

Table S1. GenBank accession numbers of ITS and partial *cox1* sequences generated in this study for representative *Phytophthora*, *Elongisporangium*, *Nothophytophthora*, *Phytophytium* and *Pythium* isolates from Vietnamese forests and rivers and isolates from related *Phytophthora* species used for comparisons.

| <i>Phytophthora</i> species (breeding system / mating type) ^{a, b} | Isolate | Site and location of Vietnamese isolates or source of isolates not obtained in this study ^{c, d} | GenBank accession numbers | |
|---|--------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | ITS | <i>cox1</i> |
| <i>P. attenuata</i> (ho), ex-type | CBS 141199 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU517154 ^d | KU517148 ^d |
| <i>P. attenuata</i> | VN114 | F05, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872723 | MN866073 |
| <i>P. sp. attenuata-like</i> 1 | VN062 | F04, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872717 | MN866067 |
| <i>P. sp. attenuata-like</i> 2 | VN031 | F11, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872712 | MN866063 |
| <i>P. sp. attenuata-like</i> 3 | VN624 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872761 | MN866094 |
| <i>P. botryosa</i> (A2), ex-type | CBS586.69 | Malaysia, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ643151 ^d | HQ261256 ^d |
| <i>P. botryosa</i> aff. (A1) | CBS235.30 | Sulavesi, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ643140 ^d | HQ708214 ^d |
| <i>P. botryosa</i> aff. (A1) | CBS238.28 | n.a., Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ643139 ^d | HQ708213 ^d |
| <i>P. capensis</i> (ho), ex-type | P1819 | South Africa, Bezuidenhout et al. 2010 | GU191232 ^d | GU191275 ^d |
| <i>P. capensis</i> (ho) | VN079 | R01, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872720 | MN866070 |
| <i>P. capensis</i> (ho) | VN974 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872789 | MN866108 |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> (ho), ex-type | ICMP 19434 | Japan, Weir et al. 2015 | KP295319 ^d | KP295234 ^d |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> H1 (ho) | VN544 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872756 | MN866090 |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> H2 (ho) | VN547 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872757 | MN866091 |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> H3 (ho) | VN978 | F14, Sau Chua mountain | MN872791 | MN866110 |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> H4 (ho) | VN054 | F07, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872715 | MN866065 |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> H5 (ho) | VN233 | F05, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872735 | MN866083 |
| <i>P. castaneae</i> H6 (ho) | VN069 | F04, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872718 | MN866068 |
| <i>P. chlamydospora</i> (sA1), ex-type | P236 = P6133 | UK, Brasier et al. 2003 | AF541900 ^d | MH136867 ^d |
| <i>P. chlamydospora</i> (sA1) | VN090 | R04, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872722 | MN866072 |
| <i>P. chlamydospora</i> (sA1) | VN939 | F12, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872785 | MN866106 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> (A2), ex-type | CBS 142.22 | Sumatra, Jung et al. 2017a | KU899160 ^d | KU899315 ^d |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> (A2) | TW213 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682570 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H1 (A2) | VN070 | F03, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872719 | MN866069 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H2 (A1) | VN058 | F02, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872716 | MN866066 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H3 (A2) | VN017 | F10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872711 | MN866062 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H4 (A2) | VN007 | F06, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872709 | MN866061 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H5 (A2) | VN231 | F08, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872734 | MN866082 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H6 (A2) | VN450 | F17, Ba Vì NP | MN872744 | MN866086 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H7 (A1) | VN533 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872754 | MN866089 |
| <i>P. cinnamomi</i> H8 (A2) | VN555 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872760 | MN866093 |
| <i>P. citricola</i> s.s. (ho), authentic type | CBS295.29 | Japan, Scott et al. 2009, Henricot et al. 2014 | FJ560913 ^d | KC855432 ^d |
| <i>P. citricola</i> VII (ho) | TW115 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682572 ^d | KU682592v |
| <i>P. citricola</i> VII (ho) | VN367 | F13, Xin Chài mountain | MN872738 | MN866085 |

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|---|------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|
| | | | ITS | <i>cox1</i> |
| <i>P. citricola</i> VIII (ho) | VN970 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872787 | MN866107 |
| <i>P. citricola</i> IX (ho) | VN1013 | R11, Sau Chua mountain | MN872793 | MN866112 |
| <i>P. citricola</i> X (ho) | VN804 | F21, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872772 | MN866097 |
| <i>P. citricola</i> XI (ho) | VN1023 | F25, Côn Đảo NP | MN872794 | MN866113 |
| <i>P. drechsleri</i> (n.a.), ex-type | ATCC 46724, 23J5 | USA, Cooke et al. 2000, Yang et al. 2017 | AF266798 ^d | MH620076 ^d |
| <i>P. drechsleri</i> (A1) | VN520 | R15, Black River | MN872752 | MN866087 |
| <i>P. gallica</i> (sterile), ex-type | CBS 111474, GAL1 | France, Jung & Nechwatal 2008 | DQ286726 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. gregata</i> (ho) | VN327 | F06, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872737 | MN866084 |
| <i>P. heveae</i> (ho), ex-type | CBS296.29 | Malaysia, Robideau et al. 2011, Weir et al. 2015 | HQ643238 ^d | KP295326 ^d |
| <i>P. heveae</i> H1 (ho) | VN529 | F16, Ba Vì NP | MN872753 | MN866088 |
| <i>P. heveae</i> H2 (ho) | VN787 | F18, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872769 | MN866095 |
| <i>P. heveae</i> H3 (ho) | VN789 | F23, Bù Gia Mập NP | MN872770 | MN866096 |
| <i>P. insolita</i> (ho), ex-type | IMI288805 | Taiwan, Cooke et al. 2000 | AF271222 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. macrochlamydospora</i> (sterile), ex-type | P10263 | Australia, n.a. | FJ801351 ^d | MH136923 ^d |
| <i>P. macrochlamydospora</i> (sterile) | VN1006 | R11, Sau Chua mountain | MN872792 | MN866111 |
| <i>P. meadii</i> (n.a.) | P75 | India, n.a. | GU993903 ^d | GU945489 ^d |
| <i>P. mekongensis</i> (sterile), ex- type | CBS135136 | Vietnam, Cacciola et al. 2017 | KC875838 ^d | KT366920 ^d |
| <i>P. multivesiculata</i> (ho), ex-type | CBS545.96 | Netherlands, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ643288 ^d | HQ708340 ^d |
| <i>P. parvispora</i> (A2), ex-type | CBS 132772 | Sardinia, Scanu et al. 2014 | KC478667 ^d | KC609413 ^d |
| <i>P. parvispora</i> (sterile) | VN548 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872758 | MN866092 |
| <i>P. pseudocryptogea</i> (A1), ex- type | CBS139749, VHS16118 | Australia, Safaiefarahani et al. 2015 | KP288376 ^d | KP288342 ^d |
| <i>P. pseudocryptogea</i> (n.a.) | VN133 | R09, Muong Hoa River | MN872725 | MN866074 |
| <i>P. pseudocryptogea</i> (n.a.) | VN842 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872776 | MN866101 |
| <i>P. quininea</i> (ho), ex-type | CBS407.48, P8488 | Peru, Kroon et al. 2004, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ261660 ^d | AY564200 ^d HQ708386 ^d |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> EU1 (A1), ex-type | CBS101553 | Germany, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ643339 ^d | DQ117984 ^d |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> EU1 (A1) | P1578 | UK, this study | MN861668 | MN861124 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> EU2 (A1) | P2460 | UK, this study | MN861669 | MN861125 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> NA1 (A2) | P1421 | US, this study | MN861670 | MN861126 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> NA2 (A2) | P2056 | US, this study | MN861671 | MN861127 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> (A1) | VN852 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN861672 | MN861128 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> (A1) | VN057 | R04, Hoàng Liên NP | MN861673 | MN861129 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> (n.a.) | VN152 | R03, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872730 | MN866079 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> (A2) | VN169 | R03, Hoàng Liên NP | MN861674 | MN861130 |
| <i>P. ramorum</i> (A2) | VN088 | R04, Hoàng Liên NP | MN861675 | MN861131 |
| <i>P. tropicalis</i> (n.a.), ex-type | CBS434.91 | Hawaii, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ643369 ^d | HQ708417 ^d |

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| | | | ITS | <i>cox1</i> |
| <i>P. virginiana</i> (sA1), ex-type | 46A2 | USA, Yang & Hong 2013 | KC295544 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. ×heterohybrida</i> (A2), ex-type | CBS 141207 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU517151 ^d | KU517145 ^d |
| <i>P. ×heterohybrida</i> (A1ho) | VN081 | R01, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872721 | MN866071 |
| <i>P. sp. aquatilis</i> (n.a.) | 38J5 | USA, n.a. | FJ666126 ^d | KF317103 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. bitahaiensis</i> (n.a.) | BHL1 | China, Huai et al. 2013 | KT183432 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. bitahaiensis</i> -like (sterile) | VN892 | R11, Sau Chua mountain | MN872781 | MN866103 |
| <i>P. sp. ×botryosa</i> -like (A1) | TW165 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU723594 ^d | KU723605 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. botryosa</i> -like 2 (A1) | VN1028 | F25, Côn Đảo NP | MN872796 | MN866114 |
| <i>P. sp. Costa Rica</i> 5 (n.a.) | 22_CR1-LF_7A-1 | Costa Rica, n.a. | KC479200 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. forestsoil</i> -like (sterile) | TW55 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682574 ^d | KU682593 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. gallica</i> -like 1 (ho) | VN913 | R02, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872783 | MN866105 |
| <i>P. sp. gallica</i> -like 2 (ho) | VN859 | R02, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872780 | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. kelmania</i> (n.a.) | P10614 | USA, Robideau et al. 2011 | HQ261691 ^d | HQ261438 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. kelmania</i> (n.a.) | VN135 | R09, Muong Hoa River | MN872726 | MN866075 |
| <i>P. sp. kelmania</i> (n.a.) | VN976 | R11, Sau Chua mountain | MN872790 | MN866109 |
| <i>P. sp. sylvatica</i> -like 1 (sterile) | VN896 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872782 | MN866104 |
| <i>P. sp. sylvatica</i> -like 2 (sterile) | VN153 | R03, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872731 | MN866080 |
| <i>P. sp. sylvatica</i> -like 3 (sterile) | VN222 | R08, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872732 | MN866081 |
| <i>P. sp. Grenada</i> 3 (n.a.) | G148 | Grenada, n.a. | KC479208 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. ×Grenada</i> 3-like (sA1) | VN513 | R13, Vân Hòa, Ba Vì | MN872750 | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. ×insolita</i> -like (ho) | TW372 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682601 ^d | KU682610 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. ×insolita</i> -like (ho) | VN515 | R13, Vân Hòa, Ba Vì | MN872751 | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. Kunnunara</i> (n.a.) | n.a. | Australia, Oh et al. 2013 | EF437222 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. ×Kunnunara</i> -like (sA1) | TW373 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682603 ^d | KU682612 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. ×Kunnunara</i> -like (sA1) | TW338 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682602 ^d | KU682611 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. ×Kunnunara</i> -like (sA1) | VN137 | R12, Red River | MN872728 | MN866077 |
| <i>P. sp. ×Kunnunara</i> -like (sA1) | VN554 | R14, Vân Hòa, Ba Vì | MN872759 | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. meadii</i> -like 1 (A1) | VN826 | F13, Xin Chài mountain | MN872774 | MN866099 |
| <i>P. sp. meadii</i> -like 2 (A1) | VN810 | F20, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872773 | MN866098 |
| <i>P. sp. ×meadii</i> -like (A1) | TW158 | Taiwan, Jung et al. 2017a | KU682585 ^d | KU682599 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. multivesiculata</i> -like 1 (ho) | VN035 | F06, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872713 | MN866064 |
| <i>P. sp. Peru</i> 4 (n.a.) | P2 | Peru, n.a. | KC479209 ^d | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. ×Peru</i> 4-like (sterile) | VN136 | R12, Red River | MN872727 | MN866076 |
| <i>P. sp. ×Peru</i> 4-like (sterile) | VN476 | R14, Vân Hòa, Ba Vì | MN872746 | n.a. |
| <i>P. sp. quininea</i> -like (ho) | VN847 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872778 | MN866102 |
| <i>P. sp. tropicalis</i> -like 2 (n.a.) | VN830 | F13, Xin Chài mountain | MN872775 | MN866100 |
| <i>P. sp. ×virginiana</i> -like 1 (sA1) | TW340 | R07, Hou-long River | KU682604 ^d | KU682613 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. ×virginiana</i> -like 2 (sA1) | TW348 | R08, Xiao-keng River | KU682606 ^d | KU682615 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. ×virginiana</i> -like 3 (sA1) | TW134 | R18, Xiao-Qingshui Creek | KU682608 ^d | KU682617 ^d |
| <i>P. sp. ×virginiana</i> -like s.l. (sA1) | VN138 | R12, Red River | MN872729 | MN866078 |

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| | | | ITS | <i>cox1</i> |
| <i>P.</i> sp. × <i>virginiana</i> -like s.l. (sA1) | VN489 | R13, Vân Hòa, Ba Vì | MN872749 | n.a. |
| <i>Elongisporangium</i> sp. Hoàng Liên | VN117 | R01, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872724 | n.a. |
| <i>Nothophytophthora vietnamensis</i> (ho), ex-type | CBS 142359 | F04, Jung et al. 2017d | KY788421 | KY788509 |
| <i>Phytophythium vexans</i> H1 | VN471 | F15, Ba Vì NP | MN872745 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H4 | VN415 | F17, Ba Vì NP | MN872740 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H5 | VN484 | F16, Ba Vì NP | MN872747 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H6 | VN015 | F13, Xin Chài mountain | MN872710 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H7 | VN791 | F20, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872771 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H8 | VN655 | F22, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872764 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H9 | VN052 | F08, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872714 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H10 | VN649 | F19, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872762 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H11 | VN715 | F18, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872767 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H12 | VN486 | F16, Ba Vì NP | MN872748 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H13 | VN654 | F22, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872763 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H14 | VN440 | F16, Ba Vì NP | MN872743 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H15 | VN418 | F17, Ba Vì NP | MN872741 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. vexans</i> H16 | VN972 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872788 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. chamaephyphon</i> | VN705 | F21, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872766 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. cucurbitacearum</i> | VN1038 | F24, U Minh NP | MN872798 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. litorale</i> | VN843 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872777 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph. palingenes</i> | VN429 | R16, Yên Bài, Ba Vì | MN872742 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph.</i> sp. 1 PB-2013 | VN403 | R06, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872739 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph.</i> sp. UZ248 | VN1026 | F25, Côn Đảo NP | MN872795 | n.a. |
| <i>Ph.</i> sp. Côn Đảo | VN1035 | F25, Côn Đảo NP | MN872797 | n.a. |
| <i>Pythium intermedium</i> | VN660 | F19, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872765 | n.a. |
| <i>Py. senticosum</i> | VN251 | F04, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872736 | n.a. |
| <i>Py.</i> sp. conidiophorum-like | VN756 | F22, Cuc Phuong NP | MN872768 | n.a. |
| <i>Py.</i> sp. CAL_2011f | VN949 | R10, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872786 | n.a. |
| <i>Py.</i> sp. 1_MNS-2013 | VN851a | R11, Sau Chua mountain | MN872779 | n.a. |
| <i>Py.</i> sp. 2_ROH-2015 | VN540 | R15, Black River | MN872755 | n.a. |
| <i>Py.</i> sp. ZSF0056 | VN919 | R02, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872784 | n.a. |
| <i>Py.</i> sp. ×ZSF0056-like | VN224 | R06, Hoàng Liên NP | MN872733 | n.a. |

^a H = *cox1* haplotypes.

^b ho = homothallic; mating types of heterothallic species: A1, A2, sA1 = silent A1.

^c For information on sites see Tables 1 and 2.

^d Sequence not generated in this study.

n.a. = not available