

**Table S1. Association between variables and upstage (implying change of therapy). Results from univariate and multivariate logistic regression analyses.**

Variable	Level	Upstage/Tot (%)	Univariate analysis			Multivariate analysis <sup>1</sup>		
			OR	95% CI	P-value	OR	95% CI	P-value
<b>Overall</b>	-	<b>53/295 (18.0)</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Age at Mammotome biopsy</b>	+1 year		0.96	0.92-0.99	0.021	0.96	0.92-1.00	0.067
<b>Biopsy needle</b>	8G + 7G	13/45 (28.9)	Ref.	-	-	Ref.	-	-
	11G + 10G	40/245 (16.3)	0.48	0.23-0.99	0.048	0.67	0.29-1.54	0.34
	Missing	0/5						
<b>Post biopsy residual disease</b>	No	4/128 (3.1)	Ref.	-	-	Ref.	-	-
	Yes	49/167 (29.3)	12.9	4.50-36.8	<0.001	9.40	2.58-34.2	<0.001
<b>Post biopsy residual lesion size</b>	+1×log <sub>2</sub> (mm)		2.00	1.50-2.66	<0.001	1.02	0.67-1.55	0.93
<b>Number of cores</b>	+1		0.99	0.93-1.05	0.65	0.98	0.91-1.04	0.45
<b>Disease only in cores with microcalcifications</b>	No	36/132 (27.3)	Ref.	-	-	Ref.	-	-
	Yes	13/138 (9.4)	0.28	0.14-0.55	<0.001	0.38	0.18-0.80	0.010
	Missing	4/25						