## **Supplementary Materials**

**Table 1.** Absolute and relative skeletal muscle mass.

	CON	HU	HU+HP
Soleus muscle (mg)	$78.7 \pm 4.1$	41.8 ± 2.5 *	$43.8 \pm 0.9$
Soleus muscle/body weight (mg/g)	$0.38 \pm 0.02$	$0.22 \pm 0.01$ *	$0.23 \pm 0.01$
Gastrocnemius muscle (mg)	$950.8 \pm 29.0$	758.8 ± 30.2 *	$785.0 \pm 34.9$
Gastrocnemius muscle/body weight (mg/g)	$4.6 \pm 0.1$	$4.1 \pm 0.2 *$	$4.1 \pm 0.1$

Three groups of F344/DuCrlCrlj rats were assigned: control (CON), 14 days of hindlimb unloading (HU), and high-protein oral nutritional supplement (HP) administration during HU (HU + HP). The data shown represent the mean  $\pm$  SD (n = 5–10). \*p < 0.05: compared with CON.