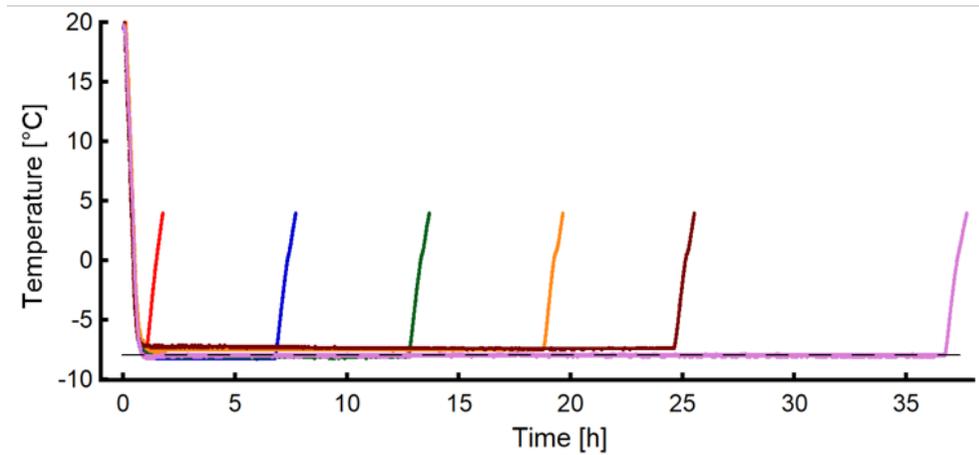


(a)



(b)

Figure S1. Time course of temperature during supercooling treatments at (a) -4 °C and (b) -8 °C . The temperature never increased to 0 °C during the supercooling treatment