

# Synthesis of Diesel and Jet Fuel Range Cycloalkanes with Cyclopentanone and Furfural

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## S1 GC chromatogram of the aldol condensation product of cyclopentanone and furfural

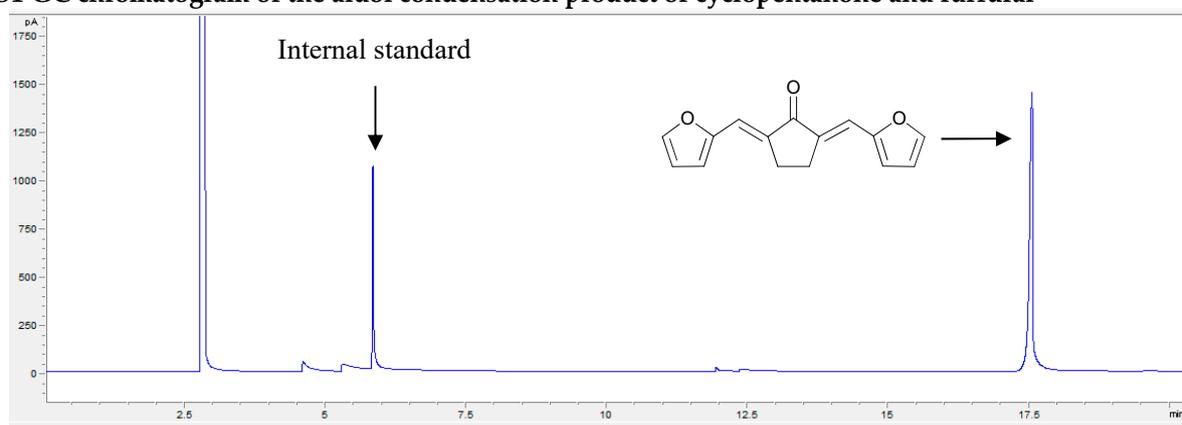
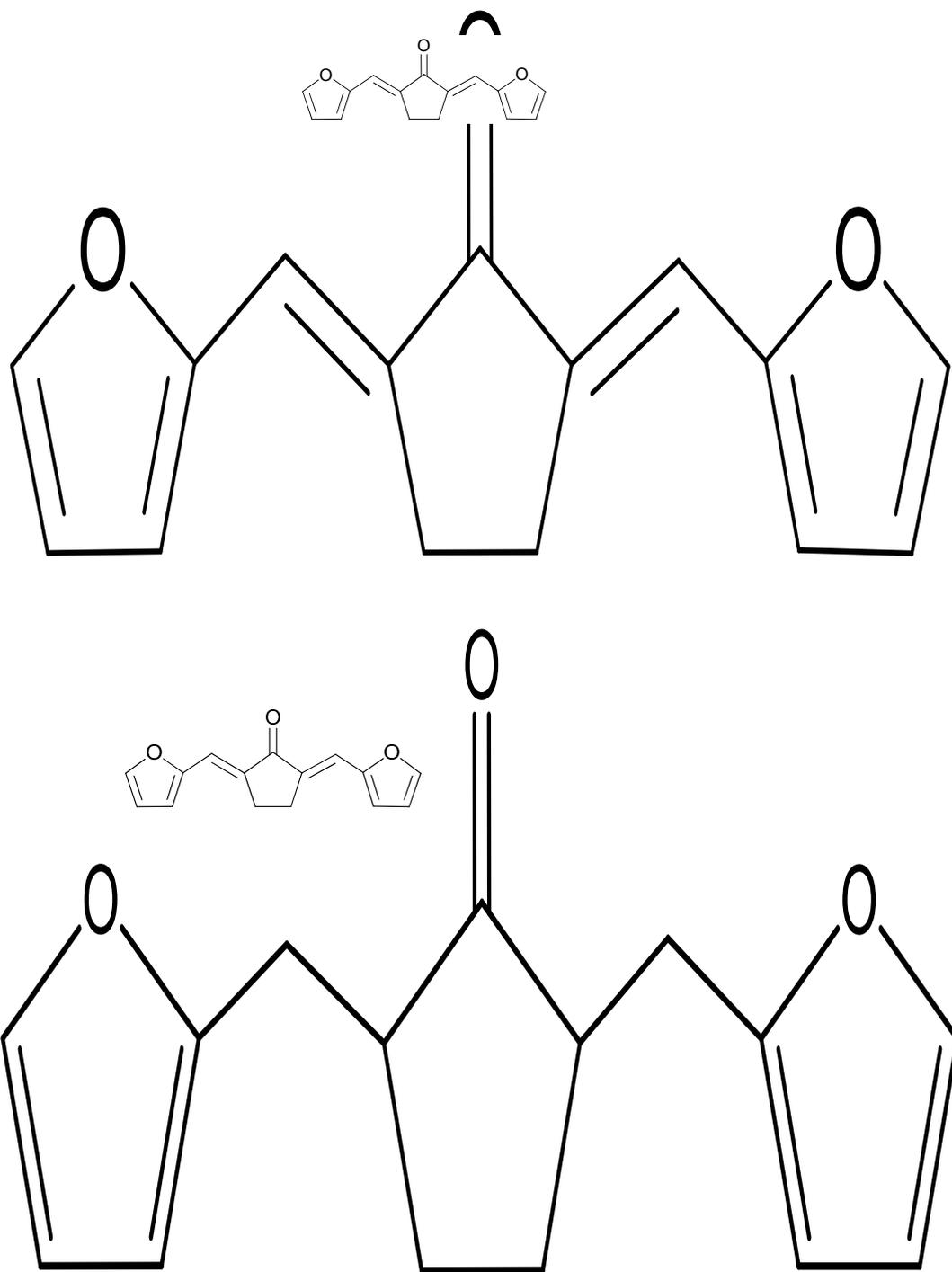


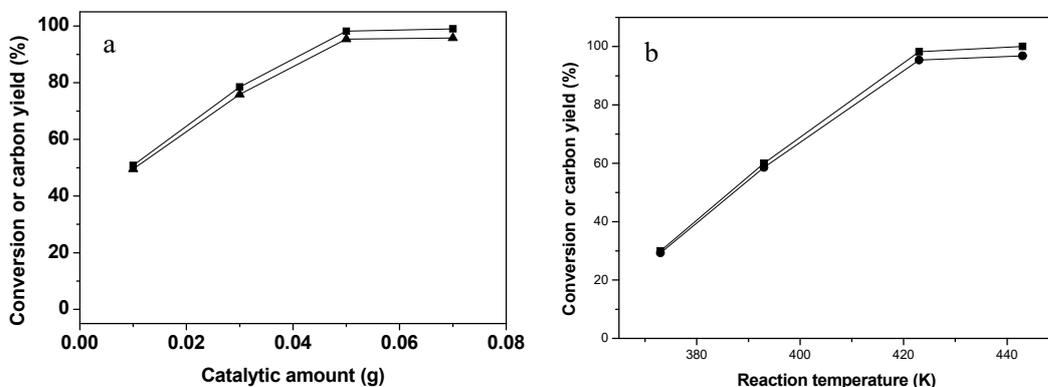
Figure S1 GC chromatogram of the aldol condensation product of cyclopentanone and furfural.

## S 2 <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 2,5-bis (2-furylmethylidene) cyclopentanone



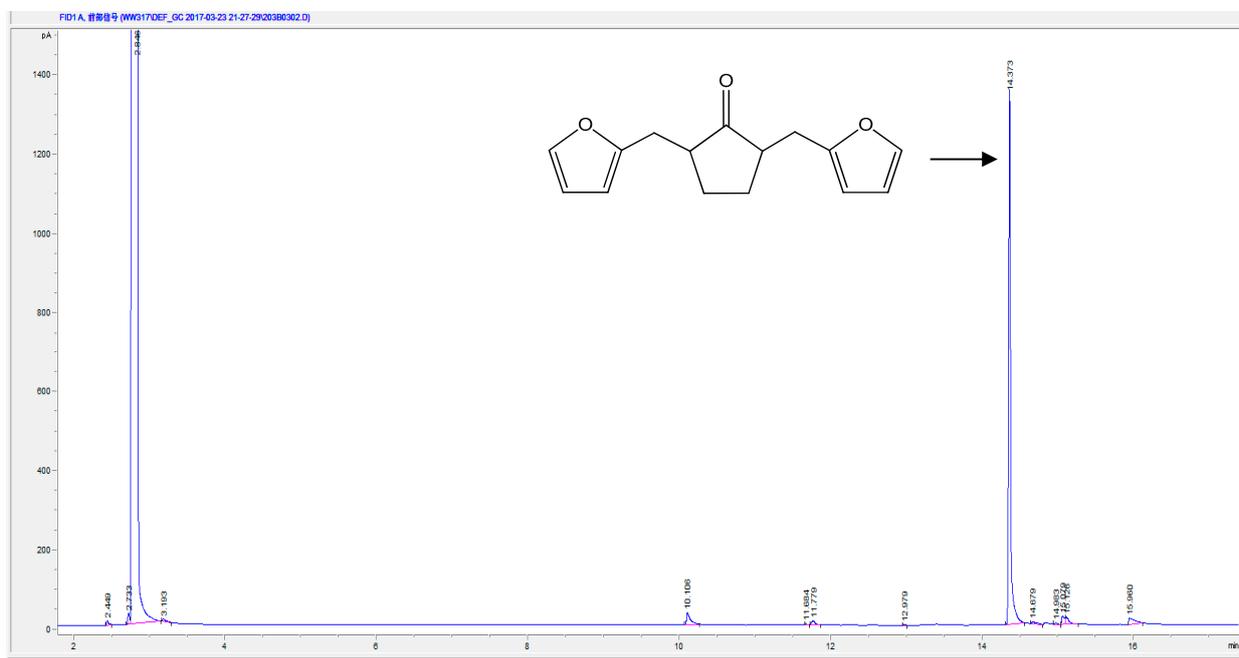
**Figure S2**  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 2,5-bis(2-furylmethylidene)cyclopentanone from the aldol condensation of cyclopentanone and furfural.

**S3** The influences of catalyst dosage and temperature on cyclopentanone conversion, and 2,5-bis(2-furylmethylidene)cyclopentanone conversion carbon yield over CaO catalyst.



**Figure S3.** Cyclopentanone conversion and carbon yield of 2,5-bis(2-furylmethylidene)-cyclopentanone over the CaO catalyst. Experimental conditions: 10 h, 423 K; 0.84 g (10 mmol) cyclopentanone and 1.92 g (20 mmol) furfural were used in the tests.

**S4** GC chromatogram of the 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone from the one-pot aldol condensation/hydrogenation reaction.



**Figure S4** GC chromatogram of the 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone from the one-pot aldol condensation/hydrogenation reaction of cyclopentanone, furfural and hydrogen.

S5  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone

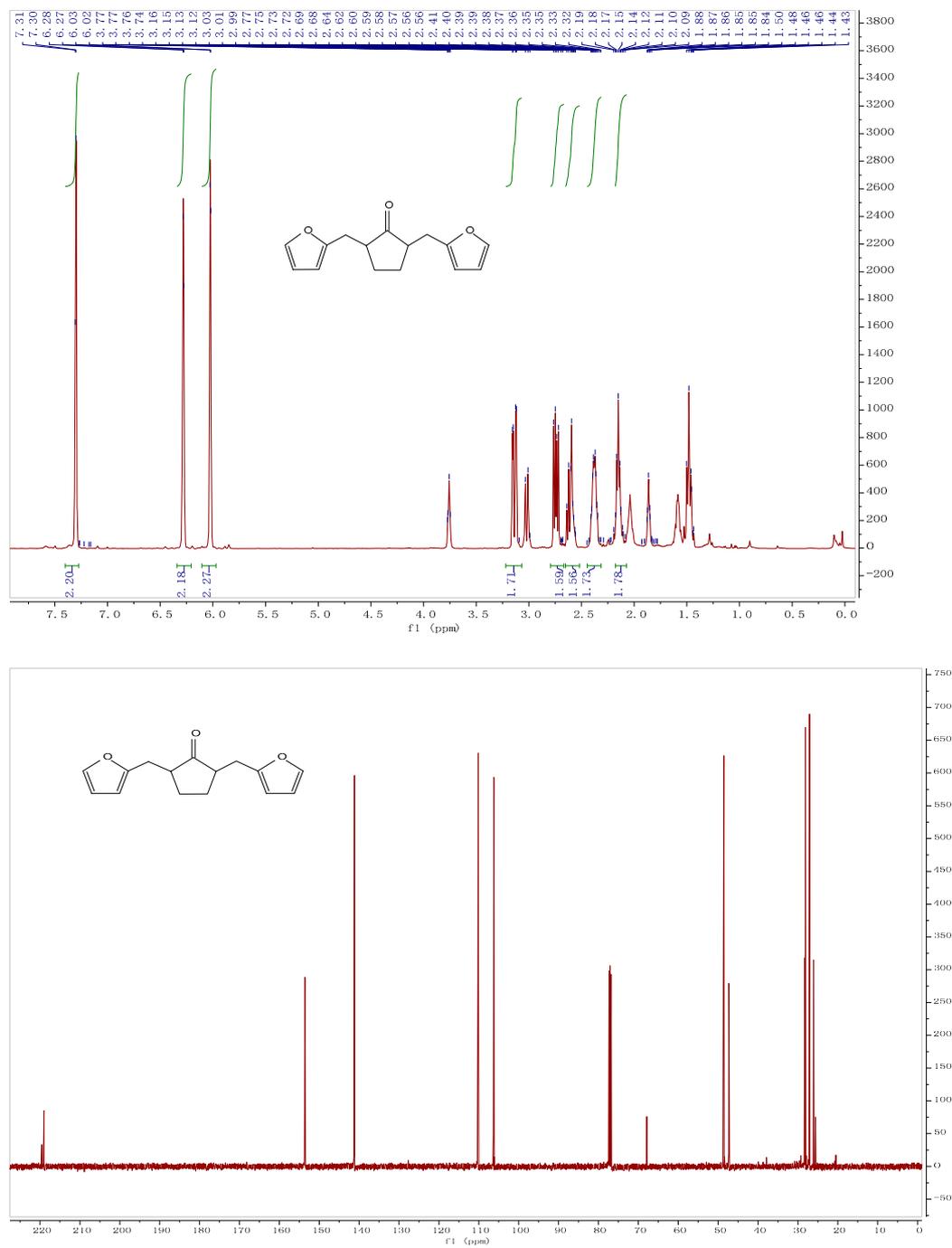


Figure S5  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone from the one-pot aldol condensation/hydrogenation reaction of cyclopentanone, furfural and hydrogen.

S6 Mass spectrogram of the 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone from the one-pot reaction of cyclopentanone, furfural and hydrogen.

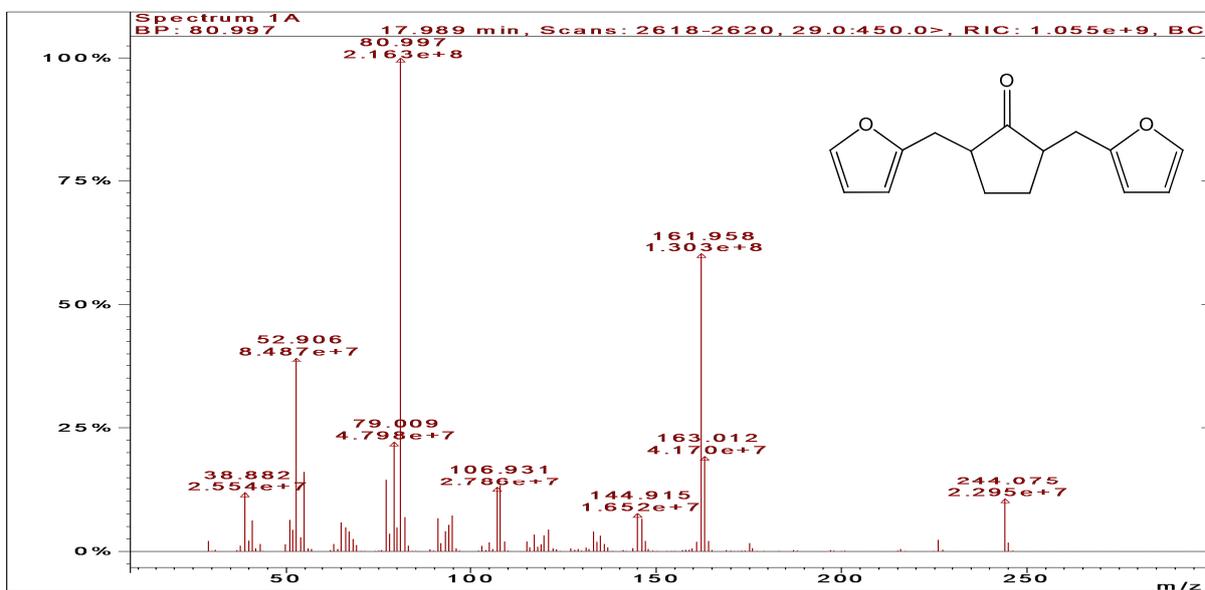
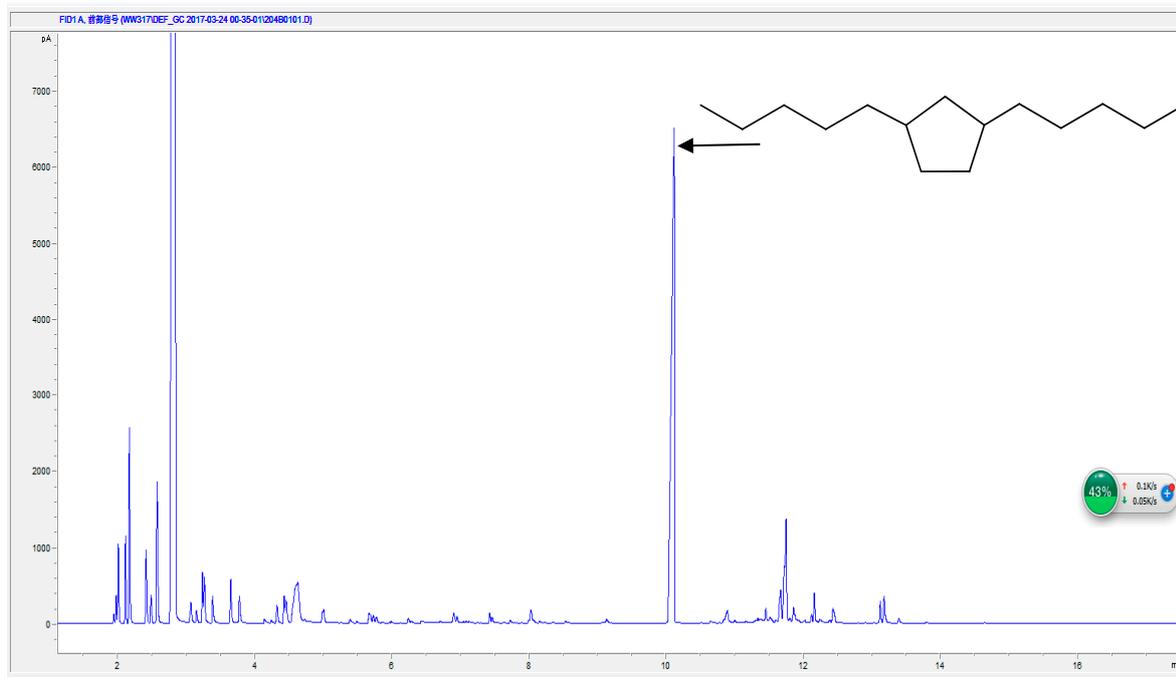


Figure S6 Mass spectrogram of the 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone from the one-pot reaction of cyclopentanone, furfural and hydrogen.

**S7 GC chromatogram of the products from the solvent-free HDO of 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)-cyclopentanone.**



**Figure S7** GC chromatogram of the products from the solvent-free HDO of 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone over the Pd/H-ZSM-5 catalyst. Reaction conditions: 573 K, 6.0 MPa; 1.80 g catalyst, liquid feedstock flow rate 0.04 mL min<sup>-1</sup>, hydrogen flow rate: 120 mL min<sup>-1</sup>.

S8 Mass spectrogram of the 1,3-dipentylcyclopentane from the solvent-free HDO of 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone.

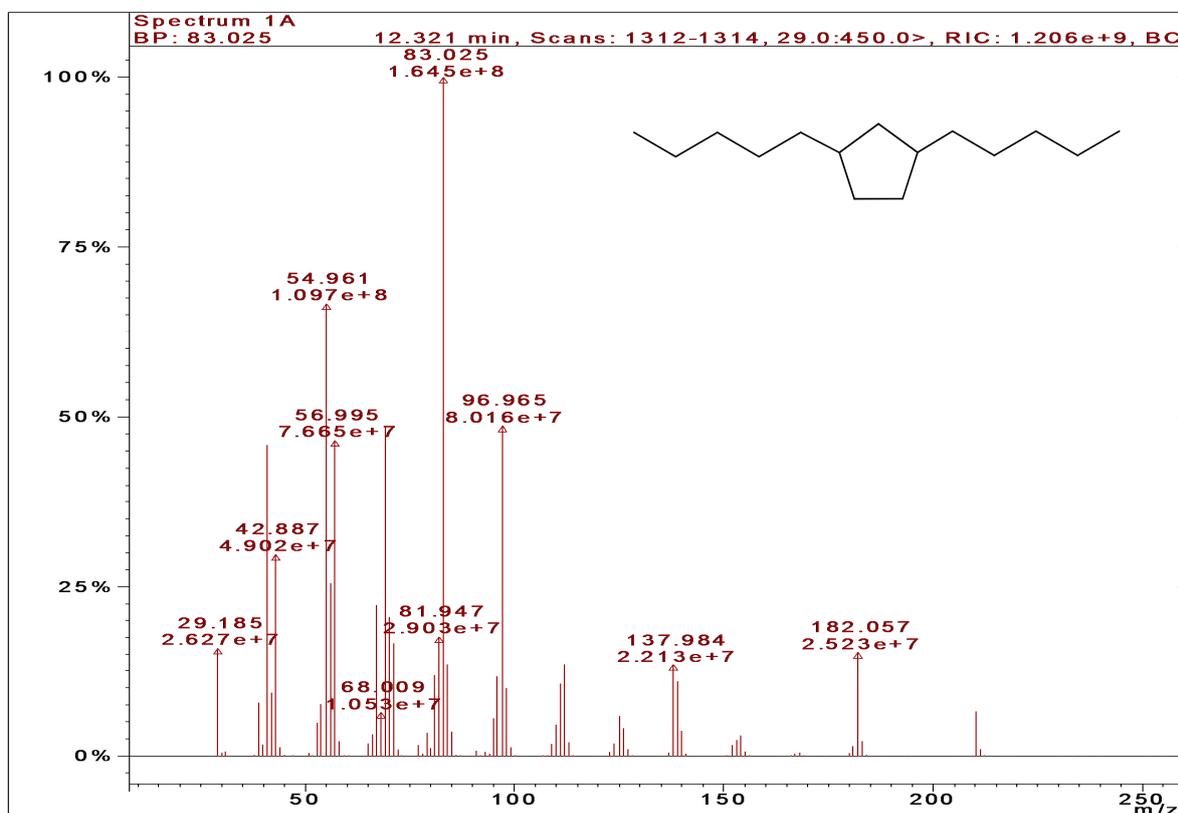


Figure S8. Mass spectrogram of the 1,3-dipentylcyclopentane from the solvent-free HDO of 2,5-bis(furan-2-ylmethyl)cyclopentanone.