

# Supplementary Information

## Table of Contents

The 18S rRNA gene sequences data of *Penicillium* sp. J-54

**Figure S1.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S2.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S3.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S4.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S5.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S6.** The ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S7.** The HRESIMS spectrum of compound **1**

**Figure S8.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S9.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S10.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (600 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S11** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S12.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S13.** The ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S14.** The HRESIMS spectrum of compound **2**

**Figure S15.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S16.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S17.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S18.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S19.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S20.** The ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S21.** The HRESIMS spectrum of compound **3**

**Figure S22.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **4**

**Figure S23.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of

compound **4**

**Figure S24.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **4**

**Figure S25.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **4**

**Figure S26.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **4**

**Figure S27.** The ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **4**

**Figure S28.** The HRESIMS spectrum of compound **4**

**Figure S29.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD- $d_4$ ) spectrum of *S*-MTPA ester **1a** and *R*-MTPA ester **1b**

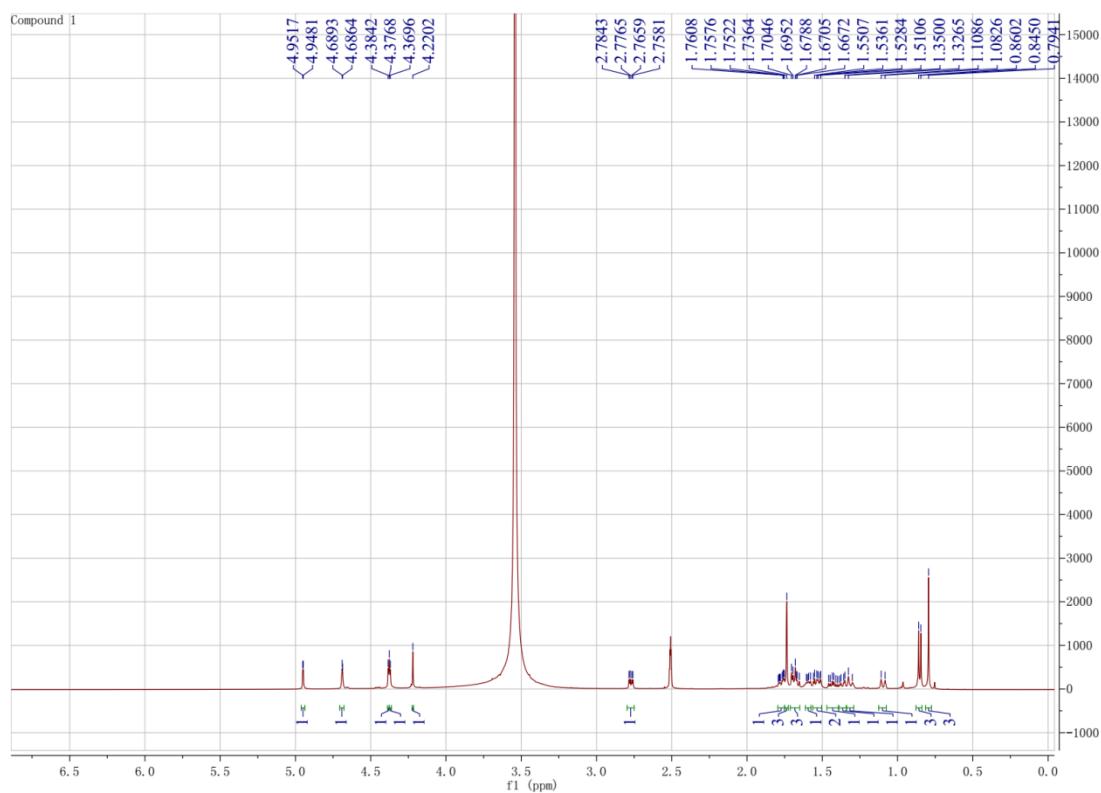
**Figure S30.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>- $d_6$ ) spectrum of *S*-MTPA ester **2a** and *R*-MTPA ester **2b**

**Figure S31.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD- $d_4$ ) spectrum of *S*-MTPA ester **3a** and *R*-MTPA ester **3b**

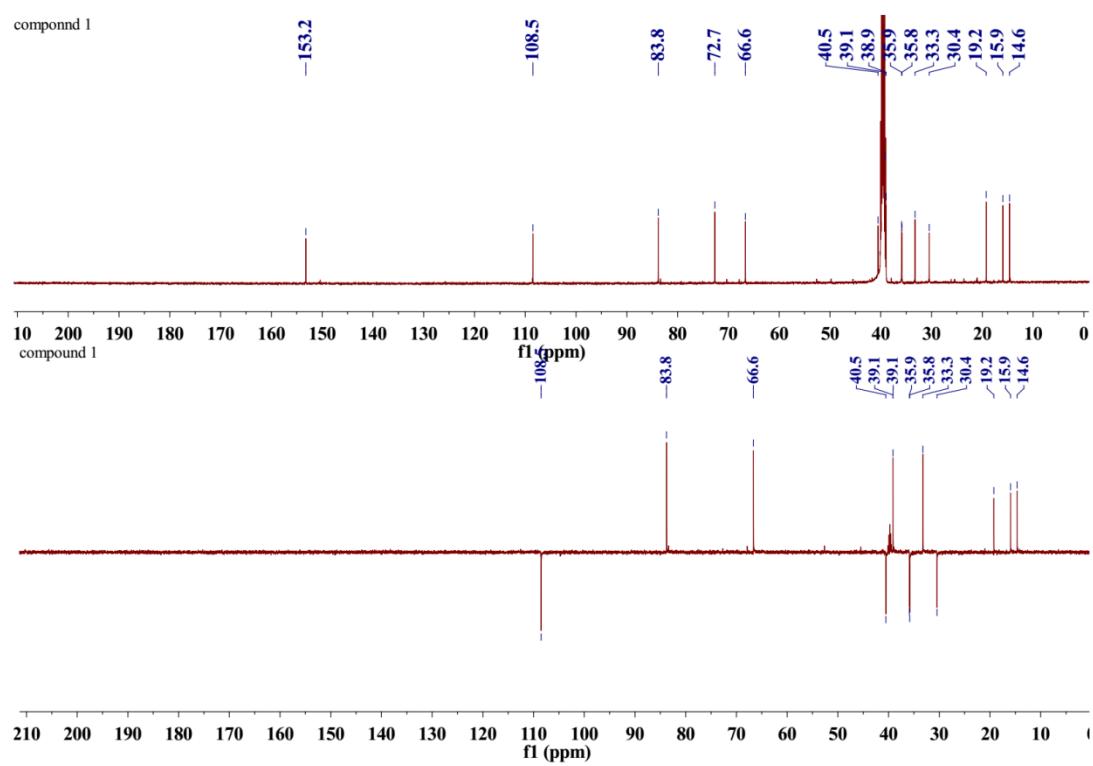
### The 18S rDNA Gene Sequences Data of *Penicillium* sp. J-54

5'-GCTCATTAAATCAGTTATCGTTATTGATAGTACCTTACTACATGGATACC  
TGTGGTAATTCTAGAGCTAATACATGCTACAAACCCGACTTCAGGAAGGG  
GTGTATTATTAGATAAAAAACCAACGCCCTCGGGGCTCCTGGTGAATCA  
TAATAACTTAACGAATCGCATGGCCTTGCAGGCCGGCGATGGTCATTCAAATT  
TCTGCCCTATCAACTTCGATGGTAGGATAGTGGCCTACCATGGTGGCAACG  
GGTAACGGGAATTAGGGTCGATTCCGGAGAGGGAGCCTGAGAAACGGC  
TACCACATCCAAGGAAGGCAGCAGGCCGCAAATTACCCAATCCGATACG  
GGGAGGTAGTGACAATAAAACTGATACGGGCTTTGGGTCTCGTAATT  
GGAATGAGAACAAATTAAATCCCTAACGAGGAACAATTGGAGGGCAAGT  
CTGGTGCAGCAGCCCGGTAAATTCCAGCTCCAATAGCGTATATTAAAGTTG  
TTGCAGTTAAAAGCTCGTAGTTGAAACCTTGGCCTGGCTGGCCGGTCCGC  
CTCACCGCGAGTACTGGTCCGGCTGGCCTTCCTCTGGGAACCTCATG  
GCCTTCACTGGCTGTGGGGGAACCAGGACTTTACTGTGAAAAAATTAG  
AGTGTCAAAGCAGGCCTTGCTCGAACATACATTAGCATGGAATAATAGAATA  
GGACGTGCGGTTCTATTGTTGGTTCTAGGACCGCCGTAATGATTAATAG  
GGATAGTCGGGGCGTCAGTATTCACTGTCAGAGGTGAAATTCTGGATT  
TGCTGAAGACTAACTACTCGAACAGCATTGCCAACAGGATTTCTATGATGACCCGTT  
AGGGAACGAAAGTTAGGGATCGAACAGACGATCAGAACCGTCGTAGTCTT  
AACCATAAACTATGCCACTAGGGATCGAACGGATTCTATGATGACCCGTT  
CGGCACCTTACGAGAAATCAAAGTTGGTTCTGGGGAGTATGGTCG  
CAAGGCTGAAACTAAAGAAATTGACGGAAGGGACCACAAGGCGTGG  
GCCTGCGGCTTAATTGACTCAACACGGGAAACTCACCAAGGTCCAGACA  
AAATAAGGATTGACAGATTGAGAGCTTTCTGATCTTGGATGGTGGTG  
CATGGCCGTTCTAGTTGGTAGTGGAGTGGATTGTCTGCTTAATTGCGATAACGA  
ACGAGACCTCGGCCCTAAATAGCCCGTCCGCATCTGGGGCCGCTGGC-  
3'.

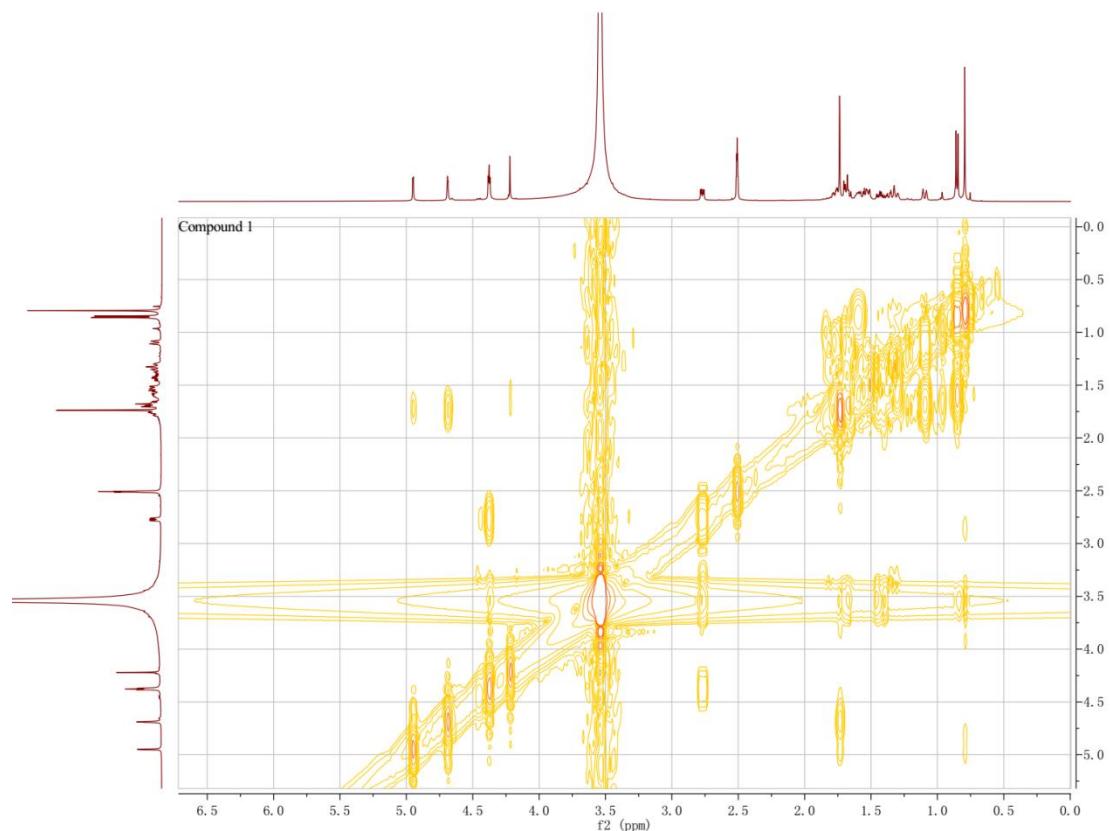
**Figure S1.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**



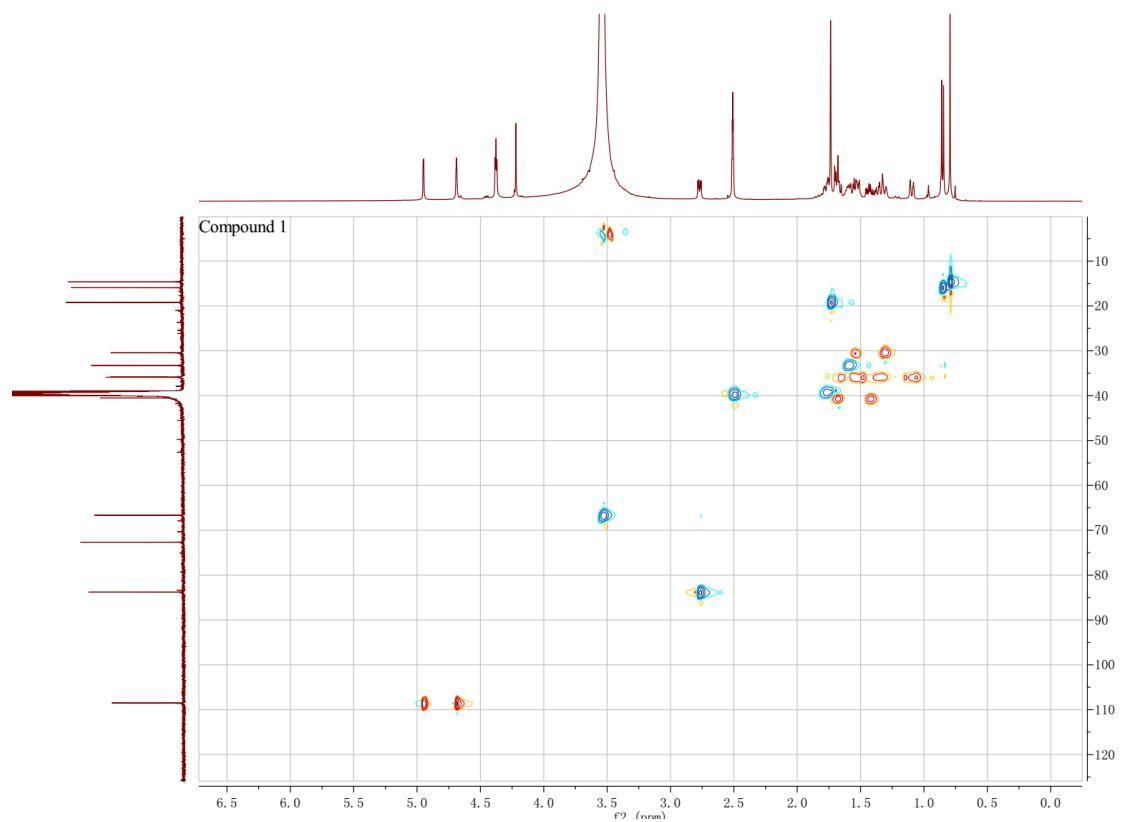
**Figure S2.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**



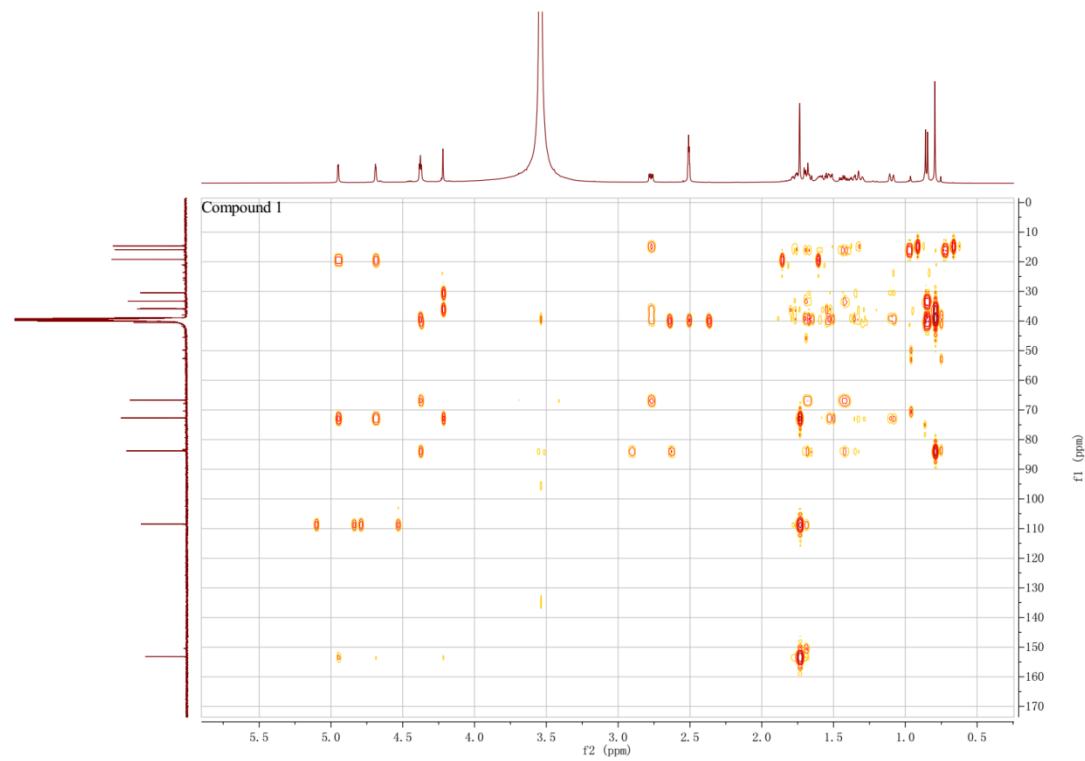
**Figure S3.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**



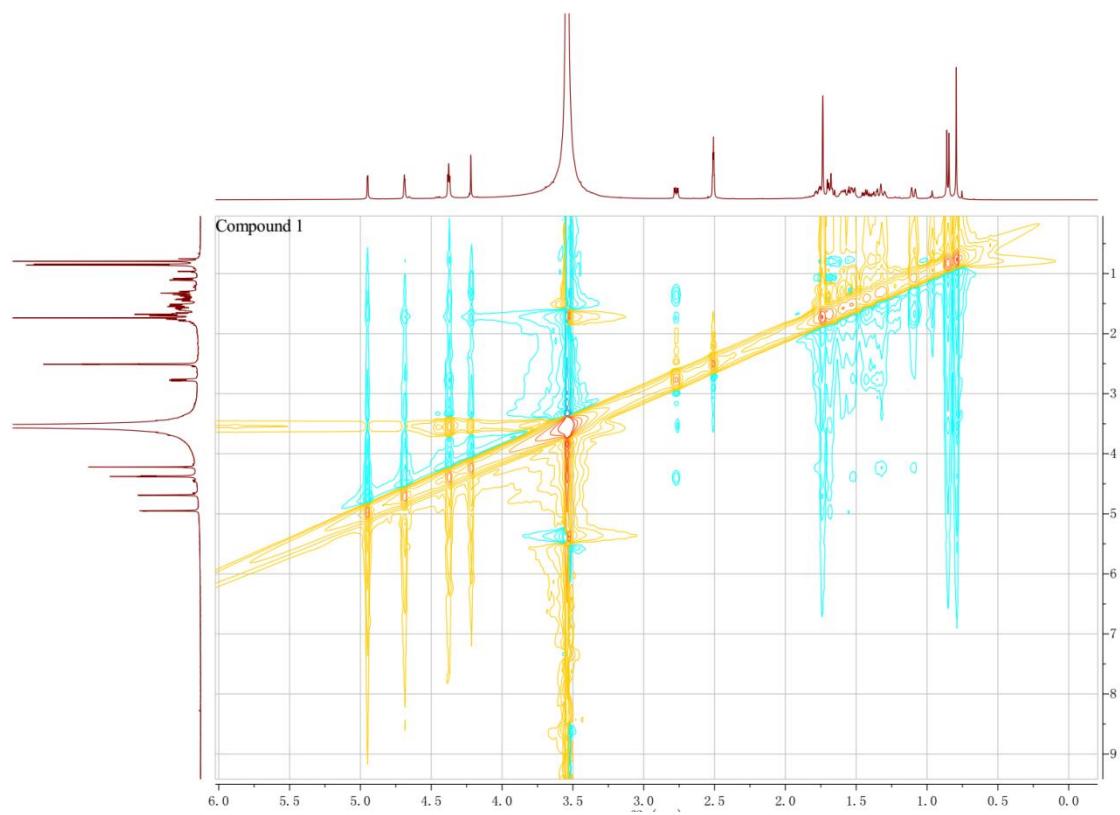
**Figure S4.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound **1**



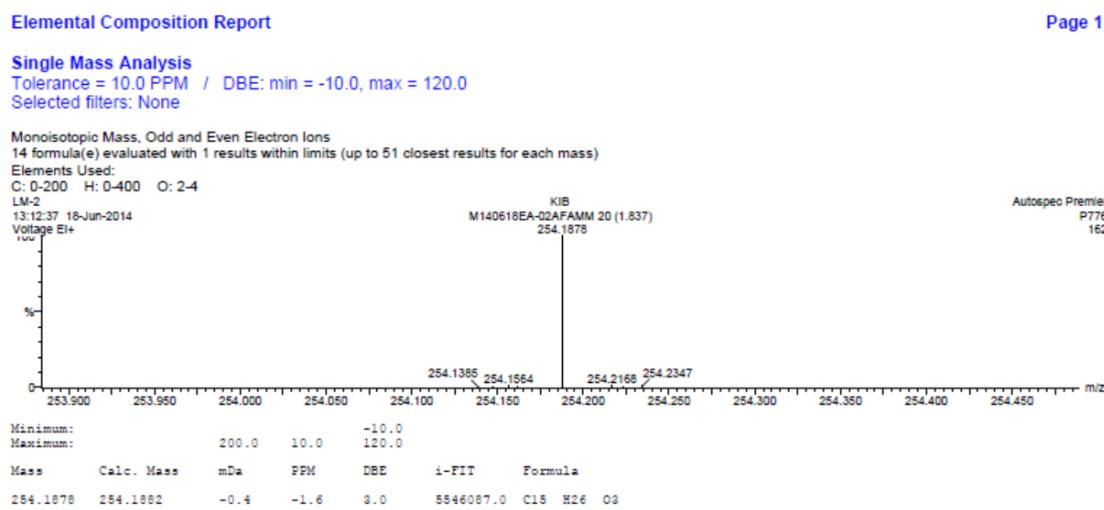
**Figure S5.**The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **1**



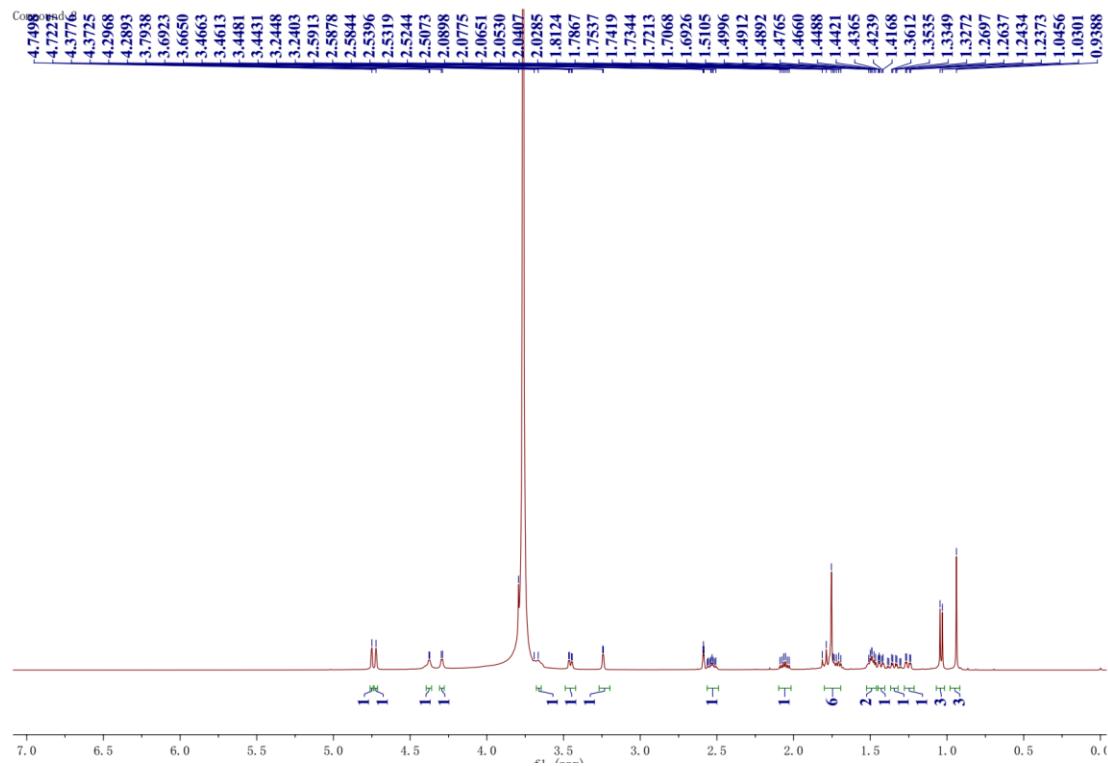
**Figure S6.**The ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **1**



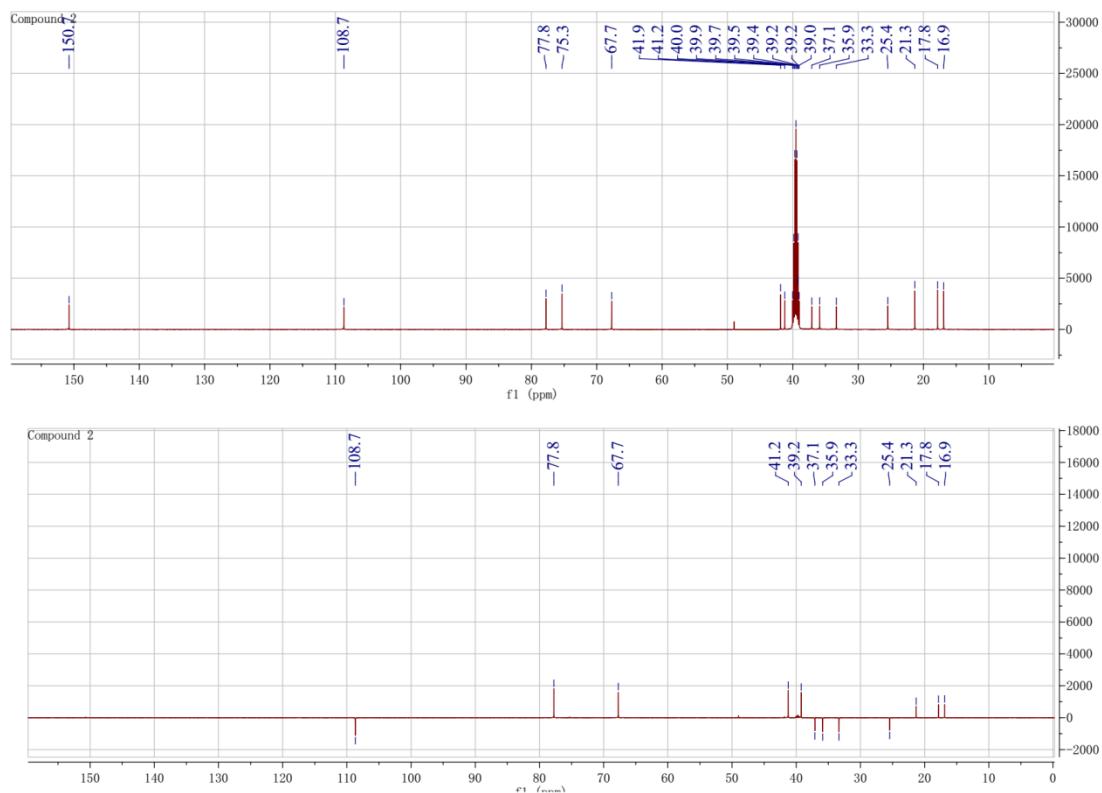
**Figure S7.** The HRESI spectrum of compound 1



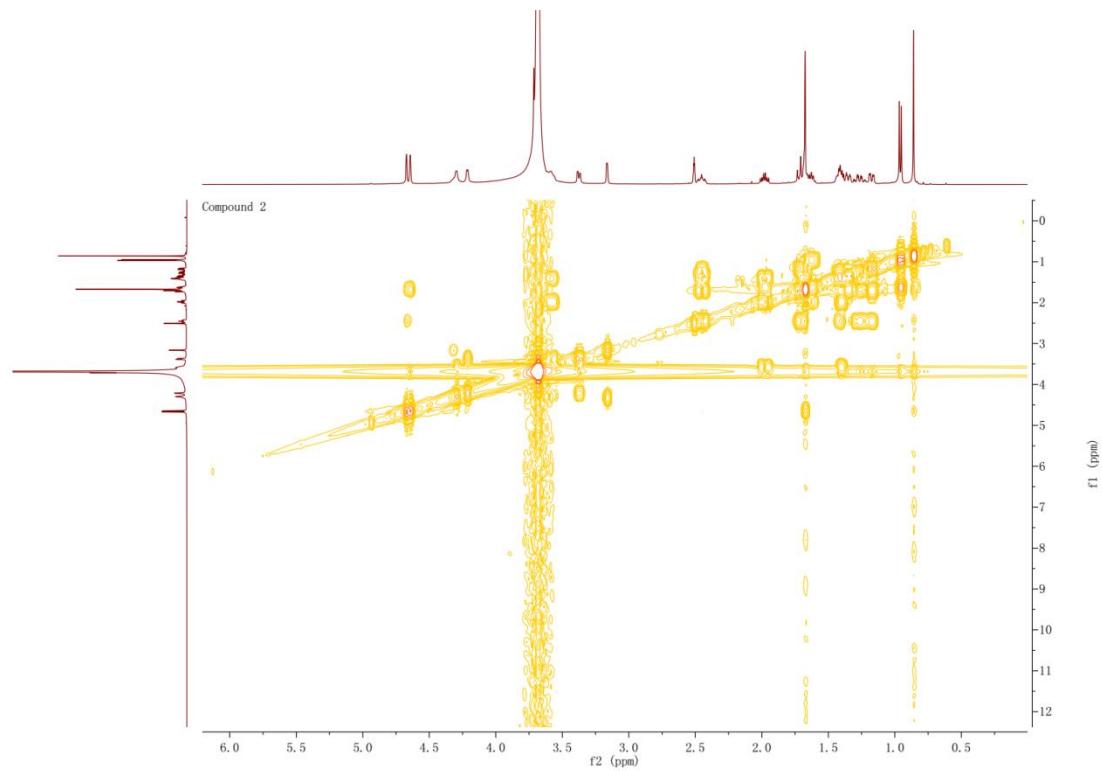
**Figure S8.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 2



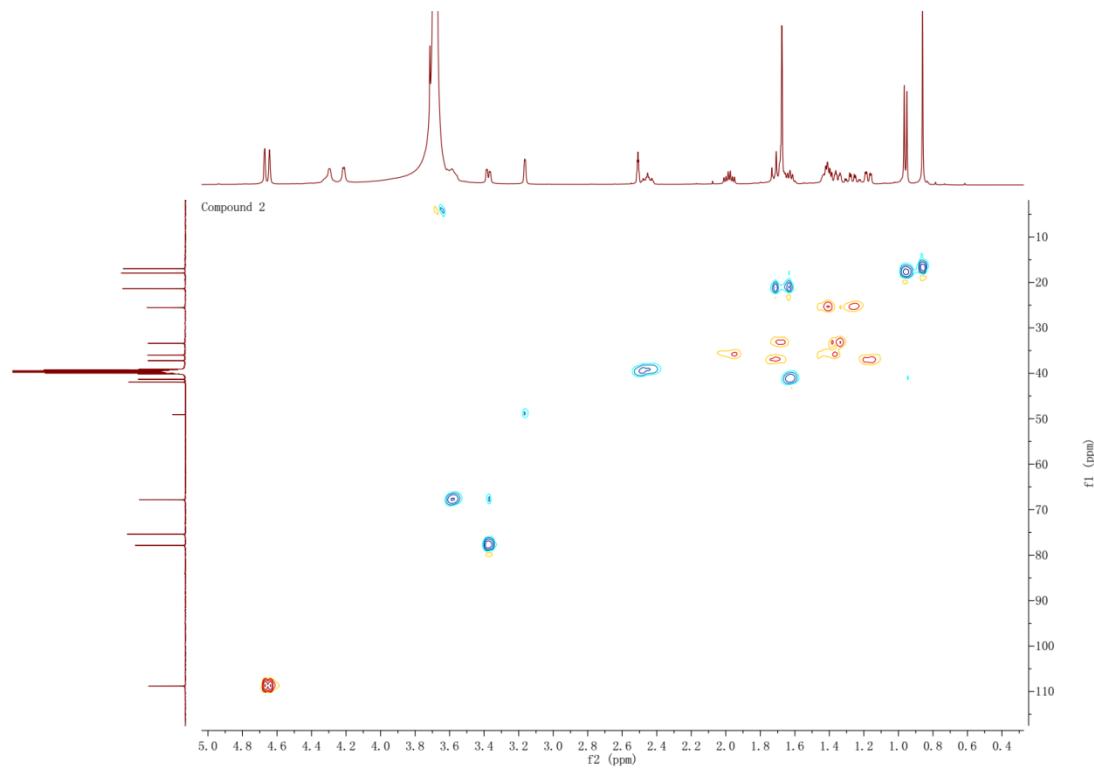
**Figure S9.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 2



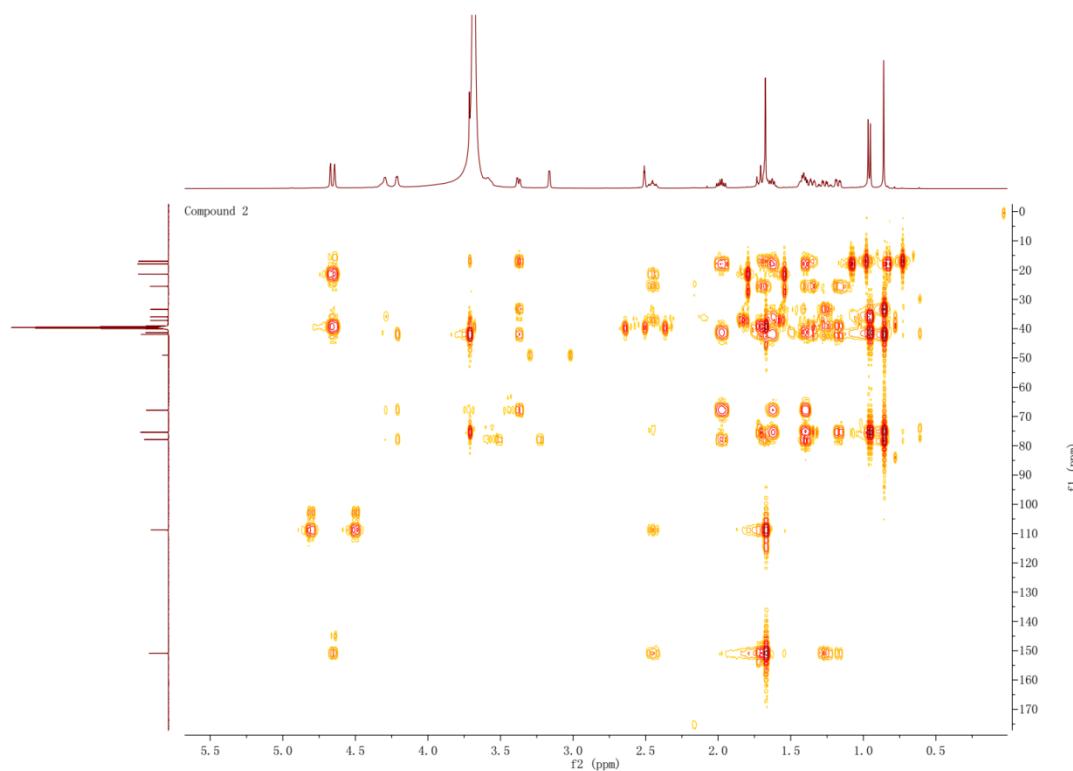
**Figure S10.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 2



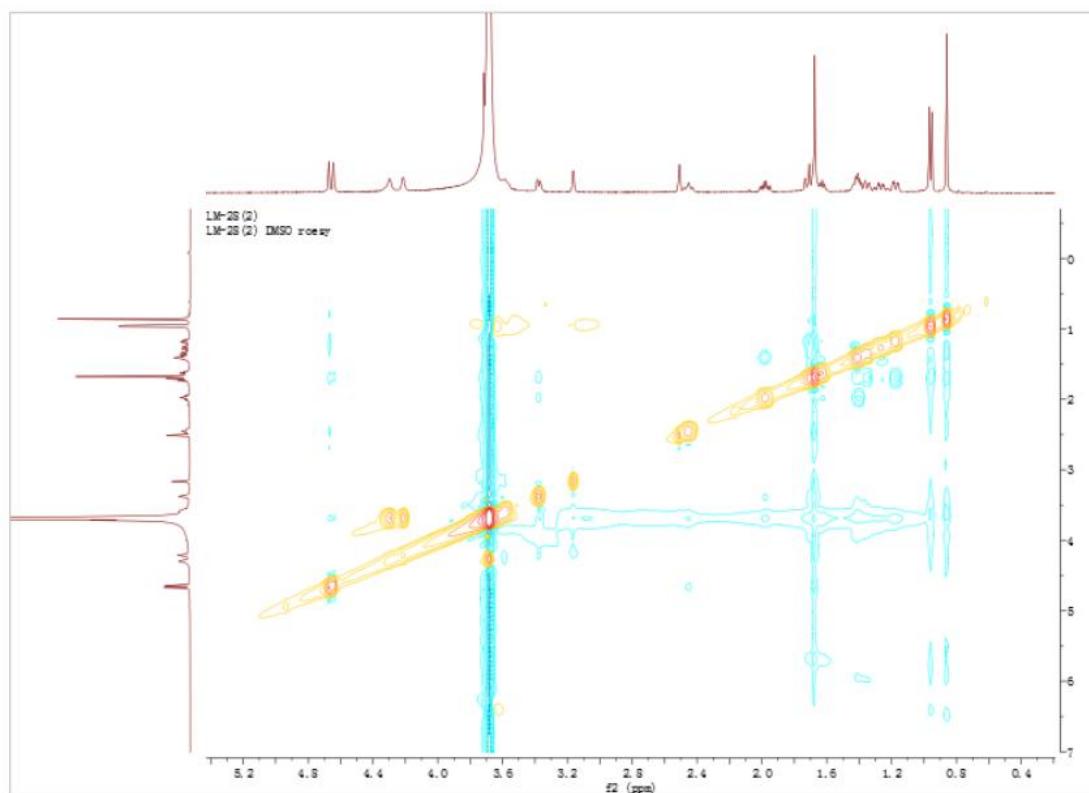
**Figure S11.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **2**



**Figure S12.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **2**



**Figure S13.** The ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 2



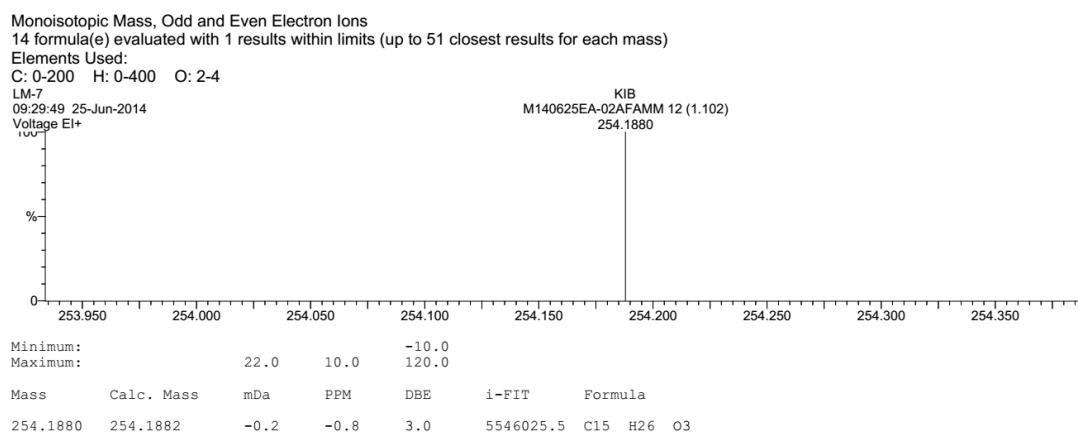
**Figure S14. The HRESI spectrum of compound 2**

**Elemental Composition Report**

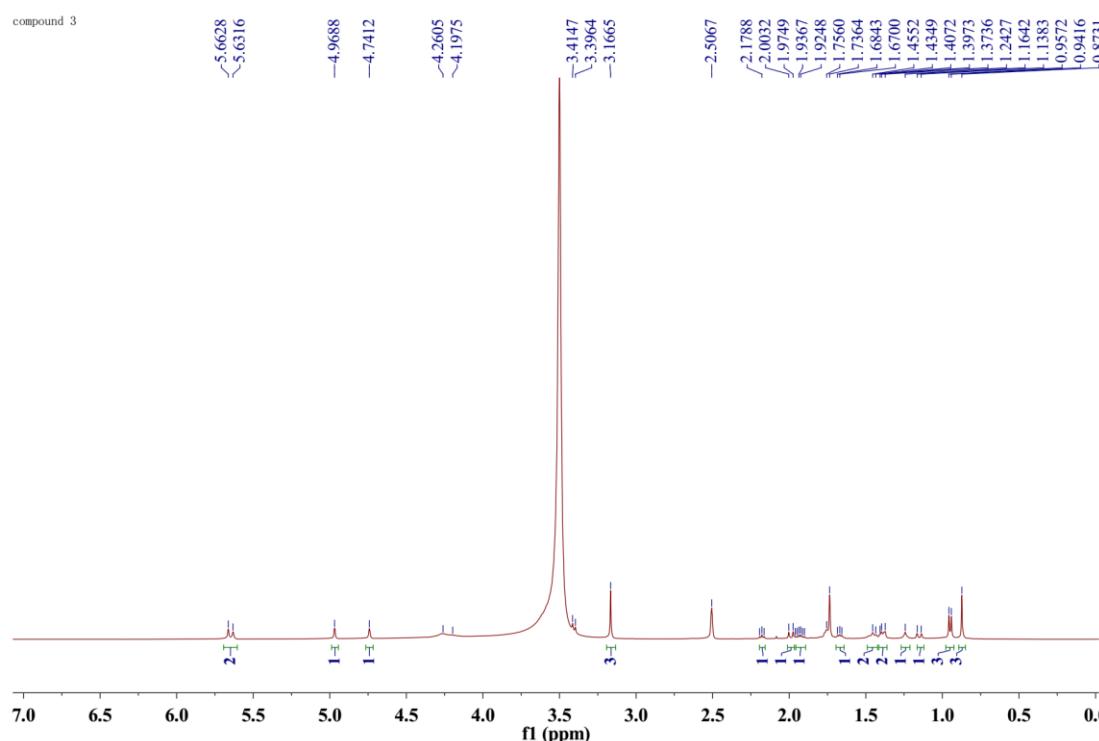
**Single Mass Analysis**

Tolerance = 22.0 mDa / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 120.0

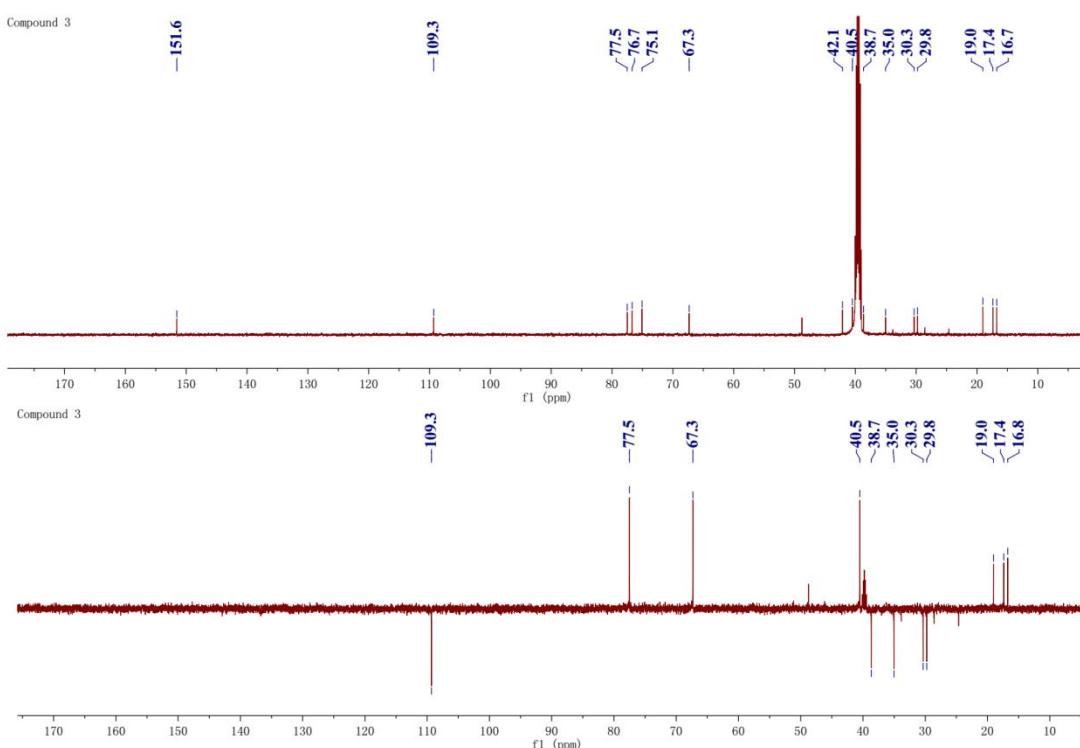
Selected filters: None



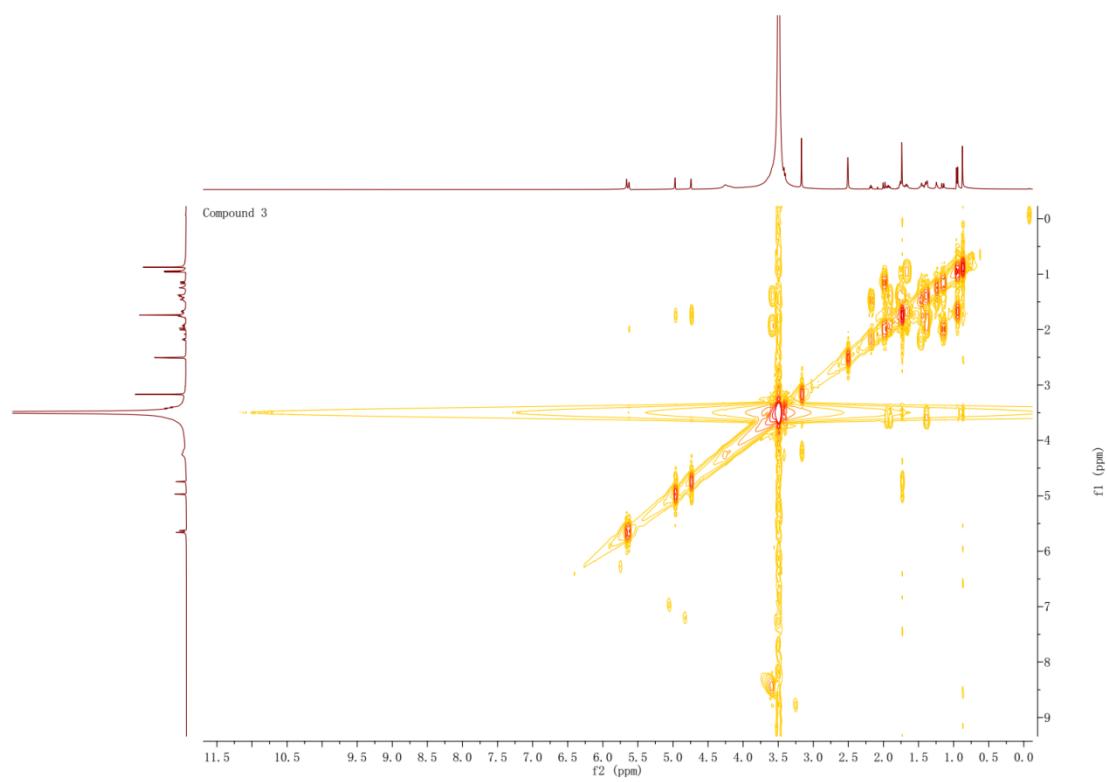
**Figure S15.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 3



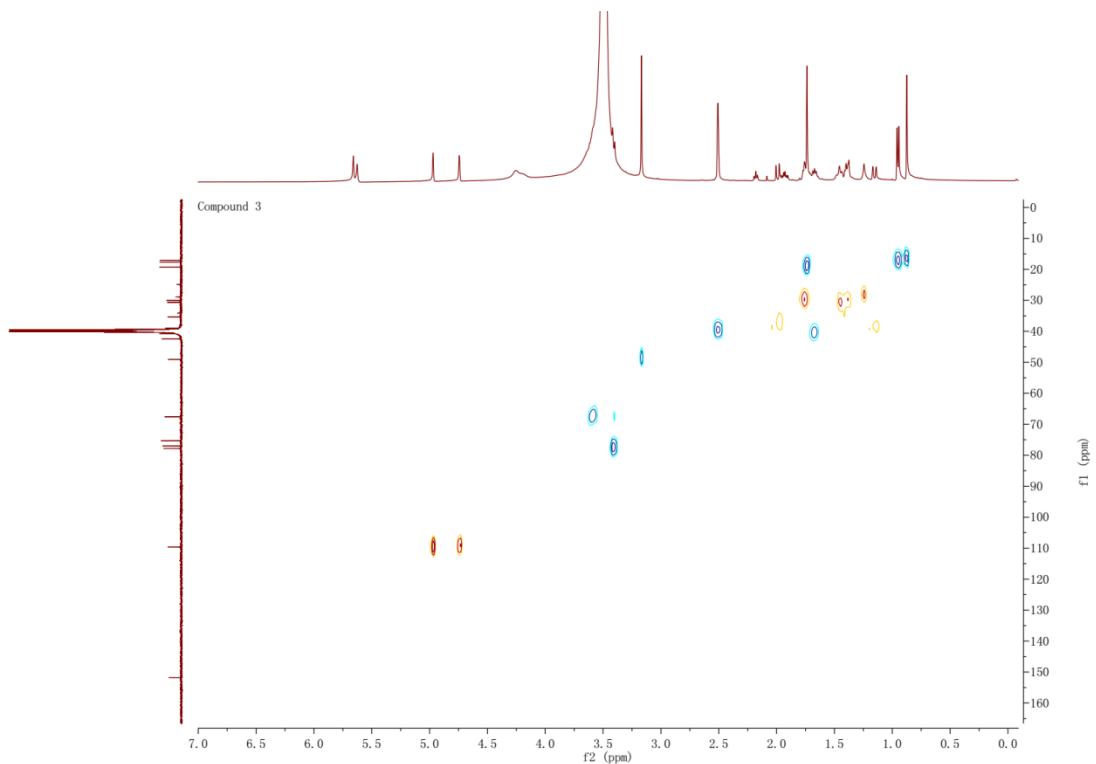
**Figure S16.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR and DEPT135 (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 3



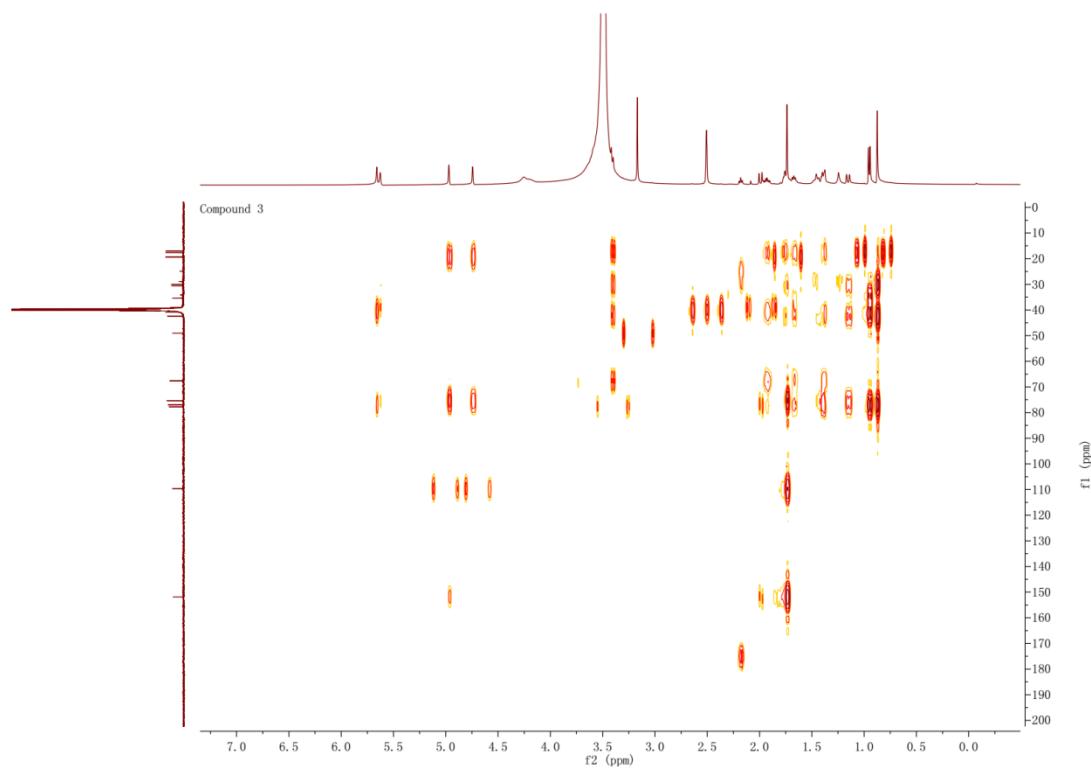
**Figure S17.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 3



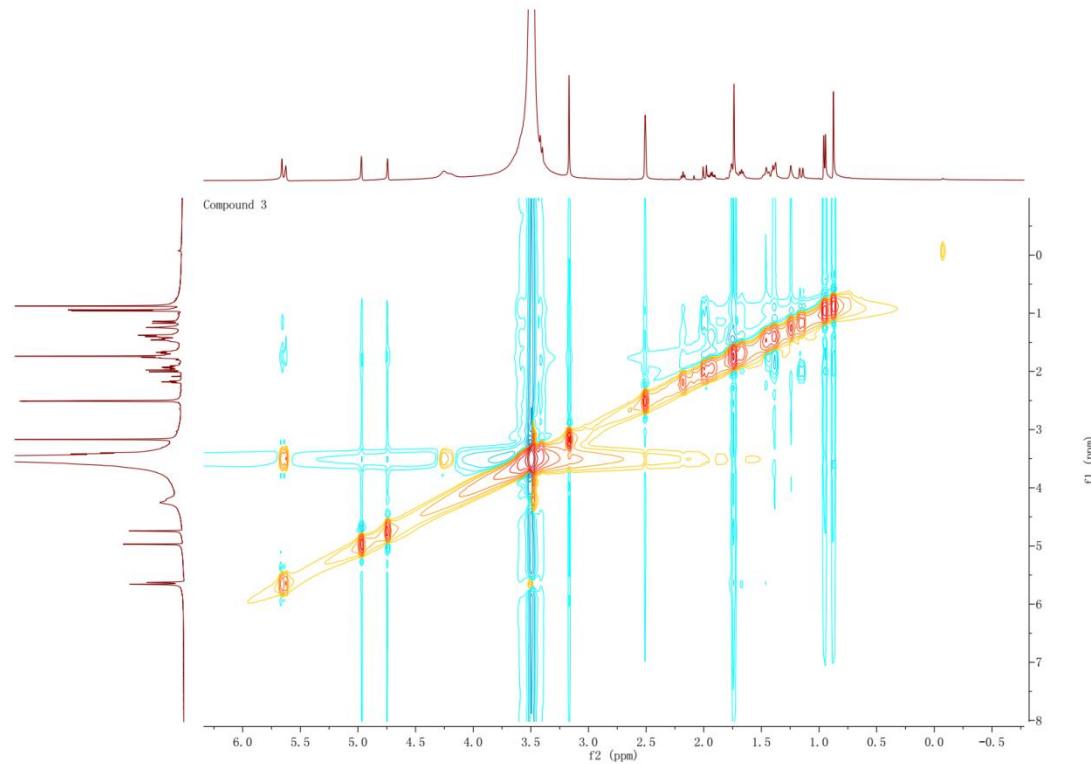
**Figure S18.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **3**



**Figure S19.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound **3**



**Figure S20.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  ROESY (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 3

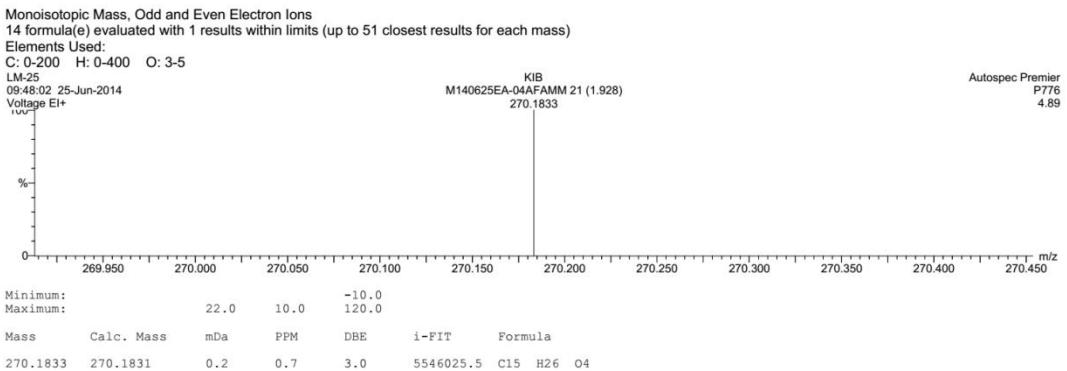
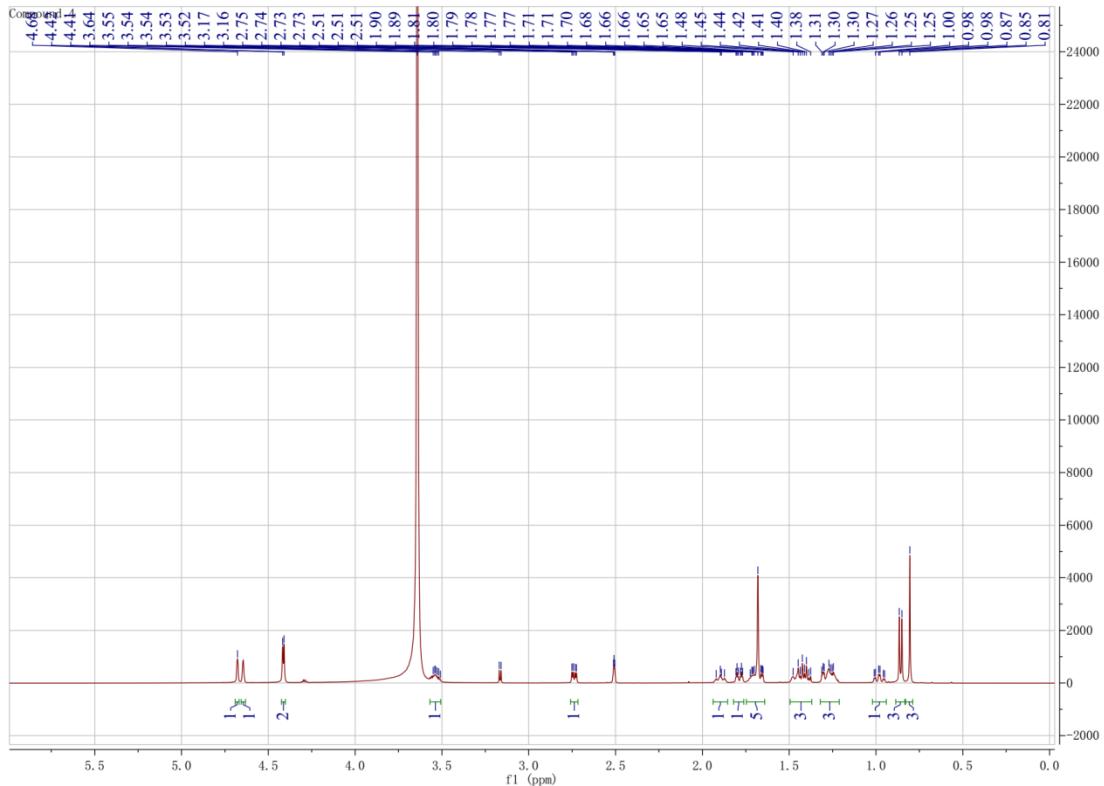


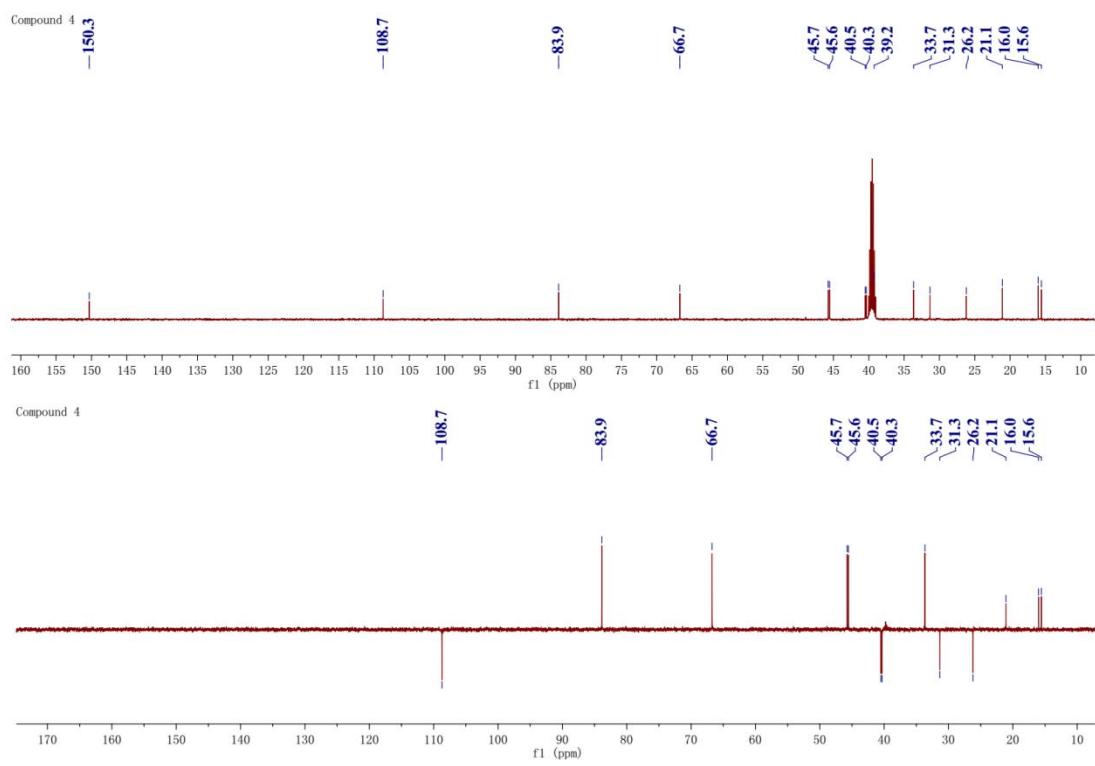
**Figure S21.** The HRESI spectrum of compound 3

**Single Mass Analysis**

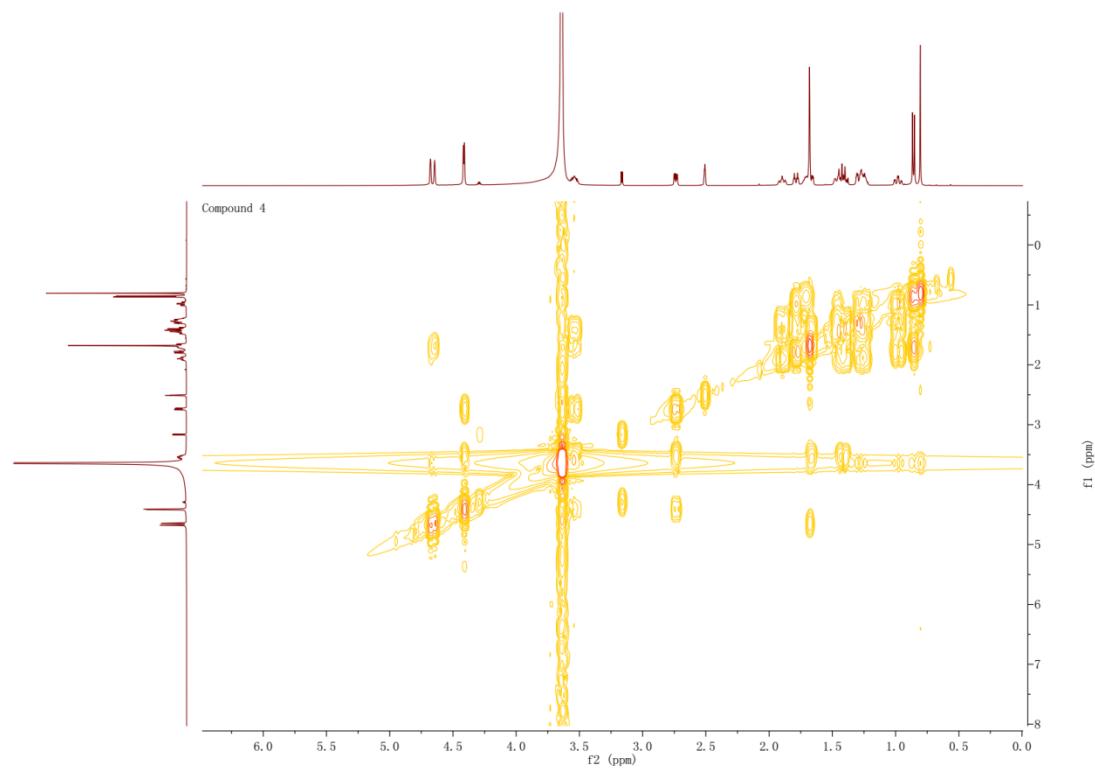
Tolerance = 22.0 mDa / DBE: min = -10.0, max = 120.0

Selected filters: None

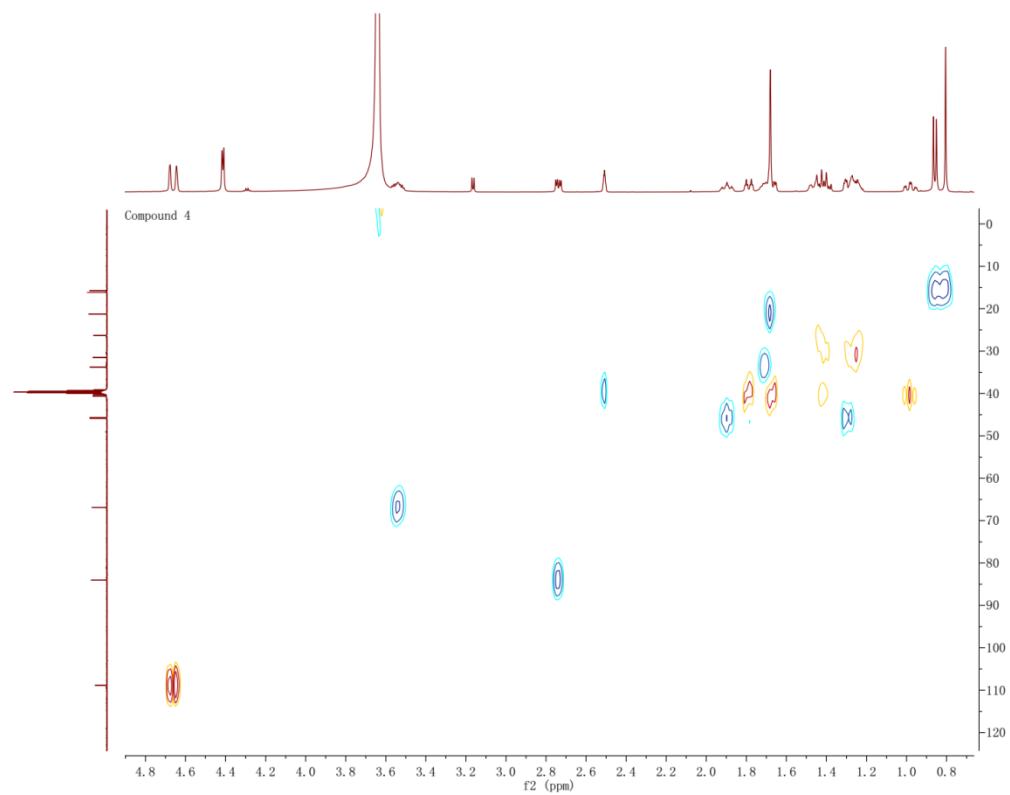
**Figure S22** The <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 4**Figure S23.** The <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 4



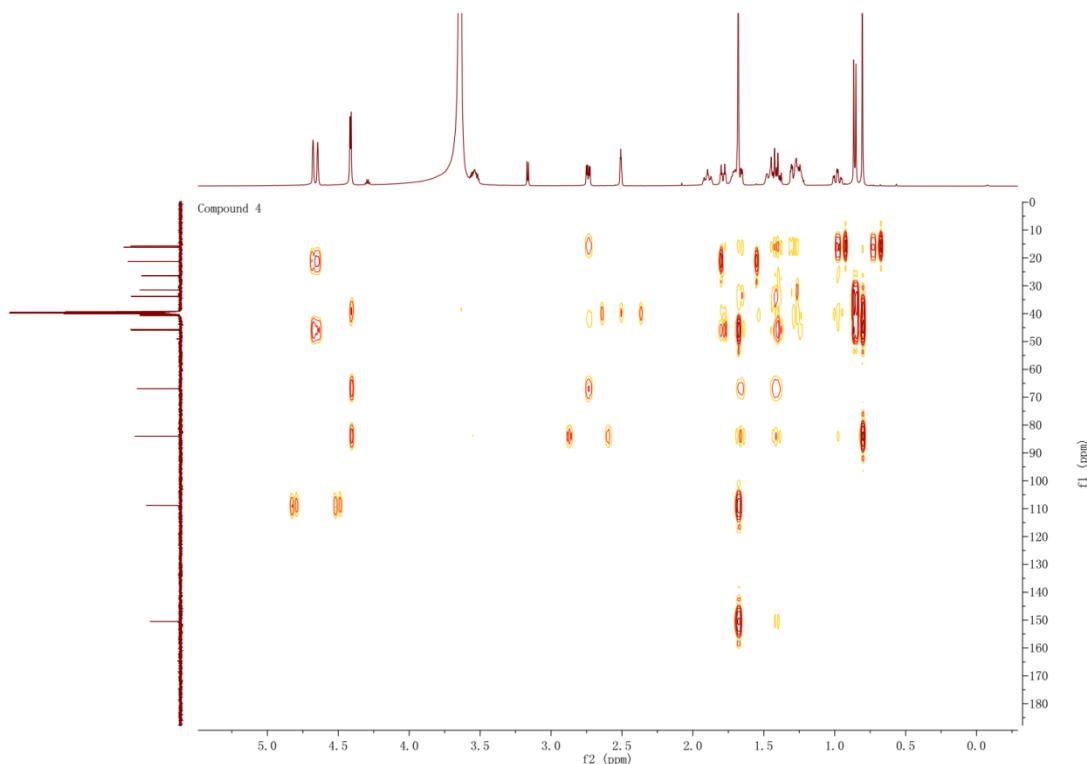
**Figure S24.** The  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ ) spectrum of compound 4



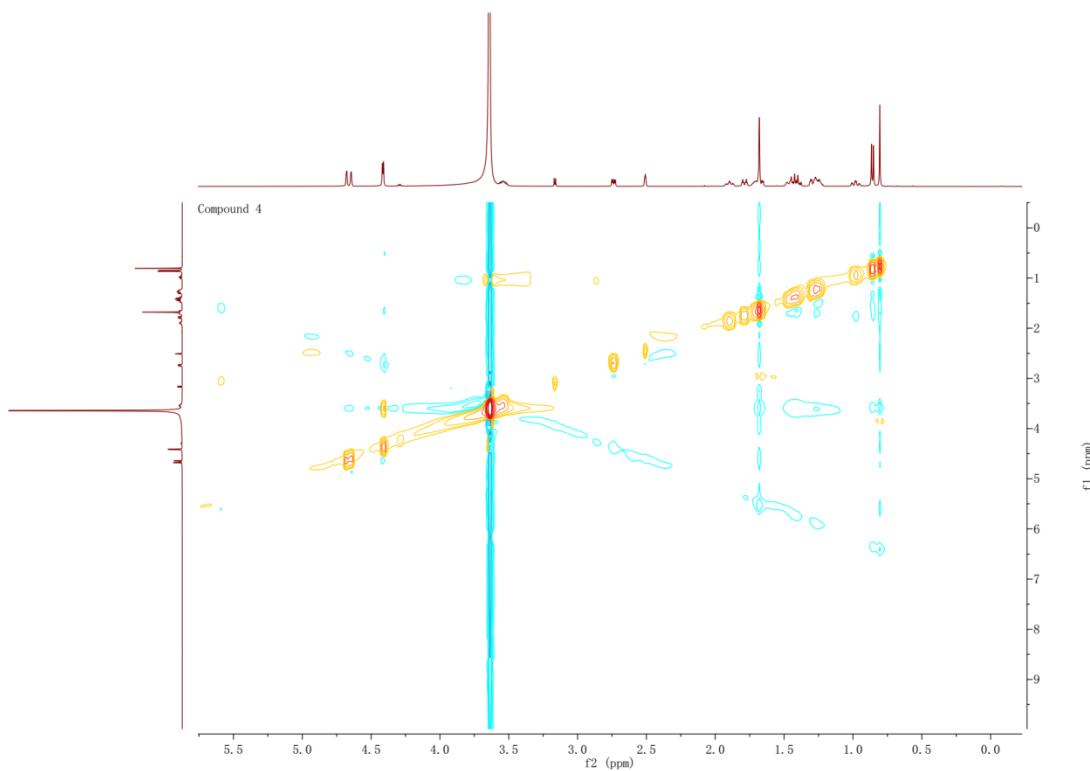
**Figure S25.** The HSQC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 4



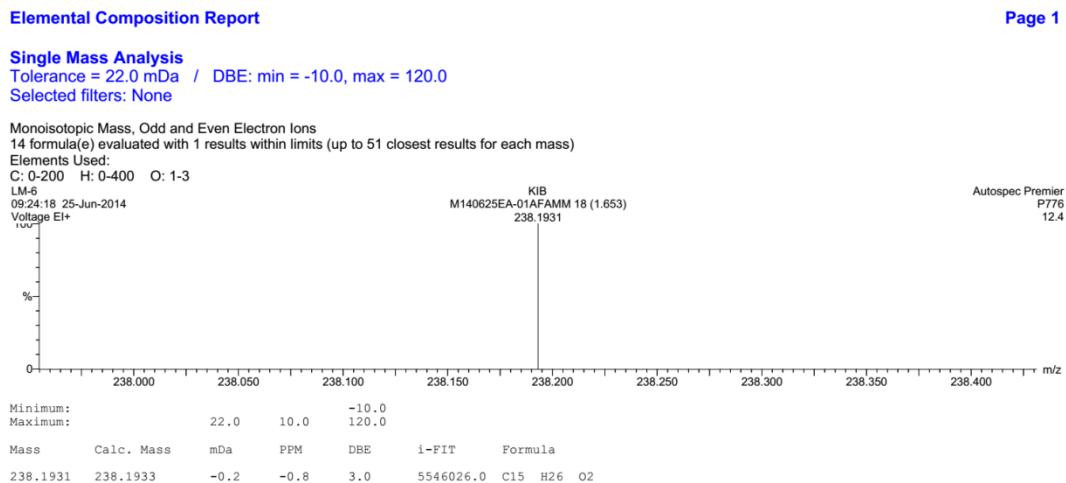
**Figure S26.** The HMBC (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 4



**Figure S27.** The <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H ROESY (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of compound 4



**Figure S28.** The HRESI spectrum of compound 4

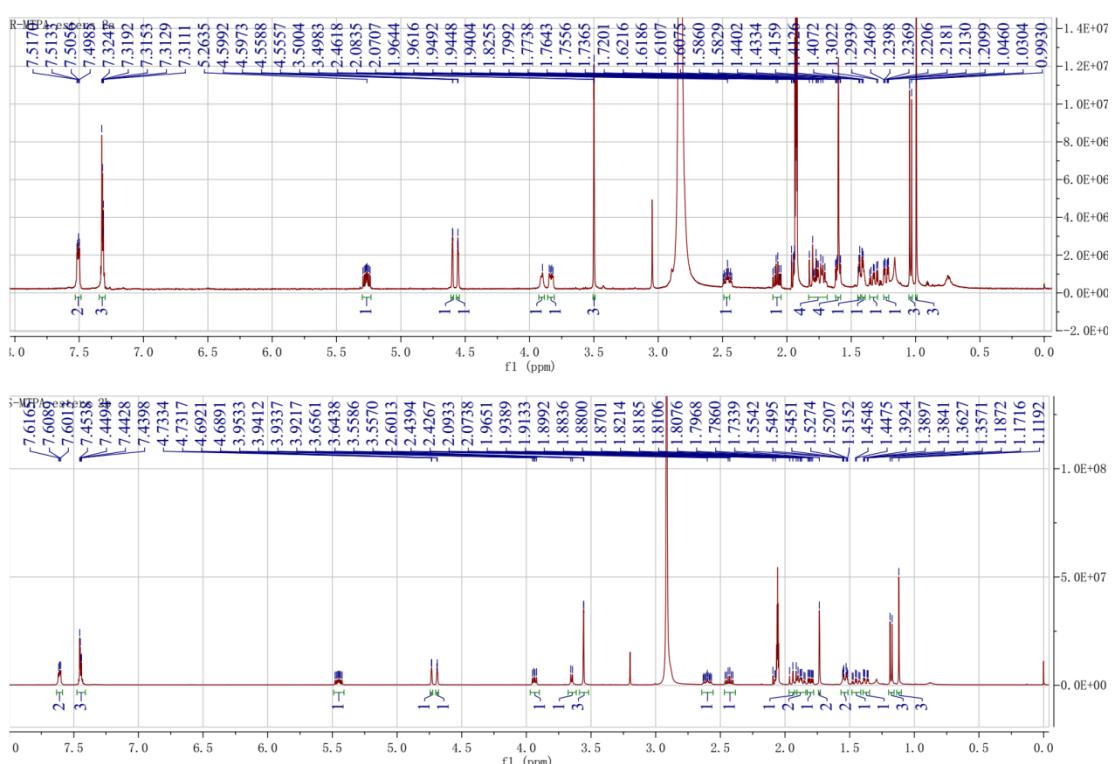


**Figure S29.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{OD}-d_4$ ) spectrum of *S*-MTPA ester **1a** and

### R-MTPA ester **1b**



**Figure S30.** The <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>-*d*<sub>6</sub>) spectrum of *S*-MTPA ester **2a** and *R*-MTPA ester **2b**



**Figure S31.** The <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>OD-*d*<sub>4</sub>) spectrum of *S*-MTPA ester **3a** and

### R-MTPA ester 3b

