**Table S1.** The estimated weights and associated statistics for different spatial variables.

Conversion to ID	Weight	P-value	Conversion to CRD	Weight	P-value
Constant	2.518	0.088	Constant	3.275	0.065
Distance to city center	0.731	0.062	Distance to city center	-1.063	0.046
Distance to town center	0.172	0.039	Distance to town center	-2.257	0.023
Distance to LRT station	0.361	0.028	Distance to LRT station	-3.781	0.031
Distance to highway	-0.429	0.036	Distance to highway	-1.985	0.086
Distance to railway	-0.517	0.043	Distance to railway	-1.220	0.035
Distance to road	-3.013	0.040	Distance to road	-2.746	0.069
Area of ID	3.129	0.017	Area of ID	-1.277	0.021
Area of CRD	-3.672	0.029	Area of CRD	6.714	0.009
Area of RD	-0.450	0.059	Area of RD	-0.638	0.016
Area of OLU	-0.237	0.071	Area of OLU	-0.143	0.028
Current type: ID	2.546	0.015	Current type: ID	-2.831	0.116
Current type: CRD	-0.875	0.092	Current type: CRD	5.089	0.012
Current type: RD	-0.207	0.074	Current type: RD	-0.216	0.043
Current type: OLU	-0.115	0.050	Current type: OLU	-1.011	0.035
Slope	-2.317	0.043	Slope	-2.266	0.037

**Table S1.** The estimated weights and associated statistics for different spatial variables (Continued).

Conversion to RD	Weight	P-value	Conversion to OLU	Weight	P-value
Constant	3.547	0.032	Constant	0.386	0.109
Distance to city center	1.534	0.037	Distance to city center	0.051	0.070
Distance to town center	0.710	0.055	Distance to town center	1.257	0.039
Distance to LRT station	2.059	0.028	Distance to LRT station	2.142	0.041
Distance to highway	-2.581	0.053	Distance to highway	-0.853	0.029
Distance to railway	0.640	0.071	Distance to railway	-2.670	0.052
Distance to road	-0.898	0.046	Distance to road	0.741	0.033
Area of ID	-3.855	0.022	Area of ID	-2.851	0.061
Area of CRD	-5.296	0.040	Area of CRD	-5.189	0.020
Area of RD	2.502	0.013	Area of RD	-1.135	0.047
Area of OLU	-2.961	0.036	Area of OLU	2.982	0.034
Current type: ID	-1.137	0.053	Current type: ID	-0.214	0.083
Current type: CRD	-2.012	0.049	Current type: CRD	-1.871	0.052
Current type: RD	1.520	0.028	Current type: RD	-0.576	0.039
Current type: OLU	-0.248	0.032	Current type: OLU	2.259	0.020
Slope	-1.028	0.060	Slope	0.022	0.027