Supplementary Materials: Phylogeny and Mycotoxin Characterization of Alternaria Species Isolated from Wheat Grown in Tuscany, Italy

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Table S1. Mean value and range of fungal contamination detected in the 100 wheat samples collected throughout the Tuscany region over four consecutive crop seasons (2013–2016).

| | | | Fungal Contamination (%) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Host | Year | Number of Fields | Alternaria spp. | | Fusarium spp. | | Cladosporium spp. | | Epicoccum spp. | | Stemphylium spp. | | Other Fungal Genera | |
| | | | Range | Mean Value | Rang e | Mean Value | Range | Mean Value | Range | Mean Valu e | Range | Mean Value | Range | Mean Value |
| | 2013 | 10 | 0–31 | 17 | 0–1 | 0.3 | 12–26 | 19 | 1–26 | 16 | 10-21 | 15 | 10-81 | 24 |
| Soft | 2014 | 16 | 0-17 | 4 | 0–9 | 2 | 6–33 | 18 | 3–31 | 16 | 6–22 | 16 | 4–34 | 21 |
| Wheat | 2015 | 11 | 4–73 | 26 | 0–3 | 1 | 6–31 | 17 | 5–21 | 16 | 1–21 | 11 | 3–33 | 13 |
| | 2016 | 11 | 11-50 | 33 | 0–7 | 3 | 9–33 | 16 | 10-24 | 16 | 5–15 | 10 | 0-72 | 21 |
| | 2013 | 31 | 0-48 | 17 | 0-14 | 3 | 0-22 | 13 | 0-22 | 14 | 0-18 | 11 | 0-33 | 15 |
| Durum | 2014 | 15 | 0-11 | 7 | 0-2 | 0.3 | 11–35 | 23 | 10-26 | 17 | 10-37 | 24 | 2-25 | 13 |
| Wheat | 2015 | 4 | 8-43 | 26 | 0–6 | 3 | 10-29 | 16 | 10-29 | 22 | 10-20 | 16 | 2–15 | 8 |
| | 2016 | 2 | 22–35 | 29 | 3–13 | 6 | 10-32 | 21 | 9–15 | 11 | 4–26 | 18 | 4–13 | 9 |

Table S2. Phylogenetic clades reported in Figure 1 of the 134 strains identified using multilocus sequence approach, isolated from 100 wheat samples collected throughout the Tuscany region over four consecutive crop seasons (2013–2016).

| Years of | Host | Strains - | Clade | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----------|--|------------------------------|---|---|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Sampling | | | A1 | A2 | A5 | D | E | | | |
| | Soft wheat | 13 | 17,876; 17,880; 17,881; 17,890; 17,903 | 17,867 | 17,902 | 17,877; 17,879; 17,884; 17,887; 17,891 | 17,904 | | | |
| 2013 | Durum wheat | 43 | 17,862; 17,874; 17,875; 17,882; 17,886; 17,889; 17,892; 17,894; 17,895; 17,896; 17,897; 17,898; 17,899; 17,901; 17,905, 17,907; 17,908; 17,909; 17,910; 17,912 | 17,857, 17,860, 17,883 | 17,858; 17,865; 17,868; 17,872; 17,873; 17,878; 17,885; 17,888; 17,893; 17,900; 17,906; 17,911 | 17,859; 17,861, 17,863; 17,864, 17,866; 17,869, 17,870; 17,871 | | | | |
| | Soft wheat | 16 | 17,913; 17,915; 17,929; 17,930; 17,932; 17,933; 17,934; 17,938; 17,940; 17,942 | | 17,914; 17,939 | 17,916; 17,935 | 17,931; 17,936 | | | |
| 2014 | Durum wheat | 16 | 17,917; 17,918; 17,920; 17,923; 17,924; 17,926; 17,928; 17,937;17,943; 17,944 | 17,921, 17,922, 17,927 | 17,919; 17,925 | 17,941 | | | | |
| 2015 | Soft wheat | 20 | 17,945; 17,950; 17,952; 17,953; 17,954; 17,956; 17,958; 17,961; 17,962; 17,963; 17,964; 17,965; 17,967 | 17,959, 17,969 | | 17,966; 17,955, 17,968; 17,957, 17,946 | | | | |
| | Durum wheat | 8 | 17,960; 17,972 | 17,971 | 17,947; 17,948; 17,949; 17,951 | 17,970 | | | | |
| 2016 | Soft wheat | 15 | 17,973; 17,975; 17,978; 17,979; 17,983; 17,984; 17,987; 17,989 | 17,982 | 17,977; 17,981 | 17,974; 17,976, 17,980; 17,988 | | | | |
| 2010 | Durum wheat | 3 | 17,985; 17,986 | | 17,990 | | | | | |
| | Total | 134 | 70 | 11 | 24 | 26 | 3 | | | |