

Supplementary Materials: International and Domestic Sustainable Forest Management Policies: Distributive Effects on Power among State Agencies in Bangladesh

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Table S1. A list of policies and projects screened on sustainable forest management issues from 1992 to 2013.

No.	Policy and Project on Sustainable Forest Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013	Start Year	Funded by
1	National Environment Policy	1992	Government of Bangladesh (GoB)
2	Integrated Resource Development of the Sundarbans Reserved Forest, Bangladesh Project	1992	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
3	Forest Resources Management Project	1992	World Bank (WB)
4	Forestry Master Plan	1993	Asian Development Bank (ADB) and UNDP
5	Establishment of a Green belt along coastal areas through plantation of coconut, palm and forest species in Bangladesh Project	1993	ADB
6	Development of Ramsagar Park and Recreation Facilities in the Area of Sal Forest Near Town of Dinajpur	1993	GoB
7	National Forest Policy	1994	GoB
8	Advisory Technical Assistance on Regulatory Framework for Import of Hazardous and Toxic Materials in the Country Project	1994	ADB
9	Rehabilitation of Forest through Plantation in Rohingya Refugee Affected Area and Fuelwood Supply Project	1994	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
10	Thana Afforestation and Nursery Development Project	1995	ADB
11	Expanded Social Afforestation Project	1995	GoB
12	Afforestation and Settlement in the Unclassified State Forests of CHTs (2nd phase) Project	1995	GoB
13	Increasing Operational Efficiency in Forest Management of Forest Department Project	1995	GoB
14	National Environment Management Action Plan (NEMAP)	1995	UNDP
15	Coastal Green Belt Project	1995	ADB and Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD)
16	Afforestation in the Unclassified State Forests, Reserve Forests and Private Owned Forests of CHTs Project	1995	GoB

Table S1. *Cont.*

No.	Policy and Project on Sustainable Forest Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013	Start Year	Funded by
17	Departmental Extraction of Top Dying Sundri Trees from the Infected Areas and Enrichment Planting in the Gaps Created in the Sundarban Forests	1995	GoB
18	Forestry Sector Project	1997	ADB
19	Integrated Development of National Botanical Garden, Baldha Garden and National Herbarium project	1997	GoB
20	Bangladesh Environmental Conservation Act and Rules	1997	GoB
21	Intensive Afforestation Project	1997	GoB
22	Development of Facilities and Maintenance of Infrastructure of the Forest Department in the Hill Tract District	1998	GoB
23	Forest Nursery Development for Rehabilitation of Unemployed Freedom Fighters	1998	GoB
24	Sustainable Environment Management Program (SEMP)	1998	UNDP
25	Establishment of Agar Garden	1998	GoB
26	Establishment of Park and Breeding Centre for Wildlife in the Dulhazra Forest Area, Cox's Bazar	1998	GoB
27	Genetics Diversity and Propagation of Mangroves Project	1998	Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)
28	Sundarban Biodiversity Conservation Project	1999	ADB, Global Environmental Facility (GEF) and Govt. of Netherlands
29	Botanical Garden, Sitakundo Project	1999	GoB
30	Char Afforestation Project in the Northern Region	1999	GoB
31	Establishment of Eco-park in the Barobkundo and Baroiadhala Waterfall Area Project	1999	GoB
32	Conservation of Biggest and Oldest Batbrikho (Bat Tree) Project	1999	GoB
33	Rural Plantation Project	2000	GoB
34	Playground, Open Space, Garden and Natural Wetland Conservation Act	2000	GoB
35	Coastal and Wetland Biodiversity Management (CWBMP) Project	2000	GoB and UNDP
36	Bangobondhu National Garden, Bhaowal	2000	GoB
37	Afforestation in the Bare Hills of Ramgor and Sitakundo	2000	GoB
38	Kaptai National Garden Development Project	2000	GoB
39	Study on Control and Management of Polythin Bags in Bangladesh	2000	GoB

Table S1. *Cont.*

No.	Policy and Project on Sustainable Forest Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013	Start Year	Funded by
40	Biodiversity Conservation, Establishment of Marine Park and Eco-Tourism Development Project	2000	GoB
41	Social Afforestation in the Area of Guide Badh of Bangabondhu Jamuna Multipurpose Bridge Project	2000	GoB
42	Establishment of Forest Management Unit under Forest Directorate Project	2001	GoB
43	Afforestation of Bare Hills in the Greater Sylhet and Cox's Bazar District Project	2001	GoB
44	Development of Botanical Garden in the Lalmai Hill Area Project	2002	GoB
45	A Study on Behavior and Ecology of the Tigers in the Sundarban Reserve Forest in Bangladesh	2002	United States Agency for International Development (USAID)
46	Bangladesh National Programme of Action for Protection of the Coastal and Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities	2003	United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)
47	Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) Policies and Strategies	2003	GoB
48	Social Forestry Rules	2004	ADB
49	Nishorgo Support Project initiatives	2004	USAID
50	Community Based Sustainable Management of Tanguar Haor Ramsar Site project	2004	Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC)
51	Char development and settlement project	2005	Netherlands
52	National Action Program (NAP) for Combating Desertification	2005	IUCN
53	Rules of Prime Minister's National Award on Tree Plantation	2005	GoB
54	Bangobondhu Award for Wildlife Conservation Rules-	2005	GoB
55	National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan for Bangladesh (NBSAP)	2005	GEF and UNDP
56	Conservation of Biodiversity and Development of Natural Environment in the Greater Jessore District Project	2005	GoB
57	Establishment of Botanical Garden and Eco-Park in Sitakundu, Chittagong project	2005	GoB
58	Sundarbans Protected Area Management Assistance Project	2005	GoB
59	Coastal Char Land Afforestation Project	2005	GoB
60	National Adaptation Program of Action (NAPA)	2005	UNDP and GEF
61	Afforestation Program for Natural Balance in the Barind Tract	2006	GoB

Table S1. *Cont.*

No.	Policy and Project on Sustainable Forest Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013	Start Year	Funded by
62	Strengthening Monitoring Assessment and Reporting on SFM in Asia	2006	FAO, Govt. of Japan
63	Encyclopedia of Flora and Fauna of Bangladesh Published	2007	GoB
64	Capacity development Action Plan for Sustainable Environmental Governance	2007	GEF and UNDP
65	Development of National Biosafety Framework (NBF)	2007	UNEP and GEF
66	Capacity Building and Resource Mobilization for Sustainable Land Management Project	2007	UNDP and GEF
67	Biosafety Guidelines of Bangladesh	2007	GoB
68	Bangobondhu Sheikh Mujib Safari Park, Cox's Bazar Development Project	2007	GoB
69	Establishment of Eco-Park in the Greater Sylhet District of Tilagor and Borshijora Project	2007	GoB
70	Establishment of Dhansiri Eco-Park and Development of Ramsagor National Garden Project	2007	GoB
71	Conservation and Development of Biodiversity in the Banshkhali Upazila of Chittagong and Chunati Wildlife Sanctuary Project	2007	GoB
72	Establishment of Eco-Park in the Madhobkundo Cascade Area Project	2007	GoB
73	Establishment of Agar Garden Project	2007	GoB
74	Afforestation of Bare Hills in the North Forest Division, Chittagong	2008	GoB
75	Conservation and Development of Biodiversity through Plantation in the Greater Rajshahi and Kushtia District	2008	GoB
76	Social Afforestation through People's Participation in the Hill Tracts Area Project	2008	GoB
77	Development and Dissemination of Forest Related Innovative Technology	2008	GoB
78	Bamboo, Cane and Murta Plantation Project	2009	GoB
79	Bangladesh Spotted-Deer Rearing Policy	2009	GoB
80	Community Based Adaptation to Climate Change through Coastal Afforestation Project	2009	GEF, UNDP, GoB
81	Bangladesh Tiger Action Plan 2009–2017	2009	United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Wildlife Trust of Bangladesh, Zoological Society of London, and the University of Minnesota

Table S1. *Cont.*

Policy and Project on Sustainable Forest Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013			
No.	Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013	Start Year	Funded by
82	Poverty, Environment and Climate Mainstreaming Project (PECM)	2009	UNDP
83	Clean Air and Sustainable Environment Project	2009	WB
84	Bangladesh Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan (BCCSAP)	2009	GoB
85	National Conservation Strategy (NCS)	2010	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN) and Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD)
86	The Bangladesh Environment Conservation (Amendment) Act	2010	GoB
87	Biodiversity National Assessment and Programme of Action 2020	2010	UNDP and GEF
88	Compensation Policy for Casualties Caused by Wildlife	2010	GoB
89	Environmental Court Act-2010	2010	GoB
90	Sand Yard and Soil Management Act	2010	GoB
91	Establishment of Sheikh Mujib Safari Park, Gajipur project	2010	GoB
92	Sheikh Rasel Aviary and Eco-Park at Rangunia, Chittagong	2010	GoB
93	Integrated Protected Area Co-Management (IPAC)	2010	USAID
94	National report to the 9th session of the United Nations Forum on Forests	2010	GoB
95	Poverty Reduction through Social Forestry Program	2010	GoB
96	Sundarban Environmental And Livelihoods Security (SEALS) project	2010	European Union (EU)
97	Bangladesh Climate Change Trust Fund (BCCTF)	2010	GoB
98	Bangladesh Climate Change Resilience Fund (BCCRF)	2010	WB, Denmark, EU, Australia, Sweden, Switzerland, UK, USA
99	National report to the 10th session of the United Nations Forum on Forests	2011	GoB
100	Restoration and Conservation of Biodiversity in the Denuded Hills of Sitakunda, Mirarsharai, Banskhali, Inani Forest area, Barined Damurhat Sal Forest and Singra Sal Forest Project	2011	USAID
101	Biodiversity Conservation and Eco-tourism Development in Bangladesh Project	2011	GoB

Table S1. *Cont.*

No.	Policy and Project on Sustainable Forest Management Issue in Bangladesh from 1992–2013	Start Year	Funded by
102	Sustainable Development and Biodiversity Conservation in Coastal Protection Forests	2011	German Agency for International Cooperation (GIZ)
103	Resource Conservation through Community Reforestation and Forest Management in Chunati Wildlife Sanctuary, Chittagong	2011	GIZ
104	Strengthening Regional Cooperation for Wildlife Protection Project	2011	WB
105	Memorandum of Understanding between Bangladesh and India on “Conservation of the Sundarban” and Protocol on “Conservation of The Royal Bengal Tiger of the Sundarban”	2011	GoB
106	Transit Rules of Forest Products and Timber	2011	GoB
107	Sixth Five Year Plan	2011	GoB
108	Bangladesh Bio-safety Rules-2012	2012	GoB
109	Bangladesh Wildlife (Preservation & Security), Act-2012	2012	GoB
110	Bangladesh Biological Diversity Act-2012	2012	GoB
111	Saw-mill (License) Rules-2012	2012	GoB
112	Rio + 20, National Report on Sustainable Development	2012	UNDP
113	Climate Resilient Participatory Afforestation and Reforestation Project	2012	WB, GoB, and Arannayk Foundation (AF)
114	Perspective Plan of Bangladesh	2012	GoB
115	Bangladesh REDD+ Readiness Roadmap	2012	UNDP and FAO
116	National Sustainable Development Strategy 2010–2021	2013	UNEP
117	Brick Burning (Control) (Amendment) Act	2013	GoB
118	Updating and Mainstreaming of National Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan (NBSAP) for Bangladesh Project	2013	GEF
119	Bangladesh Brick Kiln Efficiency Project	2013	GEF
120	Bangladesh: Revision and Alignment of National Action Program with UNCCD 10 Years Strategy Plan and Framework Project	2013	GEF
121	National Bio-safety Plan of Action Project	2013	UNDP