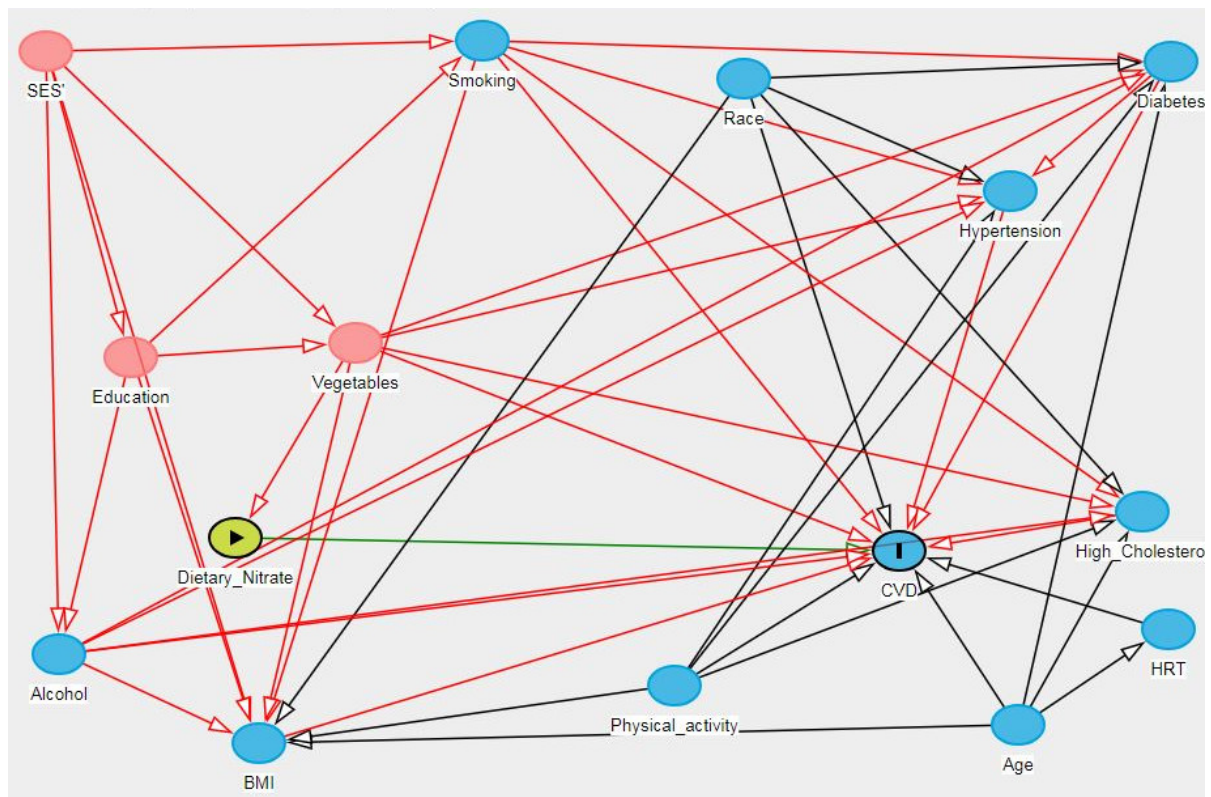


## Supplementary Materials



**Figure S1.** Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG). Used to identify confounders between dietary nitrate and self-reported cardiovascular diseases.