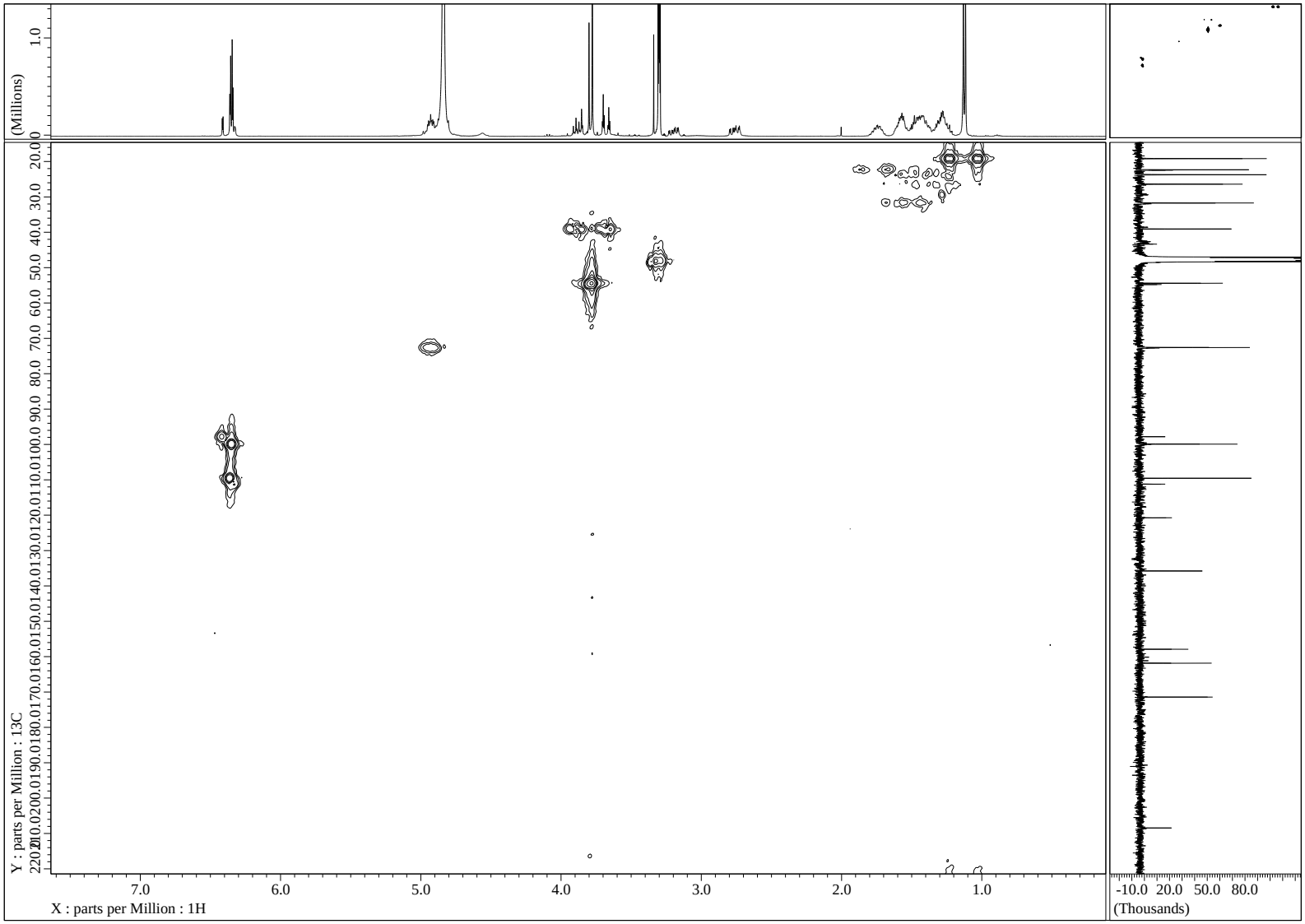

Figure S9. HMQC spectrum of compound **3a**

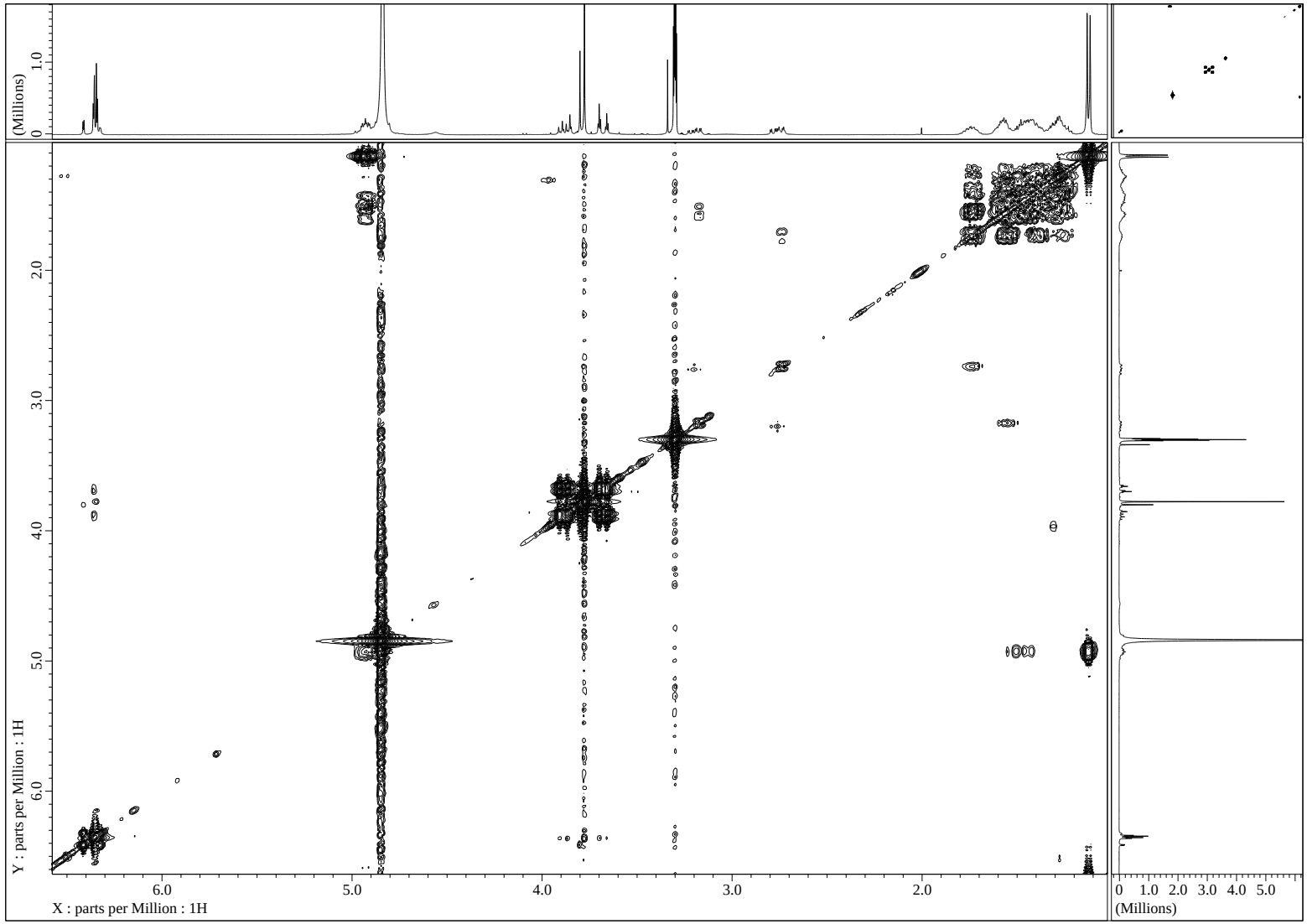

Figure S10. COSY spectrum of compound **3a**

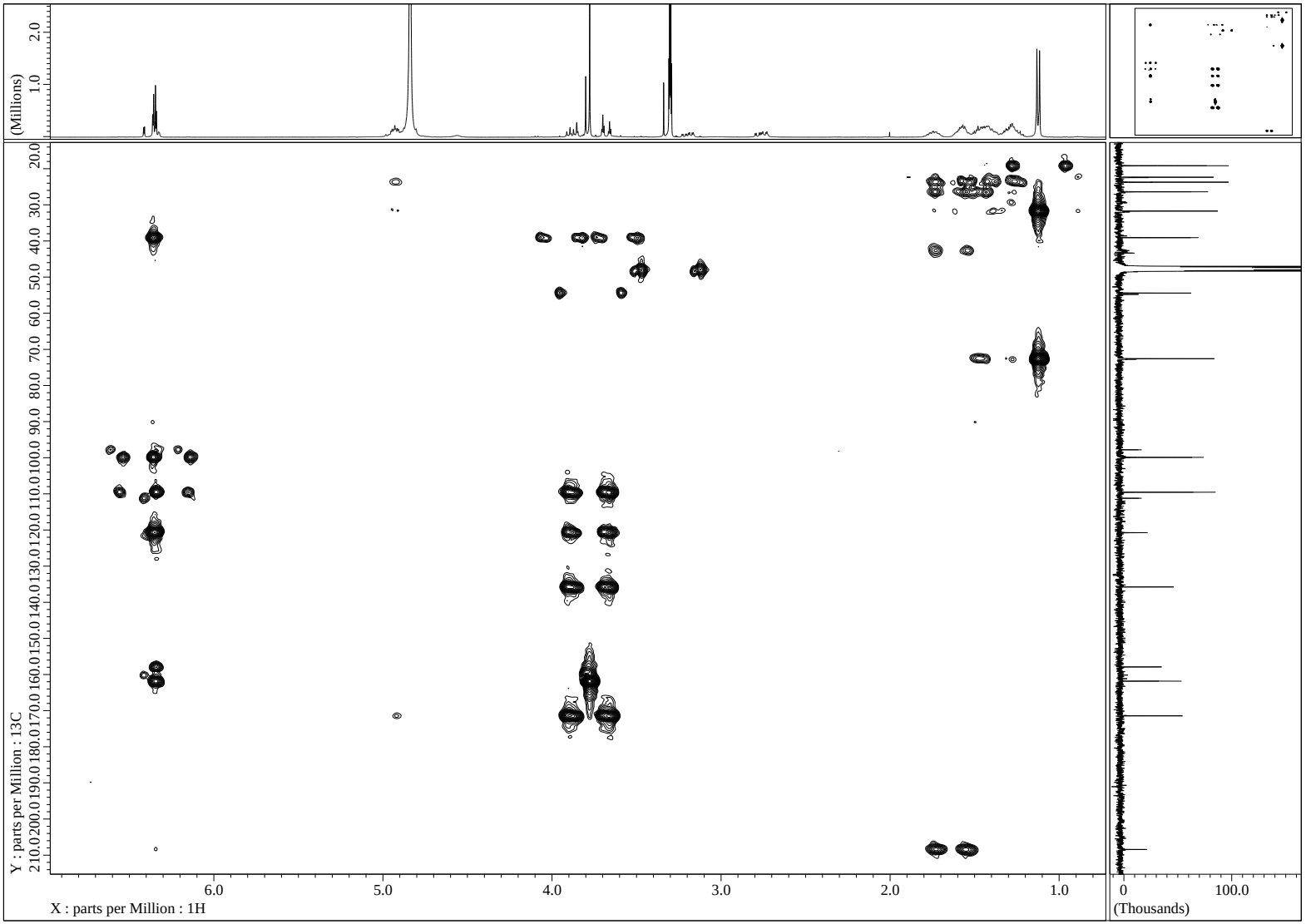

Figure S11. HMBC spectrum of compound **3a**

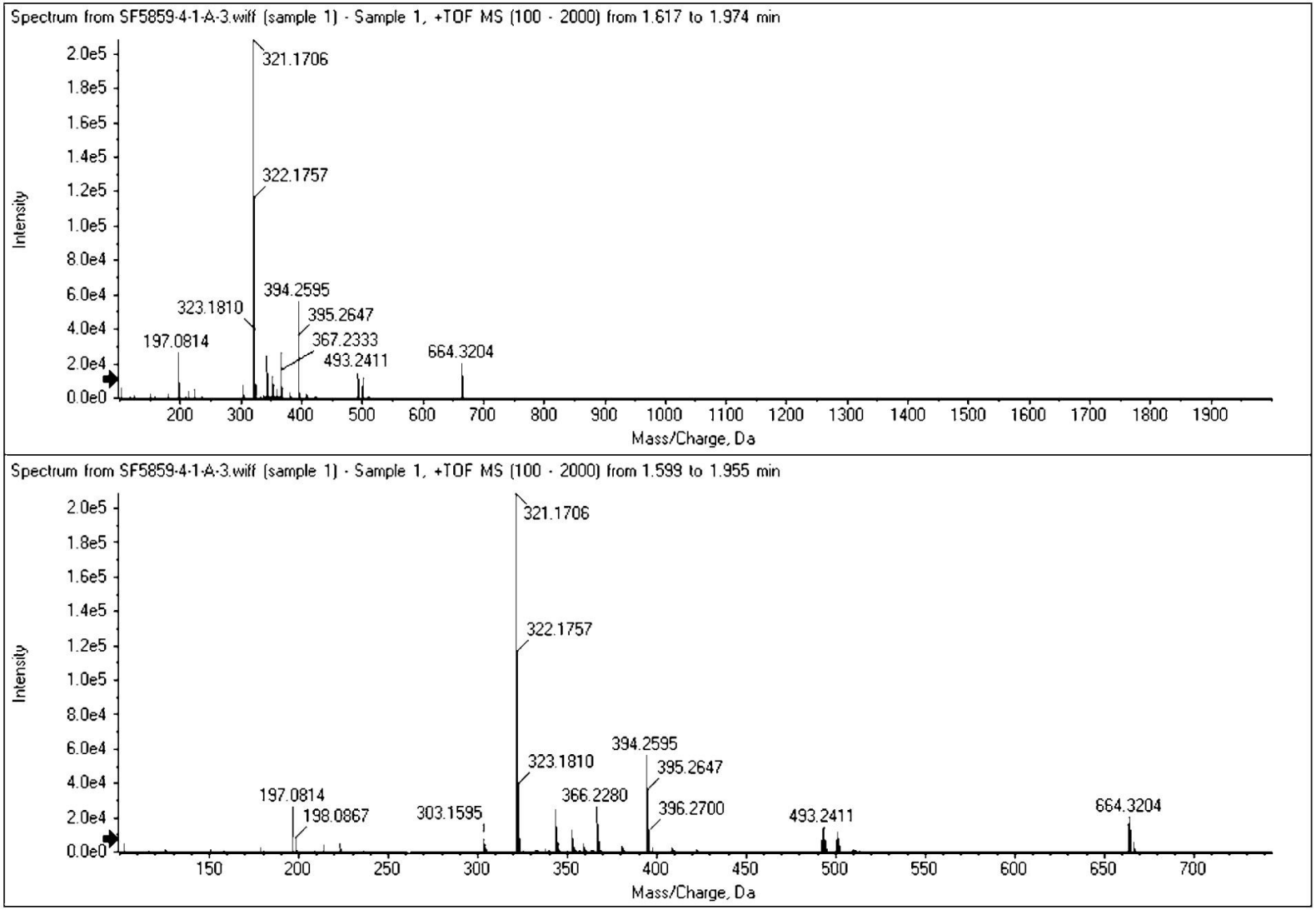

Figure S12. HRESI mass spectrum of compound **3b**

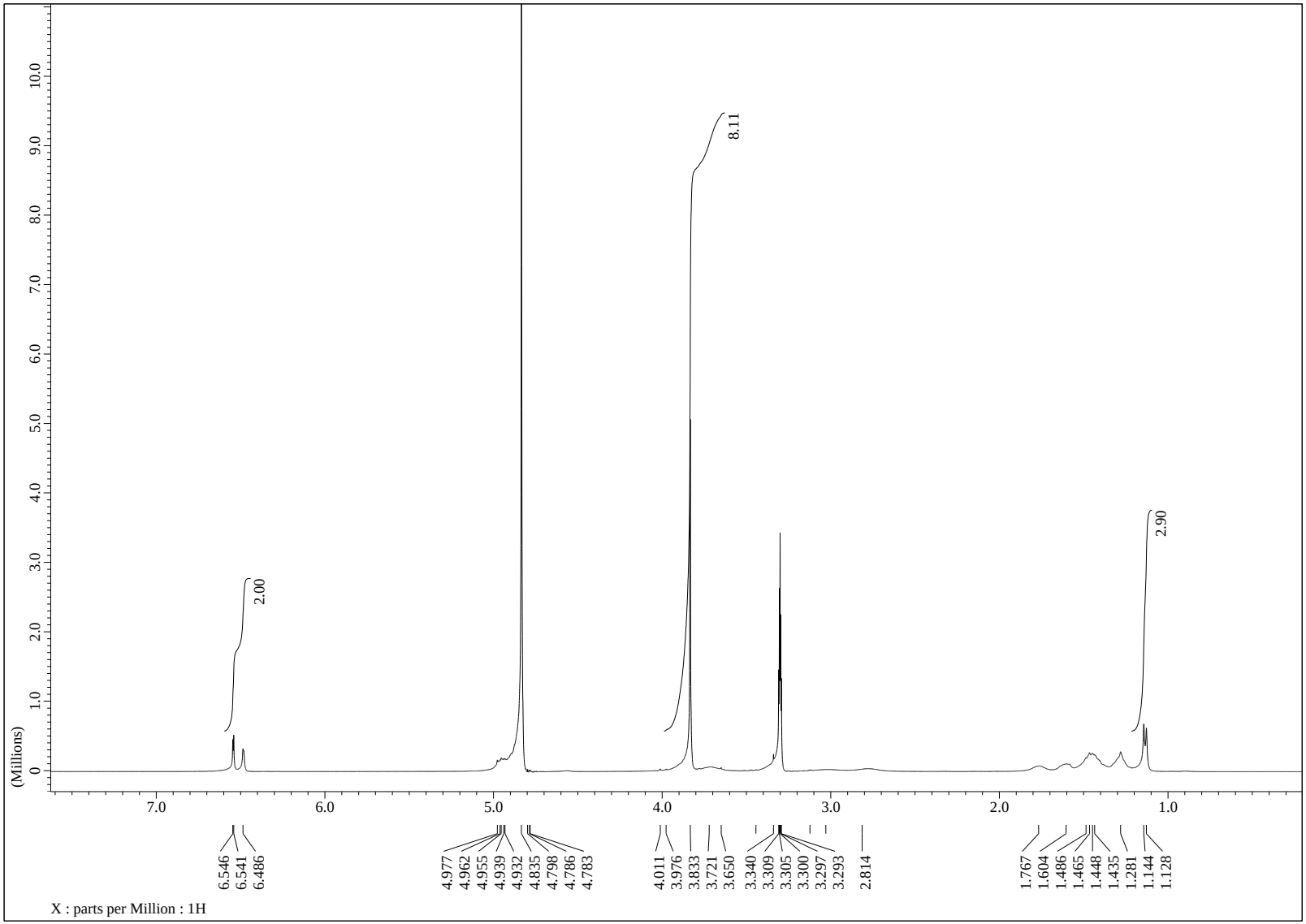

Figure S13. ^{1}H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CD_3OD) of compound **3b**

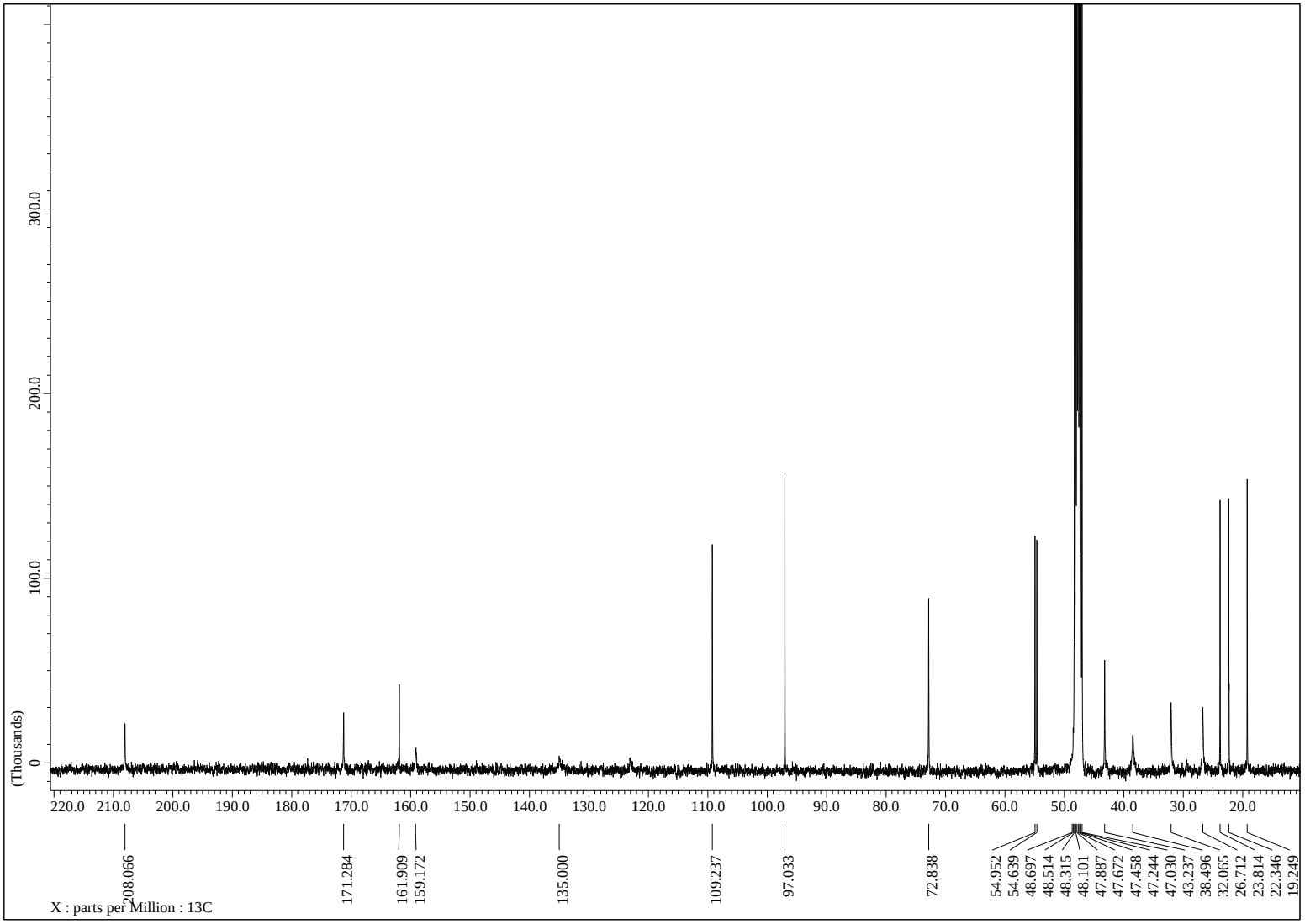

Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, CD_3OD) of compound **3b**

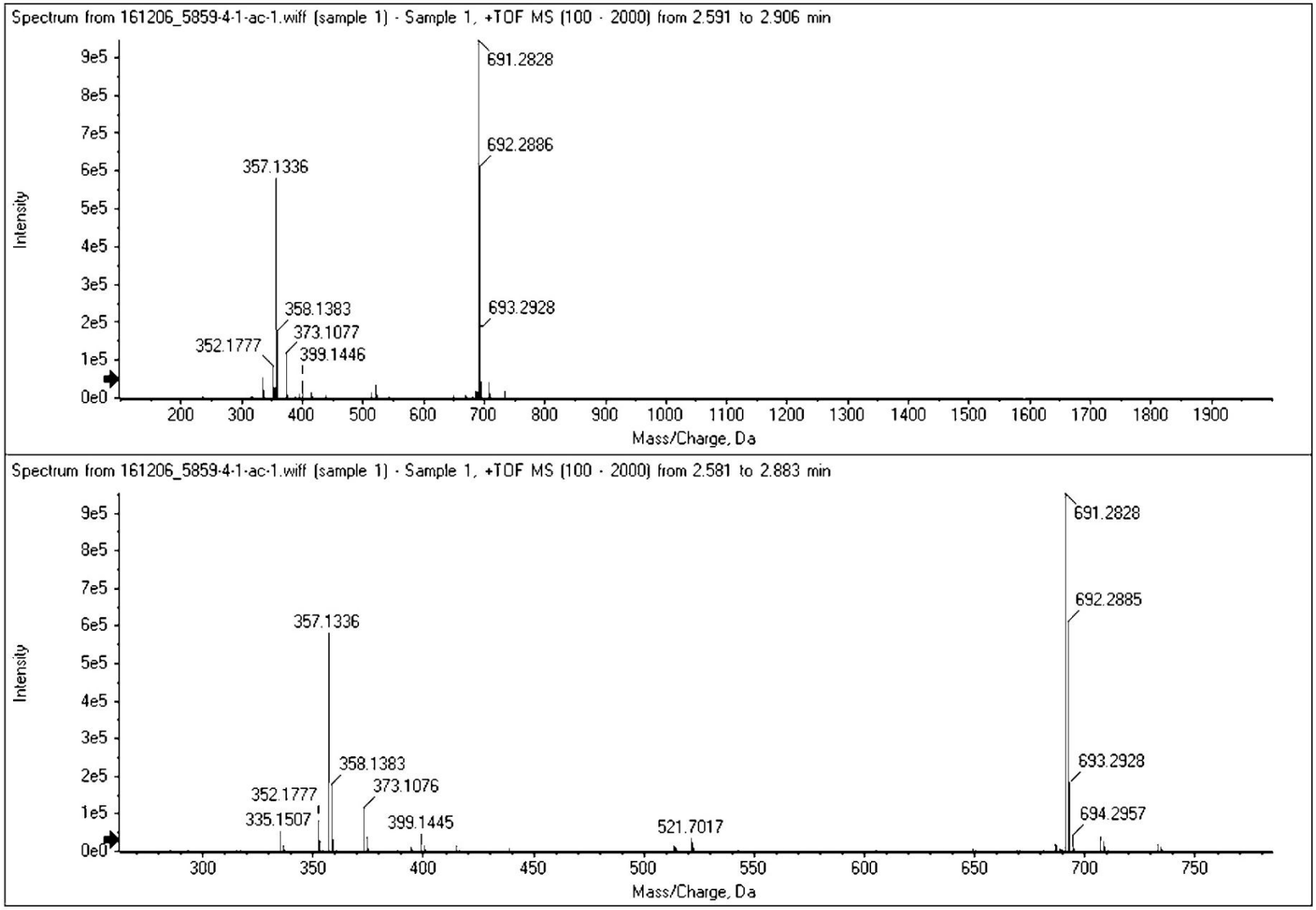

Figure S15. HRESI mass spectrum of compound **3c**

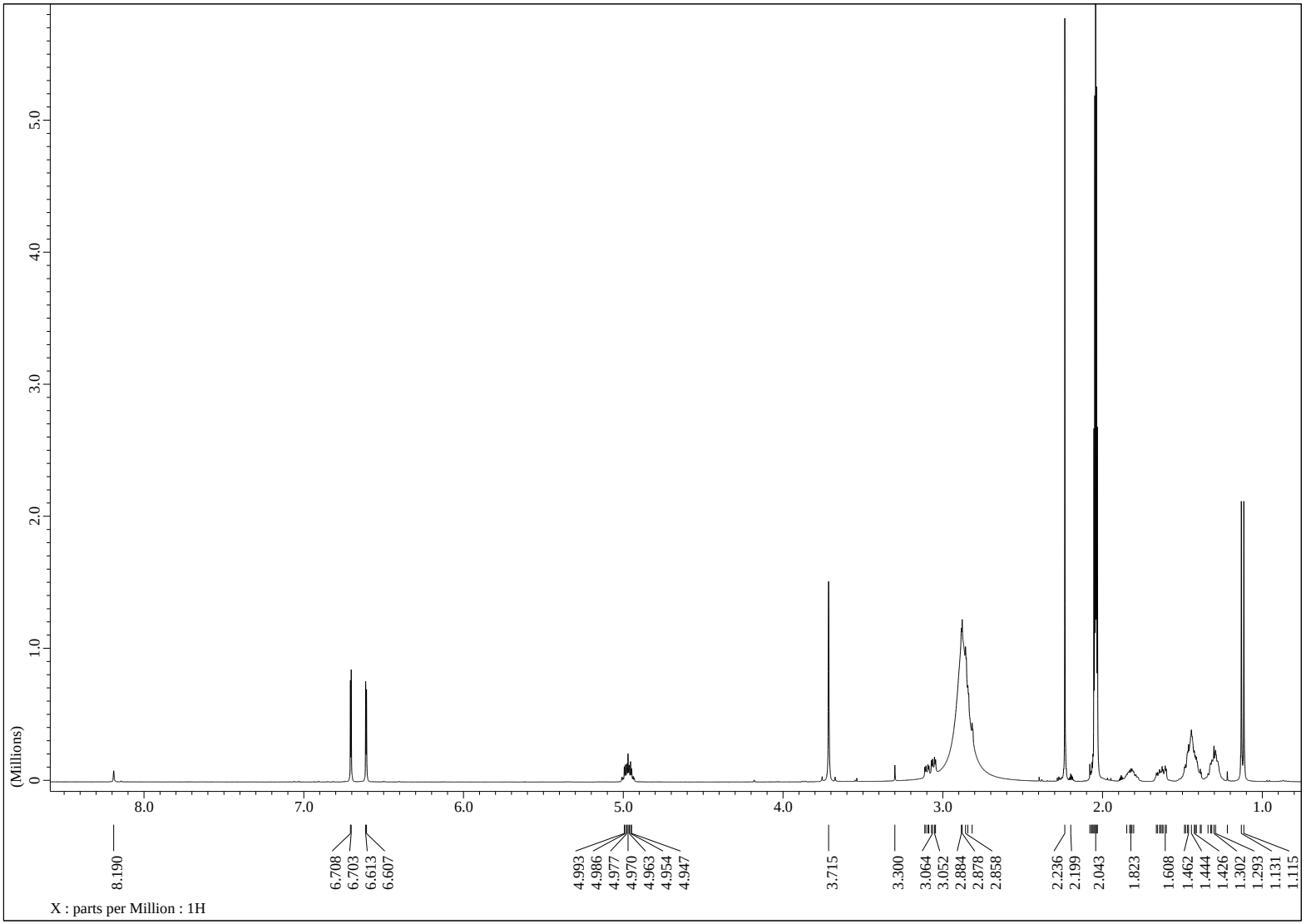

Figure S16. ^{1}H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, acetone-*d6*) of compound **3c**

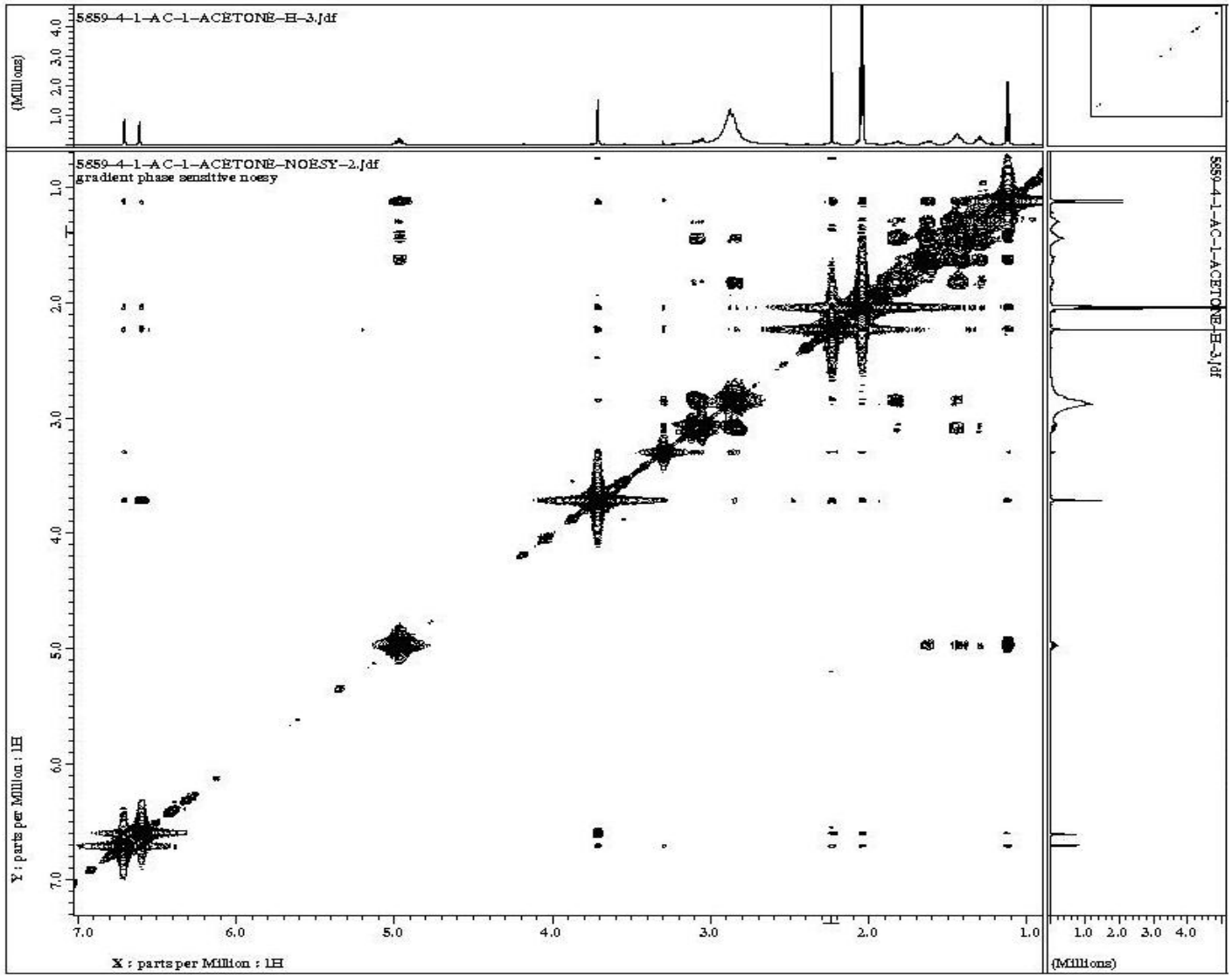

Figure S17. NOESY spectrum of compound **3c**

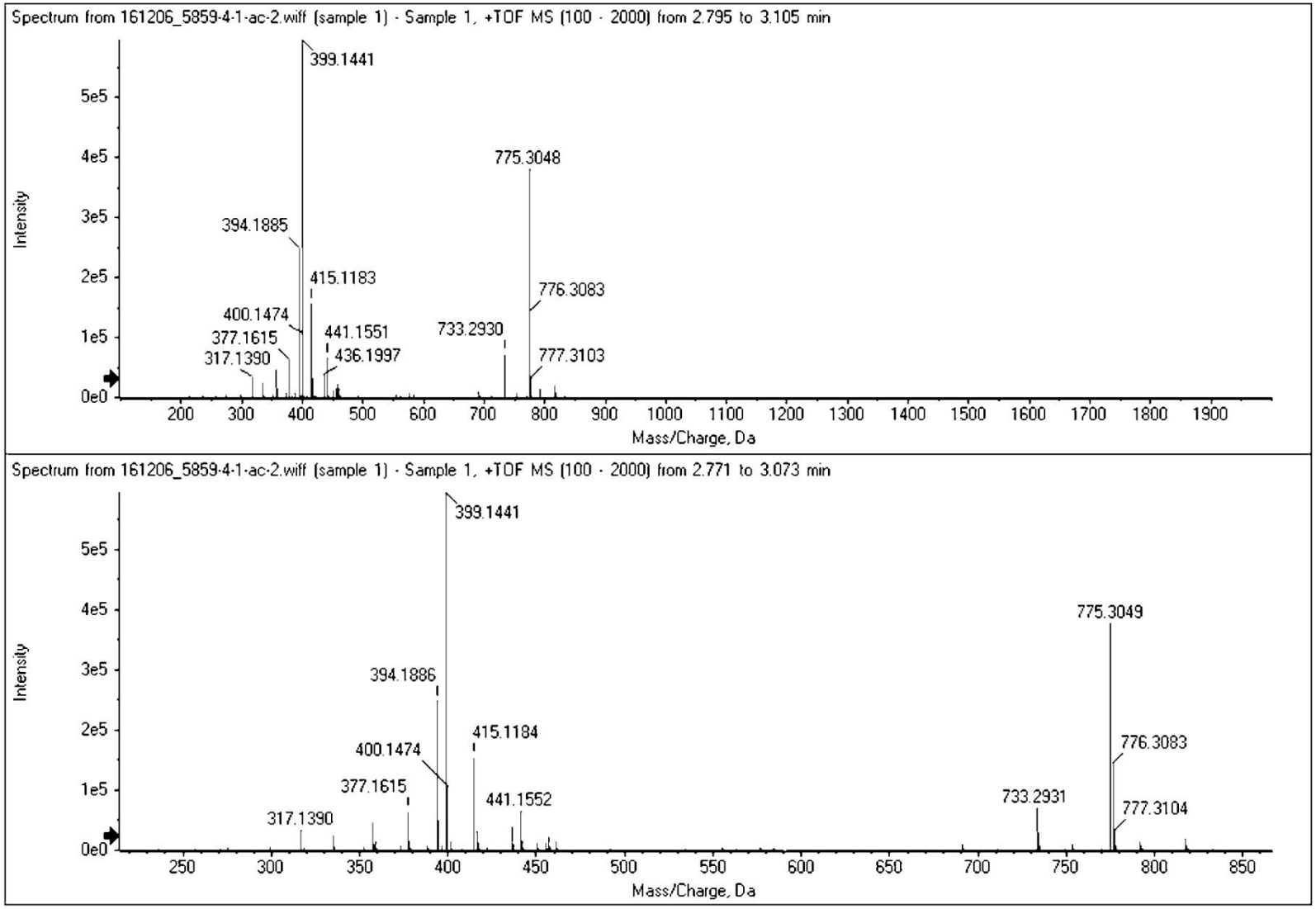

Figure S18. HRESI mass spectrum of compound **3d**

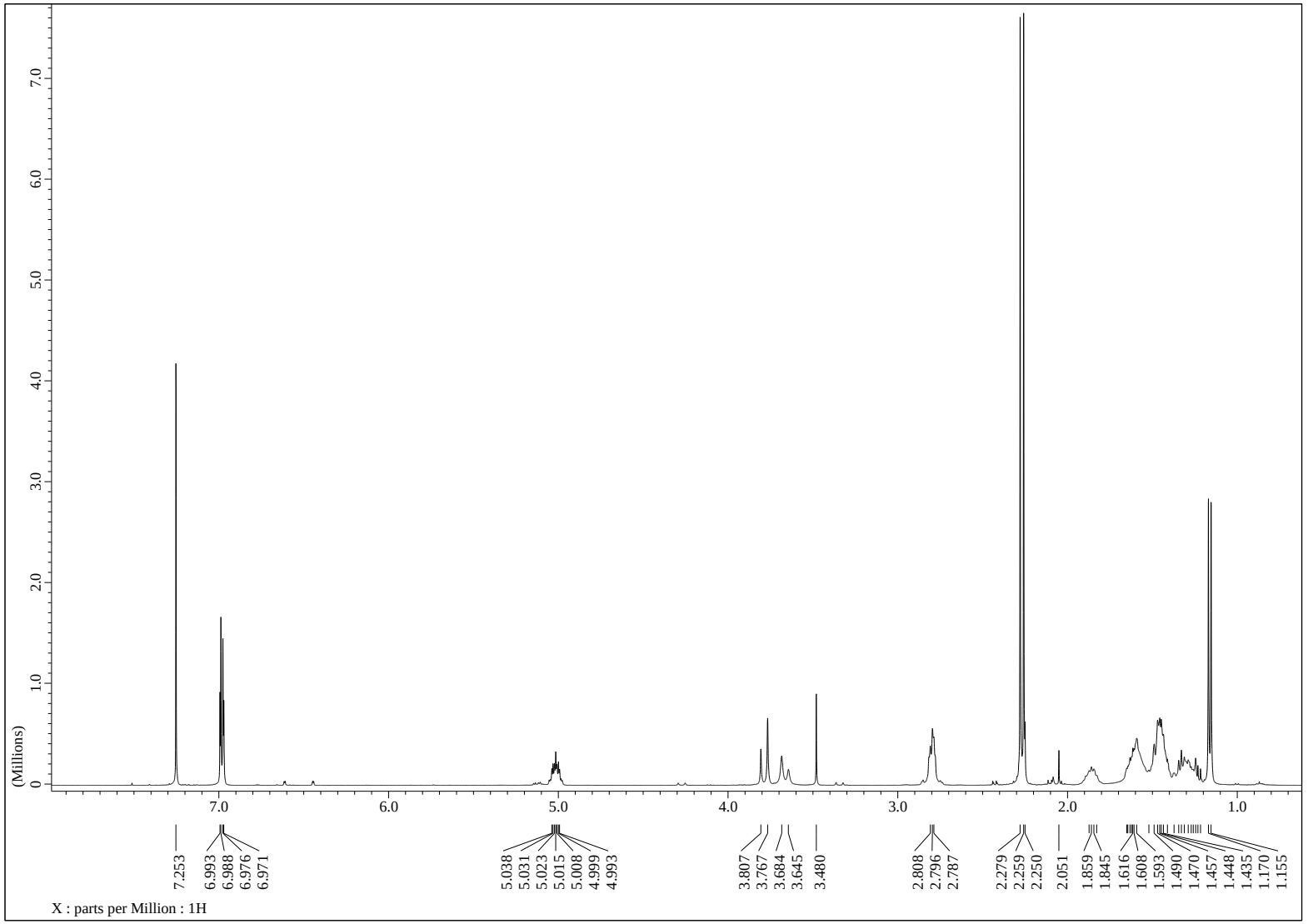

Figure S19. ^{1}H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) of compound **3d**

Table S1. The optical rotation values of **1-9** in comparison with the published values.

Compounds	Optical rotation value, $[\alpha]_D$		
	measured value (EtOH)	literature value (EtOH)	literature value of enantiomer (EtOH)
Curvulone C (**1**)	+13.6 (c = 0.22)	-	-
Curvulone B (**2**)	-15.2 (c = 0.18)	-22.0 (c = 0.27)[1]	n.e
Curvularin (**3**)	-37.1 (c = 2.4)	-33.0 (c = 2.0)[2]	+32.6 (c = 0.75)[3]
(11*R*,15*S*)-11-hydrocurvularin (**4**)	-14.9 (c = 0.44)	- 29.4 (c = 0.33)[4]	+25.2 (c = 0.26)[4]
(11*S*,15*S*)-11-hydrocurvularin (**5**)	-54.6 (c = 0.56)	-10.9 (c = 0.19)[4]	+6.9 (c = 0.47)[4]
(11*R*,15*S*)-11-methoxycurvularin (**6**)	-7.1 (c = 0.43)	-4.0 (c = 0.3)[5]	n.e
(11*S*,15*S*)-11-methoxycurvularin (**7**)	-17.0 (c = 0.51)	-17 (c = 1.0)[5]	n.e
(10*E*,15*S*)-10,11-dehydrocurvularin (**8**)	-51.6 (c = 2.22)	-79.8 (c = 3.0)[4]	+79.1 (c = 0.4)[4]
(10*Z*,15*S**)-10,11-dehydrocurvularin (**9**)	-19.9 (c = 0.15)	+7.3 (c = 0.78)[6]	n.e

n.e: no enantiomer reported in the literature

References

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