

Table S1. Electronic search strategy

Database	Search Terms	Records Identified
PubMed	((smartphone) AND (((addiction) OR (overuse)) OR (problematic use)) OR (excessive use))) AND (adults) Filters: Full text, Humans, Adult: 19+ years, English, from 2011/1/1 - 2021/7/31	234
Scopus	(TITLE-ABS-KEY (smartphone) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY (addiction) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY (overuse) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY (problematic AND use) OR TITLE-ABS-KEY (excessive AND use) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY (adults) AND NOT TITLE-ABS-KEY (children)) AND PUBYEAR > 2010 AND (LIMIT-TO (PUBSTAGE , "final")) AND (LIMIT-TO (OA , "all")) AND (LIMIT-TO (EXACTKEYWORD , "Human")) AND (LIMIT-TO (LANGUAGE , "English"))	491
Medline	TI Smartphone AND TI Addiction OR TI Overuse OR TI Problematic use OR TI Excessive use AND TI Adults Limiters - Full Text; Date of Publication: 20110101-20210731; English Language; Human; Age Related: All Adult: 19+ years; Scholarly (Peer Reviewed)	365
Web of Science	TITLE: (Smartphone) <i>AND</i> TITLE: (Addiction) <i>OR</i> TITLE: (Overuse) <i>OR</i> TITLE: (Problematic use) <i>OR</i> TITLE: (Excessive use) <i>AND</i> TITLE: (Adults) <i>NOT</i> TOPIC: (Children) Refined by: LANGUAGES: (ENGLISH) AND Open Access: (OPEN ACCESS) AND Open Access: (All Open Access) AND DOCUMENT TYPES: (ARTICLE) AND LANGUAGES: (ENGLISH) AND Open Access: (All Open Access) AND DOCUMENT TYPES: (ARTICLE)	1257

Psychoinfo	Smartphone AND Addiction OR Overuse OR Problematic use OR Excessive use AND Adults Limiters - Full Text; Published Date: 20110101-20200431; Peer Reviewed; Open Access; Age Groups: Adulthood (18 yrs & older); Language: English	203
-------------------	--	------------