

Supplementary File

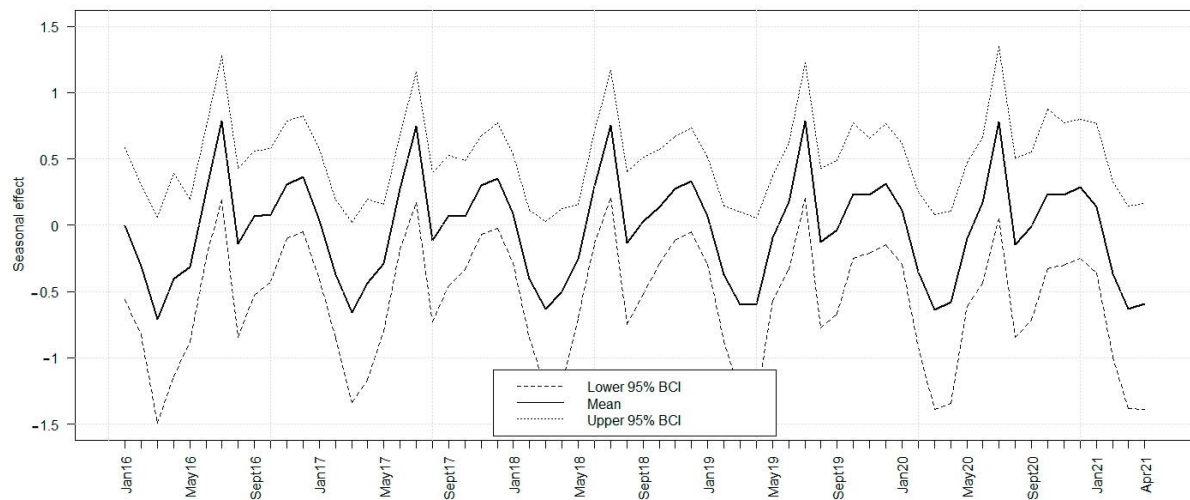


Figure S1. Median seasonal effect on the logit prevalence of samples obtained from hunted wild boar in Lithuania that tested PCR-positive, irrespective of the serological result. 95% Bayesian credible intervals (BCI) are indicated (dotted lines).

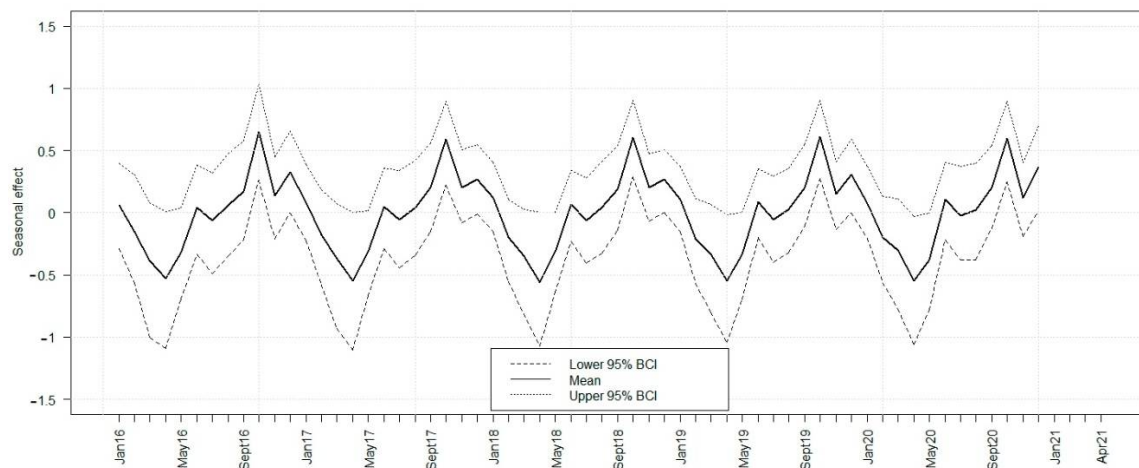


Figure S2. Median seasonal effect of samples that had tested exclusively serologically positive on the logit prevalence. 95% Bayesian credible intervals (BCI) are indicated (dotted lines).

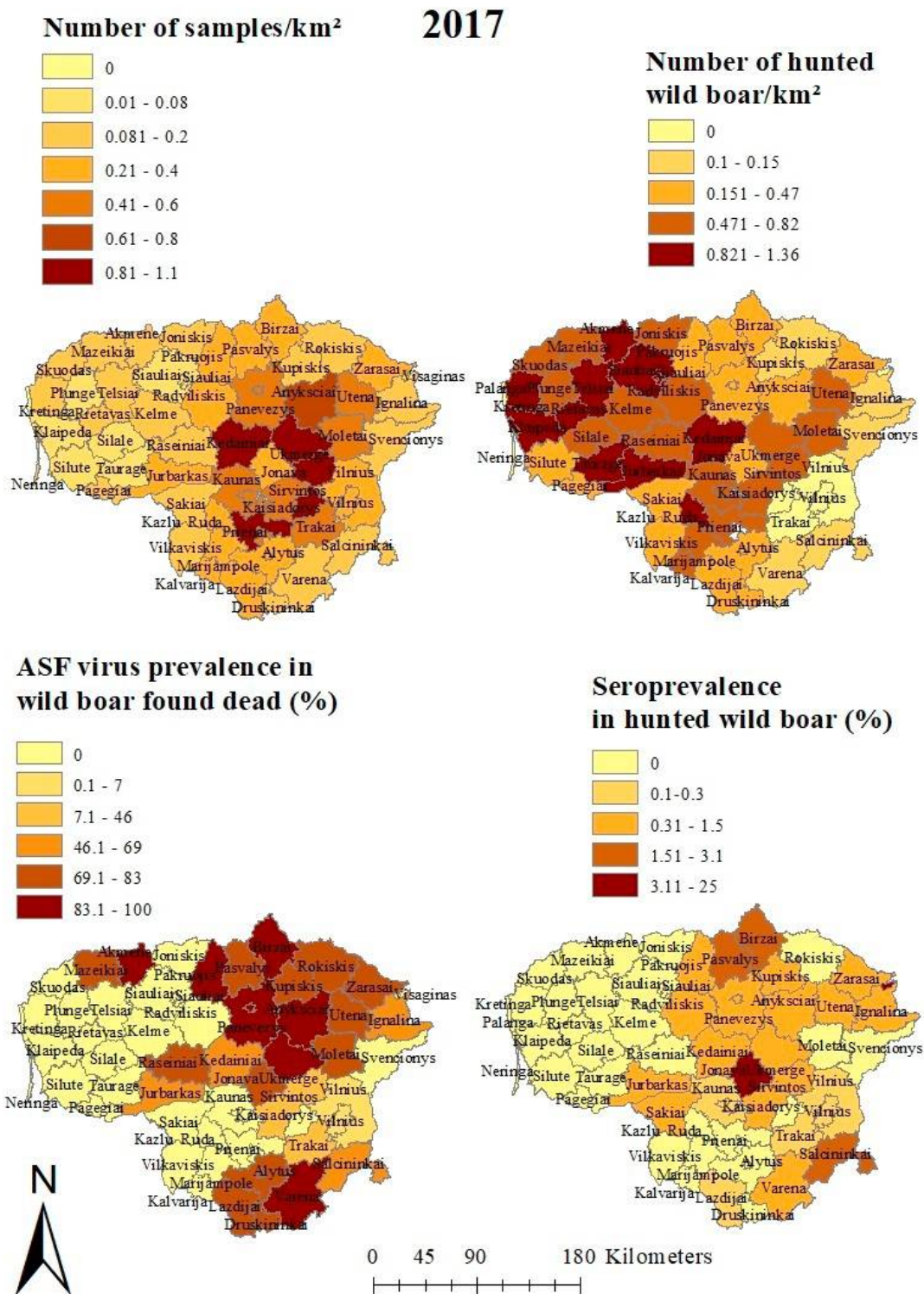


Figure S3. Numbers of investigated ASF samples, numbers of hunted wild boar, ASF virus prevalence estimates for wild boar found dead and seroprevalence estimates for hunted wild boar per municipality in Lithuania and in 2017.

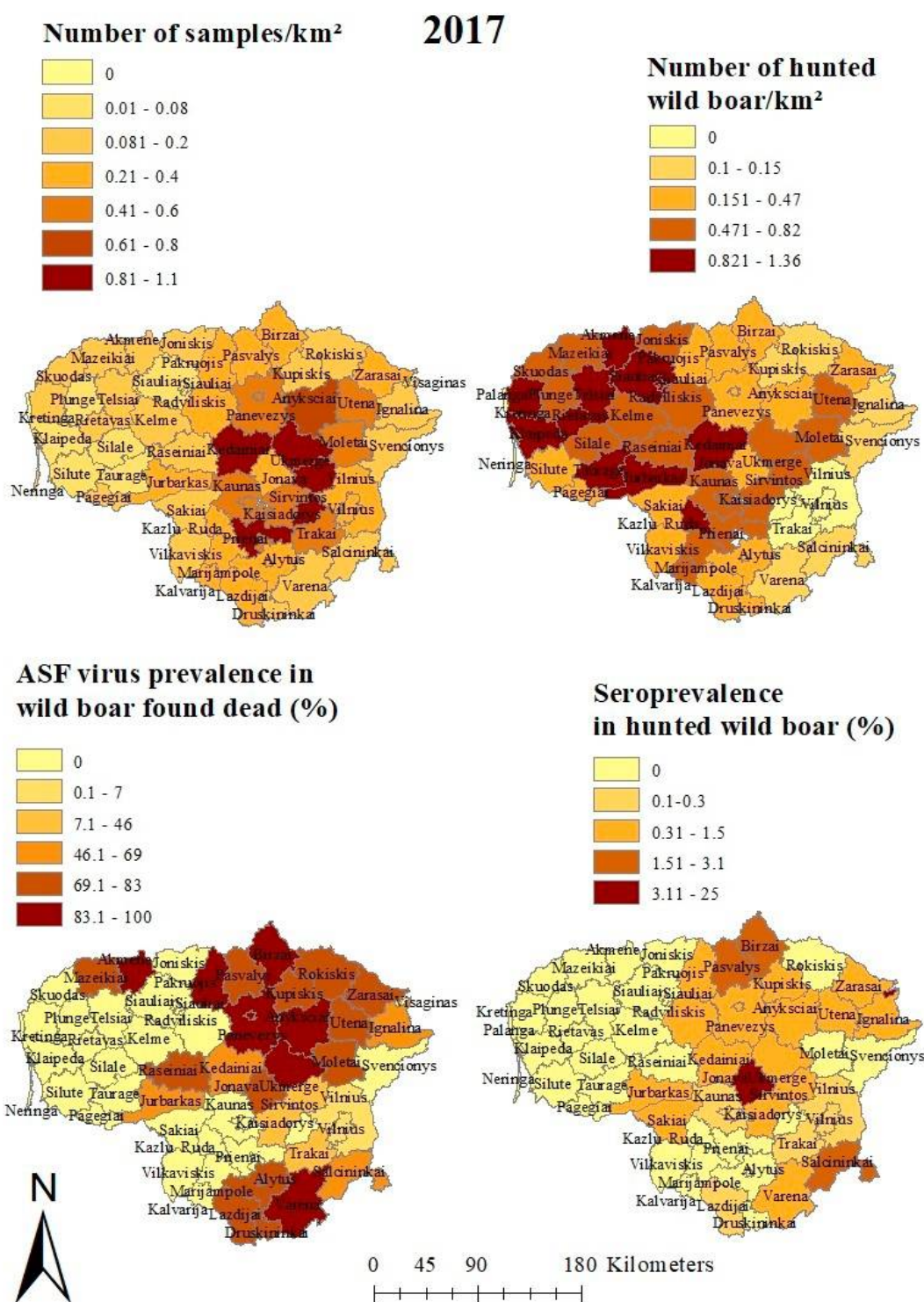


Figure S4. Numbers of investigated ASF samples, numbers of hunted wild boar, ASF virus prevalence estimates for wild boar found dead and seroprevalence estimates for hunted wild boar per municipality in Lithuania and in 2018.

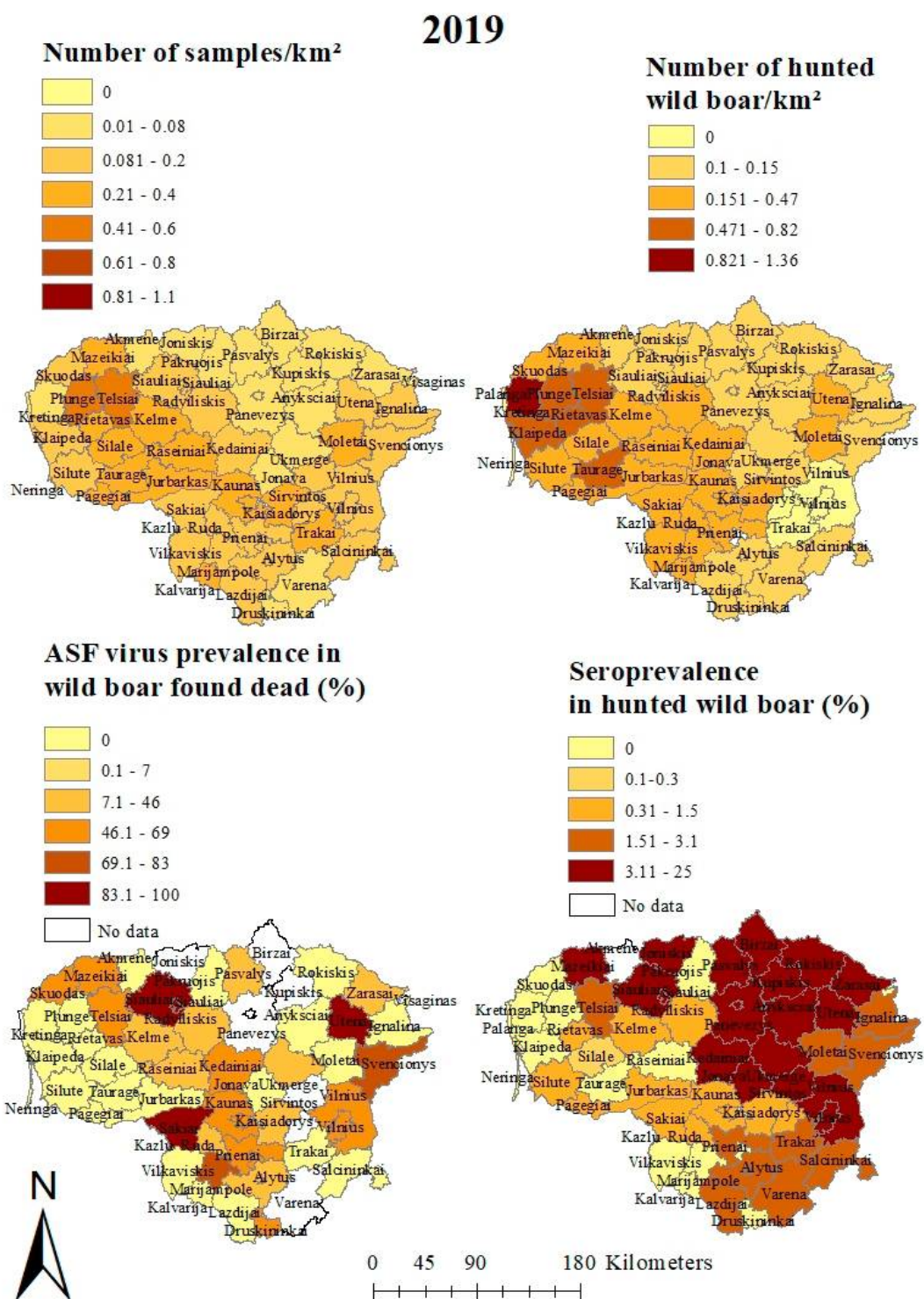


Figure S5. Numbers of investigated ASF samples, numbers of hunted wild boar, ASF virus prevalence estimates for wild boar found dead and seroprevalence estimates for hunted wild boar per municipality in Lithuania and in 2019.

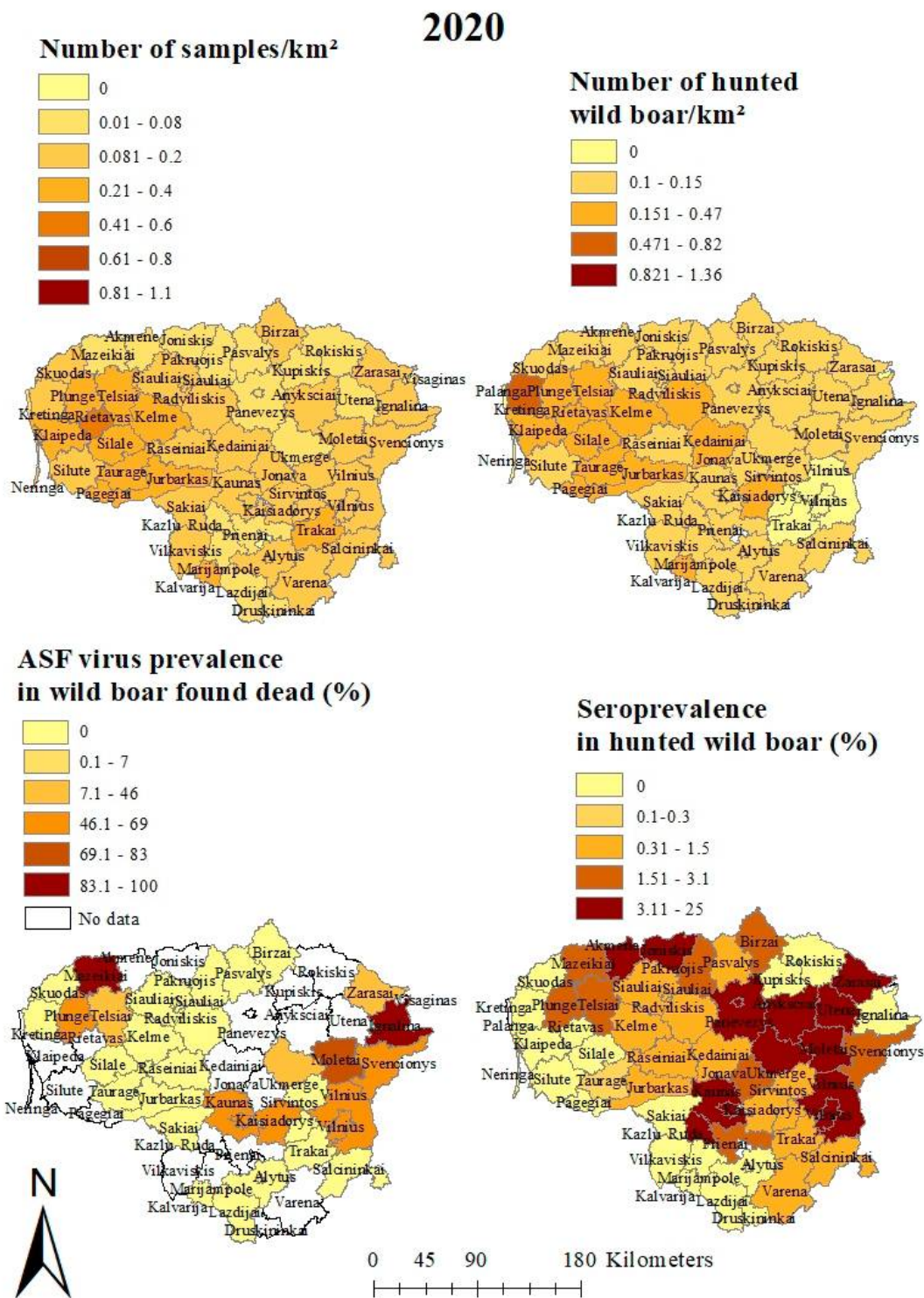


Figure S6. Numbers of investigated ASF samples, numbers of hunted wild boar, ASF virus prevalence estimates for wild boar found dead and seroprevalence estimates for hunted wild boar per municipality in Lithuania and in 2020.

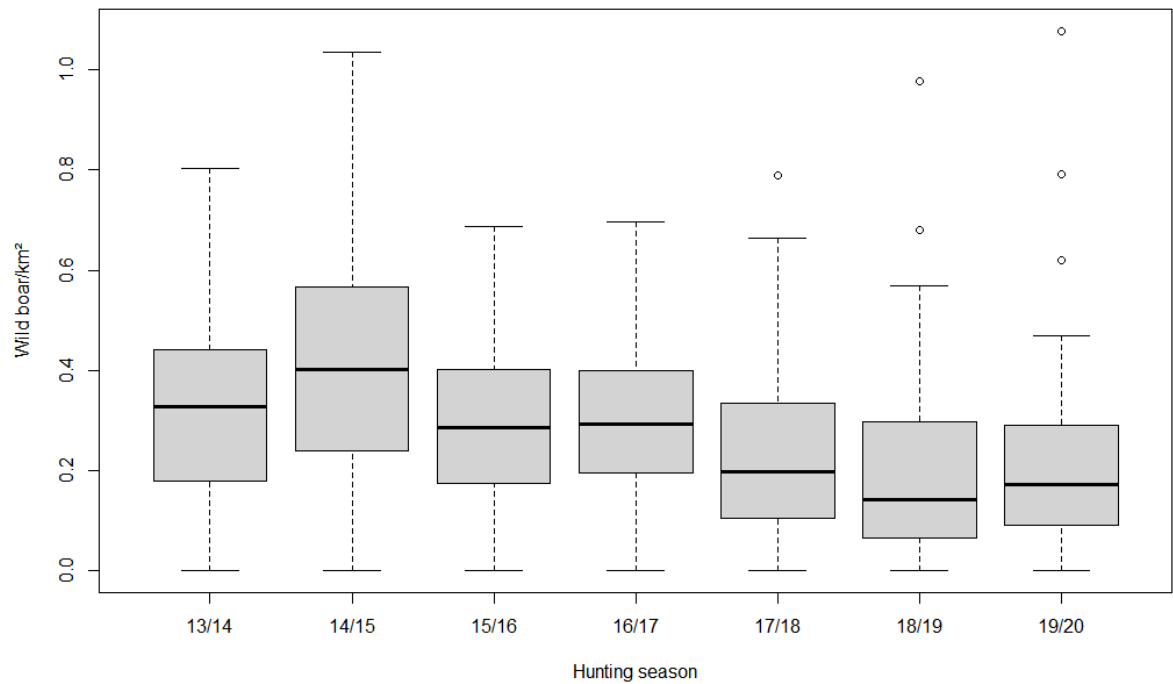


Figure S7. Estimated wild boar population density (wild boar/km²) based on sightings and snow tracks per hunting season. The horizontal lines that form the top of the boxes illustrate the 75th percentile. The horizontal lines that form the bottom indicate the 25th percentile. The horizontal lines that intersect the box represent the median number of wild boar per square kilometer. Whiskers indicate maximum and minimum values that are no more than 1.5 times the span of the interquartile range and the open circles represent outliers, which are single values greater or less than the extremes indicated by the whiskers.

Table S1. Numbers of samples originating from wild boar hunted or found dead in Lithuania per age class, year and month.

	Year	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021			Average total
Month	Age class Origin	<1	>1	Total	<1	>1	Total	<1	>1	Total	<1	>1	Total	<1	>1	Total	<1	>1	Total	
1	Total	1195	1922	3117	1147	1482	2629	543	1827	2370	751	1412	2163	572	500	1072	620	636	1256	2101
	Hunted	1189	1913	3102	1125	1435	2560	456	1609	2065	746	1384	2130	569	485	1054	618	632	1250	2027
	Found dead	6	9	15	22	47	69	87	218	305	5	28	33	3	15	18	2	4	6	74
2	Total	373	711	1084	474	697	1171	461	1394	1855	182	448	630	240	269	509	530	631	1161	1068
	Hunted	355	690	1045	456	653	1109	398	1202	1600	180	437	617	233	258	491	529	629	1158	1003
	Found dead	18	21	39	18	44	62	63	192	255	2	11	13	7	11	18	1	2	3	65
3	Total	123	541	664	123	275	398	281	1066	1347	68	222	290	238	271	509	217	371	588	633
	Hunted	104	517	621	116	238	354	228	934	1162	62	200	262	236	255	491	217	371	588	580
	Found dead	19	24	43	7	37	44	53	132	185	6	22	28	2	16	18				64
4	Total	59	642	701	64	523	587	42	557	599	66	353	419	190	457	647	18	42	60	502
	Hunted	50	596	646	57	495	552	20	443	463	63	320	383	188	449	637	18	42	60	457
	Found dead	9	46	55	7	28	35	22	114	136	3	33	36	2	8	10				54
5	Total	133	1838	1971	130	2039	2169	116	1323	1439	101	953	1054	138	1137	1275				1582
	Hunted	103	1807	1910	121	2013	2134	108	1285	1393	100	925	1025	138	1128	1266				1546
	Found dead	30	31	61	9	26	35	8	38	46	1	28	29		9	9				36
6	Total	59	1807	1866	116	1975	2091	46	1406	1452	63	900	963	73	1076	1149				1504
	Hunted	46	1779	1825	87	1942	2029	40	1378	1418	58	886	944	73	1069	1142				1472
	Found dead	13	28	41	29	33	62	6	28	34	5	14	19		7	7				33
7	Total	167	1184	1351	227	1385	1612	52	796	848	49	651	700	52	630	682				1039
	Hunted	75	1119	1194	111	1272	1383	42	755	797	46	634	680	47	604	651				941
	Found dead	92	65	157	116	113	229	10	41	51	3	17	20	5	26	31				98

8	Total	145	715	860	167	791	958	123	563	686	79	412	491	97	494	591				717
	Hunted	114	697	811	117	747	864	92	517	609	75	404	479	96	485	581				669
	Found dead	31	18	49	50	44	94	31	46	77	4	8	12	1	9	10				48
9	Total	238	660	898	274	759	1033	191	503	694	183	491	674	289	606	895				839
	Hunted	222	639	861	209	702	911	168	462	630	177	485	662	288	604	892				791
	Found dead	16	21	37	65	57	122	23	41	64	6	6	12	1	3	3				48
10	Total	400	648	1048	391	915	1306	344	632	976	406	594	1000	432	665	1097				1085
	Hunted	386	630	1016	311	840	1151	330	605	935	396	582	978	429	661	1090				1034
	Found dead	14	18	32	80	75	155	14	27	41	10	12	22	3	4	7				51
11	Total	976	1329	2305	617	1353	1970	515	889	1404	529	632	1161	579	599	1178				1604
	Hunted	948	1303	2251	506	1219	1725	509	871	1380	521	614	1135	576	599	1175				1533
	Found dead	28	26	54	111	134	245	6	18	24	8	18	26	3		3				70
12	Total	920	1125	2045	668	1599	2267	554	875	1429	626	728	1354	569	467	1036				1626
	Hunted	887	1115	2002	536	1497	2033	545	840	1385	615	714	1329	569	462	1031				1556
	Found dead	33	10	43	132	102	234	9	35	44	11	14	25		5	5				70
	Total	4788	13122	17910	4398	13793	18191	3268	11831	15099	3103	7796	10899	3469	7171	10640	1385	1680	3065	

Table S2. ASF virus prevalence and seroprevalence estimates for hunted wild boar and ASF virus prevalence estimates for wild boar found dead including the 95% confidence intervals on a monthly basis from January 2016 until April 2021. Blank fields indicate lack of data in the respective month.

	ASFV prevalence in hunted wild boar			ASFV prevalence in wild boar found dead			Seroprevalence in hunted wild boar		
Study month	Prevalence in %	Lower 95% CI in %	Upper 95% CI in %	Prevalence in %	Lower 95% CI in %	Upper 95% CI in %	Prevalence in %	Lower 95% CI in %	Upper 95% CI in %
Jan 16	0.2	0.1	0.4	53.3	26.6	78.7	0.2	0.1	0.5
Feb 16	0.4	0.1	1.0	30.8	17.0	47.6	0.4	0.1	1.0
Mar16	0.0	0.0	0.6	39.5	25.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Apr 16	0.3	0.0	1.2	21.8	11.8	35.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
May 16	0.1	0.0	0.4	62.3	49.0	74.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
Jun 16	0.2	0.1	0.6	43.9	28.5	60.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
Jul 16	0.6	0.2	1.2	65.6	57.6	73.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Aug 16	0.1	0.0	0.7	28.6	16.6	43.3	0.6	0.2	1.5
Sep 16	0.2	0.0	0.9	16.2	6.2	32.0	0.5	0.1	1.3
Oct 16	0.4	0.1	1.0	34.4	18.6	53.2	1.2	0.6	2.1
Nov 16	0.4	0.2	0.8	72.2	58.4	83.5	0.3	0.1	0.6
Dec 16	0.5	0.2	0.9	58.1	42.1	73.0	0.6	0.3	1.1
Jan 17	0.3	0.1	0.6	88.4	78.4	94.9	0.2	0.1	0.5
Feb 17	0.1	0.0	0.5	82.3	70.5	90.8	0.1	0.0	0.5
Mar 17	0.3	0.0	1.7	61.4	45.5	75.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Apr 17	0.4	0.0	1.4	11.4	3.2	26.7	0.2	0.0	1.1
May 17	0.3	0.1	0.6	37.1	21.5	55.1	0.3	0.1	0.6
Jun 17	0.8	0.4	1.3	50.0	37.0	63.0	0.4	0.1	0.8
Jul 17	1.9	1.2	2.8	83.0	77.5	87.6	0.4	0.1	0.9
Aug 17	1.8	1.0	3.0	70.2	59.9	79.2	0.2	0.0	0.9
Sep 17	2.7	1.7	4.0	68.9	59.8	76.9	1.0	0.4	1.9
Oct 17	2.3	1.5	3.4	68.4	60.4	75.6	0.8	0.4	1.5
Nov 17	3.7	2.8	4.7	83.7	78.4	88.1	1.2	0.8	1.9
Dec 17	3.7	2.9	4.6	82.5	77.0	87.1	1.1	0.7	1.7
Jan 18	2.7	2.0	3.5	87.9	83.7	91.3	1.5	1.0	2.1
Feb 18	1.1	0.7	1.8	82.7	77.5	87.2	1.2	0.7	1.8
Mar 18	0.6	0.2	1.2	76.2	69.4	82.2	0.9	0.4	1.6
Apr 18	0.4	0.1	1.6	72.1	63.7	79.4	0.2	0.0	1.2
May 18	0.9	0.5	1.5	47.8	32.9	63.1	1.0	0.6	1.7
Jun 18	2.5	1.7	3.4	44.1	27.2	62.1	1.6	1.0	2.5
Jul 18	3.0	1.9	4.4	54.9	40.3	68.9	1.3	0.6	2.4
Aug 18	1.1	0.5	2.4	59.7	47.9	70.8	1.7	0.8	3.1
Sep 18	1.3	0.5	2.5	46.9	34.3	59.8	1.6	0.8	3.0
Oct 18	1.3	0.7	2.2	43.9	28.5	60.3	3.1	2.0	4.4
Nov 18	1.3	0.8	2.1	37.5	18.8	59.4	2.3	1.6	3.2
Dec18	1.5	0.9	2.3	68.2	52.4	81.4	2.5	1.7	3.4
Jan 19	0.9	0.6	1.4	60.6	42.1	77.1	2.0	1.4	2.6
Feb 19	1.0	0.4	2.1	46.2	19.2	74.9	1.2	0.5	2.4
Mar 19	1.9	0.6	4.4	67.9	47.6	84.1	0.8	0.1	2.8
Apr 19	0.8	0.2	2.3	50.0	32.9	67.1	1.9	0.7	3.8
May 19	1.7	1.0	2.7	62.1	42.3	79.3	1.9	1.2	3.0
Jun 19	0.8	0.4	1.7	36.8	16.3	61.6	2.6	1.7	3.9
Jul 19	1.6	0.8	2.9	25.0	8.7	49.1	2.1	1.2	3.5
Aug 19	0.4	0.1	1.5	16.7	2.1	48.4	2.7	1.5	4.7
Sep 19	0.0	0.0	0.6	25.0	5.5	57.2	2.7	1.6	4.3
Oct 19	1.1	0.6	2.0	54.5	32.2	75.6	3.0	2.0	4.3

Nov 19	0.6	0.2	1.3	42.3	23.4	63.1	1.0	0.5	1.7
Dec 19	0.8	0.4	1.5	28.0	12.1	49.4	1.4	0.8	2.1
Jan 20	0.9	0.4	1.6	61.1	35.7	82.7	1.3	0.7	2.2
Feb 20	0.6	0.1	1.8	38.9	17.3	64.3	1.2	0.5	2.6
Mar 20	0.0	0.0	0.7	50.0	26.0	74.0	1.4	0.6	2.9
Apr 20	0.2	0.0	0.9	50.0	18.7	81.3	1.1	0.4	2.3
May 20	0.1	0.0	0.4	62.5	24.5	91.5	0.8	0.4	1.5
Jun 20	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.3	0.4	57.9	1.8	1.1	2.7
Jul 20	0.0	0.0	0.6	41.9	24.5	60.9	2.0	1.1	3.5
Aug 20	0.0	0.0	0.6	30.0	6.7	65.2	1.2	0.5	2.5
Sep 20	0.2	0.0	0.8	25.0	0.6	80.6	1.4	0.7	2.4
Oct 20	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	41.0	1.8	1.1	2.8
Nov 20	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	70.8	1.0	0.5	1.8
Dec 20	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	47.8	100.0	1.8	1.1	2.9
Jan 21	0.1	0.0	0.4	50.0	11.8	88.2	1.0	0.5	1.7
Feb 21	0.0	0.0	0.3	33.3	0.8	90.6	1.2	0.7	2.0
Mar 21	0.0	0.0	0.6		0.0	100.0	1.7	0.8	3.1
Apr 21	0.0	0.0	7.4		0.0	100.0	2.1	0.1	11.1

Table S3. ASF virus prevalence of hunted wild boar including the 95% confidence intervals on municipality level in the years 2016 – 2021 (only the first 4 months for 2021). Blank fields indicate lack of data in the respective municipality.

	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
District	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %
Akmene	0	0	5.8	0	0	24.7	10.6	6.3	16.5	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	33.6
Alytus	0	0	0.7	0.9	0.2	2.2	2.6	1	5.5	1.6	0.2	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.7
Anyksciai	0.9	0.5	1.6	4.8	3.2	7.0	4	0.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	4.2
Birstonas	0	0	7.3	0	0	7.0	0	0	7.1	0.0	0.0	33.6	0.0	0.0	60.2		0.0	100.0
Birzai	0.9	0.3	2	3.7	1.9	6.6	3.6	0.7	10.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.1
Druskininkai	0	0	8	0	0	5.6	0	0	24.7	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	52.2
Elektrenai	0	0	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.7	3.3	1.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	12.8
Ignalina	4.4	1.6	9.4	0.9	0	5.0	0	0	2.4	2.2	0.5	6.4	1.1	0.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
Jonava	0.8	0.2	1.8	3.6	1.6	6.9	0	0	6.6	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	16.8
Joniskis	0	0	2.6	0	0	4.3	2.5	0.9	5.3	1.3	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	21.8
Jurbarkas	0	0	3.9	4.8	2.6	7.9	2.7	1.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Kaisiadorys	0.2	0	0.9	0.5	0.1	1.4	1.8	0.8	3.3	2.5	1.1	4.9	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	7.5
Kalvarija	0	0	5.5	0	0	2.5	0	0	2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
Kaunas	0.1	0	0.8	0.2	0	0.8	1	0.5	2	7.8	5.3	11.0	0.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	8.0
Kazlu Ruda	0	0	4.9	0	0	2.1	0	0	1.2	2.1	0.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	41.0
Kedainiai	0.2	0	0.5	2.2	1.5	2.9	1.9	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
Kelme	0	0	3.2	0	0	2.5	0.2	0	1	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0
Klaipeda	0	0	6.4	0	0	10.0	0	0	11.2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.1
Kretinga	0	0	3.7	0	0	4.1	0	0	5.3	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
Kupiskis	0	0	1.1	1.5	0.2	5.3	3.2	0.4	11	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	14.2
Lazdijai	0.2	0	1.2	2	0.9	3.7	3	1.2	6.1	1.7	0.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	13.2
Marijampole	0	0	3.2	0	0	1.6	0.3	0	1.8	1.6	0.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	0.0	33.6
Mazeikiai	0	0	4	0	0	6.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	3.1	1.6	5.5	2.5	0.5	7.1	0.0	0.0	18.5
Moletai	0.3	0	1.2	1.1	0.4	2.2	1	0.3	2.4	1.7	0.5	3.9	1.0	0.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	7.3
Neringa	0	0	21.8	0	0	97.5	0	0	11.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	26.5		0.0	100.0
Pagegiai	0	0	6	0	0	5.4	0	0	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	11.6
Pakruojis	0	0	11.9	3.6	1.3	7.6	6.8	3.7	11.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	17.6
Palanga	0	0	97.5	0	0	84.2	0	0	97.5	0.0	0.0	84.2		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0

Panevezys	0.9	0.4	1.9	4.1	2.8	5.7	14.3	7.1	24.7	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.1	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	15.4
Pasvalys	0	0	2.9	4.8	2.3	8.6	0	0	4.5	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	8.8
Plunge	0	0	4.1	0	0	6.3	0	0	2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.3	0.0	6.8
Prienai	0	0	0.5	0	0	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.5	2.8	0.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	26.5
Radviliskis	0	0	4.2	1.9	0.7	4.1	1.7	0.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.3
Raseiniai	0	0	3.9	0	0	2.2	0.8	0.2	2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.7
Rietavas	0	0	5.8	0	0	11.9	0	0	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.6
Rokiskis	0.8	0.2	2	3.5	1.6	6.5	2.7	0.3	9.5	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.7
Sakiai	0	0	17.6	0	0	2.9	3.1	1.7	5.3	2.3	0.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	5.3
Salcininkai	0	0	1.6	1.3	0.2	4.7	0	0	2.8	0.7	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	9.7
Siauliai	0	0	3	0	0	2.8	2.5	1.1	4.9	1.3	0.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Silale	0	0	5.6	0	0	9.7	0	0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
Silute	0	0	7.5	0	0	16.1	0	0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.2
Sirvintos	0	0	0.6	2.2	1.1	3.8	1.2	0	6.7	1.2	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	10.3
Skuodas	0	0	5.1	0	0	3.8	0	0	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	14.2
Svencionys	0	0	2.1	0.7	0	3.7	0.5	0	2.9	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	9.5
Taurage	0	0	4.5	0	0	8.8	0.4	0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.2
Telsiai	0	0	3	0	0	2.9	0.8	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
Trakai	0	0	0.7	0.3	0	1.1	1.8	0.8	3.4	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
Ukmerge	0	0	0.5	2.5	1.5	3.7	5.3	1.5	12.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
Utena	0	0	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.5	1.4	0.4	3.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	14.2
Varena	0.3	0	1.7	1.6	0.5	3.6	2.2	0.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	5.9
Vilkaviskis	0	0	4.6	0.5	0	2.9	0	0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	9.7
Vilnius	0.2	0	0.8	0.3	0	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.5	3.8	0.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.9
Visaginas		0	100	0	0	60.2		0	100		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5
Zarasai	0.2	0	1.1	2.3	1	4.3	3.3	1.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.8	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	6.7

Table S4. ASF virus prevalence for wild boar found dead including the 95% confidence intervals on municipality level in the years 2016 - 2021 (only the first 4 months for 2021). Blank fields indicate lack of data in the respective municipality.

	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
District	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %
Akmene		0.0	100.0	100.0	2.5	100.0	76.7	66.4	85.2	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0		0	100

Alytus	0.0	0.0	45.9	76.9	56.4	91.0	72.7	54.5	86.7	33.3	0.8	90.6	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Anyksciai	79.3	69.6	87.1	89.2	82.8	93.8	25.0	0.6	80.6	0.0	0.0	84.2		0.0	100.0		0	100
Birstonas	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0	100.0	2.5	100.0	50.0	1.3	98.7		0.0	100.0		0	100
Birzai	62.1	42.3	79.3	92.6	84.6	97.2	41.7	15.2	72.3		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Druskininkai	0.0	0.0	97.5	75.0	19.4	99.4	0.0	0.0	97.5	50.0	1.3	98.7		0.0	100.0		0	100
Elektrenai	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Ignalina	66.7	38.4	88.2	57.1	18.4	90.1	50.0	6.8	93.2	0.0	0.0	97.5	100.0	2.5	100.0	100.0	40.0	100
Jonava	70.8	60.7	79.7	82.9	67.9	92.8	40.0	5.3	85.3	0.0	0.0	52.2		0.0	100.0	0	0	98
Joniskis	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	60.2	40.0	16.3	67.7		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Jurbarkas	0.0	0.0	33.6	62.7	49.1	75.0	76.7	69.4	83.1	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Kaisiadorys	53.6	39.7	67.0	36.8	16.3	61.6	34.6	17.2	55.7	33.3	9.9	65.1	50.0	18.7	81.3		0	100
Kalvarija	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Kaunas	79.2	68.5	87.6	0.0	0.0	20.6	71.8	55.1	85.0	56.5	45.3	67.2	55.6	35.3	74.5		0	100
Kazlu Ruda	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	52.2	25.0	0.6	80.6		0.0	100.0		0	100
Kedainiai	36.8	16.3	61.6	60.8	48.8	72.0	78.9	62.7	90.4	50.0	1.3	98.7		0.0	100.0		0	100
Kelme	0.0	0.0	60.2	0.0	0.0	97.5	50.0	1.3	98.7	33.3	0.8	90.6	0.0	0.0	84.2		0	100
Klaipeda	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	52.2		0.0	100.0		0	100
Kretinga		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	84.2		0	100
Kupiskis	60.0	14.7	94.7	75.0	34.9	96.8	28.6	3.7	71.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Lazdijai	0.0	0.0	41.0	73.1	52.2	88.4	86.8	79.9	92.0	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	84.2		0	100
Marijampole	0.0	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	19.5	47.1	23.0	72.2	69.2	38.6	90.9		0.0	100.0		0	100
Mazeikiai	0.0	0.0	70.8	73.3	44.9	92.2	74.4	57.9	87.0	61.5	31.6	86.1	85.7	42.1	99.6		0	100
Moletai	0.0	0.0	21.8	71.1	54.1	84.6	87.5	47.3	99.7	0.0	0.0	84.2	75.0	34.9	96.8		0	100
Neringa		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0		0	100
Pagegiai		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	60.2		0.0	100.0		0	100
Pakruojis		0.0	100.0	85.7	42.1	99.6	91.2	81.8	96.7	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Palanga		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Panevezys	60.9	38.5	80.3	89.3	80.1	95.3	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Pasvalys	0.0	0.0	52.2	82.5	70.9	90.9	93.5	84.3	98.2	25.0	0.6	80.6	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Plunge	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	84.2	47.6	25.7	70.2		0	100
Prienai	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	60.2	45.5	16.7	76.6	50.0	11.8	88.2		0.0	100.0		0	100
Radviliskis	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	36.9	74.5	59.7	86.1	33.3	0.8	90.6	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Raseiniai	75.0	19.4	99.4	73.7	48.8	90.9	62.9	44.9	78.5	16.7	0.4	64.1	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Rietavas	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0		0	100
Rokiskis	0.0	0.0	70.8	80.0	61.4	92.3	91.7	61.5	99.8	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0		0	100

Sakiai	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	84.2	100.0	29.2	100.0	94.4	72.7	99.9	0.0	0.0	84.2		0	100
Salcininkai	31.3	11.0	58.7	68.8	41.3	89.0	16.7	0.4	64.1	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Siauliai	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	97.5	65.8	48.6	80.4	100.0	63.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	70.8		0	100
Silale	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Silute	0.0	0.0	97.5		0.0	100.0	33.3	0.8	90.6	0.0	0.0	84.2		0.0	100.0	0	0	84
Sirvintos	0.0	0.0	36.9	45.8	25.6	67.2	77.1	62.7	88.0		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	84.2		0	100
Skuodas	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	84.2	50.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	0.0	84.2		0	100
Svencionys	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	97.5	33.3	0.8	90.6	75.0	34.9	96.8	62.5	35.4	84.8		0	100
Taurage	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	36.9	0.0	0.0	97.5	0.0	0.0	60.2	0.0	0.0	97.5		0	100
Telsiai	0.0	0.0	24.7	0.0	0.0	41.0	44.0	24.4	65.1	54.5	23.4	83.3	25.0	3.2	65.1		0	100
Trakai	25.0	0.6	80.6	20.0	0.5	71.6	66.7	9.4	99.2	0.0	0.0	84.2	0.0	0.0	97.5	0	0	84
Ukmerge	7.4	0.9	24.3	87.4	83.3	90.8	84.9	77.8	90.4	33.3	0.8	90.6	28.6	3.7	71.0		0	100
Utena	25.0	3.2	65.1	79.5	64.7	90.2	77.8	40.0	97.2	100.0	2.5	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Varena	0.0	0.0	45.9	94.0	85.4	98.3	63.6	40.7	82.8		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Vilkaviskis	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	60.2	0.0	0.0	36.9	0.0	0.0	60.2		0.0	100.0		0	100
Vilnius	4.5	0.1	22.8	7.1	0.2	33.9	45.5	24.4	67.8	60.0	26.2	87.8	66.7	9.4	99.2		0	100
Visaginas		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0		0	100
Zarasai	62.5	24.5	91.5	78.7	66.3	88.1	88.9	73.9	96.9	33.3	0.8	90.6	33.3	0.8	90.6		0	100

Table S5. Seroprevalence in hunted wild boar including the 95% confidence intervals on municipality level in the years 2016 - 2021 (only the first 4 months for 2021).
Blank fields indicate lack of data in the respective municipality.

	2016			2017			2018			2019			2020			2021		
District	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %	Prev in %	Lo CI in %	Up CI in %
Akmene	0	0	5.9	0	0	24.7	2.8	0.8	7	28.1	13.7	46.7	16.7	4.7	37.4	0.0	0.0	33.6
Alytus	0.2	0	1.1	0	0	0.8	2.6	1	5.5	1.6	0.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.7
Anyksciai	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	2.9	19.4	11.1	30.5	7.3	3.2	14.0	2.9	1.2	5.9	1.2	0.0	6.3
Birstonas	0	0	7.3	0	0	7	2	0.1	10.6	0.0	0.0	33.6	0.0	0.0	60.2		0.0	100.0
Birzai	1.2	0.5	2.5	2.8	1.2	5.4	3.7	0.8	10.3	4.4	1.2	11.0	2.1	0.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	4.1
Druskininkai	0	0	8.4	0	0	5.6	0	0	24.7	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	52.2
Elektrenai	0	0	0.8	0	0	0.9	1.4	0.4	3.4	1.1	0.0	6.2	0.9	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
Ignalina	2.3	0.5	6.6	0.9	0	5	2	0.4	5.8	2.3	0.5	6.5	0.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	5.7
Jonava	1.2	0.5	2.4	3.1	1.3	6.4	14.8	6.6	27.1	4.6	1.0	12.9	1.6	0.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	16.8

Joniskis	0	0	3	0	0	5.2	3.7	1.5	7.5	12.2	5.7	21.8	4.8	1.0	13.3	6.7	0.2	31.9
Jurbarkas	0	0	3.9	0.4	0	2	0.9	0.2	2.3	0.9	0.2	2.7	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	4.6
Kaisiadorys	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.9	2.2	1.1	3.8	0.9	0.2	2.7	1.2	0.3	3.5	2.1	0.1	11.3
Kalvarija	0	0	5.5	0	0	2.5	0	0	2	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
Kaunas	0.3	0	1.1	0.2	0	0.9	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.3	3.2	3.5	1.3	7.5	2.3	0.1	12.0
Kazlu Ruda	0	0	5.2	0	0	2.1	0	0	1.2	1.1	0.0	5.7	14.3	1.8	42.8	0.0	0.0	41.0
Kedainiai	0.2	0	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.3	1.2	3.9	4.3	2.4	7.2	0.9	0.2	2.5	2.4	0.3	8.2
Kelme	0	0	3.2	0	0	2.5	0	0	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.6	0.3	4.7
Klaipeda	0	0	10.6	0	0	10.6	0	0	20.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	4.6
Kretinga	0	0	5.4	0	0	4.2	0	0	5.4	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
Kupiskis	0.3	0	1.7	1.5	0.2	5.3	11.1	4.6	21.6	13.9	4.7	29.5	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	14.2
Lazdijai	0	0	0.8	0.2	0	1.2	0.9	0.1	3.1	1.7	0.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	13.2
Marijampole	0	0	3.2	0	0	1.6	0.3	0	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	33.6
Mazeikiai	0	0	4.1	0	0	6.2	0.8	0.2	2	3.2	1.6	5.7	1.7	0.2	6.0	5.6	0.1	27.3
Moletai	0.3	0	1.2	0	0	0.6	1.5	0.6	3.2	2.7	1.2	5.3	3.6	1.5	7.3	2.0	0.1	10.9
Neringa	0	0	97.5	0	0	97.5		0	100	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	26.5		0.0	100.0
Pagegiai	0	0	6	0	0	5.4	0	0	4.7	1.3	0.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	11.6
Pakruojis	0	0	11.9	0.6	0	3.3	4.2	1.8	8.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.8	0.0	9.6	5.3	0.1	26.0
Palanga		0	100	0	0	84.2	0	0	97.5	0.0	0.0	84.2		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0
Panevezys	0	0	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.6	17.4	9.3	28.4	12.1	5.4	22.5	4.7	1.3	11.6	0.0	0.0	15.4
Pasvalys	2.4	0.5	7	1.9	0.5	4.9	10	4.4	18.8	4.3	0.9	12.0	2.1	0.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	8.8
Plunge	0	0	4.5	0	0	6.3	0	0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.5	4.9	5.0	1.4	12.3
Prienai	0	0	0.5	0	0	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.5	2.3	0.6	5.8	5.2	1.7	11.6	0.0	0.0	26.5
Radviliskis	0	0	4.2	0.3	0	1.8	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
Raseiniai	0	0	4.1	0	0	2.3	0.4	0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.7
Rietavas	1.7	0	9.1	0	0	28.5	0	0	5.8	0.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.0	8.4
Rokiskis	0.4	0	1.5	0	0	1.5	12.7	6	22.7	4.6	1.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.0	7.0
Sakiai	0	0	17.6	0.8	0	4.3	0	0	0.9	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	5.3
Salcininkai	2.6	1	5.6	2.2	0.5	6.4	0.8	0	4.2	2.1	0.4	6.1	0.6	0.0	3.5	2.8	0.1	14.5
Siauliai	0	0	3	0	0	2.8	4.4	2.4	7.3	9.5	6.0	14.0	1.2	0.2	3.4	9.6	4.3	18.1
Silale	0	0	5.9	0	0	10	0	0	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	4.0
Silute	0	0	8.2	0	0	16.1	0	0	3.2	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.2
Sirvintos	0	0	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.6	19.8	11.7	30.1	3.5	0.7	9.9	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
Skuodas	0	0	5.1	0	0	3.8	0	0	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	14.2
Svencionys	0	0	2.2	0	0	2.5	0	0	2.1	2.0	0.5	5.0	1.9	0.4	5.4	2.7	0.1	14.2

Taurage	0	0	4.5	0	0	8.8	0	0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	4.8
Telsiai	0	0	3	0	0	2.9	0.2	0	0.9	1.6	0.9	2.9	2.4	1.3	4.0	1.4	0.3	4.2
Trakai	0.2	0	1.1	0.2	0	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	4.1	0.5	0.1	1.9	2.4	0.3	8.5
Ukmerge	0	0	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.8	16.2	8.7	26.6	12.5	5.2	24.1	7.8	3.6	14.2	2.7	0.1	14.2
Utena	0.1	0	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.6	2.1	0.8	4.5	4.8	2.1	9.2	6.8	3.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	14.2
Varena	1.3	0.4	3.3	0.6	0.1	2.3	3.3	1.2	7	2.5	0.5	7.1	1.1	0.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	5.9
Vilkaviskis	0	0	4.9	0	0	1.9	0	0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	9.7
Vilnius	0.3	0	1.1	0.3	0	1	1.2	0.5	2.4	3.4	1.6	6.1	4.7	2.5	8.1	0.0	0.0	4.9
Visaginas		0	100	25	0.6	80.6		0	100		0.0	100.0		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.5
Zarasai	0	0	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.2	1.3	0.2	4.7	3.2	0.7	9.1	4.9	1.8	10.4	0.0	0.0	6.7

Table S6. Median of estimated number of wild boar/km² based on sightings and snow track per hunting year and the results of the Mann–Whitney U test. Significant differences between the hunting seasons are highlighted.

Hunting season	Median of estimated number of wild boar/km ²	Hunting season					
		2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
		P-value					
2013/14	0.33	1	1	1	0.32	0.01	0.04
2014/15	0.40		0.35	0.20	0.01	<0.001	<0.001
2015/16	0.28			1	1	0.02	0.15
2016/17	0.29				1	0.04	0.15
2017/18	0.20					1	1
2018/19	0.14						1
2019/20	0.17						

Table S7. Median of the estimated number of wild boar/km² based on hunting bag per year and the results of the Mann–Whitney U test. Significant differences between the hunting seasons are highlighted.

Year	Median of hunted number of wild boar/km ²	Year			
		2017	2018	2019	2020
		P-value			
2016	0.53	1	0.07	<0.001	<0.001
2017	0.50		0.20	<0.001	<0.001
2018	0.25			0.26	0.01
2019	0.13				1
2020	0.09				