

Supplementary Information

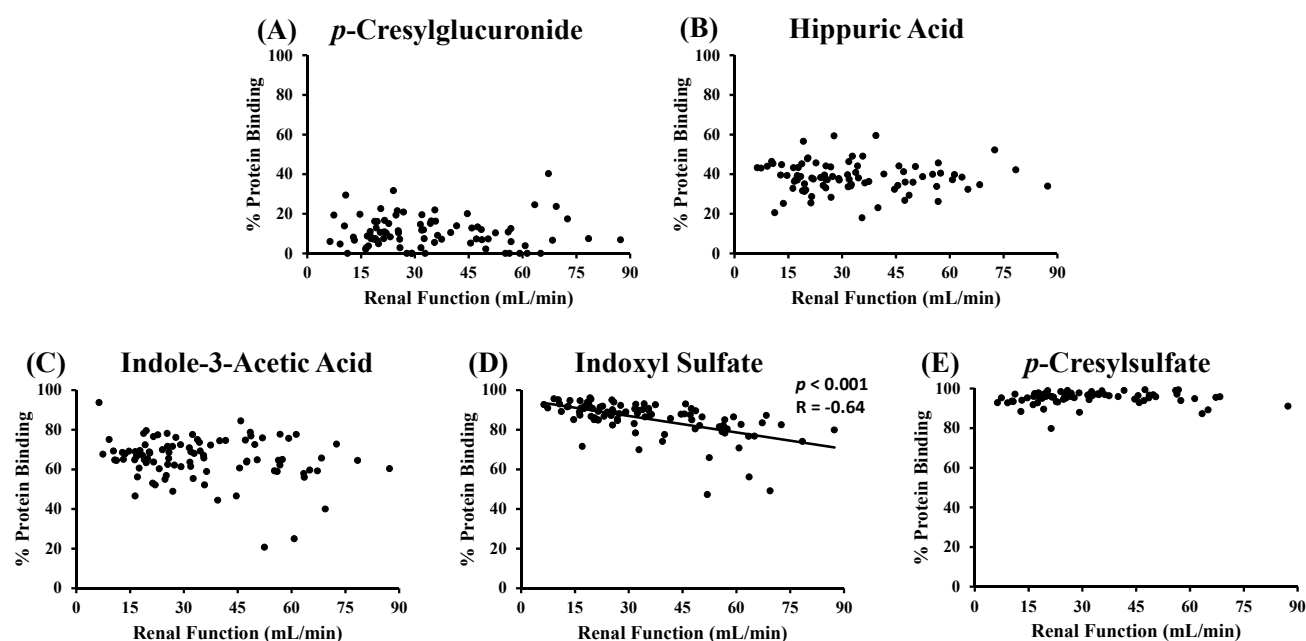


Figure S1. Percentage protein binding (%PB) *versus* renal function of CKD patients for: (A) *p*-cresylglucuronide; (B) hippuric acid; (C) indole-3-acetic acid; (D) indoxyl sulfate (with Spearman *p*- and *R*-value); and (E) *p*-cresylsulfate.

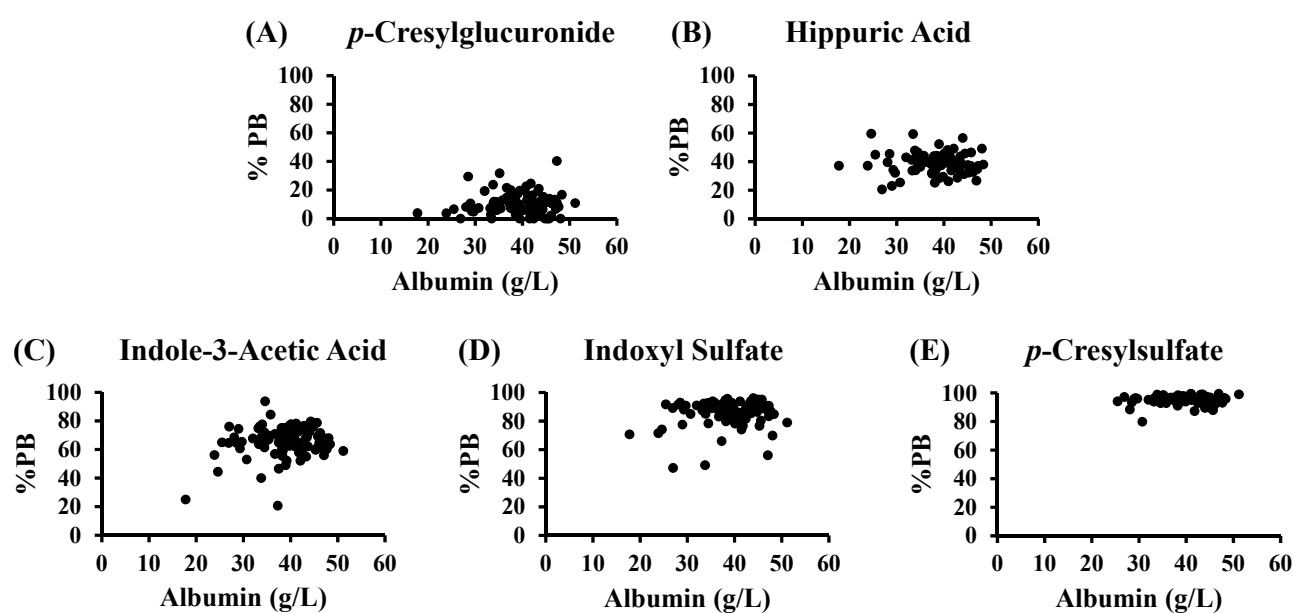


Figure S2. Protein binding *versus* albumin concentration of CKD patients for: (A) *p*-cresylglucuronide; (B) hippuric acid; (C) indole-3-acetic acid; (D) indoxyl sulfate; and (E) *p*-cresylsulfate.

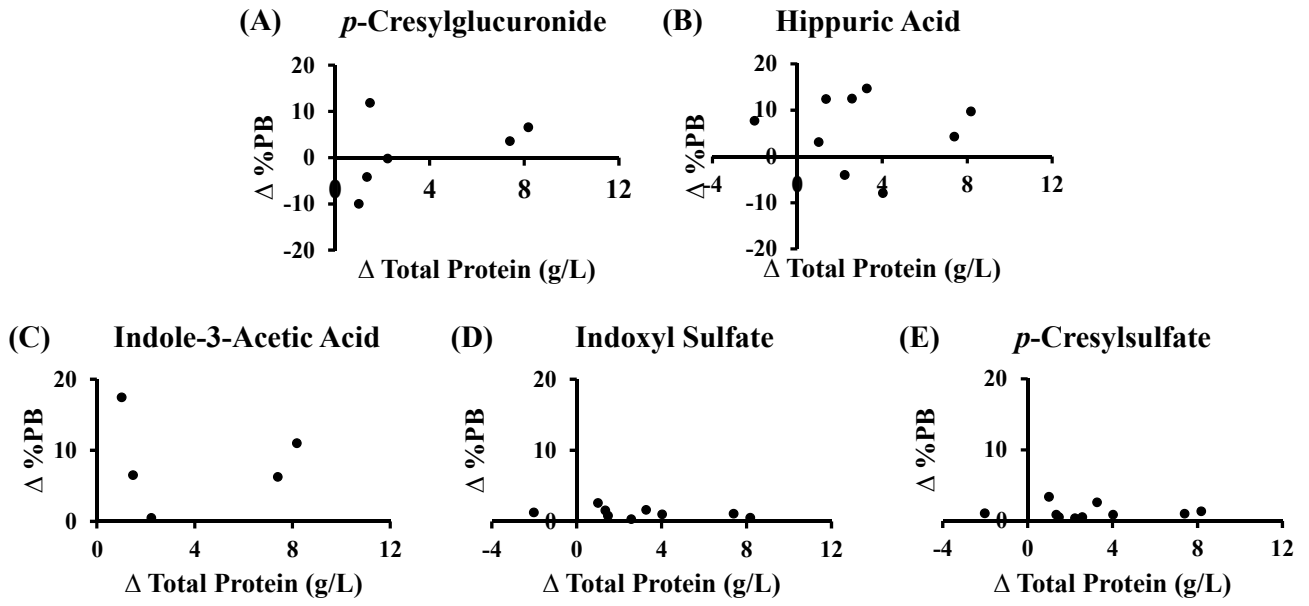


Figure S3. Change (Δ) in protein binding *versus* change in total protein concentration of HD patients at the inlet and the outlet of the dialyzer, after 120 min of dialysis for: (A) *p*-cresylglucuronide; (B) hippuric acid; (C) indole-3-acetic acid; (D) indoxyl sulfate; and (E) *p*-cresylsulfate.