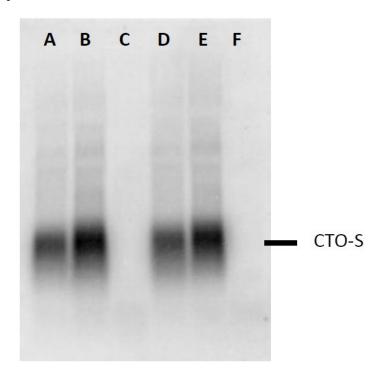
## **Supplementary Information**



**Figure S1.** Northern blot analysis of the CTO-S transcript. The lanes were loaded with RNAs isolated from PK-15 cells 4 h p.i (A and D), 6 h p.i. (B and E), or non-infected (C and F). Lanes within the same brackets indicate parallel experiments. The  $^{32}$ P-labeled antisense-RNA probes used for the hybridization were produced by *in vitro* transcription from PCR products containing the CTO-S lnc-RNA gene. The sense RNA was also used as a probe, but it yielded no hybridization, indicating that only one of the DNA strand of CTO-S region is transcriptionally active (data not shown).