SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Green synthesis of TiO_2 nanoparticles using natural marine extracts for antifouling activity

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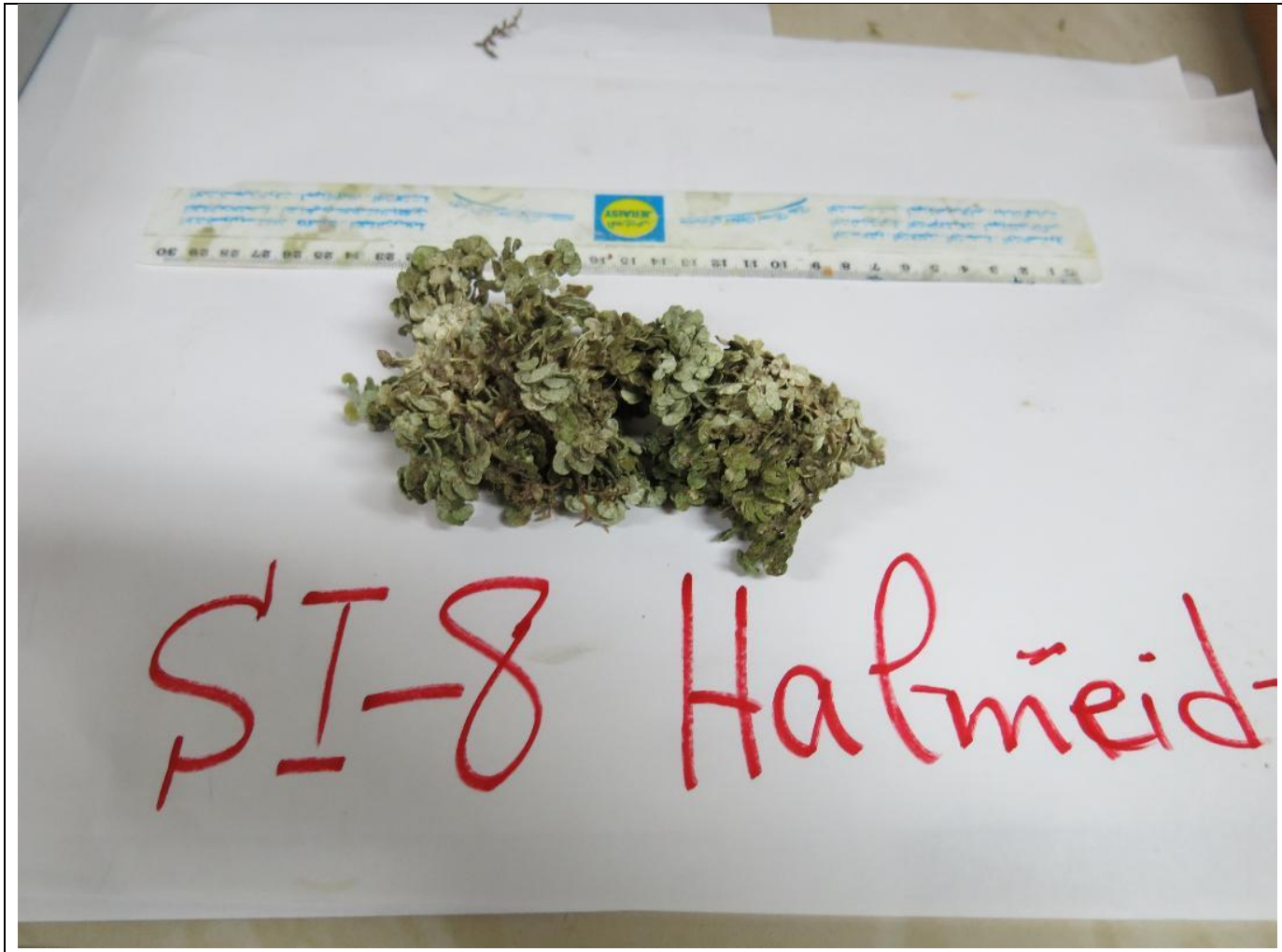
A- Bostrychia tenella

B- Carteriospongia foliascens

C- Laurencia obtusa

D- Sargassum filipendula



D- Halimeda tuna

Figure S1. Images of marine organisms: A- *Bostrychia tenella, B- Carteriospongia foliascens, C- Laurencia obtusa, D- Sargassum filipendula, and E- Halimeda tuna.*

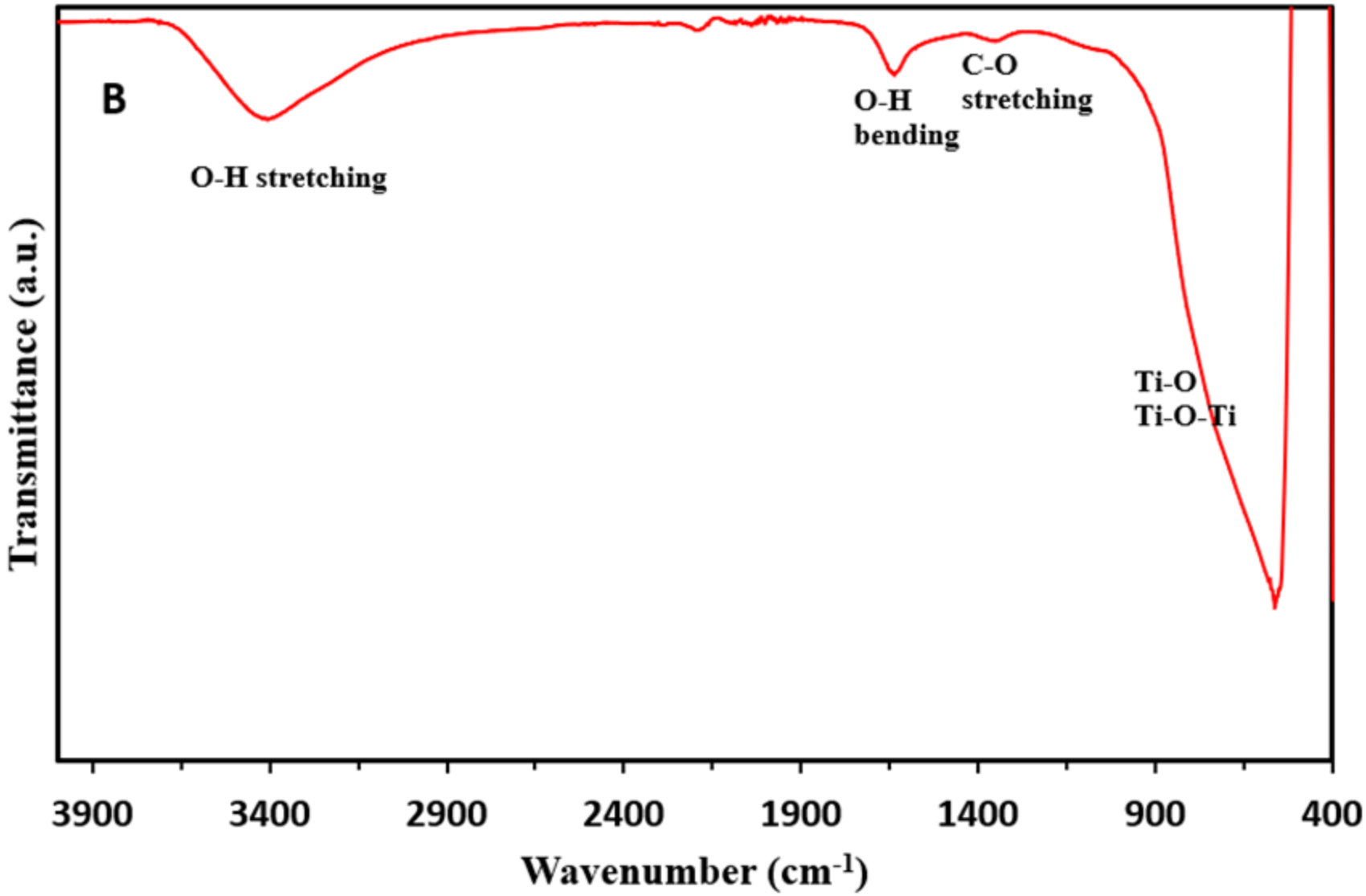


Figure S2. FTIR spectrum of $CTiO_2$.

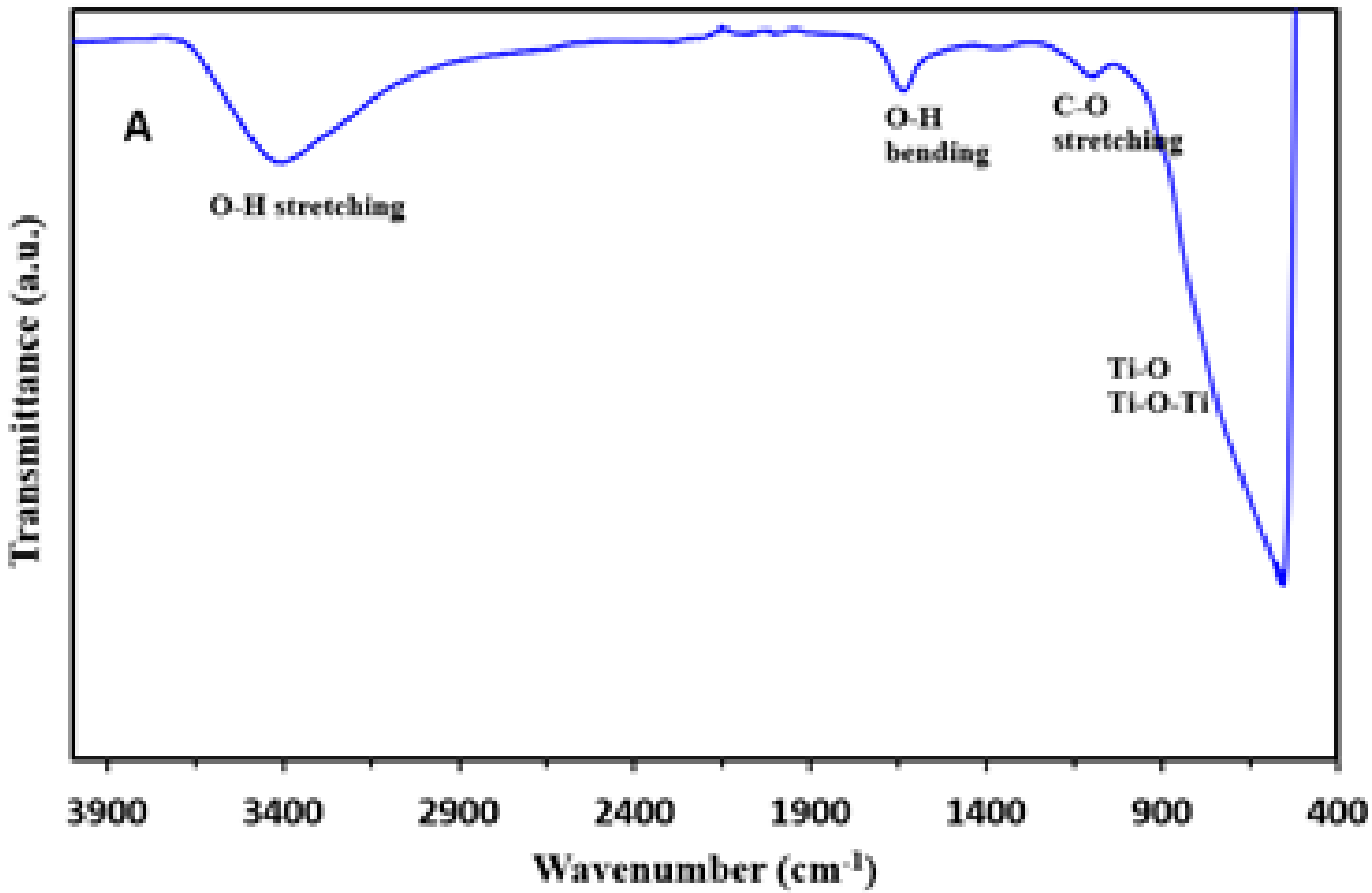


Figure S3. FTIR spectrum of $BTiO_2$.

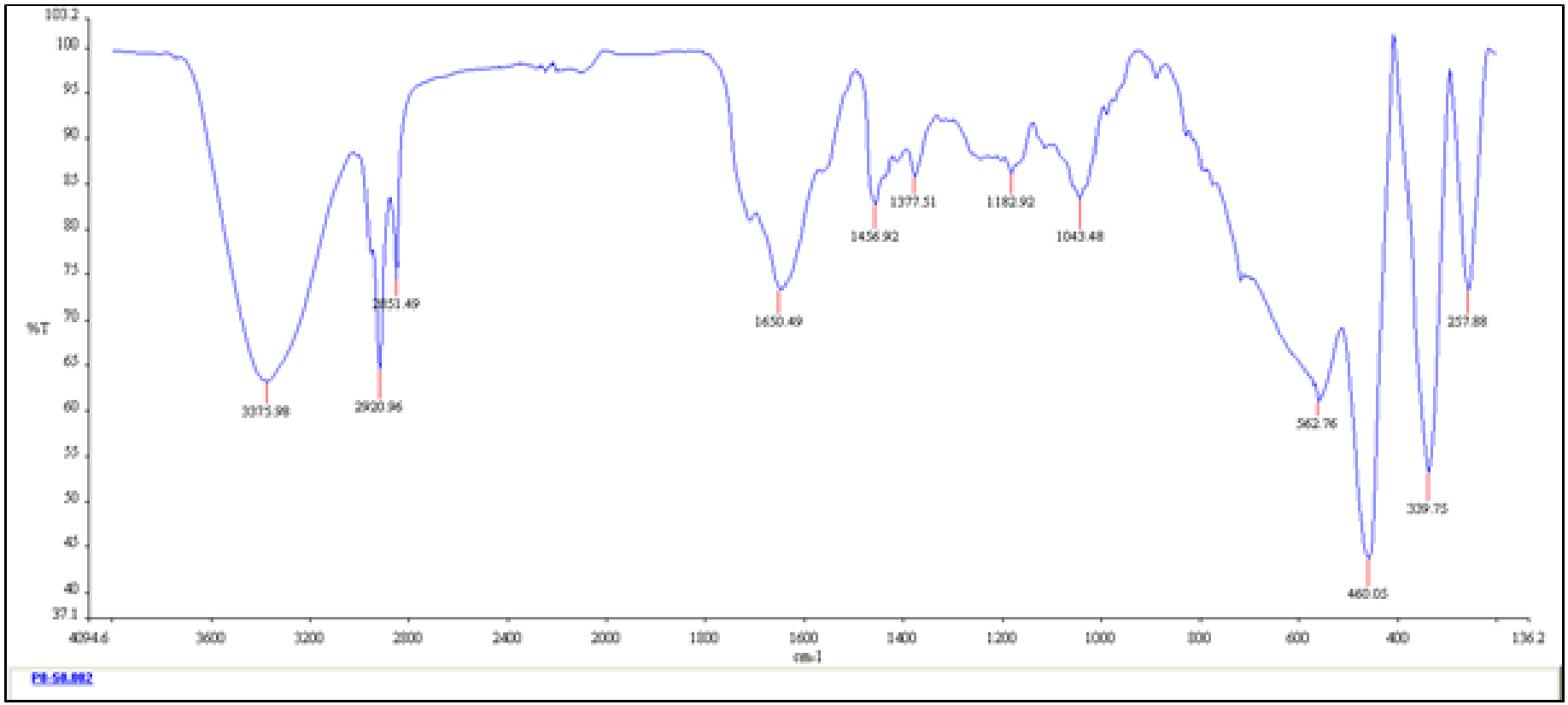
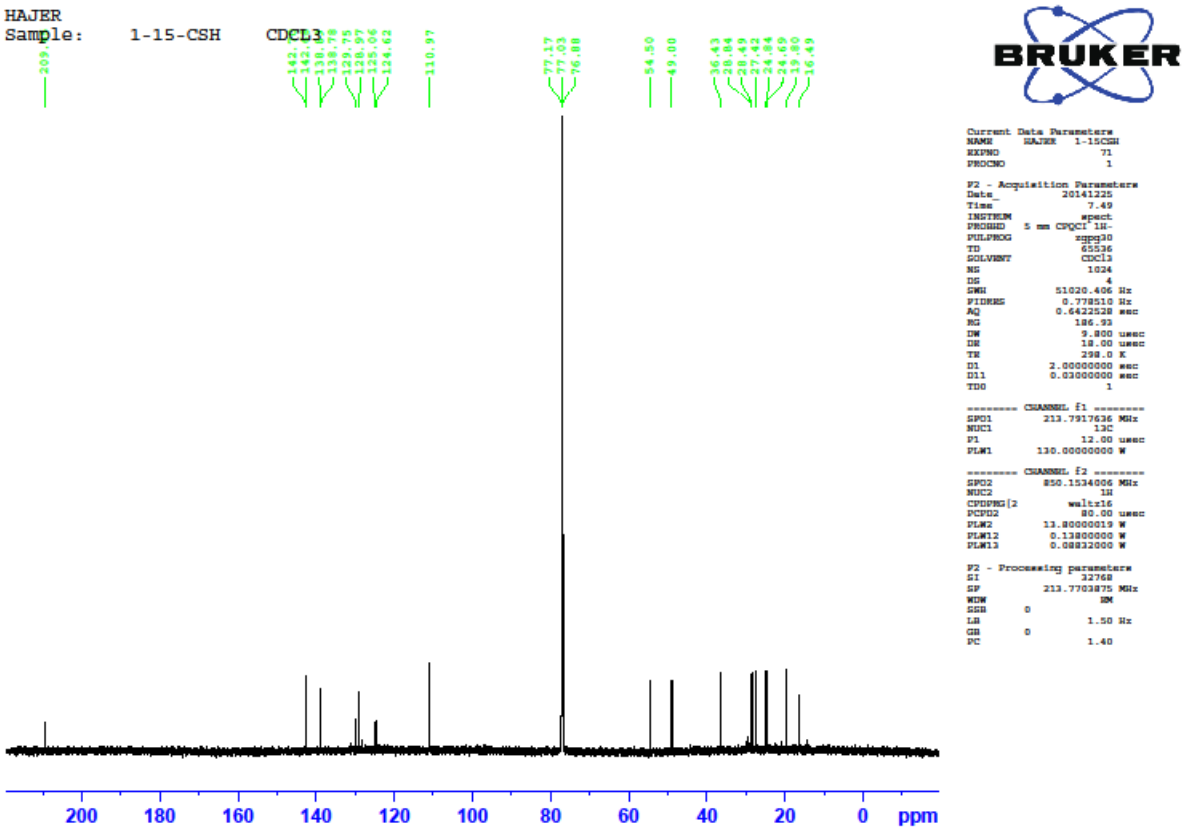


Figure S4. FTIR spectrum of *B. tenella* extract.



Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO 71
PROCNO 1

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PULPROG zgpg30
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 1024
DS 4
SWH 51020.406 Hz
FIDRES 0.778510 Hz
AQ 0.6422528 sec
RG 186.93
DW 9.800 usec
DE 18.00 usec
TE 298.0 K
D1 2.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
TD0 1

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SFO1 213.7917636 MHz
NUC1 13C
P1 12.00 usec
PLW1 130.00000000 W

======== CHANNEL f2 ========
SFO2 850.1534006 MHz
NUC2 1H
CPDPRG[2 waltz16
PCPD2 80.00 usec
PLW2 13.80000019 W
PLW12 0.13800000 W
PLW13 0.08832000 W

F2 - Processing parameters
SI 32768
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WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.50 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.40

Figure S5. ^{13}C-NMR of isofurospongin-2 isolated from *C. foliascens*.

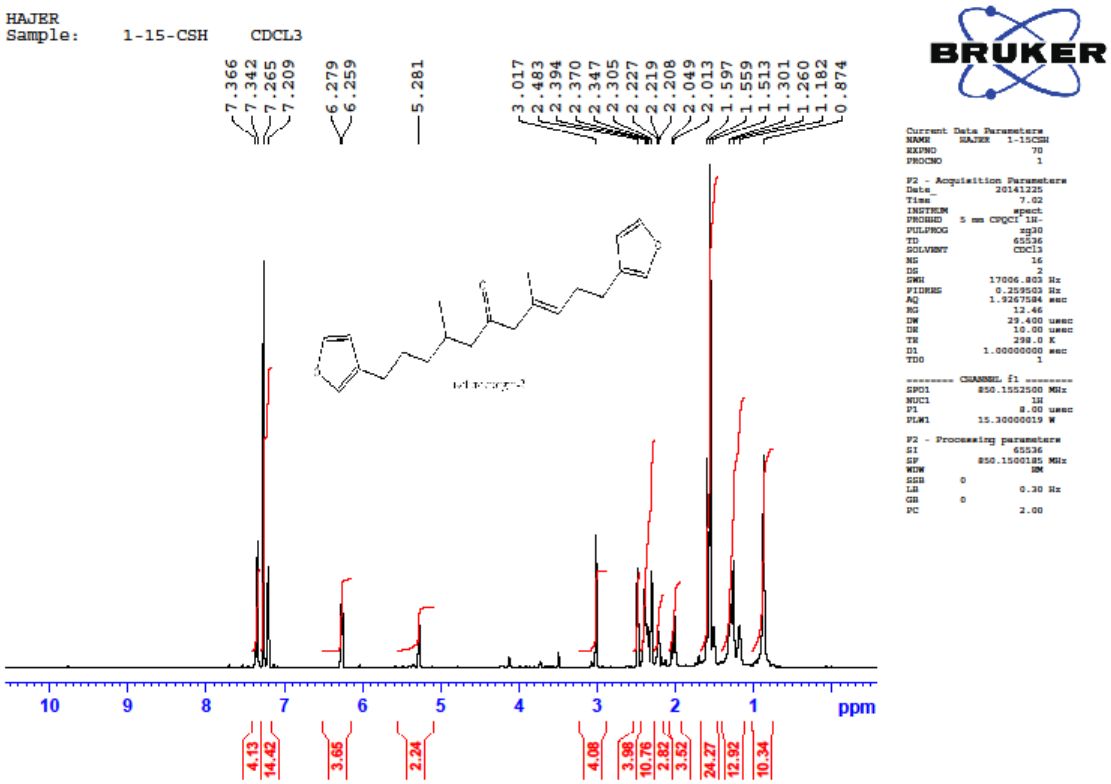

Figure S6. ^{1}H-NMR of isofurospongin-2 isolated from *C. foliascens*.

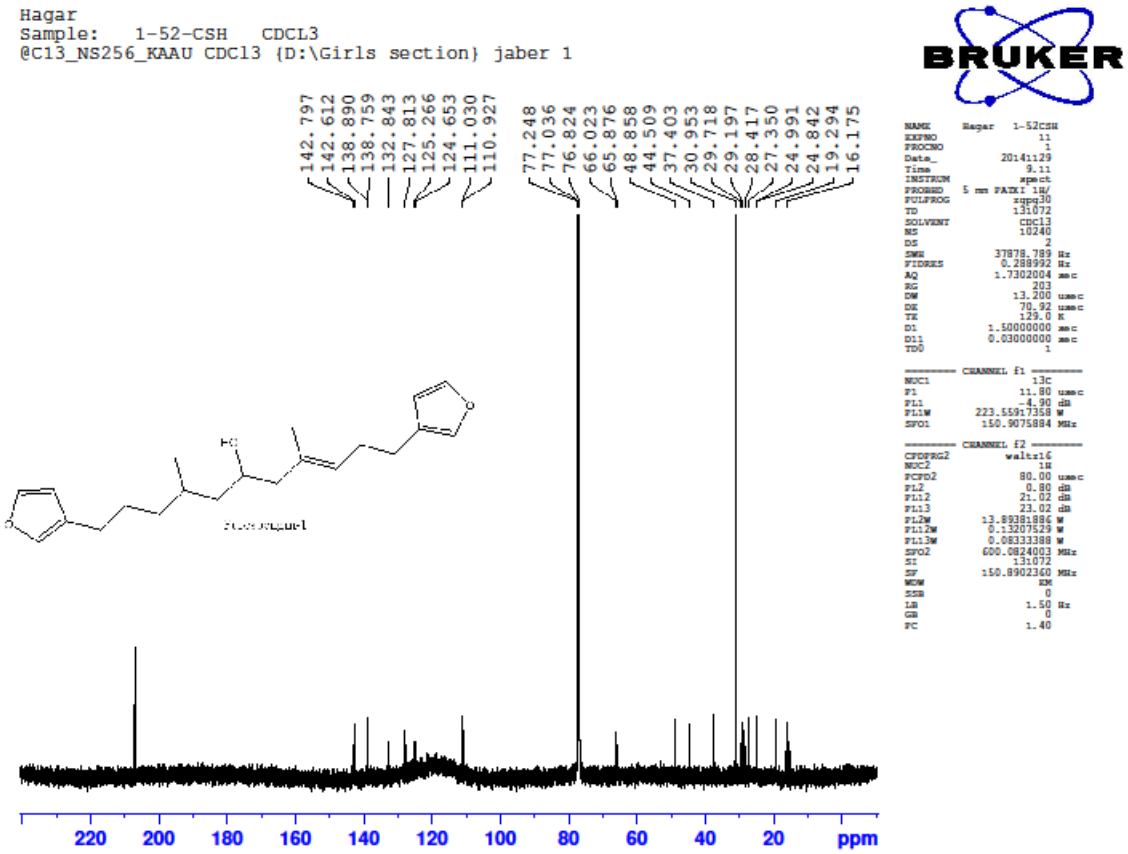

Figure S7. ^{13}C-NMR of furospongin-1 isolated from *C. foliascens.*

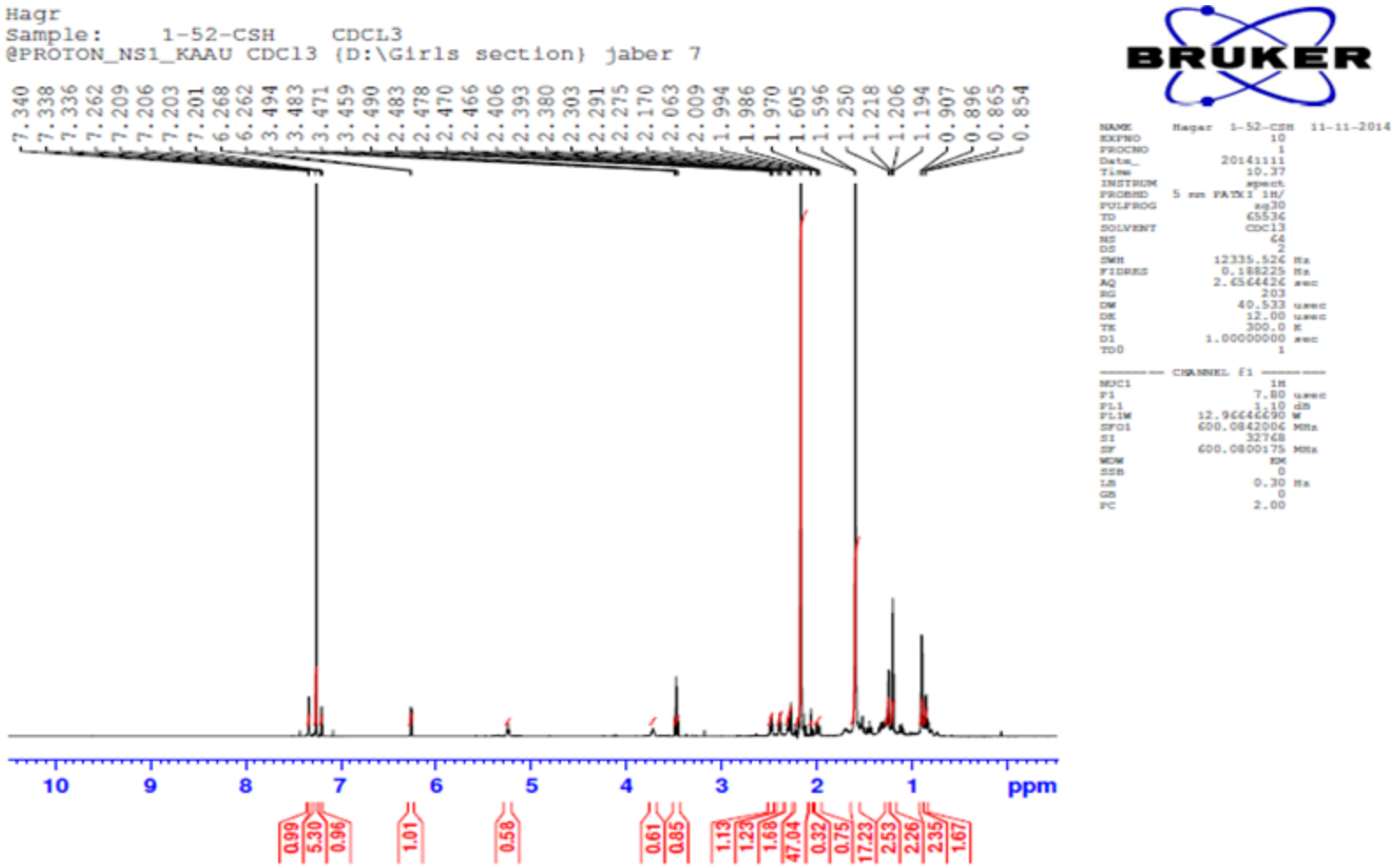

Figure S8. [1]H-NMR of furospongin-1 isolated from *C. foliascens*.

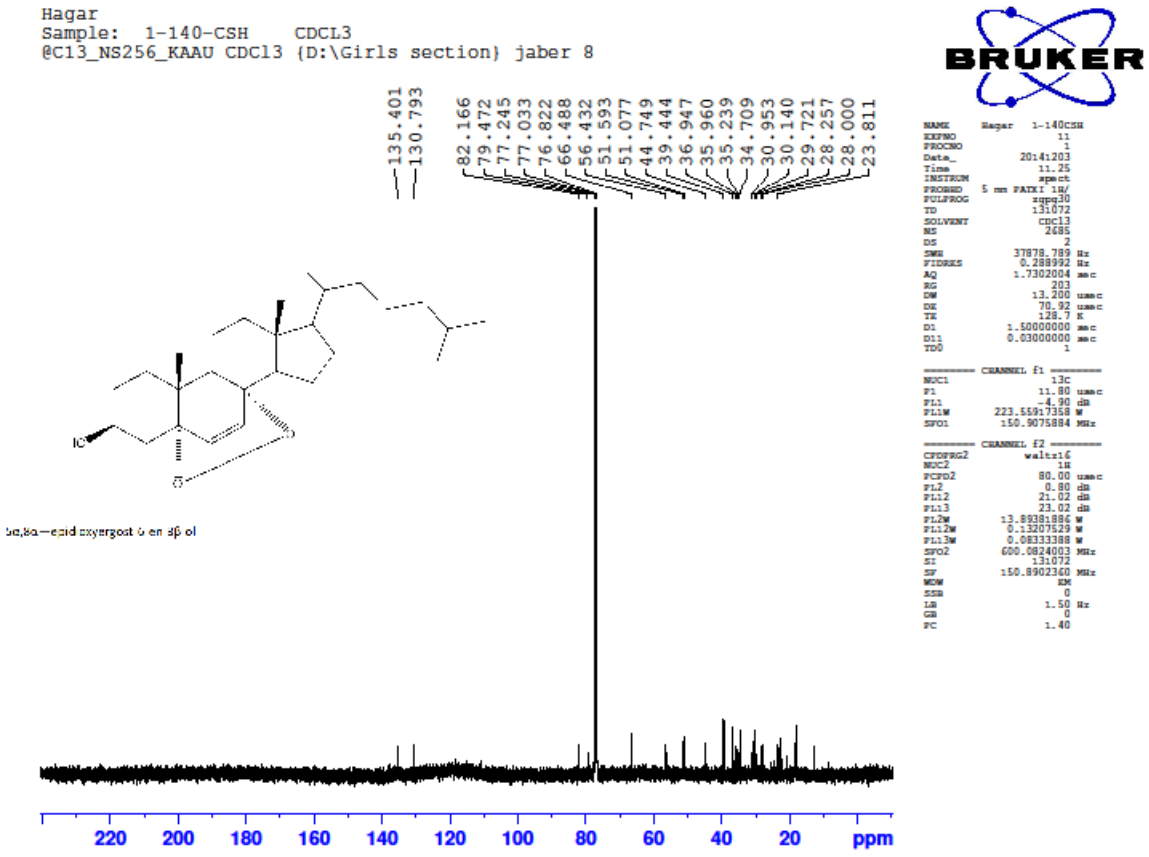

Figure S9. ^{13}C-NMR of 5α,8α—epidioxyergost-6-en-3β-ol isolated from *C. foliascens*.

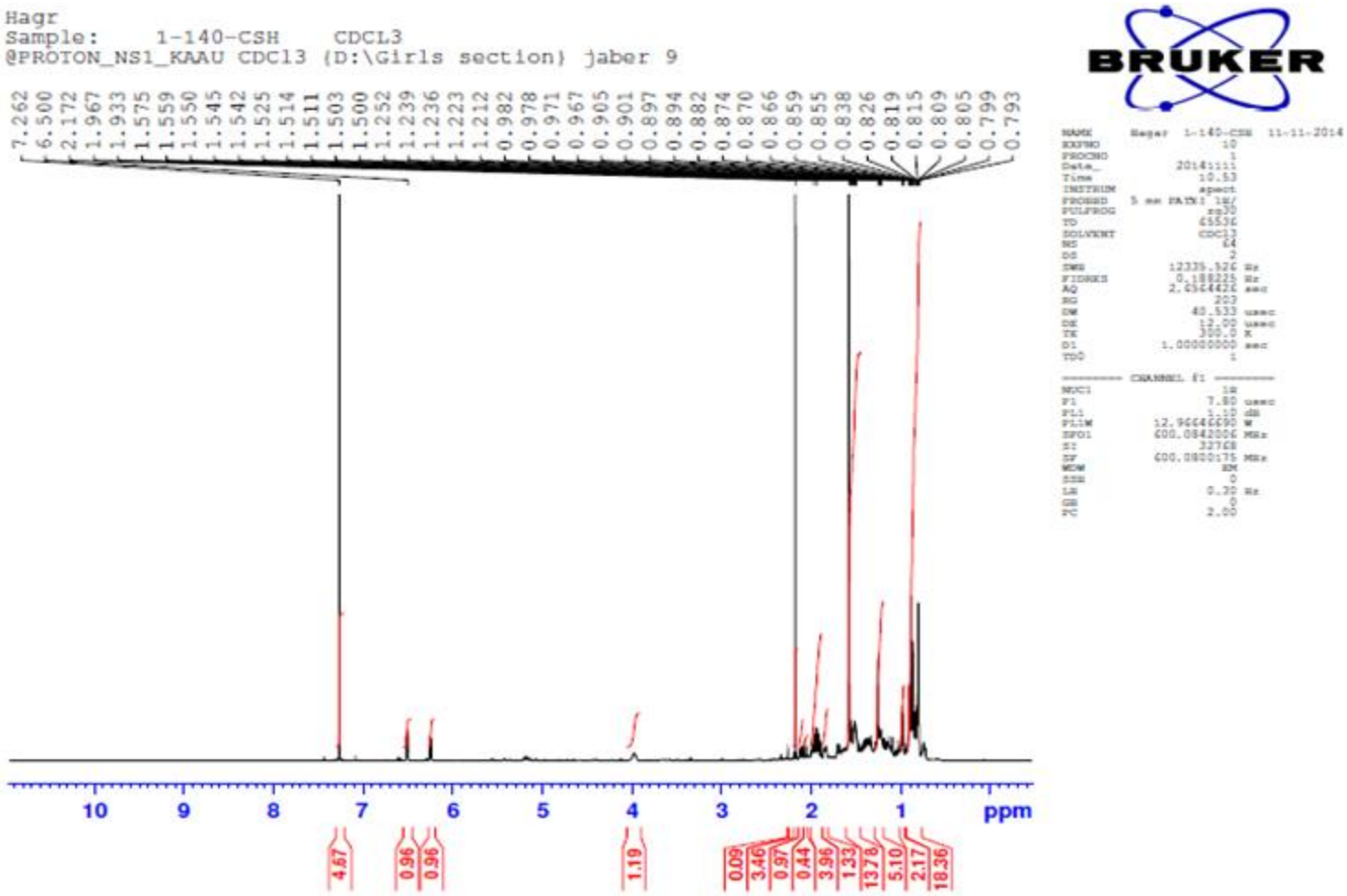

Figure S10. ^{1}H-NMR of 5α,8α—epidioxyergost-6-en-3β-ol isolated from *C. foliascens.*

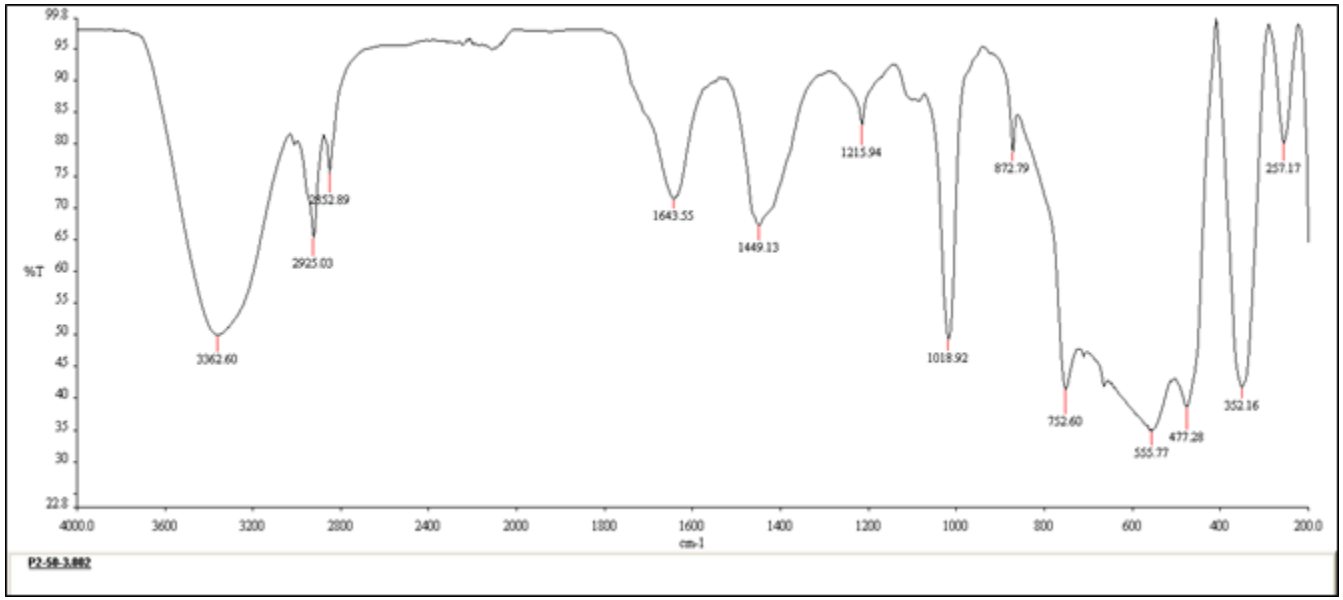

Figure S11. FTIR spectrum of *C. foliascens* extract.