## **Supplementary Information**

**Figure S1**. Micrographs of *Microcystis* spp. in water and sediment traps from Valmayor, Cogotas and Santillana reservoirs. (**a**–**c**) *Microcystis aeruginosa*: (**a**) from subsurface water in Valmayor reservoir; (**b**) from a sediment trap in Valmayor reservoir (epifluorescence micrograph); (**c**) from 16-m depth water in Valmayor reservoir; (**d**) *Microcystis novacekii* from subsurface water in Valmayor reservoir; (**e**–**h**) *Microcystis flos-aquae*: (**e**) from subsurface water in Valmayor reservoir; (**f**) from a sediment trap in Valmayor reservoir; (**g**) from a sediment trap in Cogotas reservoir; (**h**) from a sediment trap in Santillana reservoir. Scale bar indicates 100  $\mu$ m in (**a**), (**b**), (**d**) and (**g**) and 20  $\mu$ m in (**c**), (**e**), (**f**) and (**h**).



**Figure S2.** Estimated depth-time distribution of *Microcystis* ( $mm^3 m^{-3}$ ) in the first 16 m of Valmayor reservoir. White circles indicate actual counts. Data were smoothed by applying the "Negative Exponential" method (SigmaPlot 11.0 software).



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