

## Supporting information

### Halo- and Thiocarbazomycins from Coral- and Coral Reef Sands-Derived *Actinomycetes*

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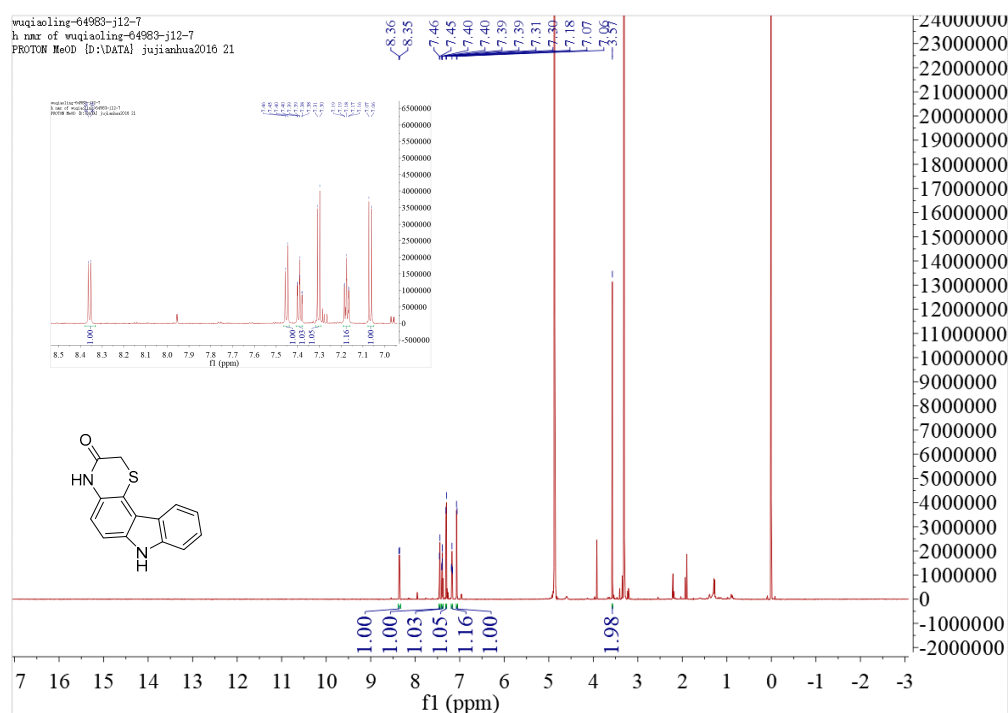
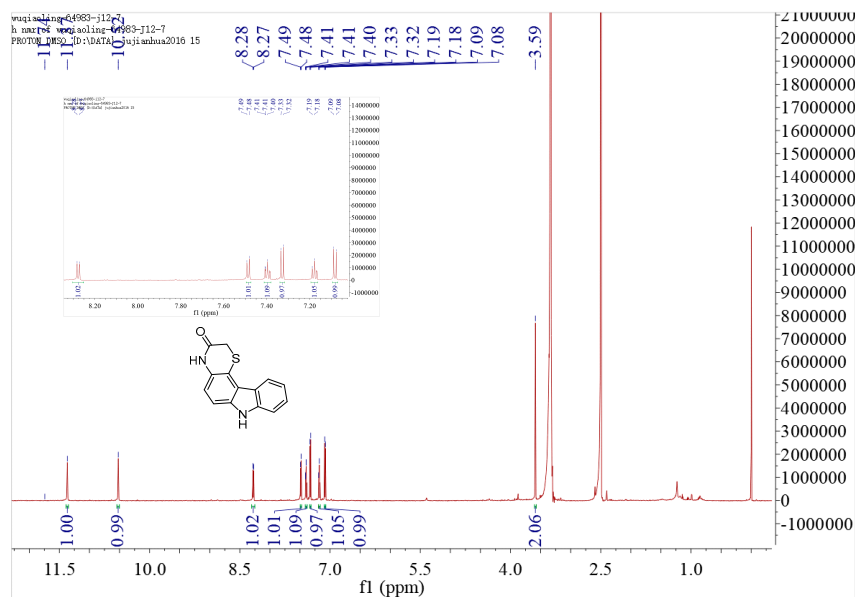
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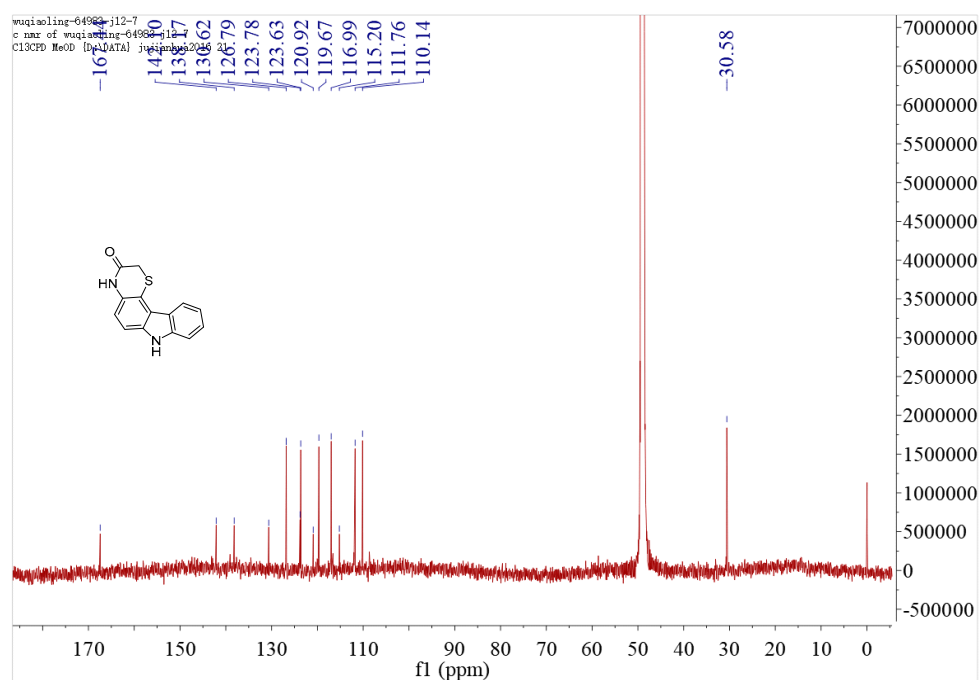
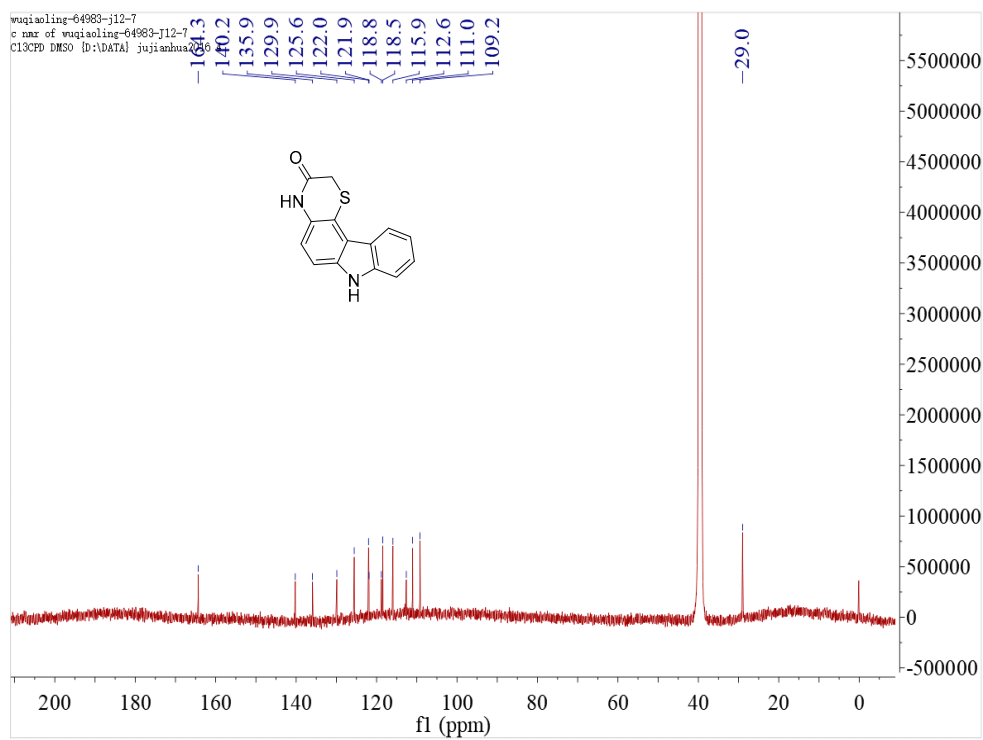
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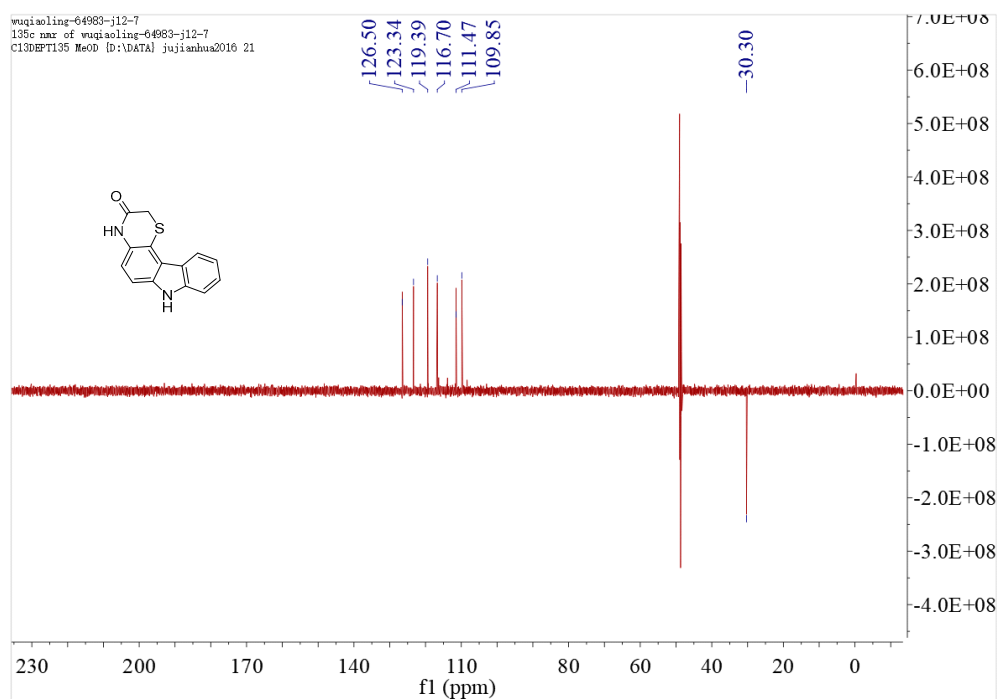
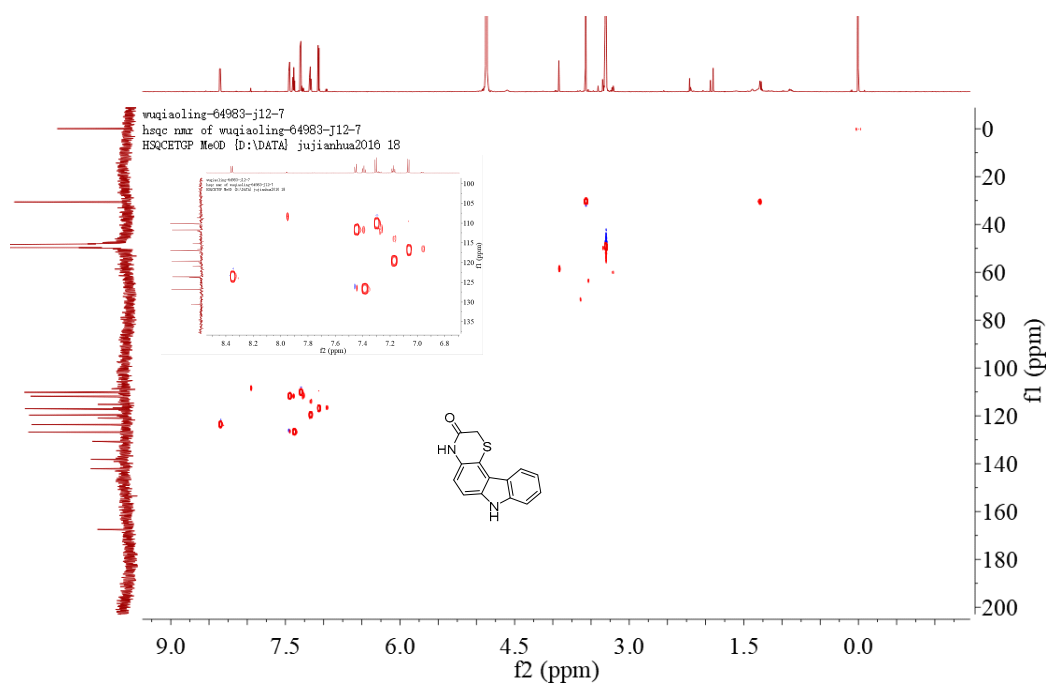
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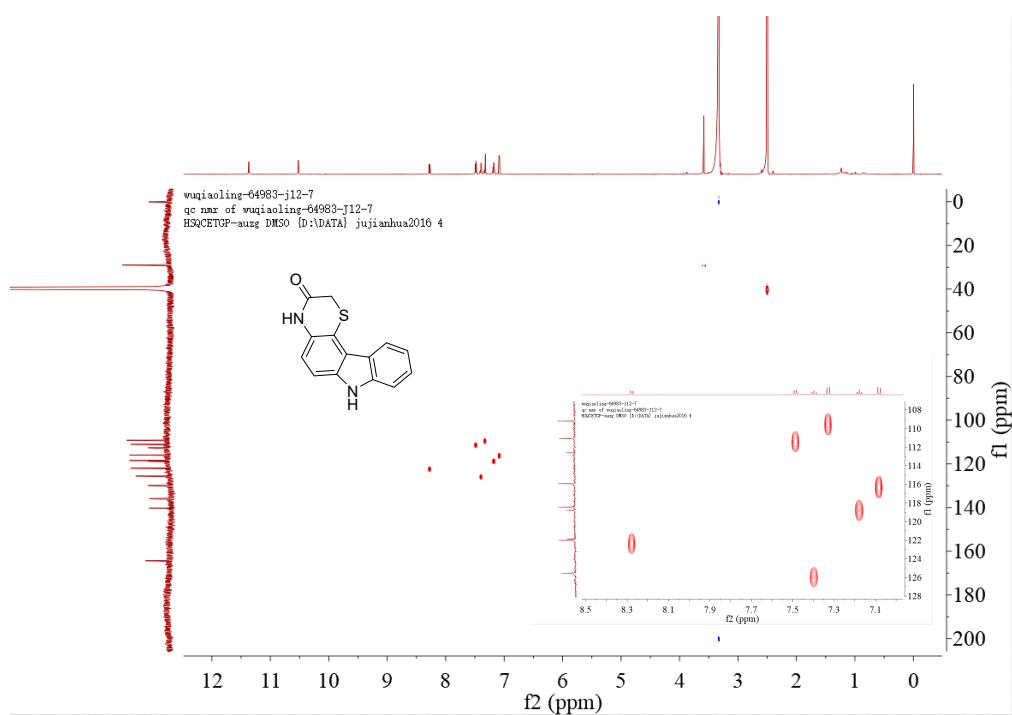
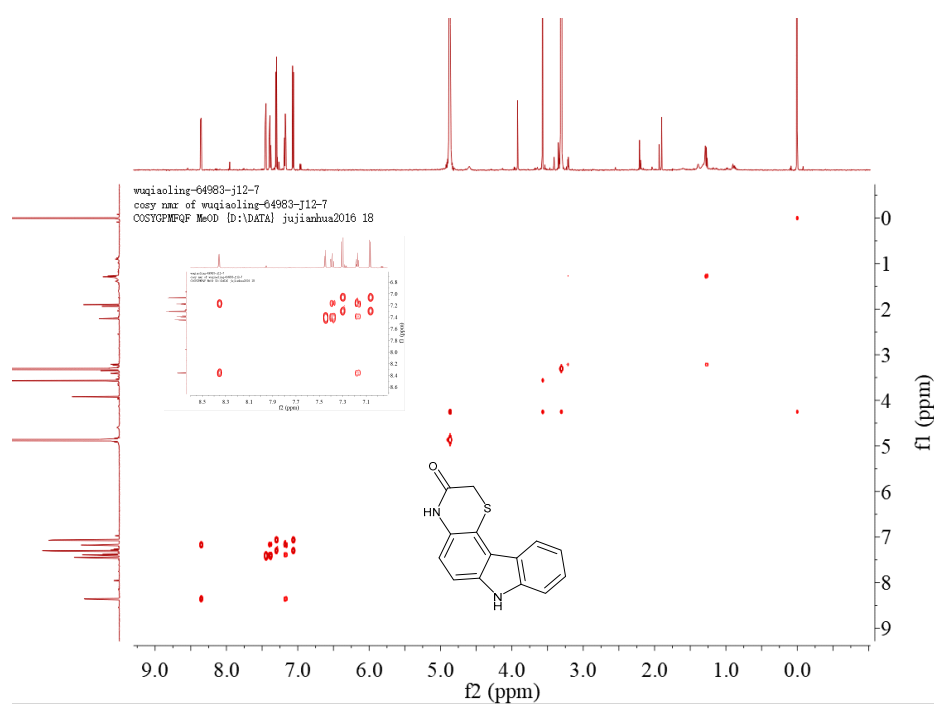
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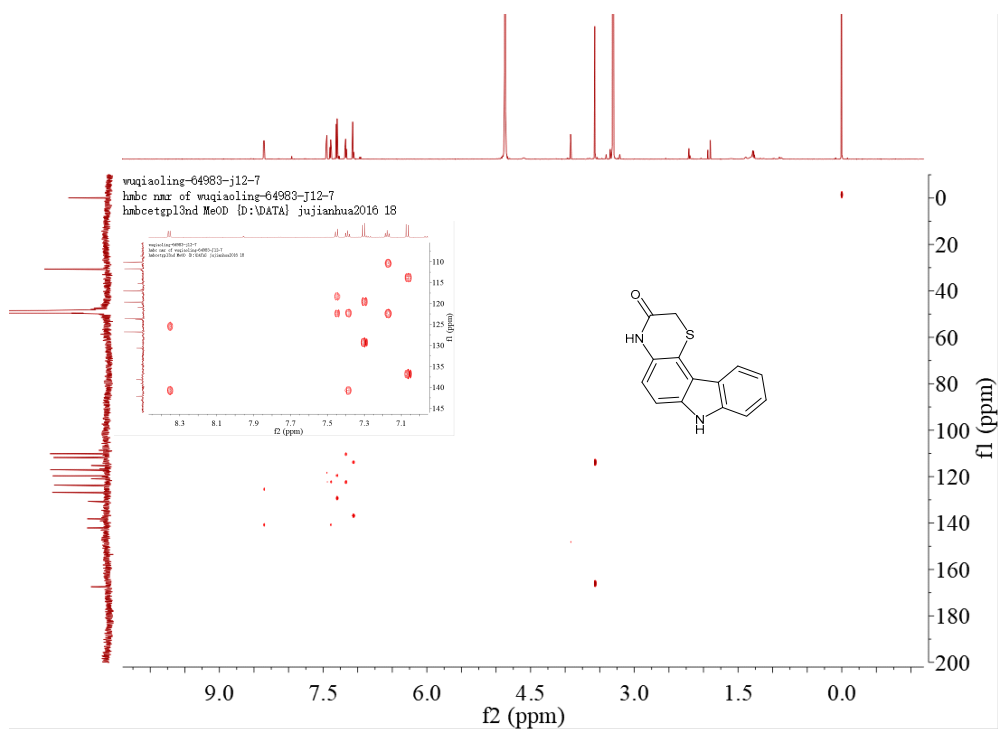
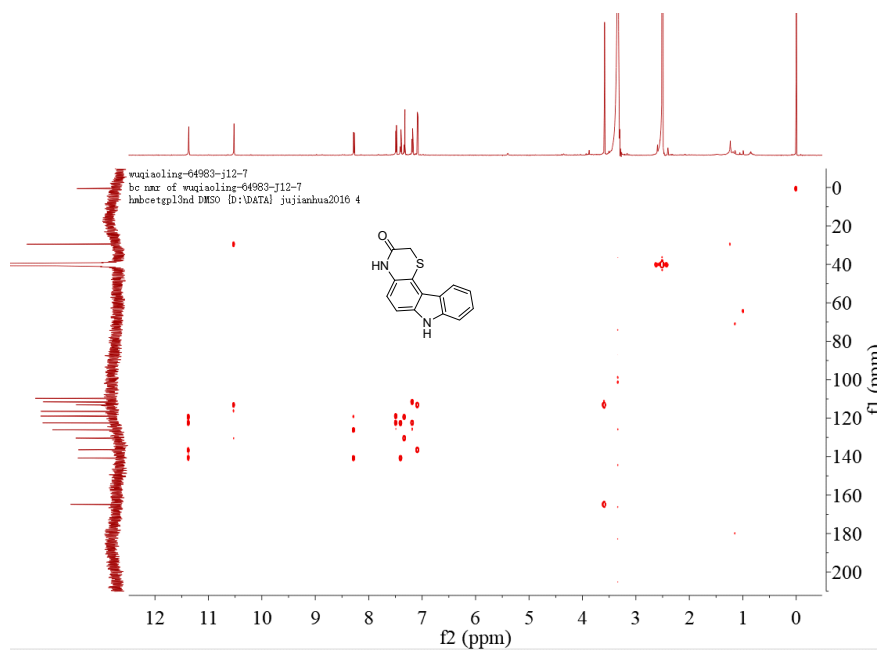
## 1. NMR spectra of compounds 1-7.

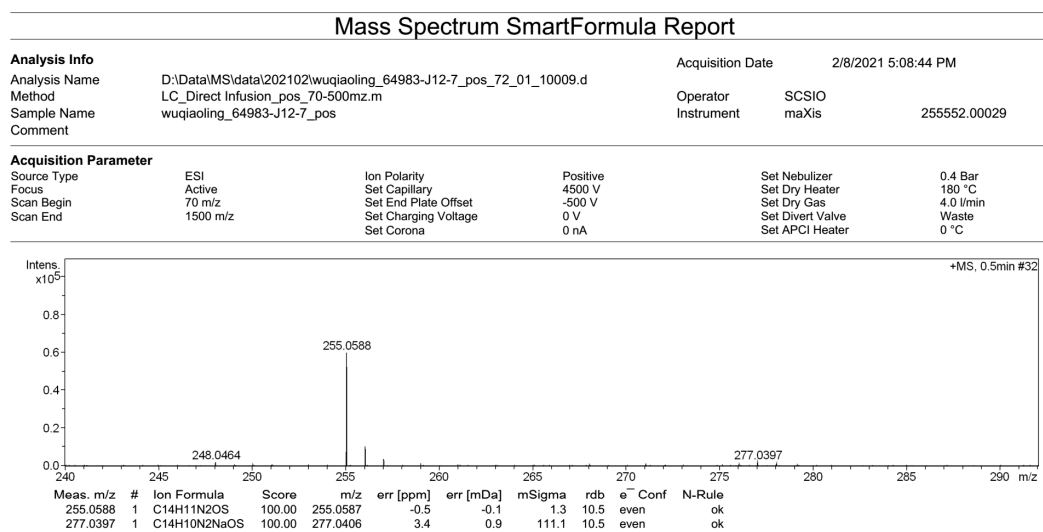
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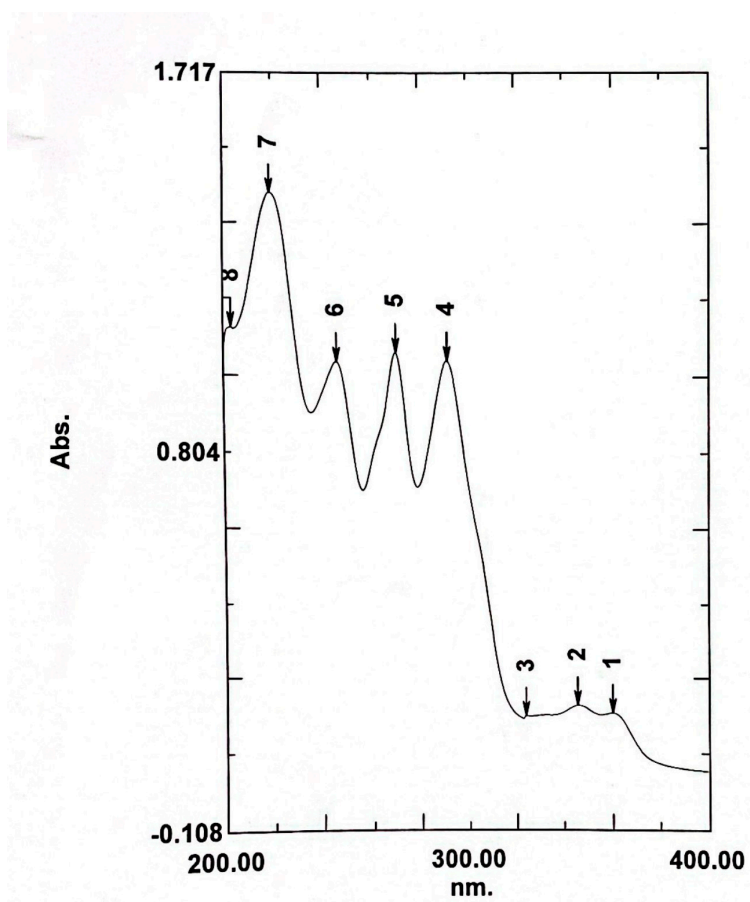
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**Figure S11.** HRESIMS of compound **1**.





**Figure S12.** UV spectrum of compound **1**.

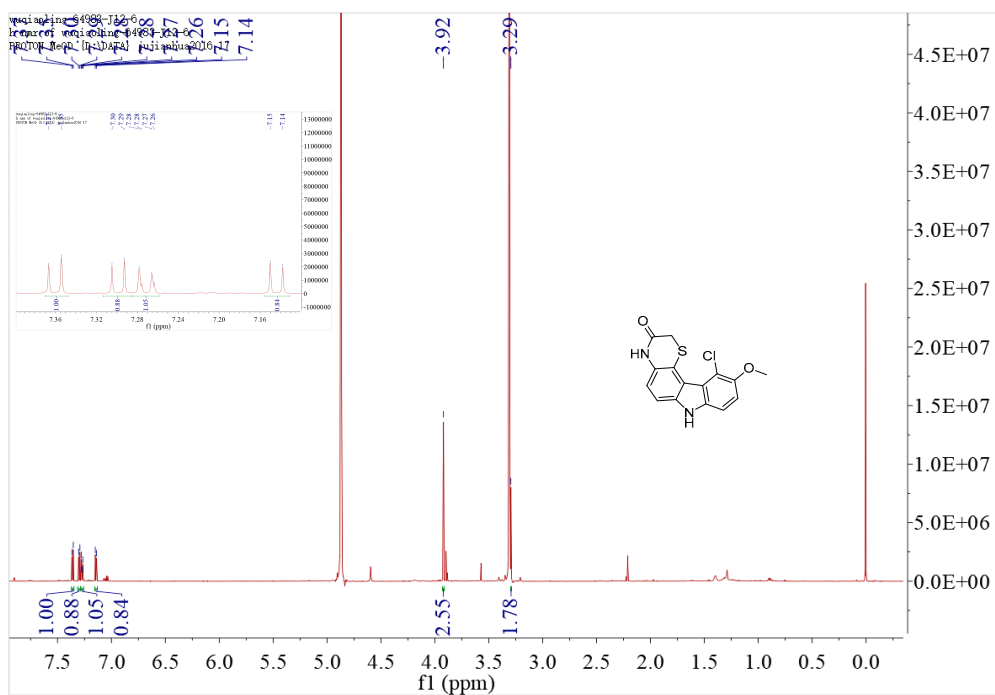


Figure S13. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **2** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.

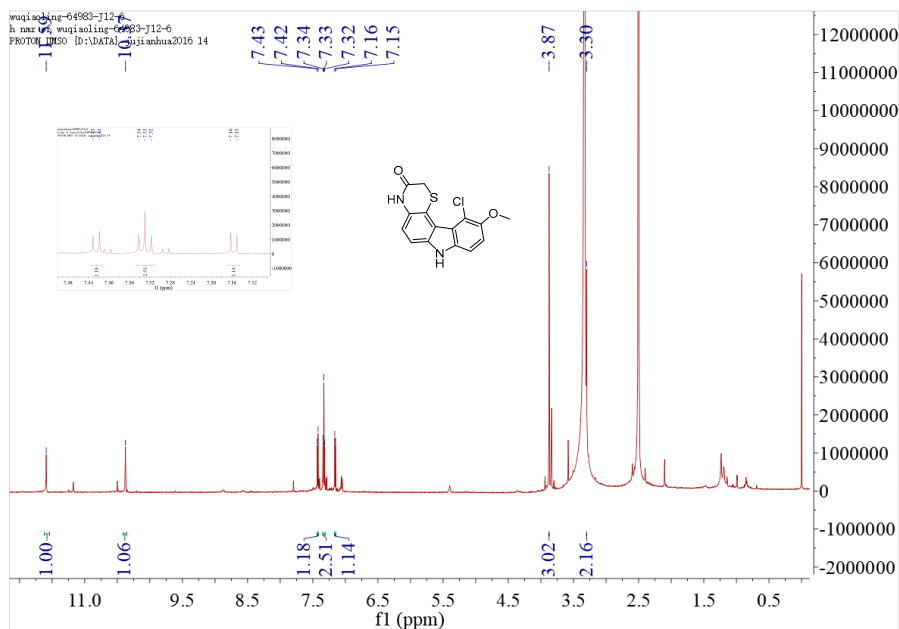


Figure S14. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound **2** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.

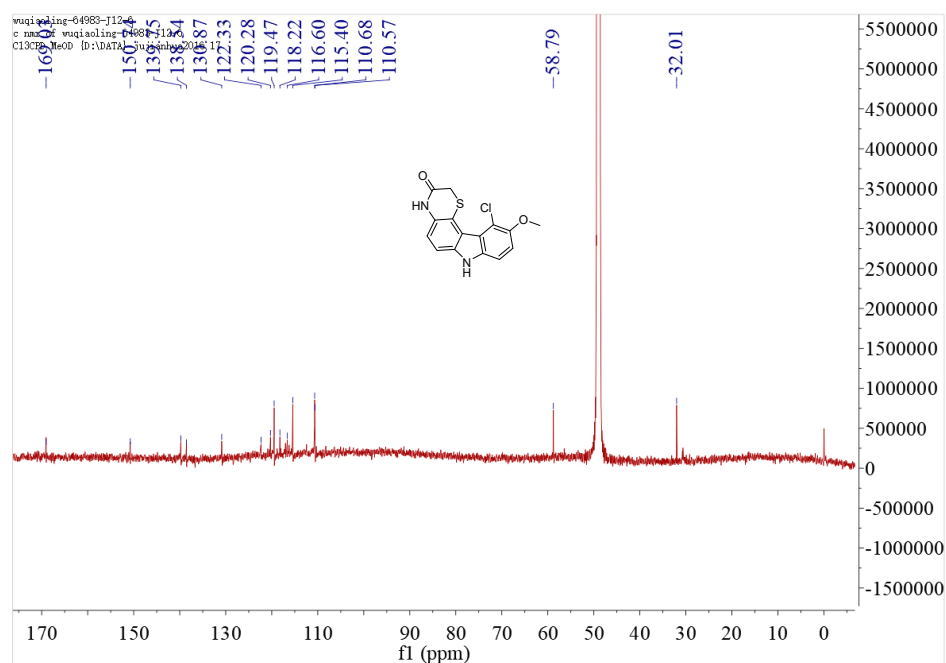


Figure S15.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **2** in methanol- $d_4$ .

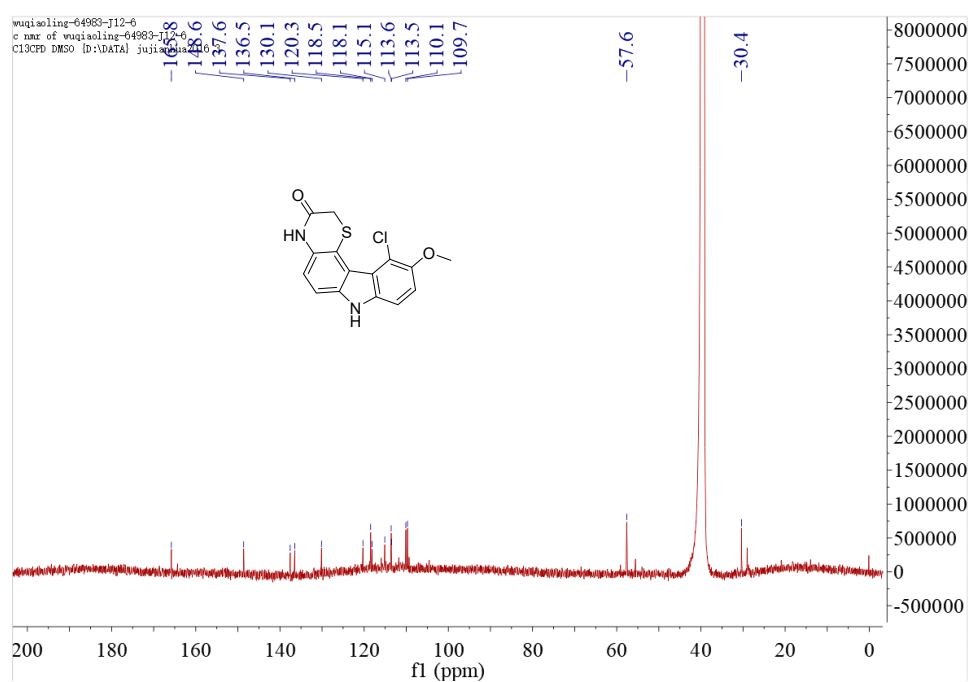


Figure S16.  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **2** in DMSO- $d_6$ .

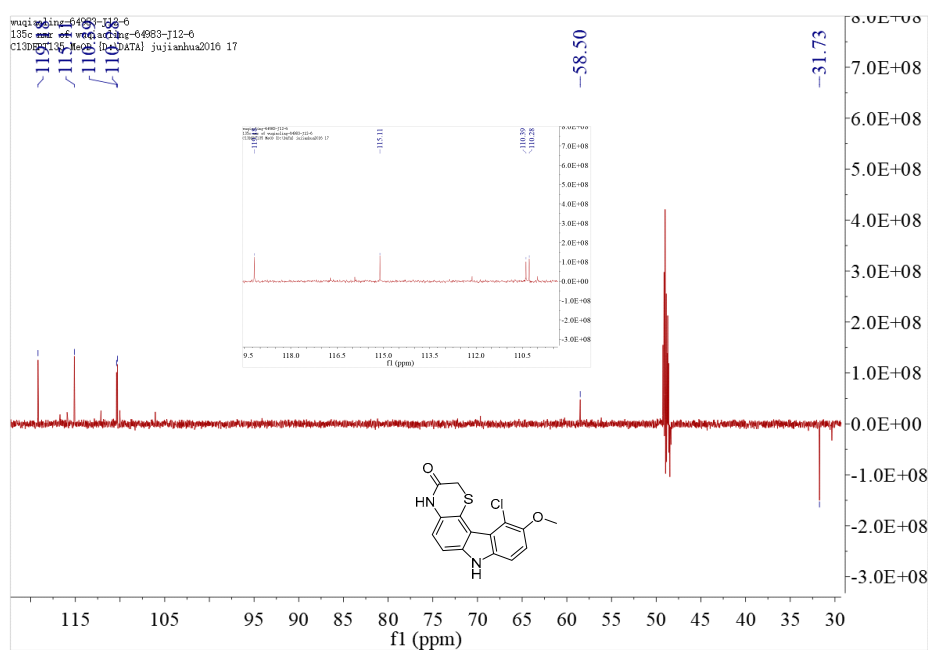


Figure S17. DEPT135 spectrum of compound **2** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.

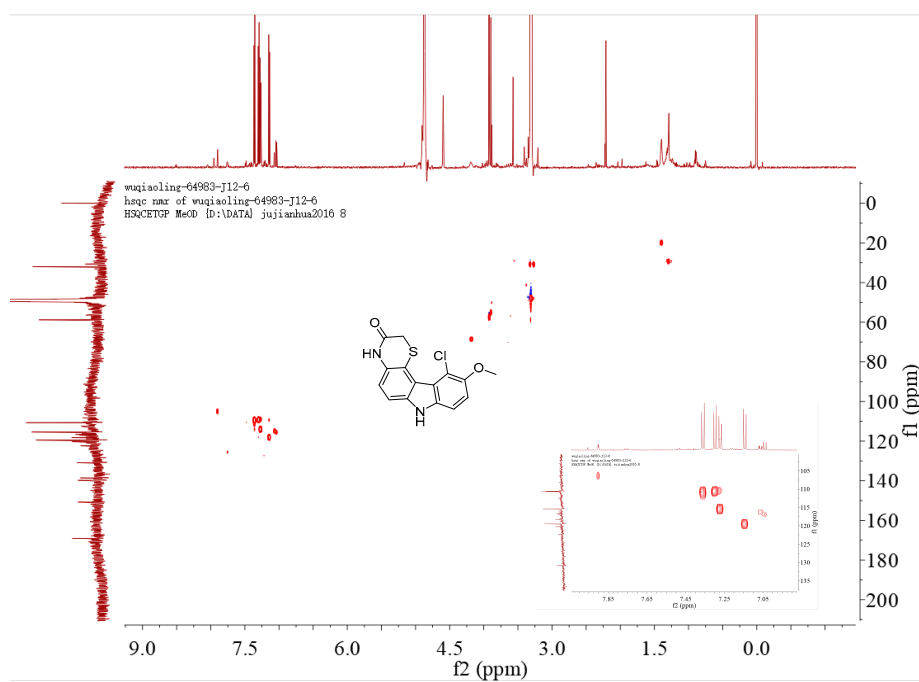


Figure S18. HSQC spectrum of compound **2** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.

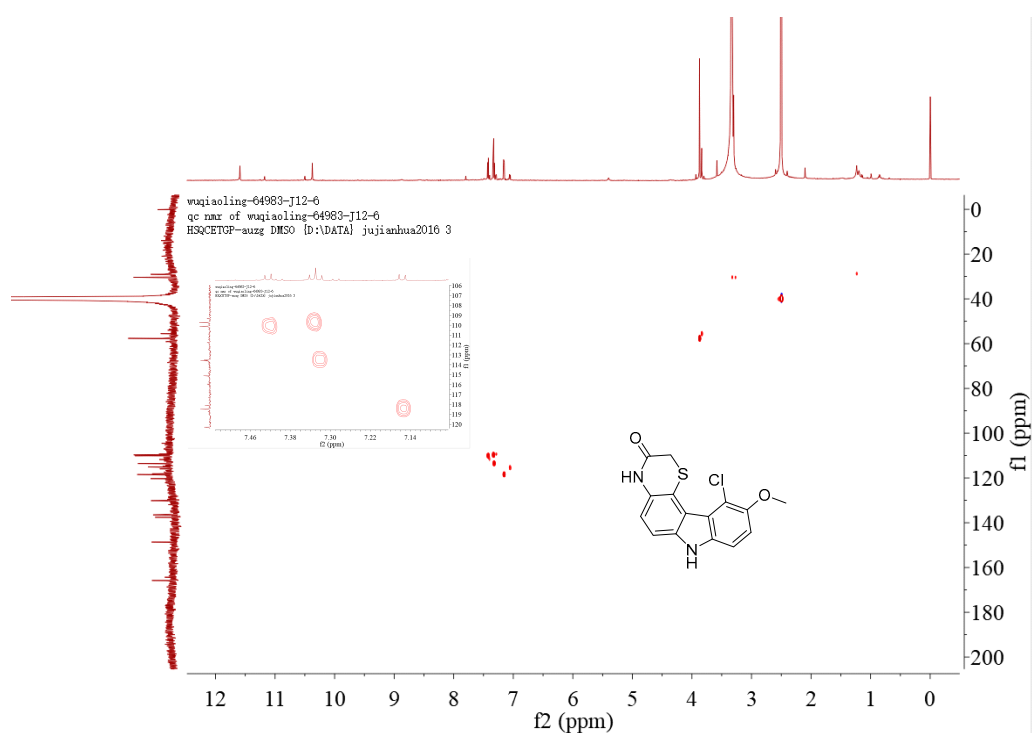


Figure S19. HSQC spectrum of compound 2 in DMSO- $d_6$ .

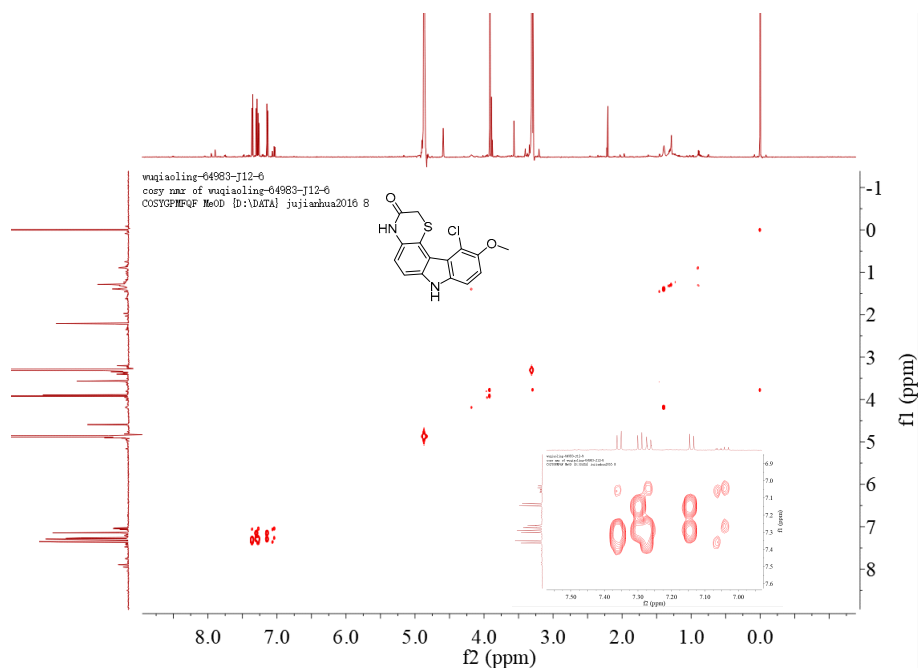
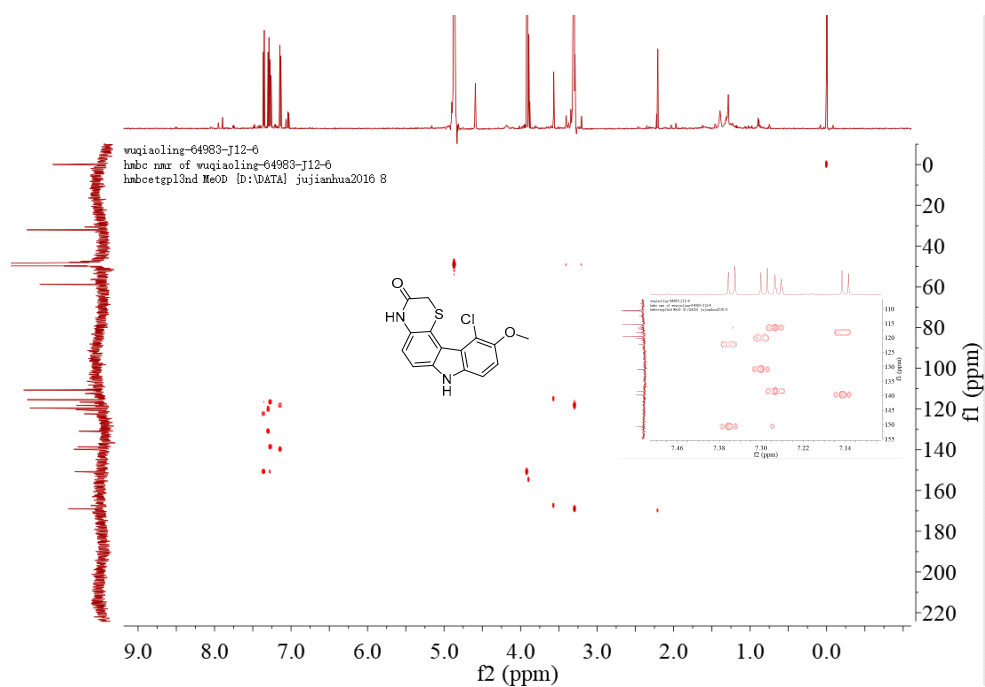
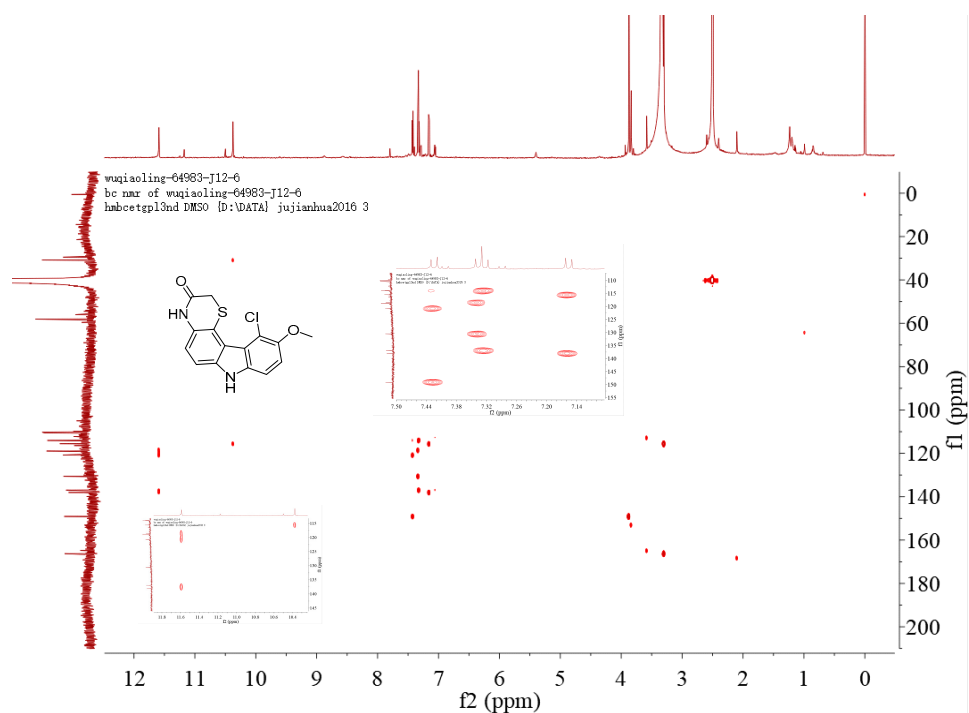


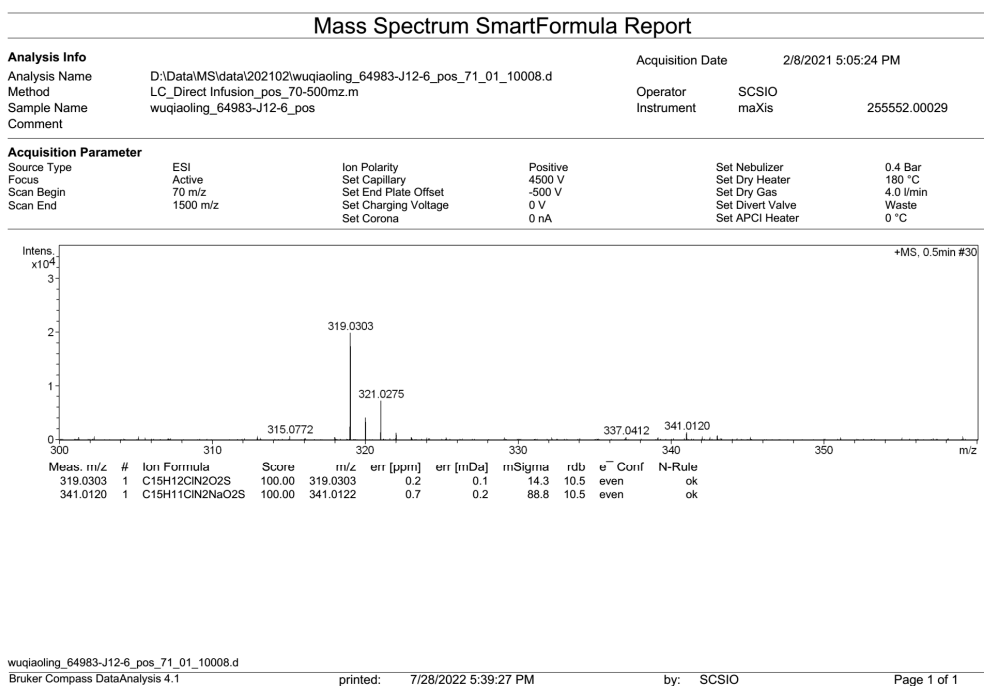
Figure S20.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of compound 2 in methanol- $d_4$ .



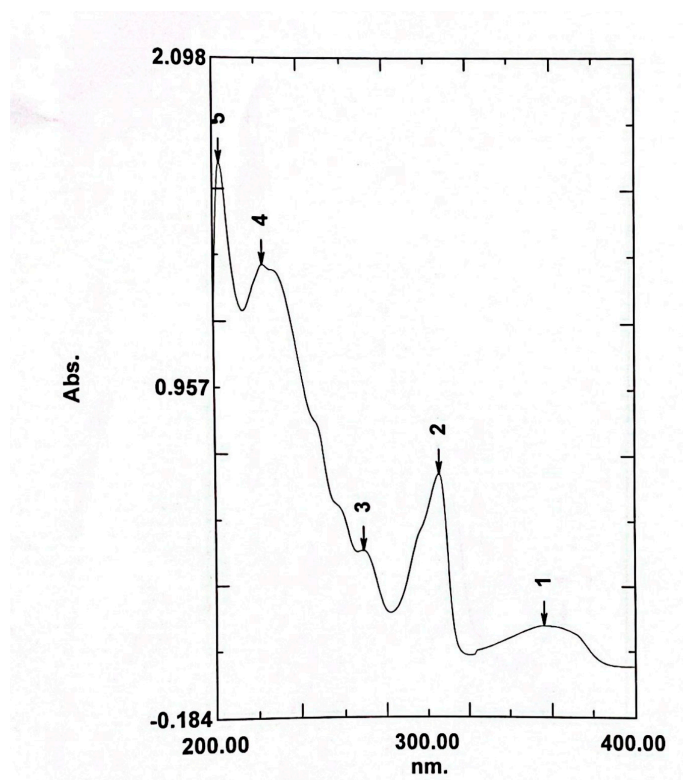
**Figure S21.** HMBC spectrum of compound **2** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.



**Figure S22.** HMBC spectrum of compound **2** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.



**Figure S23.** HRESIMS of compound **2**.



**Figure S24.** UV spectrum of compound **2**.



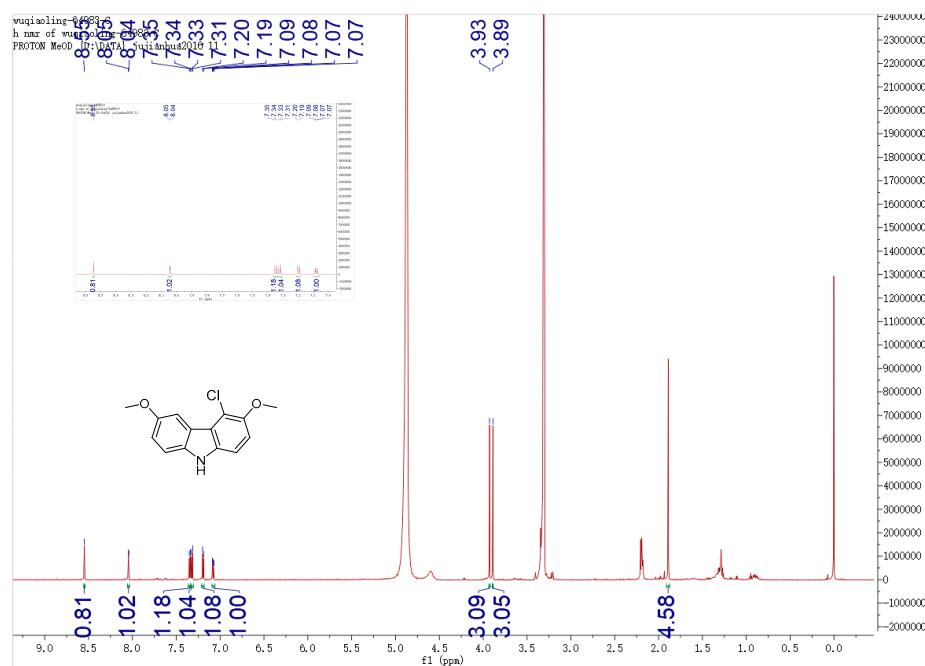
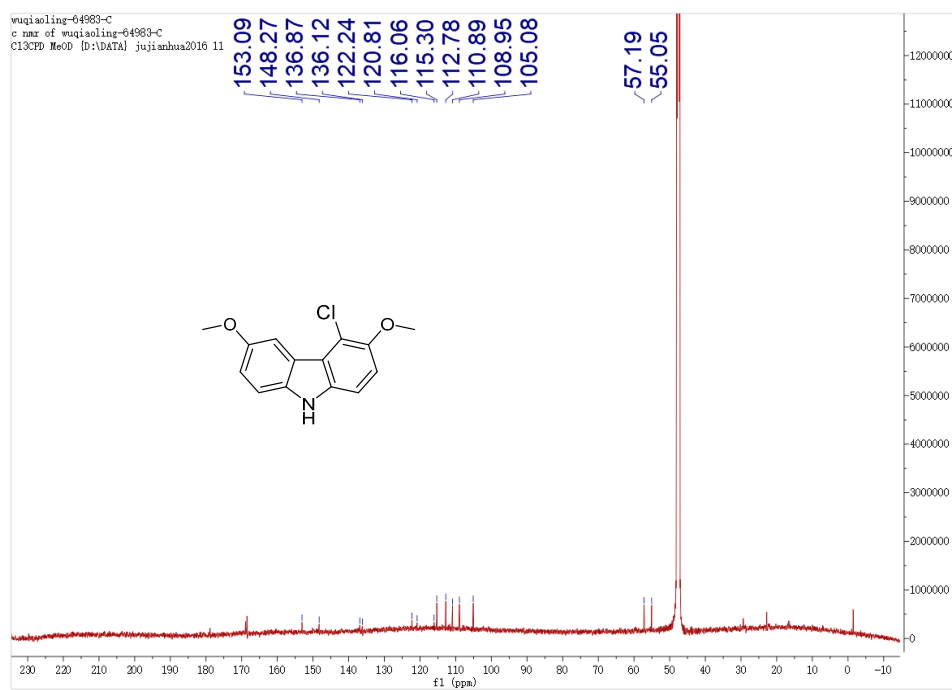
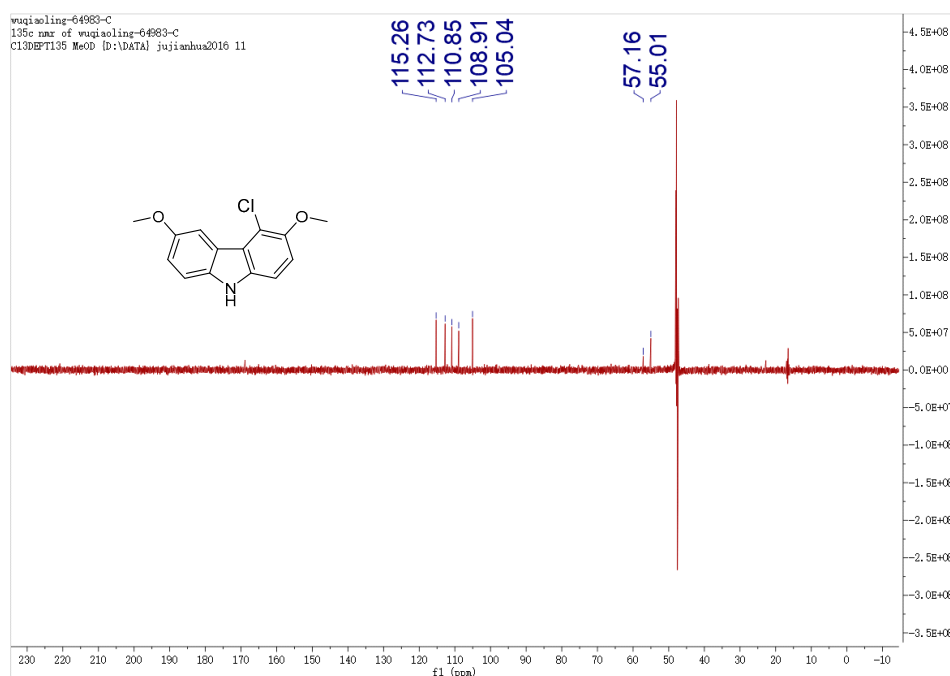
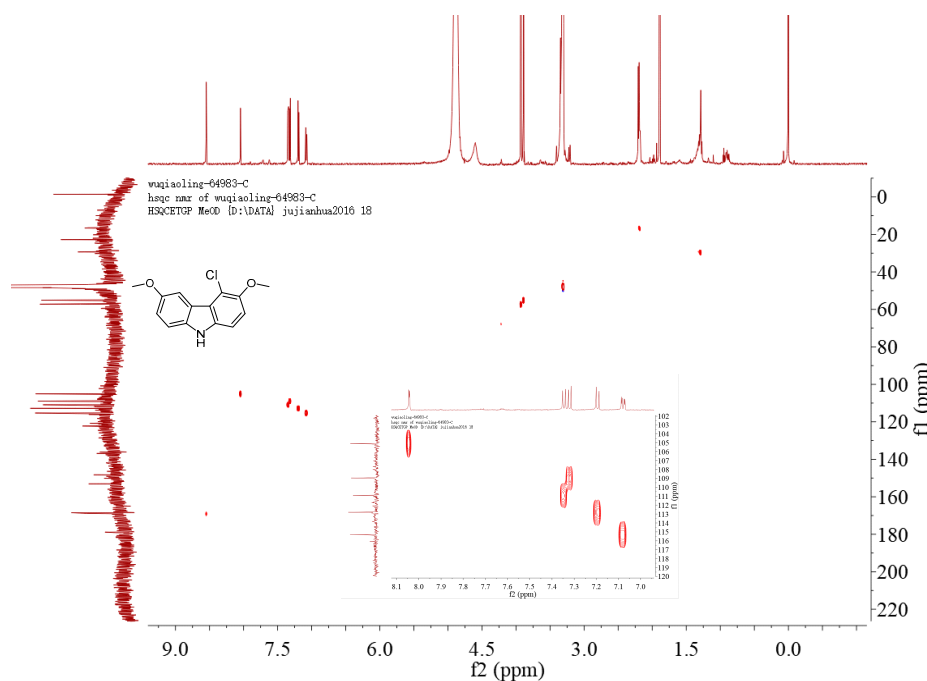
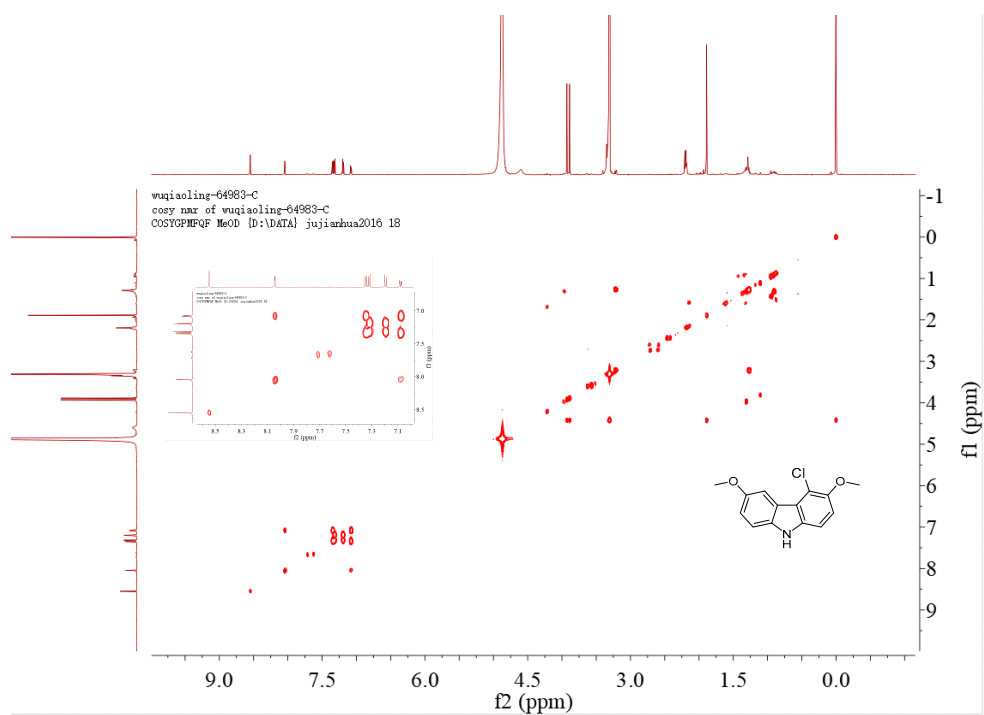
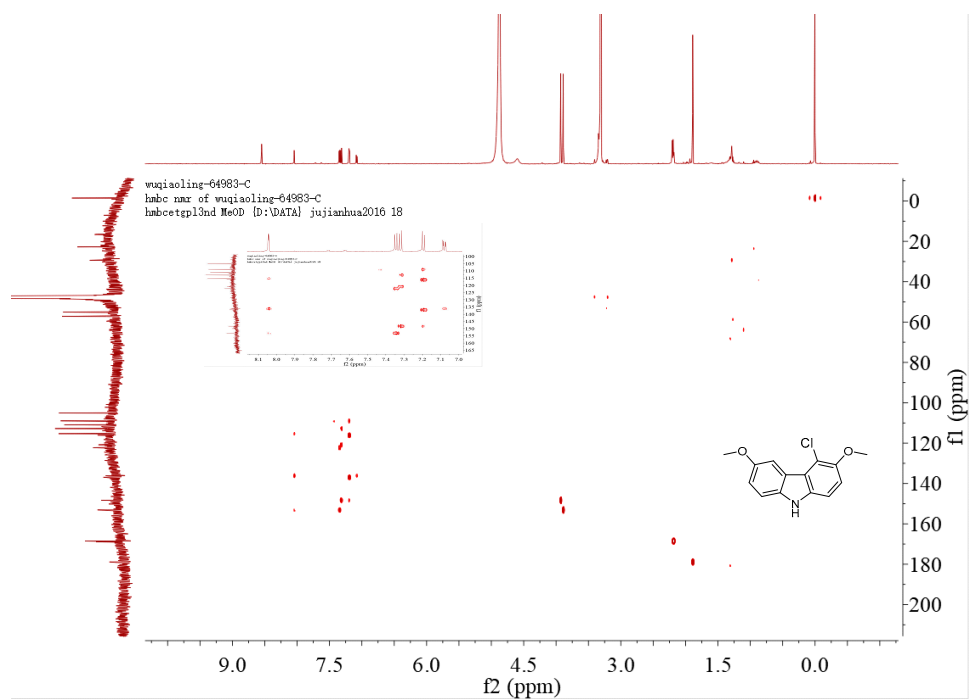
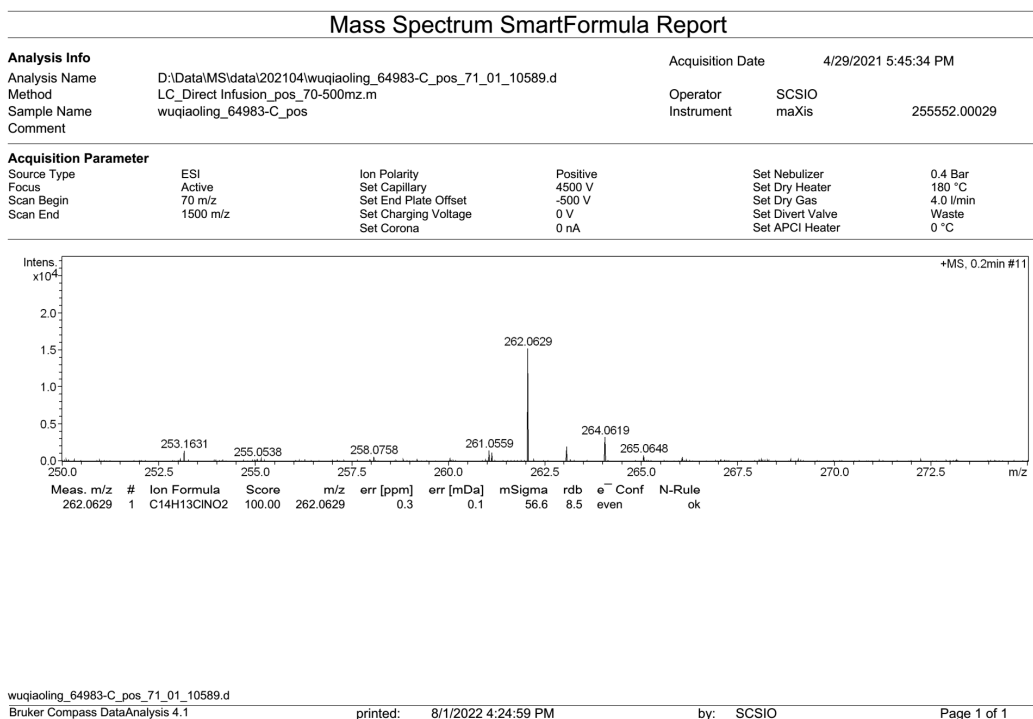


Figure S25.  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **3** in methanol- $d_4$ .

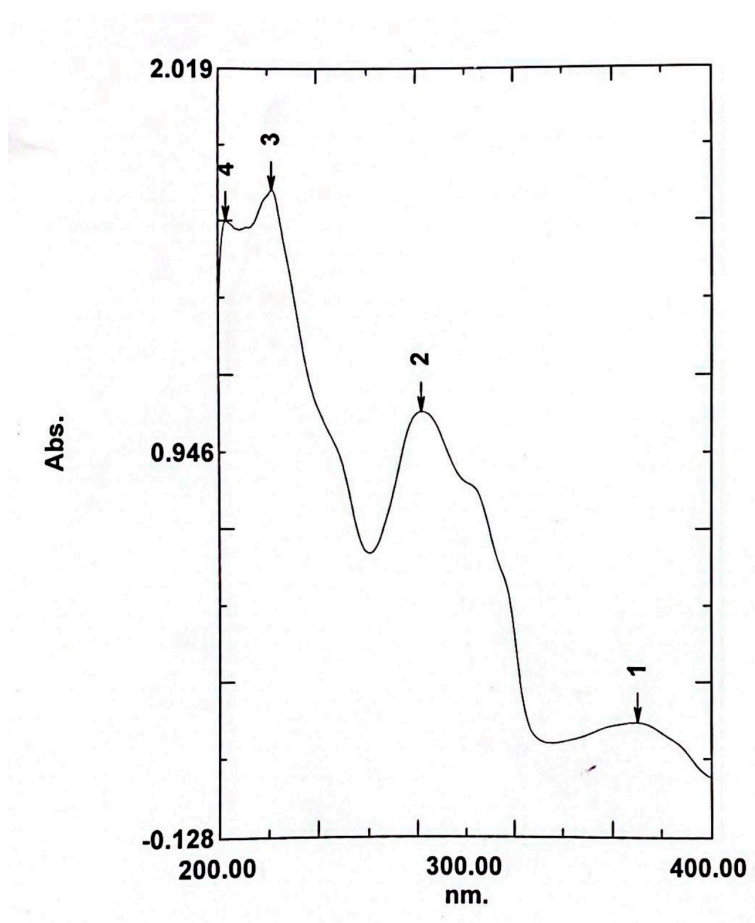


**Figure S26.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **3** in methanol- $d_4$ .**Figure S27.** DEPT135 spectrum of compound **3** in methanol- $d_4$ .

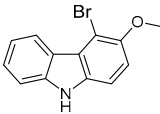
**Figure S28.** HSQC spectrum of compound **3** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.**Figure S29.** <sup>1</sup>H-<sup>1</sup>H COSY spectrum of compound **3** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.**Figure S30.** HMBC spectrum of compound **3** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.



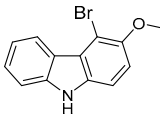
**Figure S31.** HRESIMS of compound **3**.



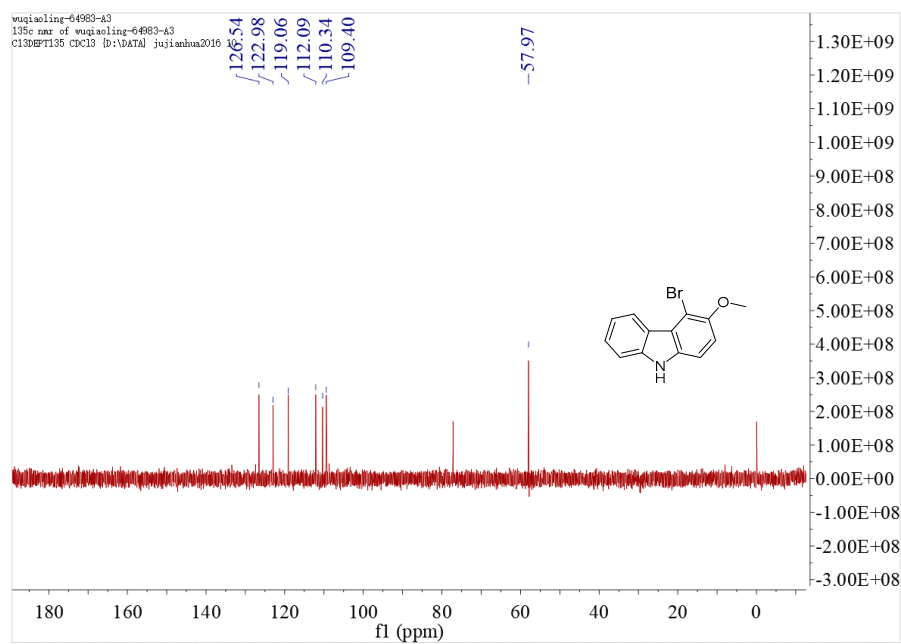
**Figure S32.** UV spectrum of compound **3**.



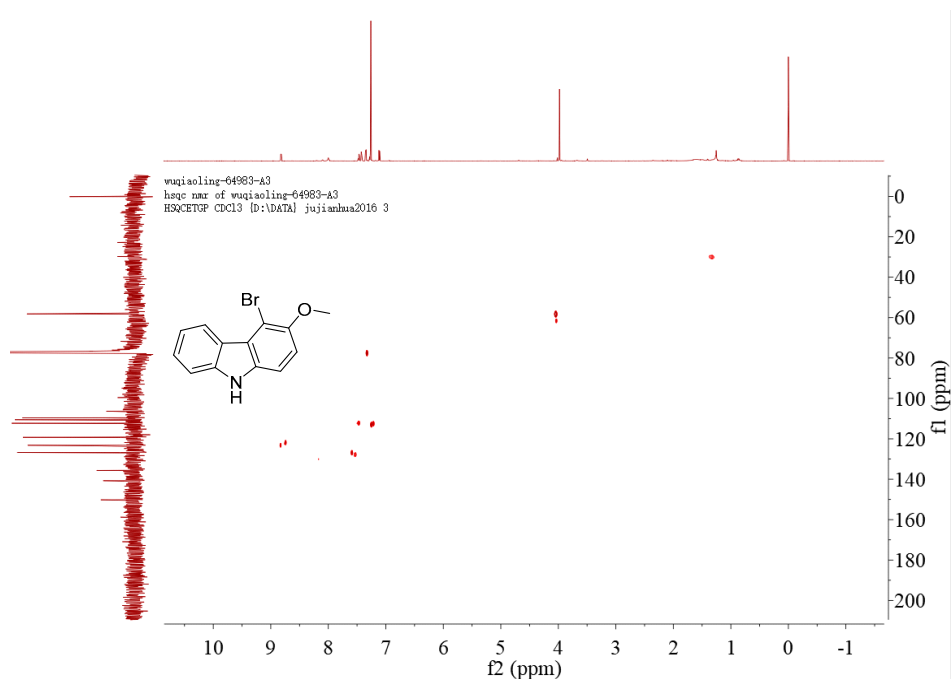
**Figure S33.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **4** in chloroform- $d$ .



**Figure S34.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **4** in chloroform-*d*.



**Figure S35.** DEPT135 spectrum of compound 4 in chloroform-*d*.



**Figure S36.** HSQC spectrum of compound 4 in chloroform-*d*.

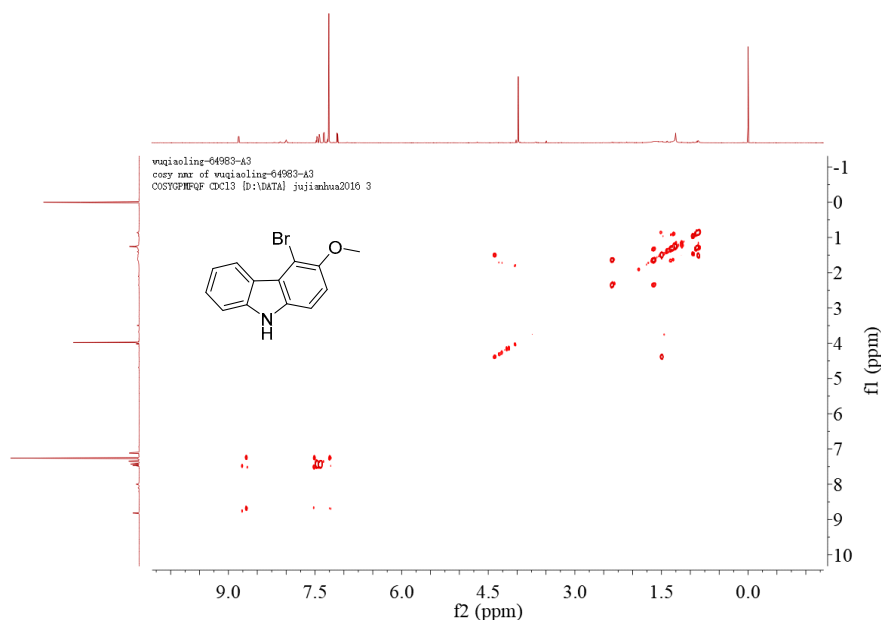


Figure S37.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of compound 4 in chloroform- $d$ .

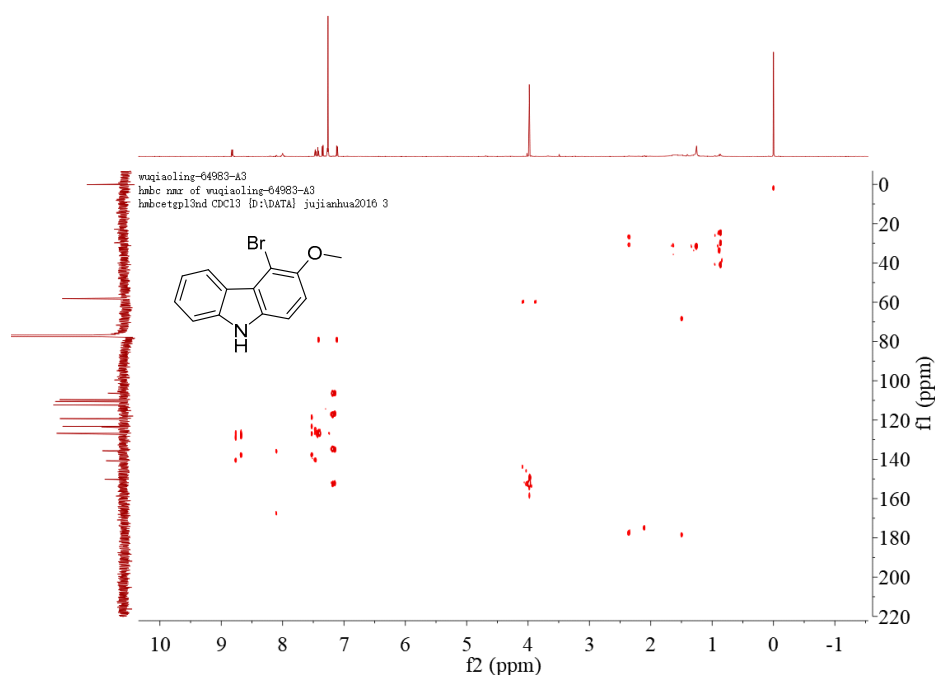
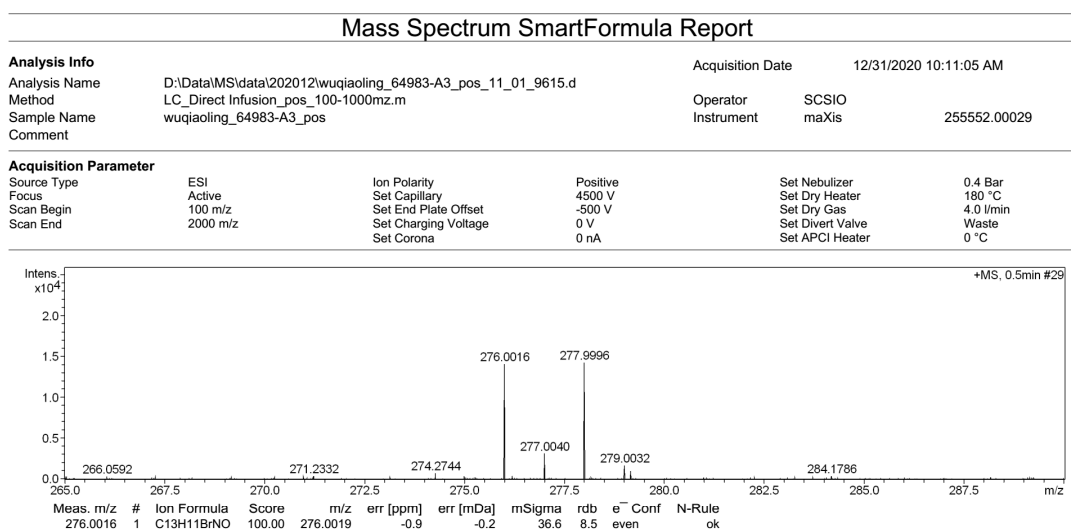


Figure S38. HMBC spectrum of compound 4 in chloroform- $d$ .





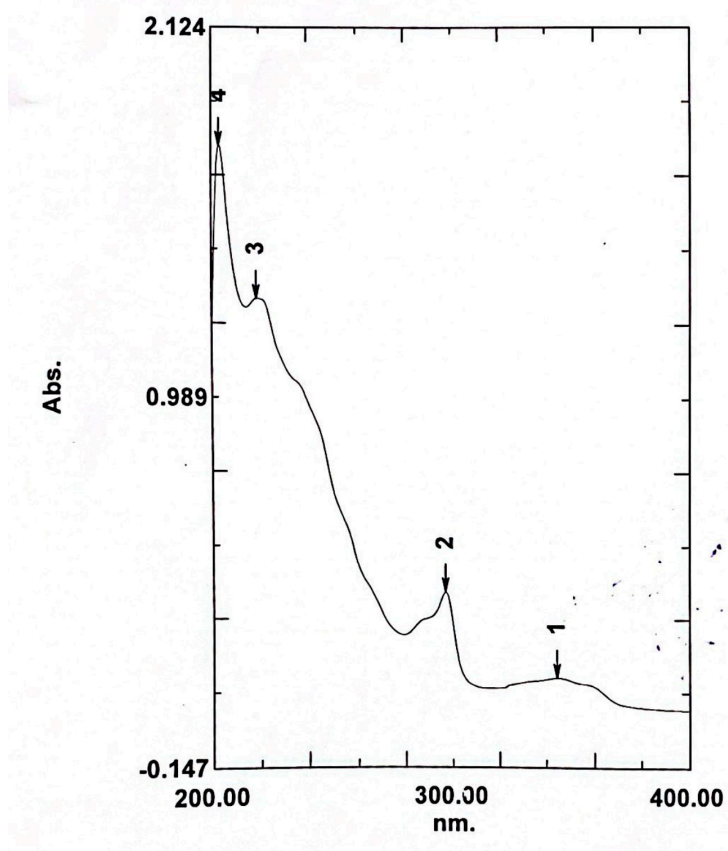
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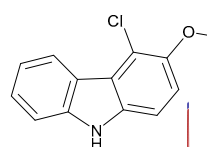
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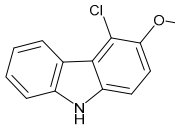
**Figure S39.** HRESIMS of compound 4.



**Figure S40.** UV spectrum of compound 4.



**Figure S41.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **5** in chloroform- $d$ .



**Figure S42.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **5** in chloroform-*d*.

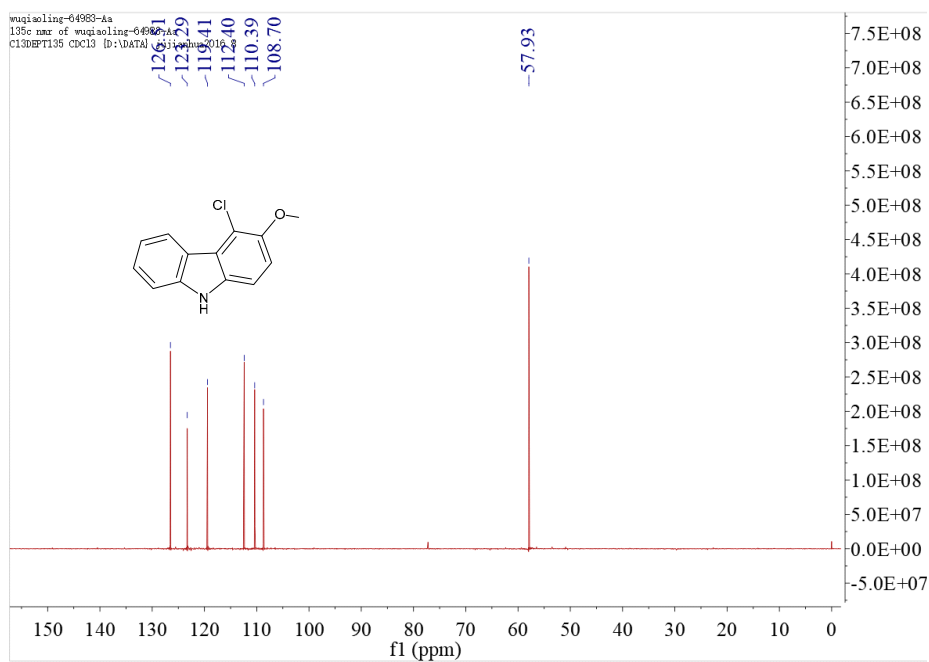


Figure S43. DEPT135 spectrum of compound 5 in chloroform-*d*.

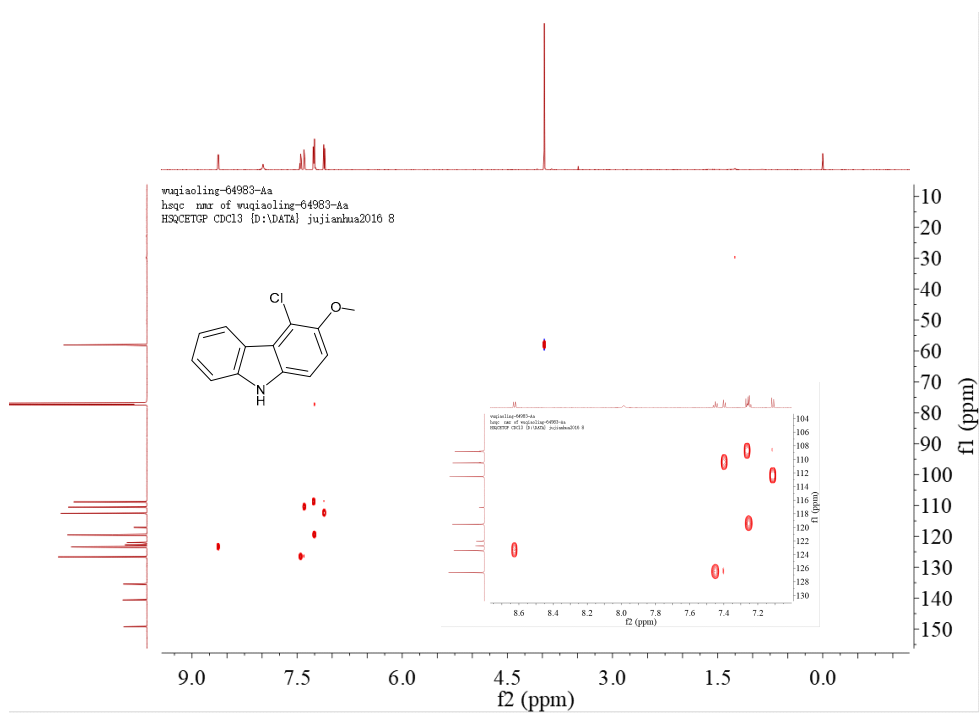
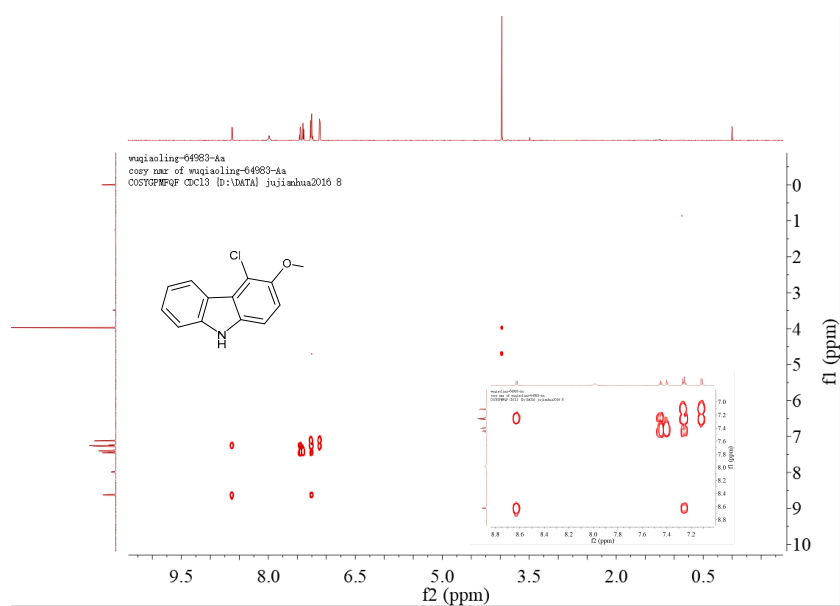
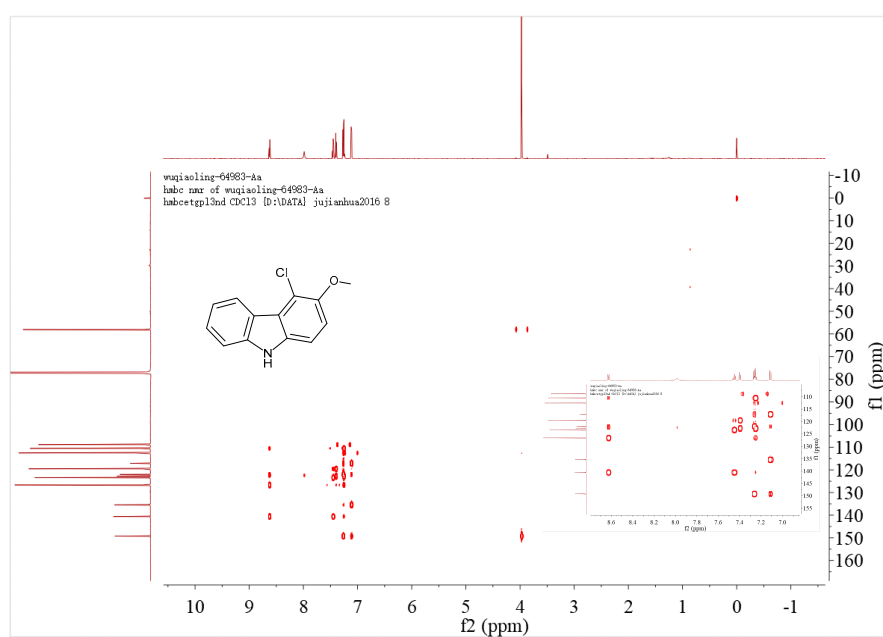


Figure S44. HSQC spectrum of compound 5 in chloroform-*d*.



**Figure S45.**  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of compound **5** in chloroform-*d*.



**Figure S46.** HMBC spectrum of compound **5** in chloroform-*d*.

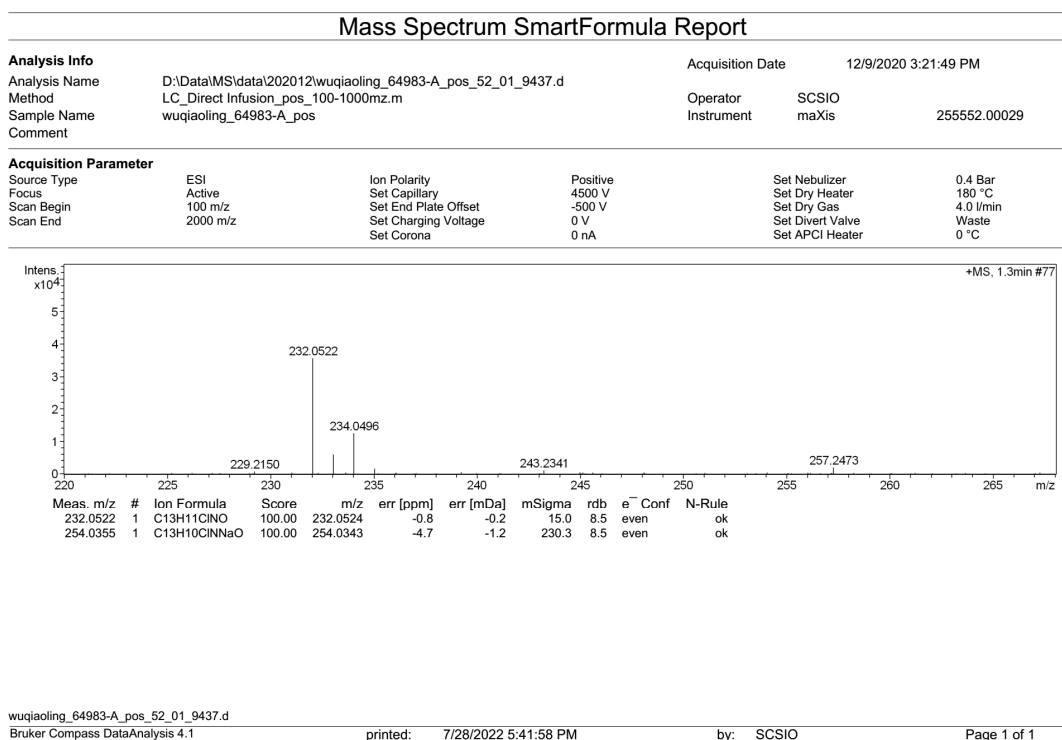
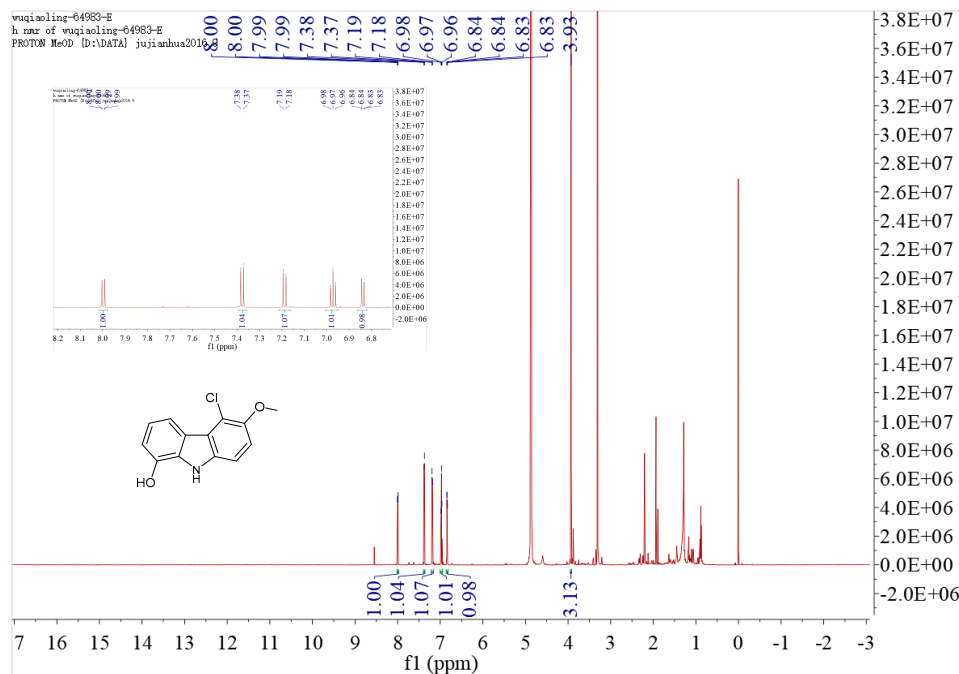
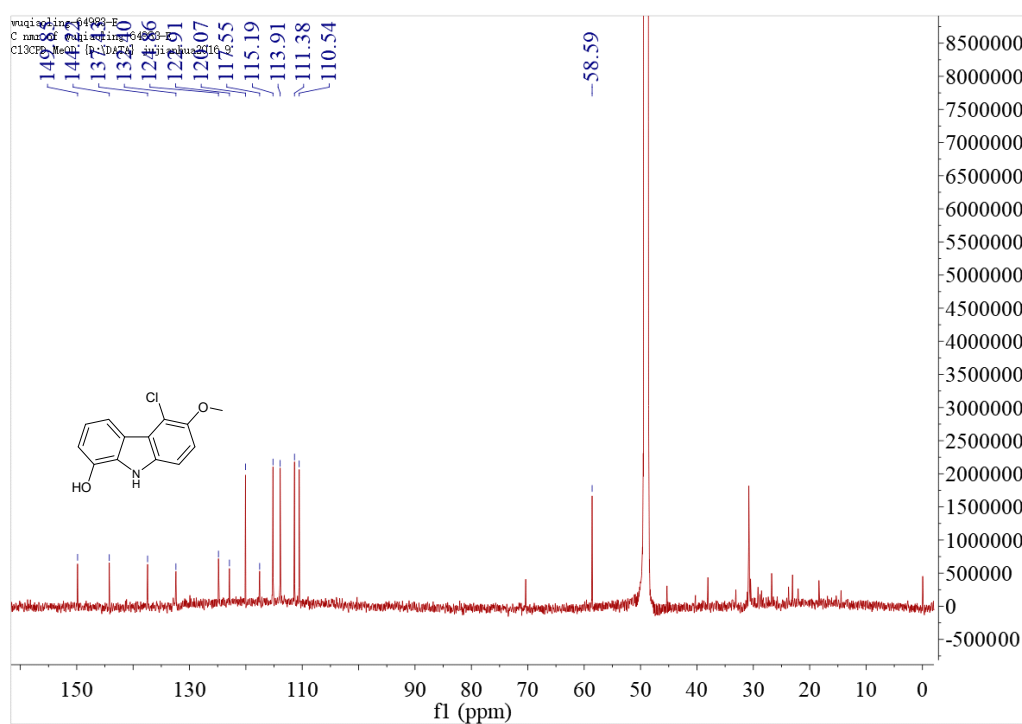
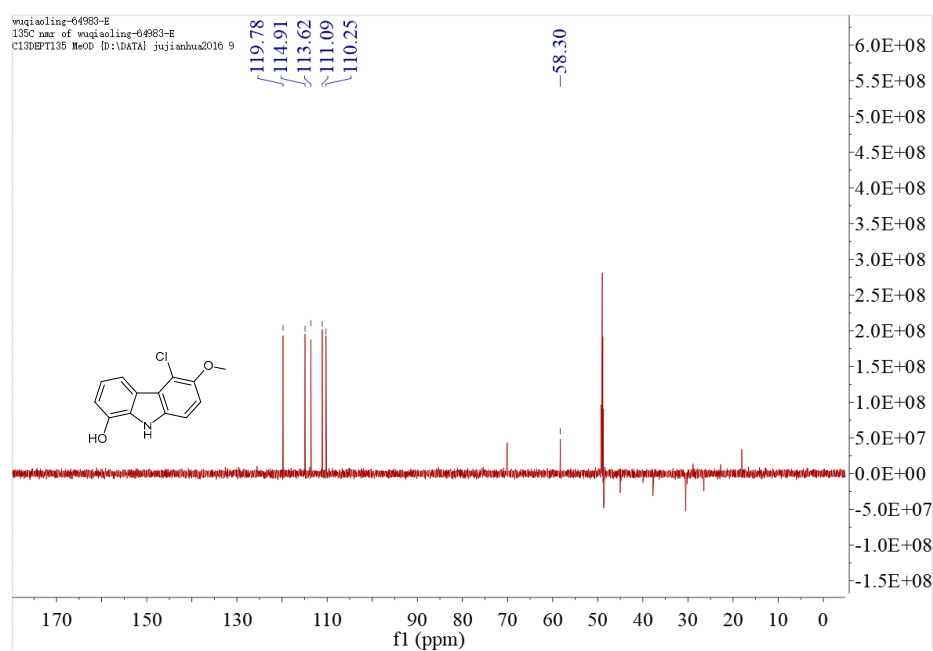


Figure S47. HRESIMS of compound 5.

Figure S48. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectrum of compound 6 in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.



**Figure S49.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **6** in methanol- $d_4$ .



**Figure S50.** DEPT135 spectrum of compound **6** in methanol- $d_4$ .

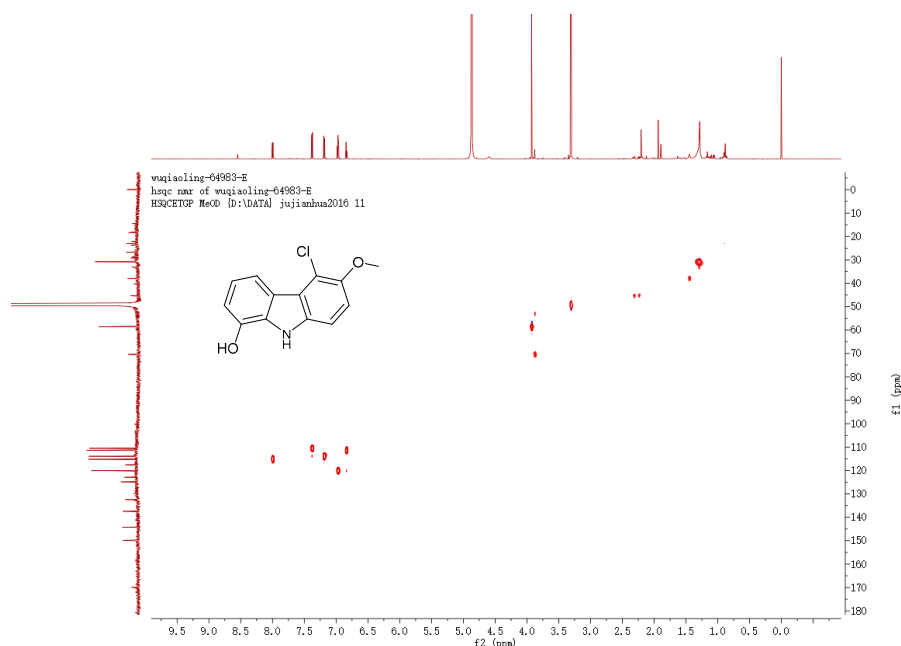


Figure S51. HSQC spectrum of compound 6 in methanol- $d_4$ .

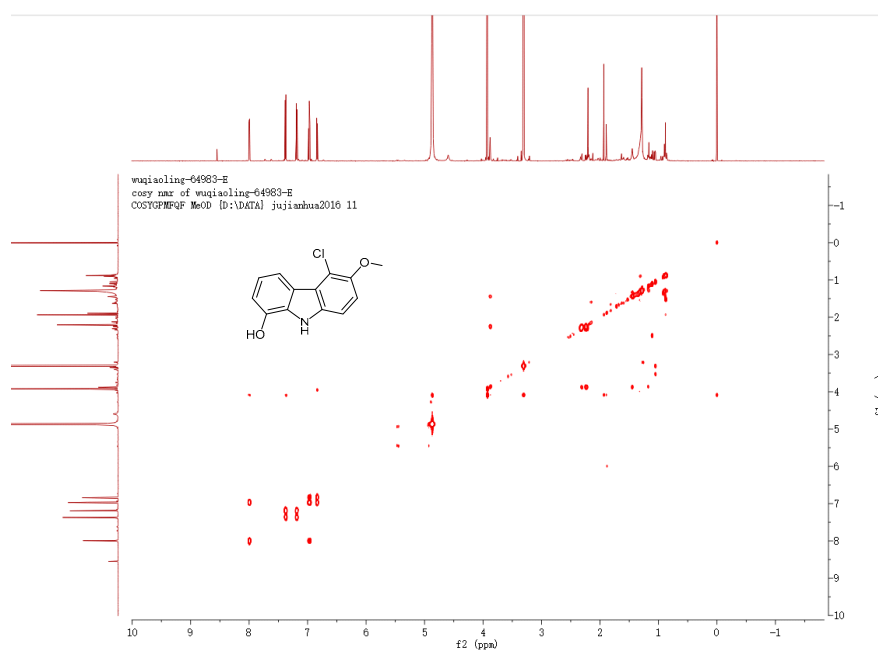


Figure S52.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of compound 6 in methanol- $d_4$ .



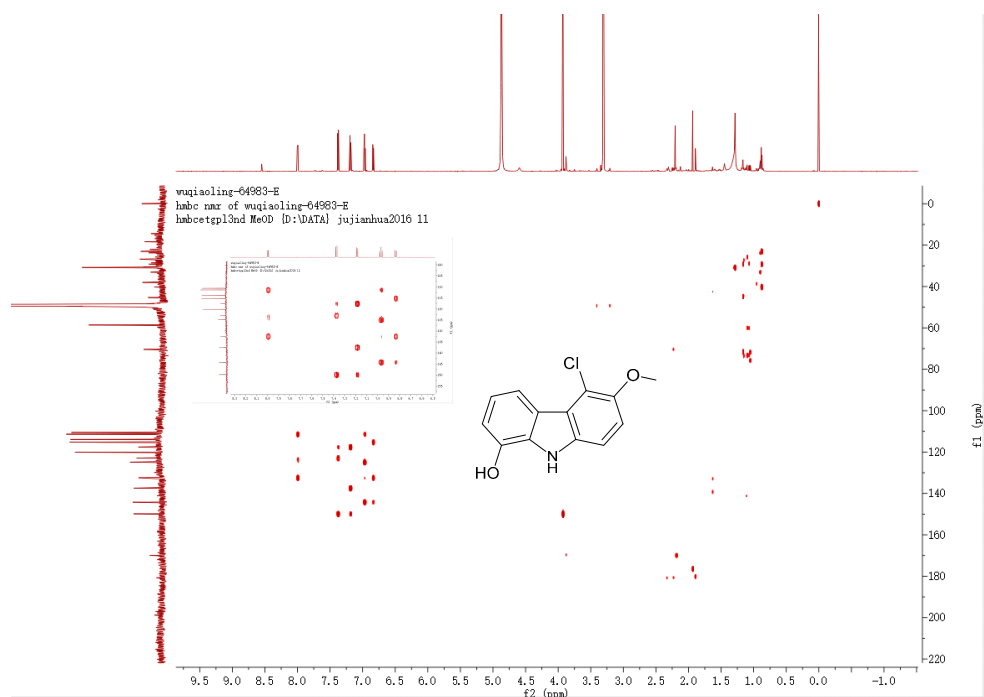
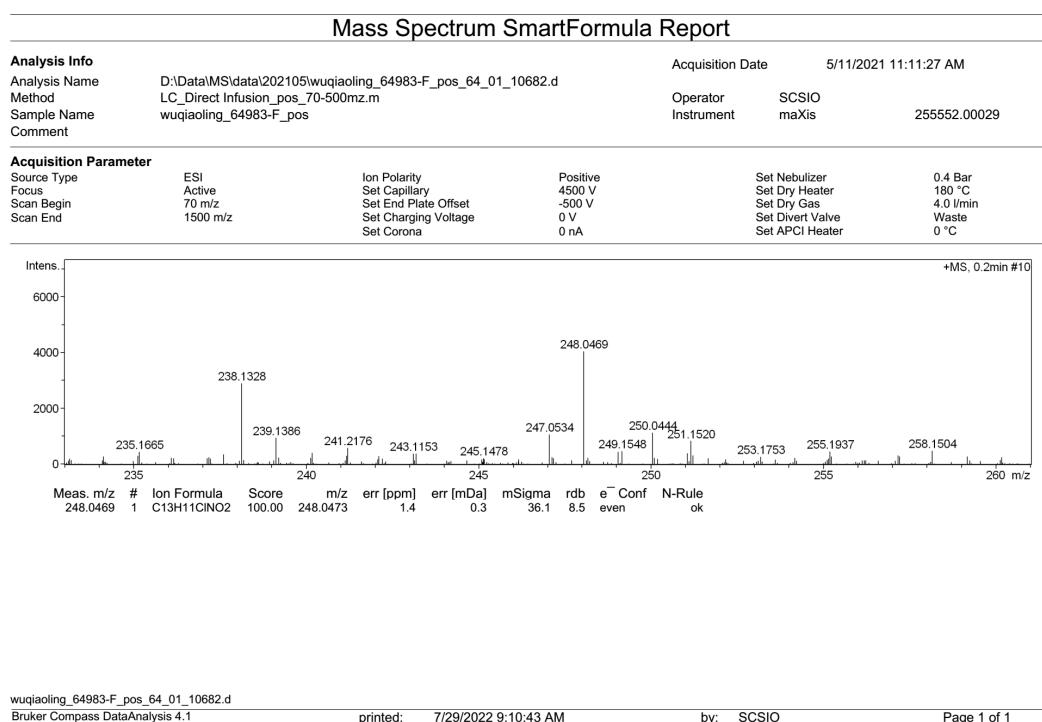
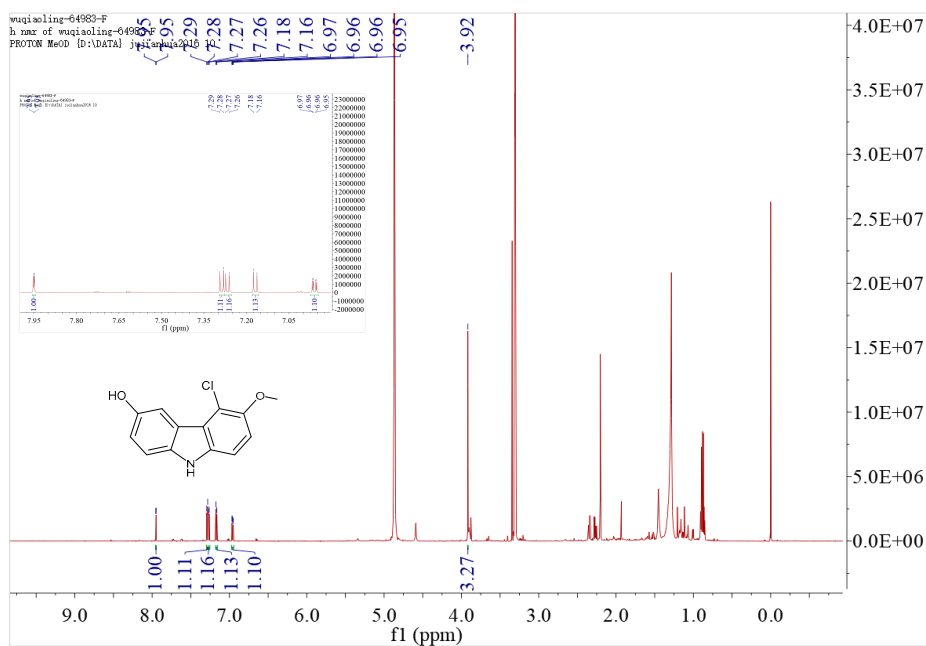
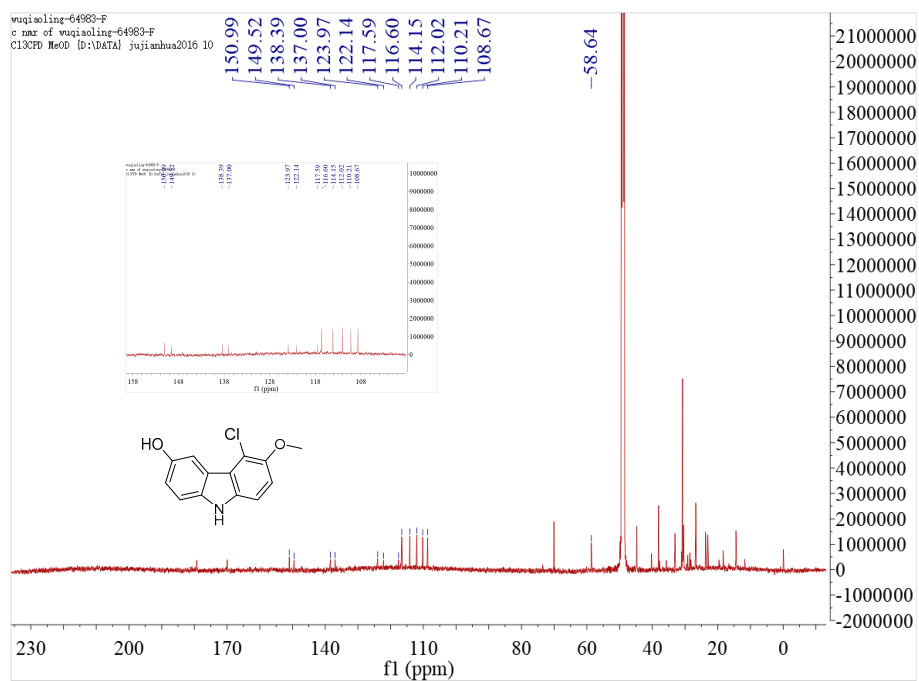
Figure S53. HMBC spectrum of compound 6 in mathanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.

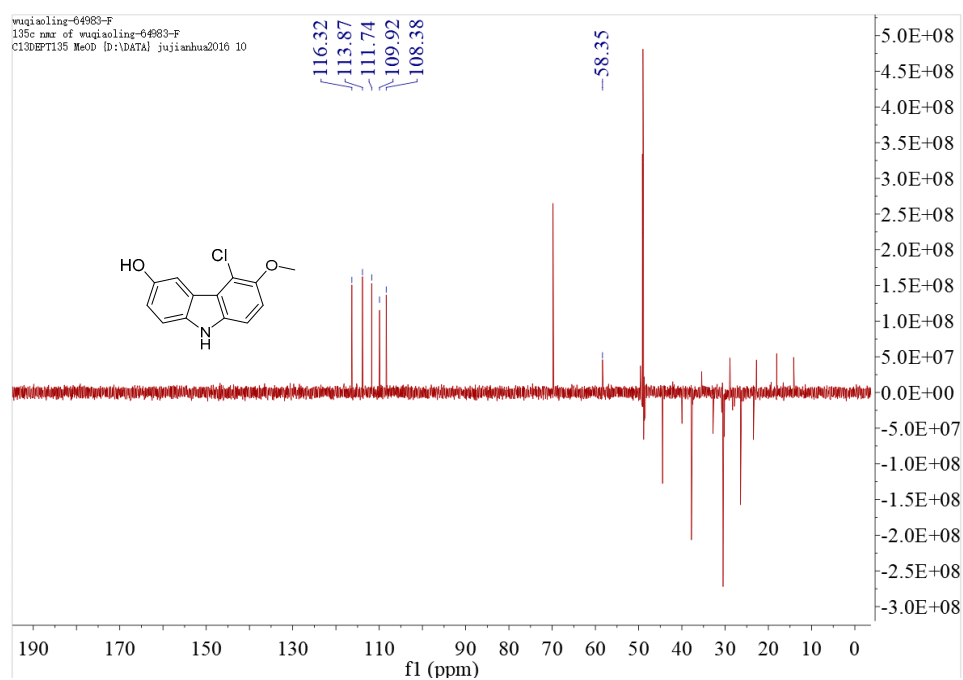
Figure S54. HRESIMS of compound 6.



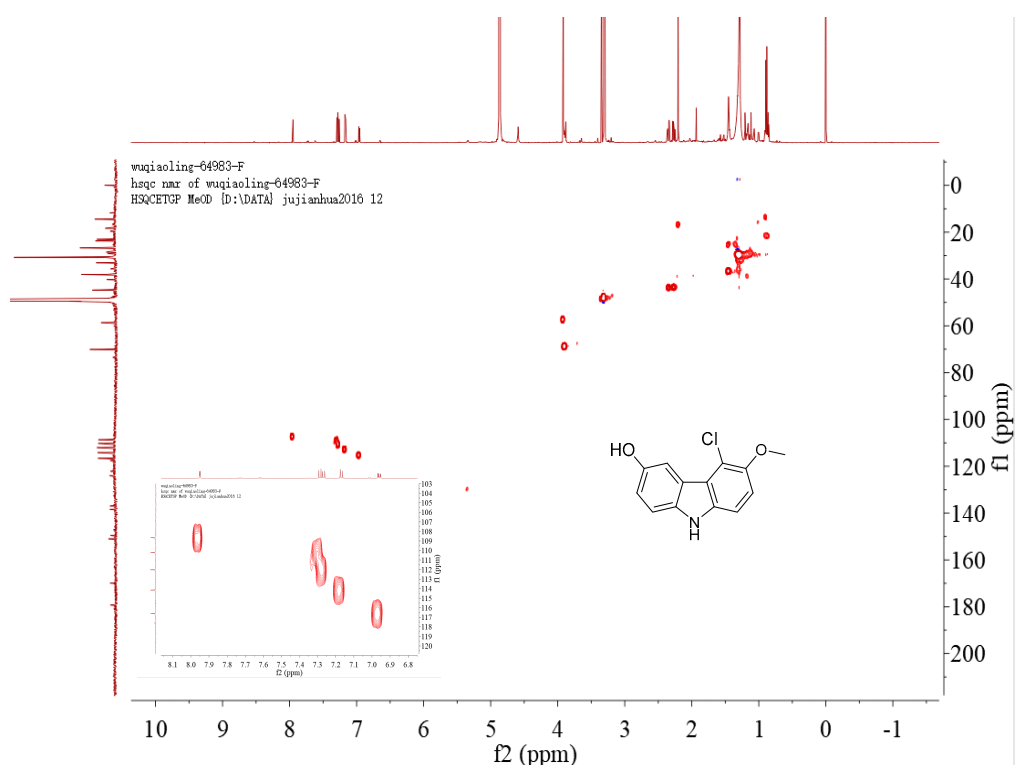
**Figure S55.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **7** in methanol- $d_4$ .



**Figure S56.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR spectrum of compound **7** in methanol- $d_4$ .



**Figure S57.** DEPT135 spectrum of compound **7** in mathanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.



**Figure S58.** HSQC spectrum of compound **7** in mathanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>.

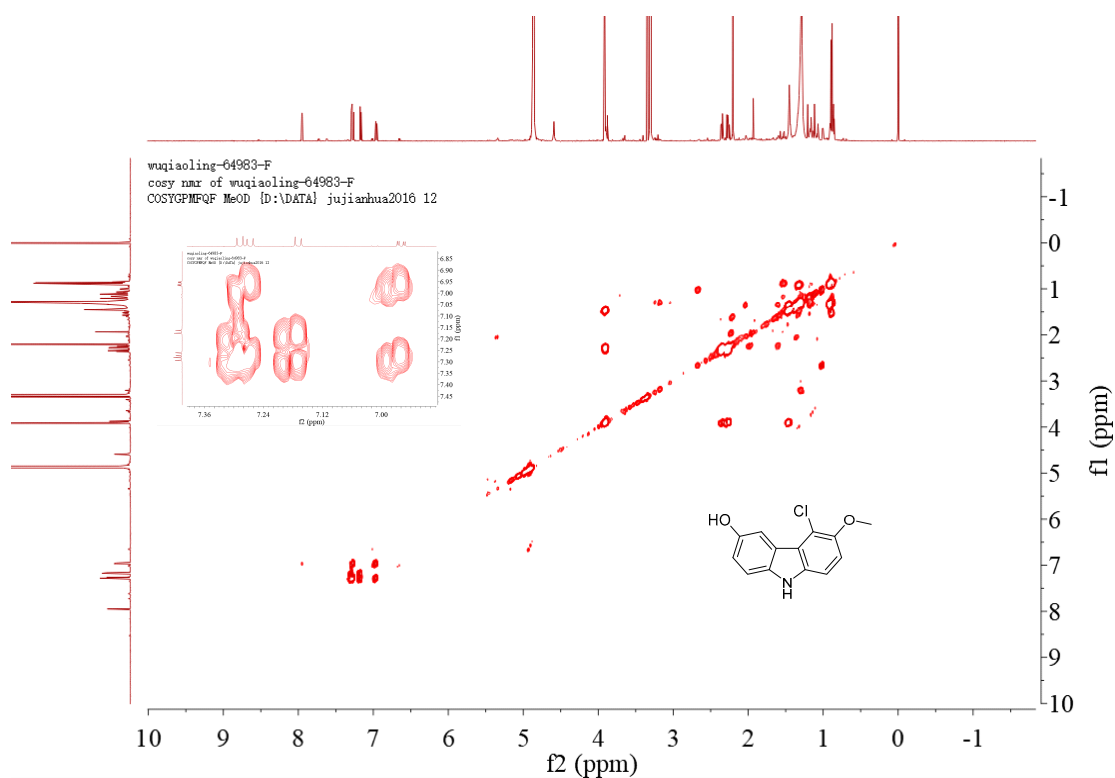


Figure S59.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY spectrum of compound 7 in methanol- $d_4$ .

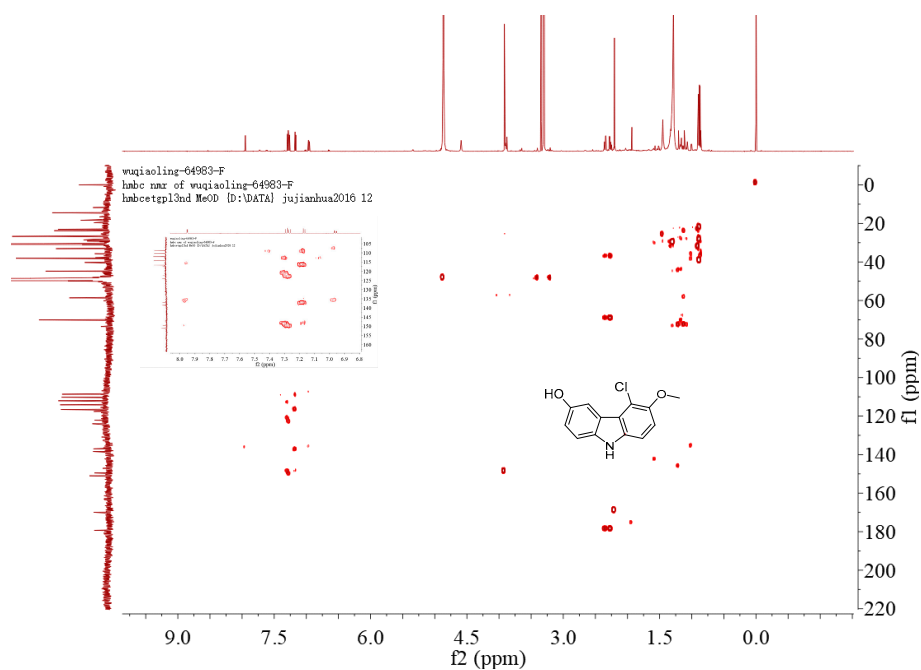
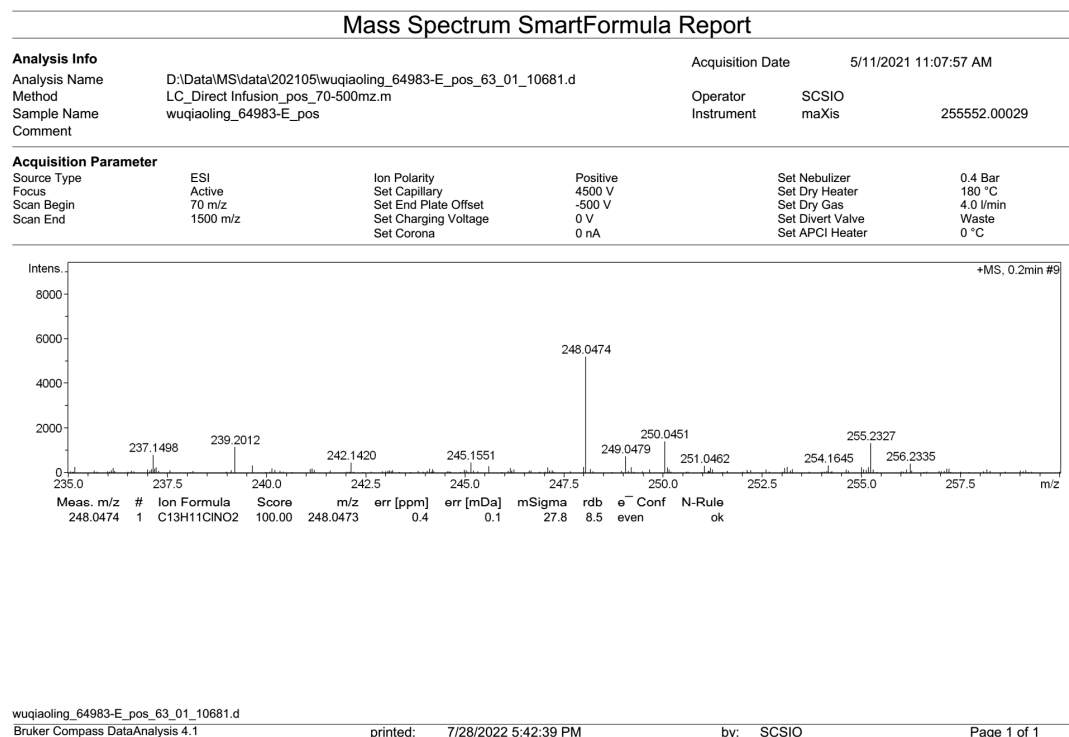


Figure S60. HMBC spectrum of compound 7 in methanol- $d_4$ .



**Figure S61.** HRESIMS of compound 7.

## 2. Medium Formula and Optimization Results of *S. diacarni* SCSIO 64983

In this experiment, 14 kinds of culture media were used for fermentation optimization. The specific medium formula is as follows:

N4: Starch 15 g/L, fish peptone 8 g/L, bacteriological peptone 5 g/L, glycerol 8 g/L, KBr 0.2 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L, calcium carbonate 2 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

M11: Glycerol 30 g/L, Soybean powder 10 g/L, CaCO<sub>3</sub> 2 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

SCAS: Starch 40 g/L, Acid Hydrolyzed Casein Peptone 5 g/L, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 0.5 g/L, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.5 g/L, FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.5 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

HMT: Glycerol 20 g/L, fish powder 20 g/L, Yeast extract 5 g/L, CaCO<sub>3</sub> 5 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

ISP2: Glucose 4 g/L, Yeast extract 4 g/L, Malt extract 10 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

ISP3: Oatmeal 20 g/L, Trace elements 1mL/L, FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.1 g/L, MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O:0.1 g/L, ZnSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.1 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

ISP4: Starch 10 g/L, Bacteriological Peptone 1 g/L, Yeast extract 5 g/L, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 1 g/L, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 1 g/L, NaCl 1 g/L, (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> 2 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L, CaCO<sub>3</sub> 2 g/L, Trace elements 1mL/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

AM2ab: Starch 15 g/L, Soybean powder 5 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L, Glucose 20 g/L, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O 0.5 g/L, CaCO<sub>3</sub> 2 g/L, Yeast extract 2 g/L, KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> 0.5 g/L, Bacteriological Peptone 2 g/L, NaCl 4 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

RA: Glucose 10 g/L, Starch 20 g/L, Malt extract 10 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L, corn powder 5 g/L, maltose 10 g/L, CaCO<sub>3</sub> 2 g/L, Trace elements 100 µL; pH: 7.2-7.4.

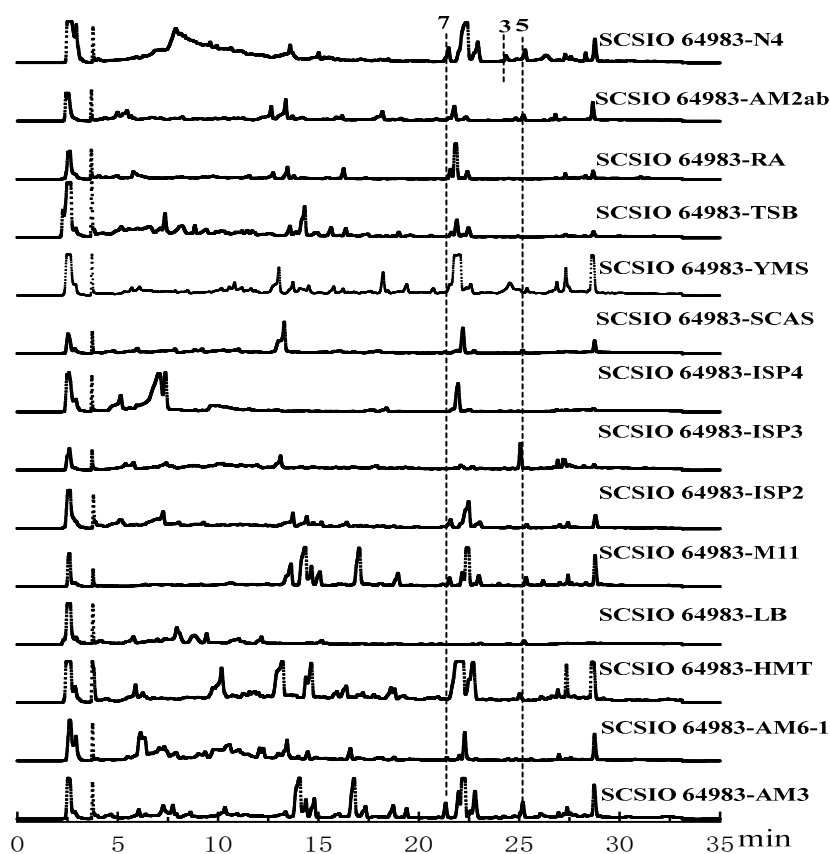
AM3: Starch 15 g/L, Soybean powder 10 g/L, glycerol 15 g/L, Bacteriological Peptone 15 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L, CaCO<sub>3</sub> 5 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

LB: TRYPTONE 10g/L, Yeast extract 5g/L, NaCl 10g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

YMS: Yeast extract 4g/L, Malt extract 10g/L, Starch 4 g/L, Oatmeal 8 g/L, sea salt 30 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

MS: Soybean powder 20 g/L, Mannitol 20 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.

TSB: TSB finished powder 30 g/L; pH: 7.2-7.4.



**Figure S62.** Optimization Results of *S. diacarni* SCSIO 64983

### 3. NMR data of **6-7** in methanol- $d_4$ and **1-2** in DMSO- $d_6$

**Table S1.** NMR data of **6–7** in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub> and **1–2** in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>

Position	6 <sup>a</sup>		7 <sup>a</sup>		1 <sup>c</sup>		2 <sup>c</sup>	
	δ <sub>C</sub> , type	δ <sub>H</sub> (J in Hz)	δ <sub>C</sub> , type	δ <sub>H</sub> (J in Hz)	δ <sub>C</sub> , type	δ <sub>H</sub> (J in Hz)	δ <sub>C</sub> , type	δ <sub>H</sub> (J in Hz)
1	110.5, CH	7.38, d (8.7)	110.1, CH	7.29, d (8.7)	111.0, CH	7.49, d (8.1)	110.1, CH	7.42, d (8.7)
2	113.9, CH	7.19, d (8.7)	114.1, CH	7.17, d (8.7)	125.6, CH	7.40, m	113.5, CH	7.32, d (8.7)
3	149.9, C	-	149.5, C	-	118.5, CH	7.18, t (7.5)	148.6, C	-
4	117.6, C	-	117.6, C	-	122.0, CH	8.28, d (7.9)	113.6, C	-
4a	123.0, C	-	122.0, C	-	121.9, C	-	120.3, C	-
4b	124.8, C	-	123.8, C	-	118.8, C	-	118.5, C	-
5	115.2, CH	8.00, dd (0.7,8.0)	108.6, CH	7.95, d (2.4)	112.6, C	-	115.1, C	-
6	120.1, CH	6.97, t (7.8)	150.9, C	-	129.9, C	-	130.1, C	-
7	111.4, CH	6.84, dd (0.7,7.6)	116.6, CH	6.95, dd (2.4,8.6)	115.9, CH	7.08, d (8.5)	118.1, CH	7.16, d (8.5)
8	144.2, C	-	112.0, CH	7.27, d (8.6)	109.2, CH	7.33, d (8.5)	109.7, CH	7.34, d (8.5)
8a	132.5, C	-	136.9, C	-	135.9, C	-	137.6, C	-
9a	137.5, C	-	138.3, C	-	140.2, C	-	136.5, C	-
1''	-	-	-	-	164.3, C	-	165.8, C	-
2''	-	-	-	-	29.0, CH <sub>2</sub>	3.59, s	30.4, CH <sub>2</sub>	3.30, s
3-OMe	58.6, CH <sub>3</sub>	3.93, s	58.6, CH <sub>3</sub>	3.92, s	-	-	57.6, CH <sub>3</sub>	3.87, s
6-OMe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9-NH	-	-	-	-	-	11.37	-	11.59
10-NH	-	-	-	-	-	10.52	-	10.37

<sup>a</sup> The data were recorded in methanol-*d*<sub>4</sub>; <sup>b</sup> The data were recorded in chloroform-*d*<sub>3</sub>; <sup>c</sup> The data were recorded in DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>.