

Supplementary Materials

# The Development of High-Performance Platinum-Ruthenium Catalysts for the Methanol Oxidation Reaction: Gram-Scale Synthesis, Composition, Morphology, and Functional Characteristics

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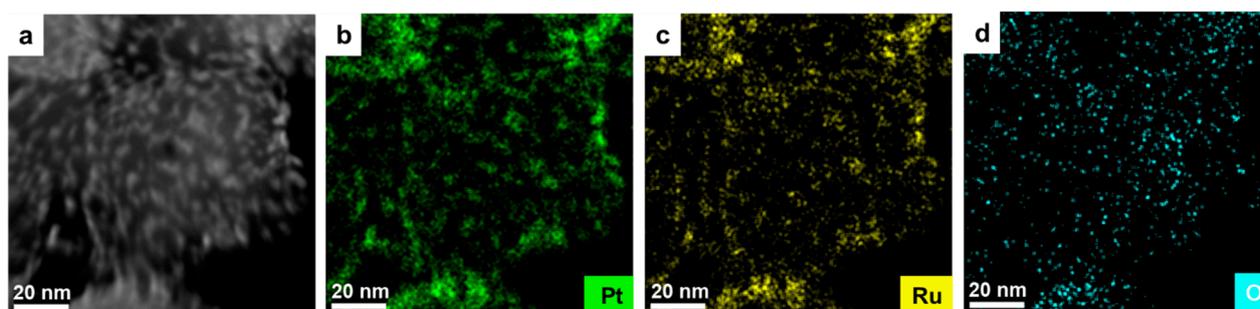


Figure S1. The elemental mapping of the surface fragment for the EG sample: the STEM micrograph of the surface (a), the distribution maps of platinum (b), oxygen (c), and ruthenium (d).

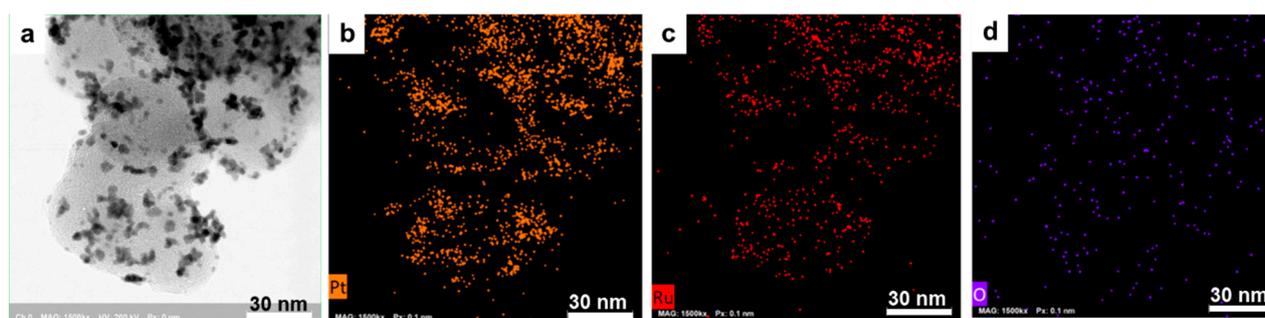
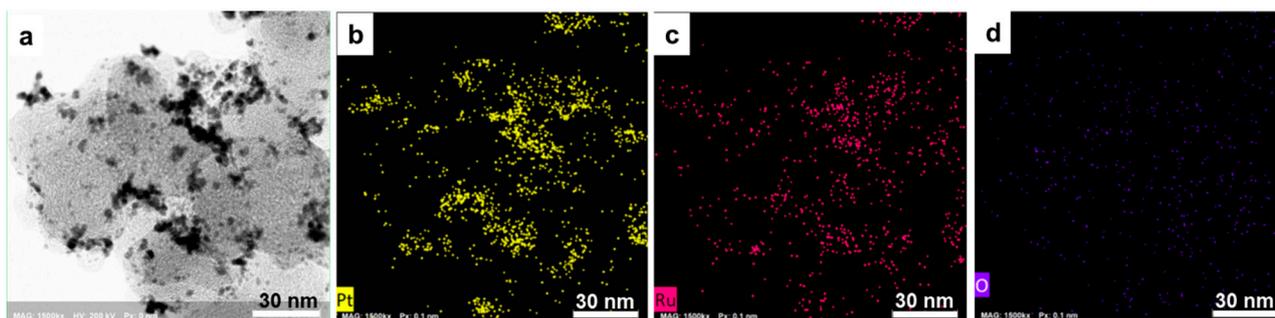
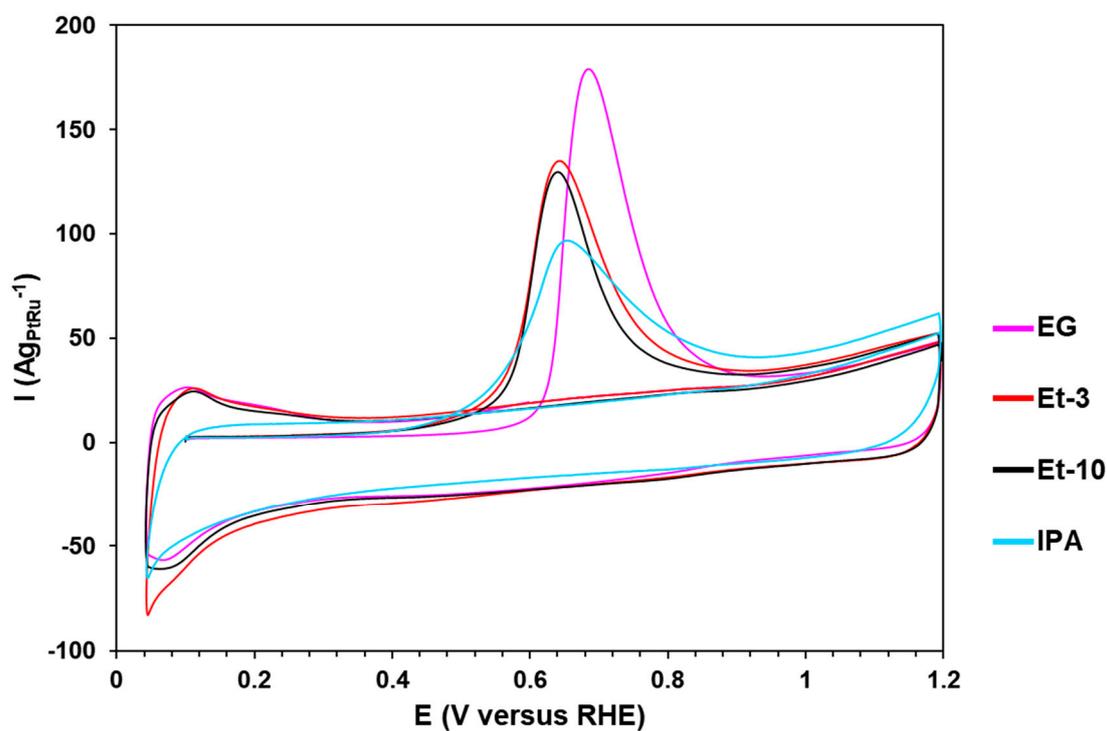


Figure S2. The elemental mapping of the surface fragment for the Et-3 sample: the STEM micrograph of the surface (a), the distribution maps of platinum (b), oxygen (c), and ruthenium (d).



**Figure S3.** The elemental mapping of the surface fragment for the Et-10 sample: the STEM micrograph of the surface (a), the distribution maps of platinum (b), oxygen (c), and ruthenium (d).



**Figure S4.** CO-stripping, the potential sweep rate is  $40 \text{ mVs}^{-1}$ , the atmosphere of Ar.

**Table S1.** Composition, phase, and structure of the platinum-ruthenium materials.

Sample	Metal-Loading, %	Pt-Loading, %	Pt:Ru Atomic Ratio (TXRF)	$D_{AV}$ , nm (XRD)
EG-60	56.2	37.0	PtRu	1.7
EG-40	39.6	27.0	PtRu <sub>0.9</sub>	1.5
EG-30	28.6	18.9	PtRu	1.4
PtRu-com	60	40	PtRu	3.1

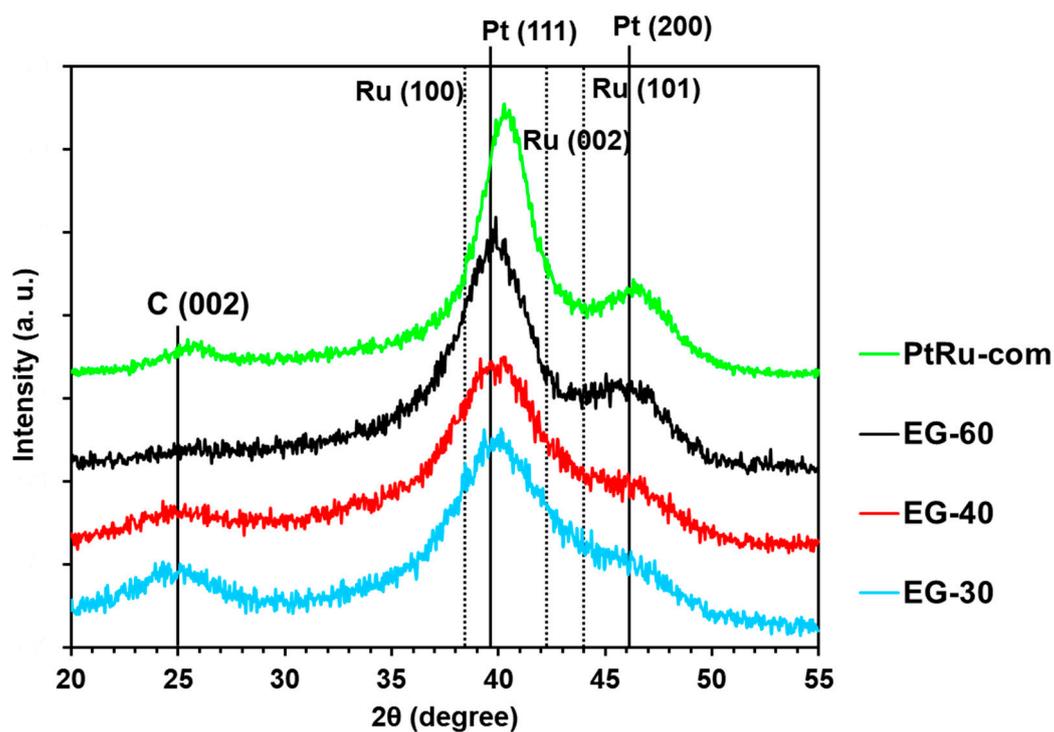


Figure S5. X-ray diffraction patterns of the PtRu/C materials obtained by the ethylene glycol, ethanol, and isopropanol synthesis methods.

Table S2. Electrochemical characteristics of the platinum-ruthenium materials.

Sample	$E_{\text{ONSET, V}}$ (CO)	$E_{\text{PEAK, V}}$ (CO)	$ES_{\text{ACO,}}$ $\text{m}^2\text{g}_{\text{PtRu}}^{-1}$	$E_{\text{onset, V}}$ (MOR)	$I_{\text{max,}}$ $\text{Ag}_{\text{PtRu}}^{-1}$	$Q_{\text{CH}_3\text{OH,}}$ $\text{mCg}_{\text{PtRu}}^{-1} * 10^{-5}$	$I_{\text{initial, Ag}}^{\text{PtRu}^{-1}}$	$I_{\text{final, Ag}}^{\text{PtRu}^{-1}}$
EG-60	0.40	0.61	82	0.39	668	80.0	85	39
EG-40	0.42	0.64	87	0.41	630	68.9	73	36
EG-30	0.47	0.67	106	0.42	531	60.7	74	39
PtRu-com	0.41	0.63	64	0.39	696	88.8	88	17

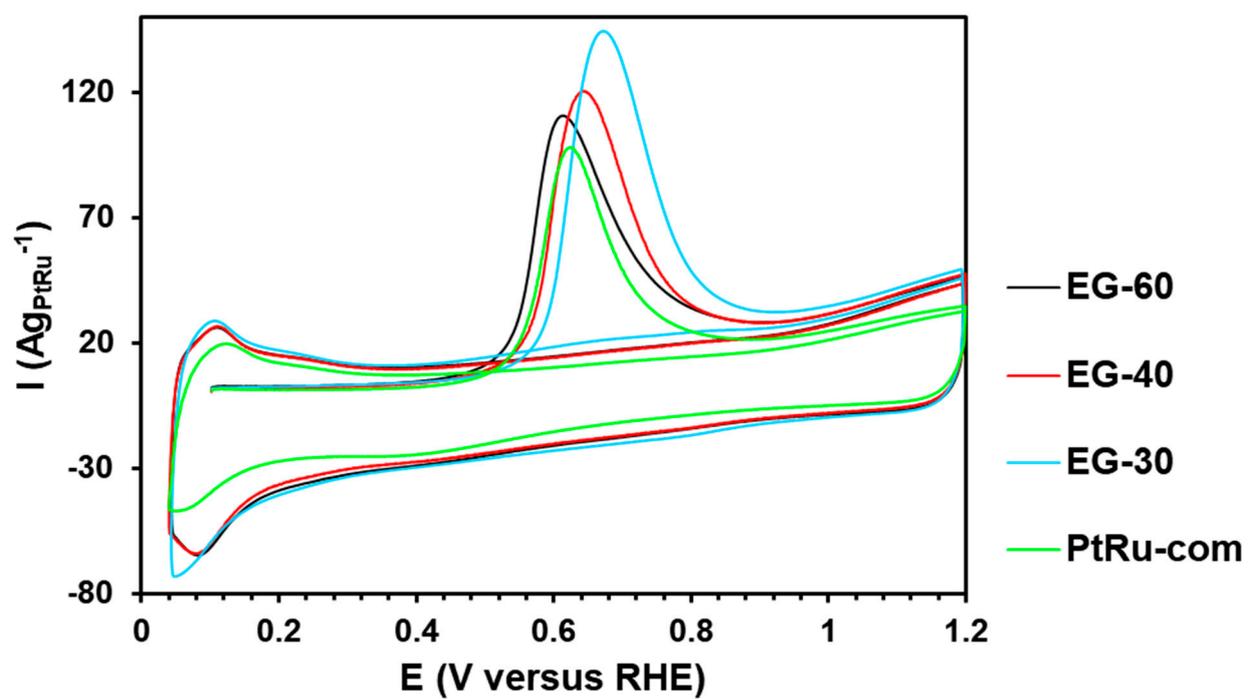


Figure S6. CO-stripping, the potential sweep rate is  $40 \text{ mVs}^{-1}$ , the atmosphere of Ar.