Supplementary Table S1) Details of each systems included within this review. The reference values shown here are referred to throughout the manuscript and relate to the corresponding value in the reference list.

| Reference | Year | System / Sensor Name | Recognised ADL   | Type of Sensor/s included | Outcome Measure          |
|-----------|------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
|           |      | Commercial AI        | OL recognition systems <u>not</u> used                     | l in research             |                          |
|           |      |                      | F 1' C ' M 1'1'  | Door contact              | Door usage               |
| [44]      | /    | MiMonitor            | Feeding, Grooming, Mobility<br>Social interaction          | Motion                    | Room movement            |
|           |      |                      | Social interaction   | Video Camera              | Room movement            |
| [45]      | 2004 | Just Charling        | Grooming, Mobility, Social                                 | Door contact              | Door usage               |
| [45]      | 2004 | Just Checking        | interaction  | Motion                    | Room movement            |
|           |      |                      |  | Door contact              | Door usage               |
| [46]      | 2013 | Canary Care          | Grooming, Mobility, Social                                 | Motion                    | Room movement            |
| [40]      | 2013 | Callary Care         | interaction  | Light                     | - Room usage             |
|           |      |                      |  | Temperature               | Koom usage               |
|           |      |                      |  | Door                      | Door usage               |
| [47]      | 2015 | Memo-Hub             | Feeding, Grooming, Mobility Social interaction, TV watchir | Motion                    | Room movement            |
|           |      |                      | ,  | Power consumption         | Electrical appliance use |
| [48]      | 2017 | Tec-Angel            | Grooming, Mobility, Social                                 | Door contact              | Door usage               |
| [40]      | 2017 | ree miger            | interaction  | Motion                    | Room movement            |
|           |      |                      |  | Door contact              | Door usage               |
|           |      |                      | T 11 0 1 1/11  | Light                     |                          |
| [49]      | 2018 | Text Care            | Feeding, Grooming, Mobility,<br>Social interaction         | Sound                     | Room usage               |
|           |      |                      |  | Temperature               | =                        |
|           |      |                      |  | Motion                    | Room movement            |
| [50]      | 2019 | Howz                 |  | Door contact              | Door usage               |

|           |               |                              | Feeding, Grooming, Mobility,   | Motion                    | Room movement                       |
|-----------|---------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|           |               |                              | Social interaction, TV usage   | Power consumption         | Electrical appliance use            |
|           |               | Commercial A                 | DL recognition systems <u>also</u> used in   | research                  |                                     |
|           |               |                              |  | Door contact              | Door usage                          |
|           |               |                              |  | Motion                    | Room movement                       |
| [10]      | 2019          | Canary Care (2013)<br>/<br>/ | Feeding, Grooming, Sleep, Social   | Light                     | D                                   |
| [19]      | 2019          |                              | interaction, Toileting   | Temperature               | - Room usage                        |
|           |               |                              |  | Grid-eye                  | Object interaction                  |
|           |               |                              |  | Power consumption         | Electrical appliance use            |
| [41]      | 2019          | LivOn                        | Feeding, Grooming, Mobility,<br>Sleep, Social interaction,                               | Door contact              | Door usage                          |
| [41]      | 2019          | Livon                        | Toileting  | Motion                    | Room movement                       |
|           | Named sensors | used in research (but not    | as commercially available systems for  | or the purpose of ADL rec | ognition)                           |
| [51]      | 2011          | WPC15.4                      | Feeding, Grooming, Household,<br>Toileting   | Power consumption         | Electrical appliance use            |
| [24]      | 2012          | Eventlogger                  | Bed usage, Dressing, Feeding,<br>Grooming, Household,<br>Recreation, Toileting, TV Usage | RFID Tag                  | Object interaction                  |
| [52]      | 2013          | Flexiforce sensor            | Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming,  Recreation, Toileting, TV                                 | Force/pressure sensor     | Applied force                       |
| [52] 2013 | 2013          | /                            | watching   | Power consumption         | Electrical appliance us             |
| [53]      | 2014          | Vinast                       | Feeding, Mobility, TV usage  | Donth Comoro              | Room movement<br>Object interaction |
|           |               | – Kinect                     | Feeding, Household, Mobility,  | - Depth Camera            |                                     |

|           | SHT21P |                           | Humidity   |               |   |
|-----------|--------|---------------------------|--|---------------|---|
|           |        | DS18B20                   |  | Temperature   | Room usage                                  |
| [20]      | 2014   | AMS302                    | <ul> <li>Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming, -</li> <li>Recreation, Sleep, Toileting, TV</li> </ul>  | Light         |   |
| [40]      | 2015   | EKMB1101111               | usage —  | Motion        | Room movement                               |
|           |        | ADXL345                   |  | Accelerometer | Bed/chair movement<br>Toilet flush movement |
|           |        |                           | Feeding, Grooming, Household,  Mobility, Recreation, Sleep, Stair use, TV usage                | Accelerometer | Wrist orientation<br>/movement              |
|           |        | MSP430CPU                 |  | Altimeter     |   |
| F 4 0 3   | 2045   |                           |  | Temperature   |   |
| [42]      | 2015   | Gadgeteer FEZ<br>Cerberus |  | Barometer     |   |
|           |        |                           |  | Gyroscope     |   |
|           |        |                           |  | Light         |   |
| 1201      | 2017   | /                         | Grooming, Household, Mobility,<br>Toileting  | Hydro         | Water pressure                              |
| [28]      | 2016   | MS 16A                    |  | Motion        | Room movement                               |
| [23]      | 2016   | ADNS-3060                 | Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming,<br>Recreation, Sleep, Social<br>interaction, Toileting, TV usage | Video Camera  | Video Footage                               |
| [43]      | 2018   | DS90                      | Mobility, Sleep, Social interaction, Toilet use  | Door contact  | Door usage                                  |
|           | 2010   | MS13E                     |  | Motion        | Room movement                               |
| [69] 2019 |        |                           |  | Accelerometer | Wrist                                       |
|           | 2019   | 2019 Pandlets             | Feeding -  | Gyroscope     | orientation/movement                        |
| [67]      | 2020   | Everspring HSP02          |  | Motion        | Room Movement                               |

|           |                | Everspring HSM02             | <ul> <li>Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,</li> </ul>                       | Door Contact           | Door Usage               |
|-----------|----------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------|
|           |                | Aeotec ZW078 &<br>ZW096      | Sleep, Social interaction  | Power Consumption      | Electrical Appliance Use |
|           |                | Panasonic<br>EKMB1101112     |  | Motion                 | Room Movement            |
|           |                |                              | _  | Humidity               | Room Usage               |
| [(0]      | 2020           |                              | Feeding, Grooming, Sleep, Social   | Light                  |                          |
| [68]      | 2020           | Omron 2JCIR-BL               | interaction  | Barometer              |                          |
|           |                |                              |  | Sound                  |                          |
|           |                |                              |  | Temperature            |                          |
|           |                | Rohm STM250J                 |  | Door Sensor            | Door Use                 |
| Ţ         | Unnamed sensor | rs used in research (but no  | ot as commercially available systems                                     | for the purpose of ADL | recognition)             |
| [55]      | 2008           | /                            | Bed usage, Dressing, Feeding,<br>Grooming, Toileting,<br>Transferring    | Motion                 | Room movement            |
| [56]      | 2008           | /                            | Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,<br>Sleep, Toileting                       | Motion                 | Room movement            |
| [57]      | 2010           | /                            | Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,<br>Sleep, Social interaction, TV<br>usage | Motion                 | Room Activity            |
|           |                |                              | Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming,  | Accelerometer          | Bed movement             |
|           |                |                              |  | Door contact           | Door use                 |
| [26] 2011 | 2011           | 2011 /                       | Medicine, Recreation, Sleeping,  | Humidity               | Room usage               |
|           |                |                              | Social interaction, Transferring   | Light                  |                          |
|           |                |                              |  | Motion                 | Room movement            |
| [39] 2012 | 2012 /         |                              | Dressing, Feeding, Mobility,   | Motion                 | Room movement            |
|           |                | Recreation, Sleep, Toileting | Wearable<br>Accelerometer  | Postural changes       |                          |

| [27] | 2012 | ,      | Feeding, Grooming, Sleeping, Tv   | Motion            | Room movement            |
|------|------|--------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
| [37] | 2012 | /      | usage   | Power consumption | Electrical appliance us  |
|      |      |        |   | Door contact      | Door usage               |
| [25] | 2014 | ,      | Durania Fardina Carania   | Motion            | Room movement            |
| [25] | 2014 | /      | Dressing, Feeding, Grooming -   | Power consumption | Electrical appliance us  |
|      |      |        |   | Temperature       | Room usage               |
| [58] | 2014 | /      | Grooming, Toileting   | Motion            | Room movement            |
|      |      |        |   | Force/Pressure    | Sitting/lying            |
| [50] | 2014 | ,      | Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,  | Motion            | Room movement            |
| [59] | 2014 | /      | Sleeping, Toileting   | Power consumption | Electric appliance us    |
|      |      |        |   | Temperature       | Room usage               |
|      |      |        |   | Accelerometer     | Bed/chair movement       |
|      |      | 2014 / |   | Sound             | Water usage              |
|      |      |        |   | Humidity          | Do one 410000            |
| [60] | 2014 |        | Dressing, Feeding, Grooming,  Mobility, Transferring  | Temperature       | Room usage               |
|      |      |        | wiobility, Transferring   | Motion            | Room movement            |
|      |      |        |   | Power consumption | Electrical appliance use |
|      |      |        |   | Door contact      | Door use                 |
| [61] | 2015 | /      | Bed usage, Feeding, Grooming,<br>Household, Medicine,<br>Recreation, Sleep, Social<br>interaction, Transferring | Door contact      | Door use                 |
|      |      | 15 /   | Bed usage, Dressing, Feeding,<br>Grooming, Mobility, Sleep  | Accelerometer     | Bed movement             |
|      |      |        |   | Motion            | Room movement            |
| [62] | 2015 |        |   | Power consumption | Electrical appliance u   |
|      |      |        | Grooming, Woomity, Sieep  | Door contact      | Door usage               |
|      |      |        |   | Temperature       | Room usage               |

|           |      |   |   | Humidity          |                          |
|-----------|------|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
|           |      |   |   | Door contact      | Door usage               |
| [(2]      | 2017 | / | Feeding, Grooming, Recreation,  | Motion            | Room activity            |
| [63]      | 2016 |   | Sleep, Social interaction,<br>Transferring  | Light             | - Room usage             |
|           |      |   | -   | Temperature       |                          |
| [64] 2017 | 2045 | , | Feeding, Recreation, Sleep, Social  | Door              | Door usage               |
|           | 2017 | 1 | interaction   | Motion            | Room movement            |
| [10]      | 2018 | / | Feeding, Grooming, Mobility,<br>Recreation, Sleep, Social<br>interaction, Toileting | Motion            | Room movement            |
|           |      |   | Feeding, Grooming, Recreation, Sleep, Toileting, TV watching                        | Force/Pressure    | Sitting/Lying            |
| [25]      | 2010 | , |   | Motion            | Room activity            |
| [65]      | 2018 | / |   | Power consumption | Electrical appliance use |
|           |      |   |   | Temperature       | Room usage               |
| [66] 2    | -040 |   | Feeding, Grooming, Household,   | Motion            | Room movement            |
|           | 2019 | / | Recreation, Sleep, Social interaction   | Power consumption | Electrical appliance use |