



Table S1: Response, by three categories of food security, frequencies and proportions for a single consumption and food label indicators

Outcome	Category	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
I read the ingredients and nutrition information on the back of	Agree	392 (59%)	110 (53%)	94 (53%)
the food package	Neither agree nor disagree	161 (24%)	67 (23%)	48 (27%)
	Disagree	115 (17%)	30 (14%)	35 (20%)
I understand the information provided on the back of food	Agree	439 (66%)	100 (48%)	82 (46%)
packages	Neither agree nor disagree	168 (25%)	82 (40%)	55 (31%)
	Disagree	61 (9%)	25 (12%)	40 (23%)
I take notice of the nutritional claims on the front of food	Agree	394 (59%)	108 (52%)	89 (50%)
packaging. e.g. low fat, high calcium, high fibre, diet, lite	Neither agree nor disagree	150 (22%)	65 (31%)	51 (29%)
	Disagree	124 (19%)	34 (16%)	37 (21%)
I still read the nutritional information and ingredients on the	Agree	413 (62%)	112 (54%)	97 (55%)
back of the package if there is a claim on the front	Neither agree nor disagree	144 (21%)	58 (28%)	46 (26%)
	Disagree	111 (17%)	37 (18%)	34 (19%)
I prefer to buy food that carries a nutritional claim on the front	Agree	165 (25%)	58 (28%)	49 (28%)
of the package	Neither agree nor disagree	320 (48%)	106 (51%)	77 (44%)
	Disagree	183 (27%)	43 (21%)	51 (29%)
The ingredients and nutritional information on the back of the	Agree	160 (27%)	68 (33%)	41 (23%)
package does not influence my purchasing decisions	Neither agree nor disagree	178 (27%)	70 (34%)	69 (39%)
	Disagree	330 (49%)	69 (33%)	67 (38%)
The nutrition information offers useful information about the	Agree	475 (71%)	124 (60%)	98 (55%)
product	Neither agree nor disagree	166 (25%)	70 (34%)	59 (34%)
	Disagree	27 (4%)	13 (6%)	20 (11%)
There is too much nutritional information on food packaging	Agree	109 (16%)	38 (19%)	50 (28%)
	Neither agree nor disagree	241 (36%)	102 (49%)	58 (33%)
	Disagree	318 (48%)	67 (32%)	69 (39%)
I never read the nutritional information and ingredients on	Agree	81 (12%)	33 (16%)	32 (18%)
food packages	Neither agree nor disagree	118 (18%)	76 (37%)	54 (31%)
	Disagree	469 (70%)	98 (47%)	91 (51%)
How healthy would you say your diet was?	Healthy	540 (83%)	154 (76%)	111 (65%)
	Unhealthy	109 (17%)	50 (25%)	60 (35%)

Table S2: Response, by three categories of food security, frequencies and proportions for nutrition claim indicators

Outcome	Category	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	381 (57%)	123 (59%)	94 (53%)
Low calorie (kilojoule)	Neither important nor unimportant	186 (28%)	56 (27%)	60 (34%)
	Unimportant	101 (15%)	28 (14%)	23 (13%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	337 (50%)	118 (57%)	98 (55%)
High protein	Neither important nor unimportant	235 (35%)	69 (33%)	64 (36%)
	Unimportant	96 (14%)	20 (20%)	15 (9%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	470 (70%)	143 (69%)	122 (69%)
Low saturated fats	Neither important nor unimportant	132 (20%)	46 (22%)	41 (23%)
	Unimportant	66 (10%)	18 (9%)	14 (8%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	309 (46%)	107 (52%)	96 (54%)
Low carbohydrates	Neither important nor unimportant	252 (38%)	70 (34%)	62 (35%)
	Unimportant	107 (16%)	30 (15%)	19 (11%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	443 (66%)	134 (65%)	109 (62%)
Low sodium	Neither important nor unimportant	162 (24%)	51 (0.25%)	51 (29%)
	Unimportant	63 (9%)	22 (11%)	17 (10%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	486 (73%)	150 (73%)	125 (71%)
Low sugar	Neither important nor unimportant	135 (20%)	38 (18%)	36 (20%)
	Unimportant	47 (7%)	19 (9%)	16 (9%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	329 (49%)	109 (53%)	91 (51%)
Low glycemic index	Neither important nor unimportant	235 (35%)	78 (37%)	63 (36%)
	Unimportant	104 (16%)	20 (10%)	23 (13%)
Rate the importance of the nutritional claim:	Important	429 (64%)	138 (66%)	117 (66%)
Low preservatives	Neither important nor unimportant	180 (27%)	59 (29%)	49 (28%)
	Unimportant	59 (9%)	10 (5%)	11 (6%)

Table S3: Response, by three categories of food security frequencies and proportions for product attribute indicators

Outcome	Category	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Nutrition	Important	583 (87%)	161 (79%)	138 (78%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	66 (10%)	37 (18%)	32 (18%)
	Unimportant	18 (3%)	7 (3%)	7 (4%)
Quality	Important	633 (95%)	181 (88%)	155 (87%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	27 (4%)	19 (9%)	17 (10%)
	Unimportant	7 (1%)	5 (3%)	5 (3%)
Cost	Important	561 (84%)	181 (88%)	159 (90%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	84 (13%)	17 (8%)	12 (7%)
	Unimportant	22 (3%)	7 (4%)	6 (3%)
In season	Important	478 (72%)	141 (69%)	129 (73%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	150 (23%)	47 (23%)	37 (21%)
	Unimportant	39 (5%)	17 (8%)	11 (6%)
Local products	Important	454 (68%)	133 (65%)	117 (66%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	172 (26%)	54 (26%)	40 (23%)
	Unimportant	41 (6%)	18 (9%)	20 (11%)
Organic	Important	170 (26%)	69 (34%)	60 (34%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	254 (38%)	81 (40%)	62 (35%)
	Unimportant	243 (36%)	55 (27%)	55 (31%)
Raw food (natural state)	Important	297 (45%)	104 (51%)	81 (46%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	241 (36%)	72 (35%)	54 (30%)
	Unimportant	129 (19%)	29 (14%)	42 (24%)
Unprocessed	Important	356 (54%)	108 (53%)	94 (53%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	229 (34%)	74 (36%)	54 (31%)
	Unimportant	82 (12%)	23 (11%)	29 (16%)
Convenience (pre-packaged to save time) e.g.	Important	176 (26%)	80 (39%)	60 (34%)
pre-cut vegetables, pre-marinated meats, bottle	Neither important nor unimportant	205 (31%)	74 (36%)	69 (39%)
sauces	Unimportant	286 (43%)	51 (25%)	48 (27%)

Outcome	Category	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
Australian grown	Important	504 (76%)	153 (75%)	124 (70%)
	Neither important nor unimportant	120 (18%)	36 (18%)	37 (21%)
	Unimportant	43 (6%)	16 (8%)	16 (9%)
Supermarket branded (homebrand, Coles	Important	111 (17%)	75 (37%)	60 (34%)
Select)	Neither important nor unimportant	325 (49%)	99 (49%)	75 (43%)
	Unimportant	231 (35%)	31 (15%)	42 (24%)

Table S4: Response, by three categories of food security p-values and odds ratios of single consumption and food label indicators

Outcome	Category	Overall			Post hoc a	nalysis		
		Significance	High-Marginal vs. V	Very Low Food	High-Marginal	vs. Low Food	Low Food Security v	s. Very Low
		a	Securi	ty	Secur	ity	Food Securi	ity
			OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value
I read the ingredients and		0.089						
nutrition information on the back	Agree		1.00 (0.63,1.61)	0.992	0.76 (0.48,1.22)	0.263	1.31 (0.74,2.33)	0.355
of the food package	Neither agree nor disagree		0.75 (0.44,1.27)	0.286	0.516 (0.31, 0.86)	0.012*	1.45 (0.77,2.72)	0.248
	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
I understand the information		<0.001**						
provided on the back of food	Agree		2.83(1.72, 4.66)	<0.001**	1.46 (0.86, 2.49)	0.146	1.93(1.07, 3.51)	0.030*
packages	Neither agree nor disagree		1.67 (0.98, 2.86)	0.062	0.73 (0.42,1.27)	0.261	2.29(1.23, 4.26)	0.009**
	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
I take notice of the nutritional		0.216						
claims on the front of food	Agree		1.189 (0.75, 1.89)	0.464	0.91 (0.58,1.42)	0.669	1.311 (0.75,2.29)	0.339
packaging. e.g. low fat, high	Neither agree nor disagree		0.857 (0.51, 1.44)	0.559	0.64 (0.39,1.05)	0.074	1.345 (0.73,2.47)	0.338
calcium, high fibre, diet, lite	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
I still read the nutritional		0.313						
information and ingredients on	Agree		1.079 (0.67,1.74)	0.754	0.99 (0.63,1.55)	0.973	1.088 (0.623, 1.90)	0.767
the back of the package if there is	Neither agree nor disagree		0.791 (0.457, 1.37)	0.402	0.68 (0.41,1.13)	0.139	1.161 (0.619, 2.18)	0.642
a claim on the front	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
I prefer to buy food that carries a		0.530						
nutritional claim on the front of	Agree		0.817 (0.506,1.32)	0.408	0.58 (0.36,0.92)	0.021*	1.421 (0.80,2.52)	0.230
the package	Neither agree nor disagree		1.258 (0.821, 1.93)	0.292	0.71 (0.47,1.08)	0.113	1.764 (1.05,2.96)	0.031*
	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
The ingredients and nutritional		0.002**						
information on the back of the	Agree		0.82 (0.52, 1.30)	0.399	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	0.001**	1.58 (0.94, 2.65)	0.088
package does not influence my	Neither agree nor disagree		0.60 (0.40, 0.90)	0.013*	0.58 (0.39, 0.86)	0.007**	1.02 (0.63, 1.66)	0.929
purchasing decisions	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	

Outcome	Category	Overall			Post hoc	analysis			
		Significance	High-Marginal vs.	Very Low Food	High-Marginal	vs. Low Food	Low Food Security vs. Ve		
		a	Security		Secu	rity	Food Security		
			OR (95% CI)	<i>p-</i> value	OR (95% CI)	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	
The nutrition information offers		0.002**							
useful information about the	Agree		3.26 (1.67, 6.37)	0.001**	1.59 (0.77, 3.27)	0.208	2.05 (0.95, 4.42)	0.066	
product	Neither agree nor disagree		2.04 (1.01, 4.11)	0.046*	1.08 (0.51, 2.28)	0.843	1.89 (0.85, 4.12)	0.117	
	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
There is too much nutritional		<0.001**							
information on food packaging	Agree		0.44 (0.28, 0.70)	<0.001**	0.57 (0.36, 0.92)	0.020*	0.77 (0.44, 1.34)	0.352	
	Neither agree nor disagree		1.02 (0.68, 1.54)	0.924	0.52 (0.36, 0.75)	0.001**	1.95 (1.21, 3.15)	0.007**	
	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
I never read the nutritional		<0.001**							
information and ingredients on	Agree		0.48 (0.29, 0.79)	0.004**	0.54 (0.34, 0.87)	0.011*	0.86 (0.50, 1.58)	0.678	
food packages	Neither agree nor disagree		0.44 (0.29, 0.66)	<0.001**	0.33 (0.23, 0.48)	0.001**	1.32 (0.83, 2.09)	0.245	
	Disagree		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
How healthy would you say your		0.001**							
diet was?	Healthy		2.17 (1.44, 3.27)	<0.001**	1.31 (0.87, 1.95)	0.195	1.66 (1.04, 2.67)	0.034*	
	Unhealthy		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		

^a Multinomial logistic regression model was adjusted for socio-demographics variables (age, household income, education and marital status)

^{*} p-value < 0.05; ** p-value < 0.01; OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval; 1.00 (ref) = reference level

Table S5: Response, by three categories of food security p-values and odds ratios of nutrition claim indicators

Outcome	Category	Overall			Post hoc a	nalysis		
Rate the importance of the following:		Significance	High-Marginal	vs. Very	High-Marginal	vs. Low	Low Food Security	y vs. Very
		a	Low Food Se	curity	Food Secu	rity	Low Food Security	
			OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value
Low calorie (kilojoule)		0.745						
	Important		0.91 (0.53, 1.56)	0.740	0.84 (0.52, 1.37)	0.493	1.08 (0.578, 2.02)	0.806
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.80 (0.45, 1.42)	0.450	0.99 (0.58, 1.70)	0.980	0.81 (0.41, 1.59)	0.534
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
High protein		0.092						
	Important		0.50 (0.26, 0.93)	0.029**	0.58 (0.34, 0.99)	0.047*	0.87 (0.42, 1.80)	0.706
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.57 (0.30, 1.09)	0.090	0.72 (0.40, 1.27)	0.251	0.8 (0.37, 1.72)	0.567
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Low saturated fats		0.860						
	Important		0.74 (0.39, 1.41)	0.352	0.85 (0.48, 1.52)	0.582	0.87 (0.41, 1.84)	0.707
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.69 (0.34, 1.41)	0.303	0.80 (0.42, 1.53)	0.501	0.86 (0.37, 1.98)	0.716
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Low carbohydrates		0.055						
	Important		0.56 (0.32, 0.99)	0.046	0.82 (0.50, 1.32)	0.409	0.69 (0.36, 1.32)	0.256
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.87 (0.48, 1.57)	0.638	1.17 (0.71, 1.95)	0.527	0.73 (0.37, 1.46)	0.381
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Low sodium		0.951						
	Important		1.09 (0.55, 1.85)	0.981	1.10 (0.64, 1.89)	0.738	0.92 (0.46, 1.84)	0.810
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.98 (0.51, 1.89)	0.945	1.24 (0.68, 2.26)	0.492	0.79 (0.37, 1.69)	0.544
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Low sugar		0.672						
	Important		1.23 (0.65, 2.33)	0.521	1.3 (0.72, 2.33)	0.380	0.95 (0.46, 1.95)	0.884
	Neither important nor unimportant		1.45 (0.71, 2.97)	0.313	1.58 (0.81, 3.08)	0.178	0.92 (0.40, 2.08)	0.834
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	

Outcome	Category	Overall Significance			Post hoc a	nalysis		
Rate the importance of the following :			High-Marginal vs. Low Food Security		High-Marginal vs. Very Low Food Security		Low Food Security vs. Very Low Food Security	
			OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI))	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI))	<i>p</i> -value
Low glycemic index		0.261						
	Important		0.71 (0.41, 1.23)	0.222	0.58 (0.34, 0.99)	0.047	1.23 (0.62, 2.43)	0.556
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.87 (0.49, 1.55)	0.629	0.67 (0.38, 1.17)	0.157	1.30 (0.64, 2.64)	0.466
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Low preservatives		0.120						
	Important		0.54 (0.26, 1.10)	0.090	0.81 (0.33, 2.01)	0.652	1.231 (0.50, 3.04)	0.652
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.61 (0.29, 1.31)	0.206	0.47 (0.22, 1.01)	0.052	1.30 (0.50, 3.35)	0.590
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	

^a Multinomial logistic regression model was adjusted for socio-demographics variables (age, household income, education and marital status)

^{*} p-value < 0.05; ** p-value < 0.01; OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval; 1.00 (ref) = reference level

Table S6: Response, by three categories of food security p-values and odds ratios of product attribute indicators

Outcome	Category	Overall		Post hoc analysis					
		Significance a	High-Marginal vs.	. Very Low	High-Marginal vs.	Low Food	Low Food Secur	ity vs. Ver	
			Food Secur	rity	Security	,	Low Food Security		
			OR (95% CI))	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i> -value	
Nutrition		0.021*							
	Important		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.49 (0.30, 0.81)	0.005**	0.53 (0.34, 0.84)	0.006**	0.93 (0.54, 1.59)	0.790	
	Unimportant		0.73 (0.28, 1.91)	0.531	0.82 (0.33, 2.05)	0.667	0.90 (0.30,2.69)	0.853	
Quality		0.010*							
	Important		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.40 (0.20, 0.81)	0.011*	0.40 (0.21, 0.76)	0.005**	1.00 (0.47, 2.11)	0.994	
	Unimportant		0.36 (0.10, 1.28)	0.115	0.383 (0.12, 1.28)	0.119	0.94 (0.25, 3.53)	0.932	
Cost		0.117							
	Important		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	1.00 (re	
	Neither important nor unimportant		2.19 (1.08, 4.46)	0.031*	1.41 (0.80, 2.49)	0.234	1.55 (0.68, 3.55)	0.298	
	Unimportant		0.61 (0.23, 1.64)	0.327	0.74 (0.30, 1.82)	0.507	0.83 (0.27, 2.60)	0.749	
In season		0.614							
	Important		1.14 (0.55, 2.38)	0.720	1.47 (0.78, 2.77)	0.229	0.78 (0.341, 1.77)	0.545	
	Neither important nor unimportant		1.44 (0.65, 3.23)	0.372	1.44 (0.72, 2.88)	0.304	1.00 (0.41, 2.48)	0.994	
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
Local product		0.205							
	Important		1.81 (0.98, 3.37)	0.060	1.444 (0.784, 2.66)	0.238	1.26 (0.62, 2.54)	0.528	
	Neither important nor unimportant		2.28 (1.15, 4.52)	0.018*	1.42 (0.73, 2.73)	0.300	1.61 (0.74, 3.51)	0.229	
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		
Organic	-	0.027*							
-	Important		0.65 (0.42, 1.01)	0.056	0.55 (0.36, 0.83)	0.005**	1.19 (0.70, 2.00)	0.520	
	Neither important nor unimportant		1.01 (0.66, 1.56)	0.963	0.73 (0.49, 1.08)	0.116	1.39 (0.83, 2.33)	0.205	
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		

Outcome	Category	Overall			Post hoc ana	lysis		
		Significance a	High-Marginal vs. Very Low High-Marginal vs. Lo Food Security Security		Low Food	Low Food Secur	ity vs. Very	
					Security	Security		Low Food Security
			OR (95% CI)))	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI))	<i>p</i> -value	OR (95% CI))	<i>p</i> -value
Raw food (natural state)		0.024*						
	Important		1.119 (0.71, 1.77)	0.632	0.57 (0.35, 0.93)	0.023	1.96 (1.10, 3.47)	0.022*
	Neither important nor unimportant		1.60 (0.98, 2.62)	0.059	0.77 (0.47, 1.273)	0.309	2.08 (1.13, 3.82)	0.018*
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Unprocessed		0.521						
	Important		1.30 (0.77, 2.18)	0.329	0.91 (0.54, 1.55)	0.735	1.42 (0.76, 2.65)	0.276
	Neither important nor unimportant		1.59 (0.91, 2.78)	0.101	0.95 (0.55, 1.65)	0.862	1.67 (0.86, 3.26)	0.131
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Convenience (pre-packaged to		<0.001**						
save time) e.g. pre-cut	Important		0.53 (0.34, 0.83)	0.005**	0.40 (0.27, 0.61)	<0.001**	1.31 (0.77, 2.22)	0.325
vegetables, pre-marinated	Neither important nor unimportant		0.55 (0.36, 0.85)	0.007	0.52 (0.35, 0.79)	0.002**	1.06 (0.63, 1.78)	0.833
meats, bottle sauces	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Australian grown		0.889						
	Important		1.36 (0.71, 2.60)	0.359	1.09 (0.58, 2.04)	0.794	1.25 (0.59, 2.65)	0.564
	Neither important nor unimportant		1.23 (0.59, 2.56)	0.582	1.18 (0.58, 2.40)	0.658	1.046 (0.45, 2.46)	0.918
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	
Supermarket branded		<0.001**						
(homebrand, Coles Select)	Important		0.37 (0.23, 0.60)	<0.001**	0.214 (0.131, 0.349)	<0.001**	1.74 (0.97, 3.12)	0.066
	Neither important nor unimportant		0.83 (0.53, 1.28)	0.391	0.475 (0.303, 0.743)	0.001**	1.74 (0.99, 3.05)	0.053
	Unimportant		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)		1.00 (ref)	

^a Multinomial logistic regression model was adjusted for socio-demographics variables (age, household income, education and marital status)

^{*} p-value < 0.05; ** p-value < 0.01; OR = odds ratio; CI = confidence interval; 1.00 (ref) = reference level

Table S7: Response, by three categories of food security, frequencies and proportions for consumption behaviours

Question		Serves	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
On a typical day, how many serves a of	f the following foods would you eat?				
Breakfast cereals	2/3 cup breakfast cereals, cooked oats	0	119 (18%)	40 (20%)	41 (24%)
	2 weet-biscuits	1	476 (73%)	143 (70%)	117 (68%)
		2 or more	56 (9%)	21 (10%)	13 (8%)
Milk, yoghurt, cheese and dairy	1 cup of milk or soy milk	0	41 (6%)	18 (9%)	17 (10%)
alternatives	2 slices of cheese	1	358 (55%)	115 (56%)	95 (56%)
	1 tub of yoghurt	2	194 (30%)	49 (24%)	45 (26%)
		3 or more	58 (9%)	22 (11%)	14 (8%)
Bread	1 slice of bread	0	39 (6%)	12 (6%)	20 (12%)
	1 crumpet or English muffin	1	248 (38%)	89 (44%)	77 (45%)
		2	294 (45%)	76 (37%)	58 (34%)
		3 or more	70 (11%)	27 (13%)	16 (9%)
Fruit (not including juice)	1 medium banana, apple or orange	0	27 (4%)	11 (5%)	18 (11%)
	2 small kiwi fruit, apricots or plums	1	297 (46%)	102 (50%)	81 (47%)
	1 cup canned fruit	2	217 (33%)	63 (31%)	47 (27%)
	A handful of dried fruit (e.g. 4 apricot halves)	3 or more	110 (17%)	28 (14%)	25 (15%)
Fruit (juice)	1 cup fruit juice	0	186 (29%)	48 (24%)	54 (32%)
		1	392 (60%)	120 (59%)	86 (50%)
		2 or more	73 (11%)	36 (18%)	31 (18%)

Question		Serves	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
On a typical day, how many serves ^a of the fe	ollowing foods would you eat?				
Salad and vegetables (not including potato)	1 cup salad vegetables (e.g. lettuce,	0	15 (2%)	14 (7%)	15 (9%)
	cucumber, tomato)	1	289 (44%)	100 (49%)	74 (43%)
	½ cup cooked or canned vegetables	2	198 (30%)	49 (24%)	45 (26%)
		3	92 (14%)	31 (15%)	25 (15%)
		4 or more	57 (9%)	10 (5%)	12 (7%)
Potato (not including chips)	½ medium potato	0	35 (5%)	21 (10%)	24 (14%)
	½ cup mashed potato	1	506 (78%)	142 (70%)	115 (67%)
		2 or more	110 (17%)	41 (20%)	32 (19%)
Pasta, rice, or noodles	½ cup cooked pasta or rice, noodles	0	34 (5%)	21 (10%)	19 (11%)
		1	487 (75%)	136 (67%)	116 (68%)
		2 or more	130 (20%)	47 (23%)	36 (21%)
Meat alternatives	1 cup baked beans, cooked legumes or tofu	0	64 (10%)	30 (15%)	27 (16%)
	2 large eggs	1	499 (77%)	147 (72%)	118 (69%)
		2 or more	88 (14%)	27 (13%)	26 (15%)
Fish	A cooked fish fillet about the size of an open	0	81 (12%)	26 (13%)	34 (20%)
	hand (100g)	1	488 (75%)	144 (71%)	115 (67%)
	One small can of fish (100g)	2 or more	82 (13%)	34 (17%)	22 (13%)
Poultry	Cooked lean poultry such as chicken or	0	38 (6%)	11 (5%)	20 (12%)
	turkey, about the size of an open hand (80g)	1	497 (76%)	141 (69%)	120 (70%)
		2 or more	116 (18%)	52 (25%)	31 (18%)

	Serves	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
he following foods would you eat?				
Cooked lean meat, about the size of a deck of	0	57 (9%)	18 (9%)	20 (12%)
playing cards (65g)	1	472 (73%)	142 (70%)	122 (71%)
	2 or more	122 (19%)	44 (22%)	29 (17%)
A handful of nuts /seeds	0	93 (14%)	35 (17%)	46 (27%)
	1	450 (69%)	123 (60%)	89 (52%)
	2 or more	108 (17%)	46 (23%)	36 (21%)
2 slices of processed meat	0	96 (15%)	28 (14%)	33 (19%)
12 hot chips	1	440 (68%)	134 (66%)	102 (60%)
½ small packet of crisps (20g)	2 or more	115 (18%)	42 (21%)	36 (21%)
2 scoops ice cream	0	55 (8%)	25 (12%)	27 (16%)
1 doughnut, slice of cake, muffin	1	474 (73%)	137 (67%)	107 (63%)
½ regular bar of chocolate (25g)	2 or more	122 (19%)	42 (21%)	37 (22%)
2-3 biscuits				
1 cup (250ml)	0	11 (2%)	12 (6%)	15 (9%)
	1	103 (16%)	47 (23%)	35 (20%)
	2	73 (11%)	24 (12%)	21 (12%)
	3	88 (14%)	24 (12%)	28 (16%)
	4 or more	376 (58%)	97 (48%)	72 (42%)
	playing cards (65g) A handful of nuts /seeds 2 slices of processed meat 12 hot chips ½ small packet of crisps (20g) 2 scoops ice cream 1 doughnut, slice of cake, muffin ½ regular bar of chocolate (25g) 2-3 biscuits	Cooked lean meat, about the size of a deck of playing cards (65g) 1 2 or more A handful of nuts /seeds 0 1 2 or more 2 slices of processed meat 0 12 hot chips 1 ½ small packet of crisps (20g) 2 scoops ice cream 0 1 doughnut, slice of cake, muffin 1 ½ regular bar of chocolate (25g) 2 or more 1 cup (250ml) 0 1 2 3	he following foods would you eat? Cooked lean meat, about the size of a deck of 0 57 (9%) playing cards (65g) 1 472 (73%) 2 or more 122 (19%) A handful of nuts /seeds 0 93 (14%) 1 450 (69%) 2 or more 108 (17%) 2 slices of processed meat 0 96 (15%) 12 hot chips 1 440 (68%) ½ small packet of crisps (20g) 2 or more 115 (18%) 2 scoops ice cream 0 55 (8%) 1 doughnut, slice of cake, muffin 1 474 (73%) ½ regular bar of chocolate (25g) 2 or more 122 (19%) 2-3 biscuits 1 cup (250ml) 0 11 (2%) 1 103 (16%) 2 73 (11%) 3 88 (14%)	he following foods would you eat? Cooked lean meat, about the size of a deck of 0 57 (9%) 18 (9%) playing cards (65g) 1 472 (73%) 142 (70%) 2 or more 122 (19%) 44 (22%) A handful of nuts /seeds 0 93 (14%) 35 (17%) 123 (60%) 2 or more 108 (17%) 46 (23%) 2 slices of processed meat 0 96 (15%) 28 (14%) 12 hot chips 1 440 (68%) 134 (66%) 124 (66%) 125 will packet of crisps (20g) 2 or more 115 (18%) 42 (21%) 2 scoops ice cream 0 55 (8%) 25 (12%) 1 doughnut, slice of cake, muffin 1 474 (73%) 137 (67%) 137 (67%) 14 (21%) 15 (250ml) 0 11 (2%) 12 (6%) 12 (6%) 12 (6%) 12 (6%) 13 (16%) 12 (6%) 12 (15%) 13 (16%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (15%) 12 (15%) 13 (

Question		Serves	High-Marginal Food Security	Low Food Security	Very Low Food Security
On a typical day, how many serves a of the	following foods would you eat?				
Additional drinks (not including alcohol)	1 can of soft drink (375ml)	0	170 (26%)	42 (21%)	43 (25%)
	2 cups of cordial (500ml)	1	371 (57%)	111 (54%)	82 (48%)
	1 can energy drink (330 ml)	2	81 (12%)	34 (17%)	28 (16%)
	2 cups of Sports drink (500 ml)	3 or more	29 (4%)	17 (8%)	18 (11%)
Alcohol	30 ml spirits	0	156 (24%)	57 (28%)	57 (33%)
	60 ml fortified wine	1	233 (36%)	73 (36%)	61 (36%)
	100 ml wine	2	142 (22%)	38 (19%)	34 (20%)
	425 ml light beer	3	53 (8%)	16 (8%)	12 (7%)
	285 ml regular beer	4 or more	67 (10%)	20 (10%)	7 (4%)
	Small bottle of premix drink or 'alco	-pop'			
	(300 ml)				

^a Serves as defined by the Australian Dietary Guidelines