

## Supplementary Material

### Revised Atomic Charges for OPLS Force Field Model of Poly(Ethylene Oxide): Benchmarks and Applications in Polymer Electrolyte

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#### 1. Simulation system list

Table S1. Pure PEO systems

	OPLS	BARBOSA	RESP
<b>Different T</b>	20ns for each T	20ns for each T	20ns for each T
<b>298K equilibrium</b>	150ns	400ns	700ns

Table S2. Electrolyte system ( $[EO]/[Li^+]$  = 16)

	OPLS	RESP(1/1)	RESP(0.8/0.55)
<b>298K</b>	300ns	300ns	200ns
<b>333K</b>	300ns	300ns	200ns
<b>363K</b>	300ns	300ns	500ns

Table S3. Electrolyte system (OPLS<sup>R</sup> force field with different  $[EO]/[Li^+]$  ratio at 363K)

System( $[EO]/[Li^+]$ )	Simulation time
16 (0.8/0.55)	500ns
25 (0.8/0.55)	500ns
50 (0.8/0.55)	500ns

2. Diffusion of TFSI (333K, [EO]/[Li<sup>+</sup>]=16)

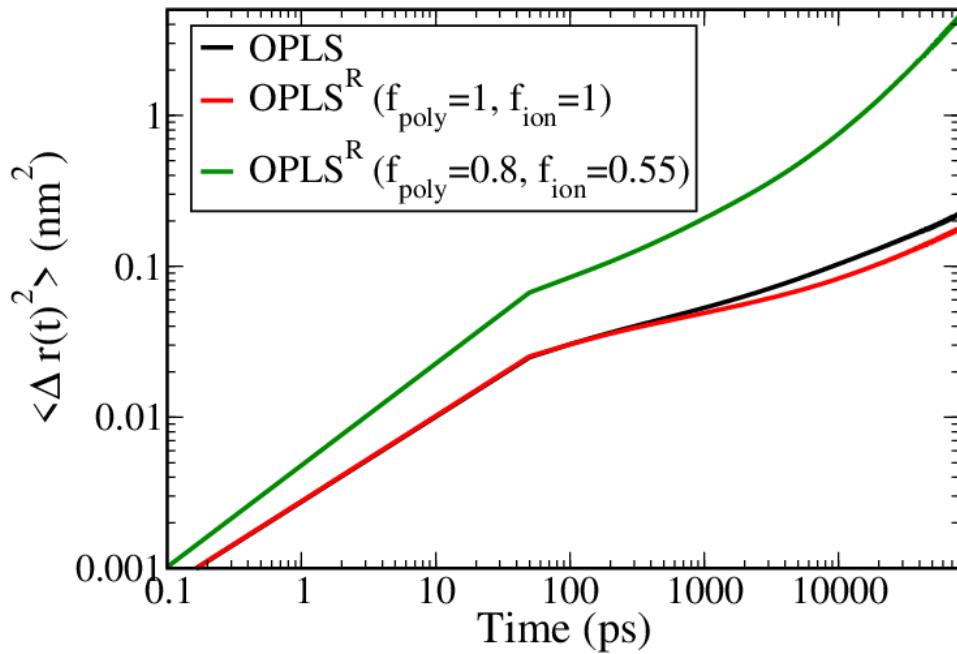


Figure s1. The mean square displacement profiles of TFSI in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at 333K for three tested force fields.

3. Diffusion of Li<sup>+</sup> at different temperature ([EO]/[Li<sup>+</sup>]=16)

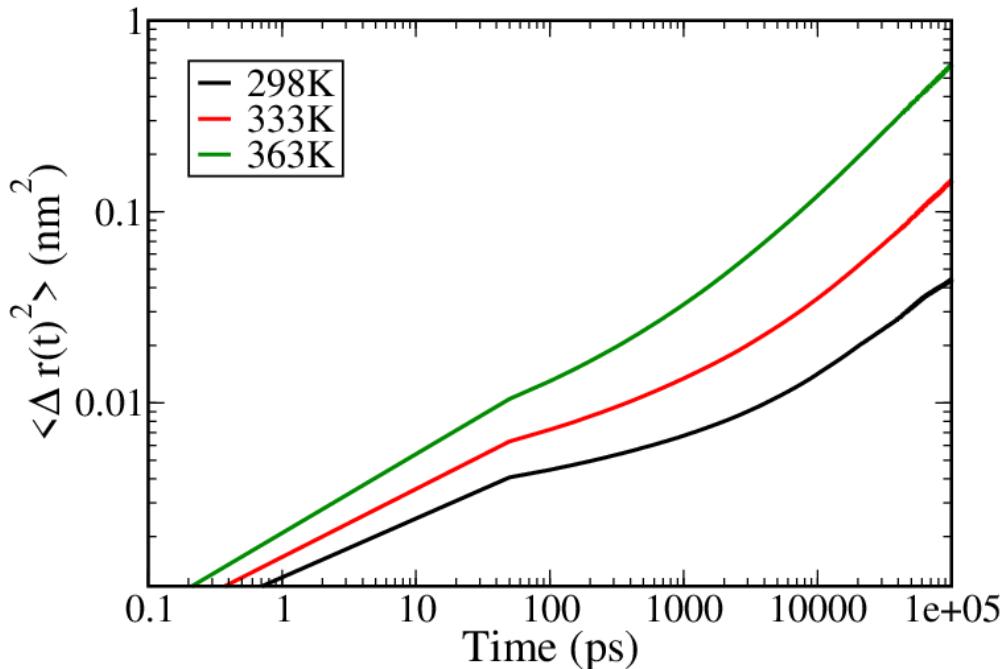


Figure s2. The mean square displacement profiles of Li<sup>+</sup> in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at different temperature of default OPLS force field.

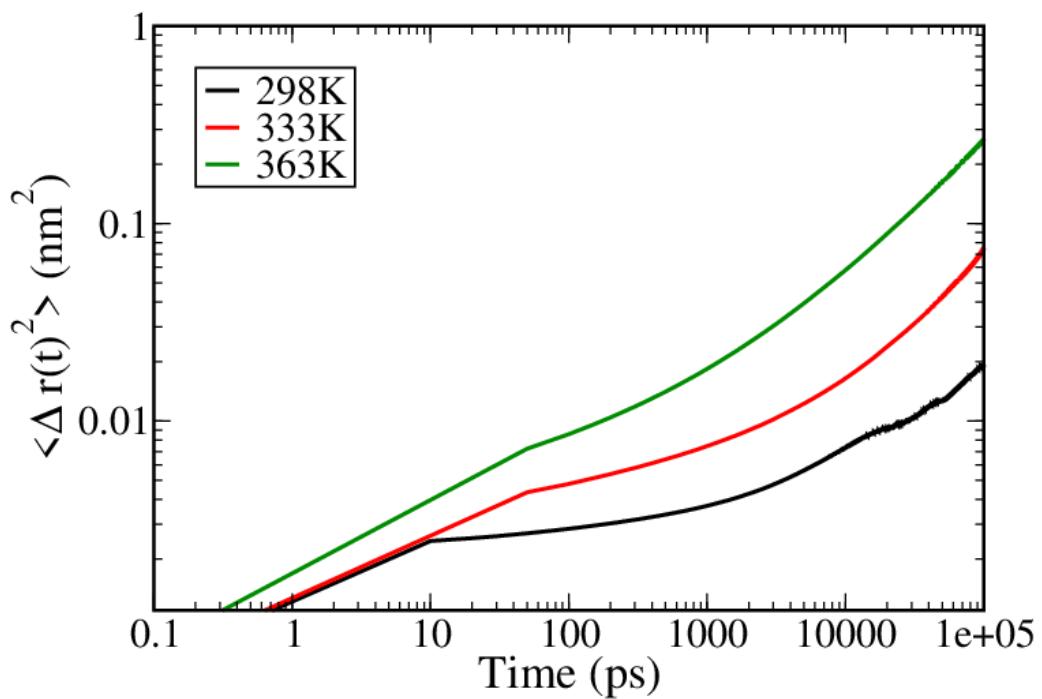


Figure s3. The mean square displacement profiles of Li<sup>+</sup> in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at different temperature of OPLS<sup>R</sup> force field with scaling factor ( $f_{\text{poly}} = 1$ ,  $f_{\text{ion}} = 1$ ).

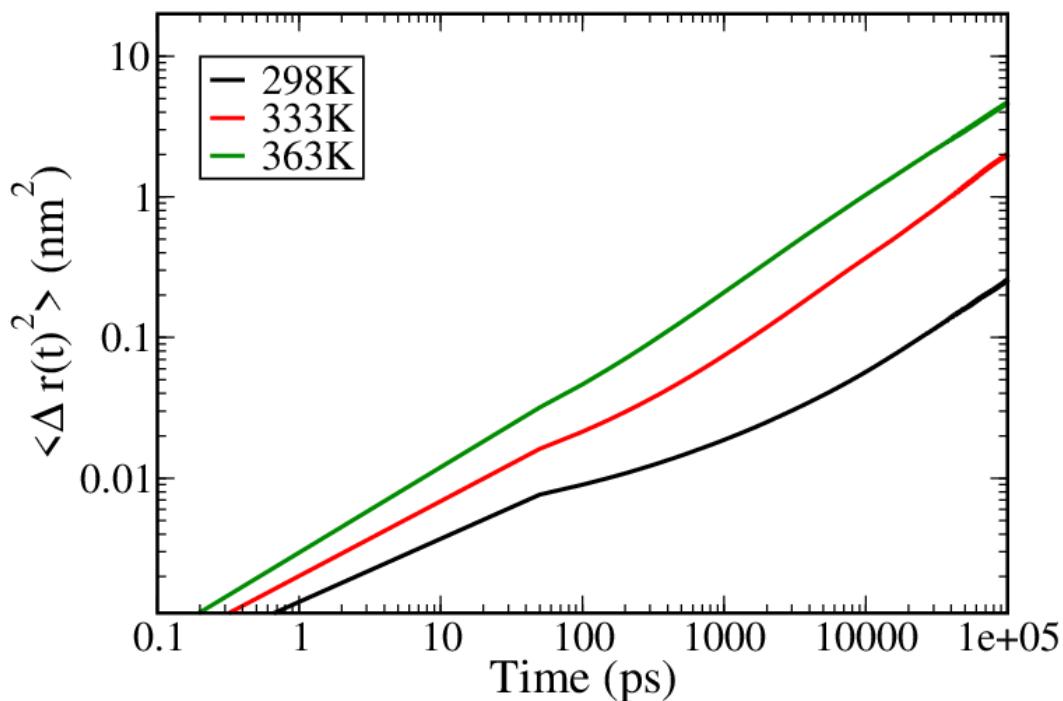


Figure s4. The mean square displacement profiles of Li<sup>+</sup> in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at different temperature of OPLS<sup>R</sup> force field with scaling factor ( $f_{\text{poly}} = 0.8$ ,  $f_{\text{ion}} = 0.55$ ).

4. Diffusion of TFSI at different temperature ( $[EO]/[Li^+]=16$ )

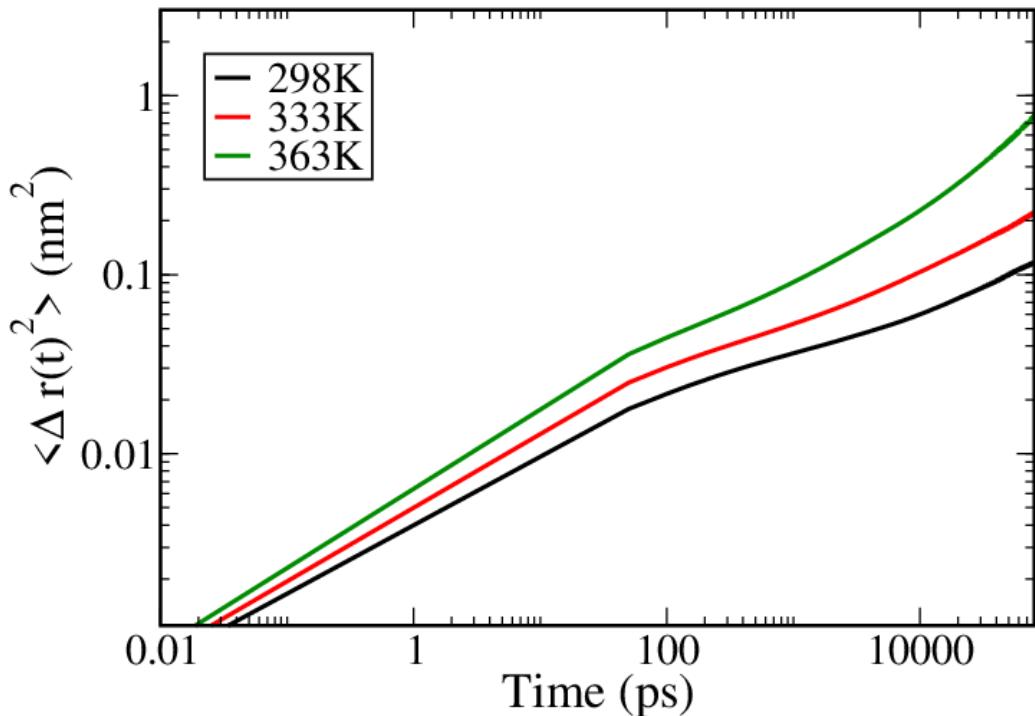


Figure s5. The mean square displacement profiles of TFSI in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at different temperature of default OPLS force field.

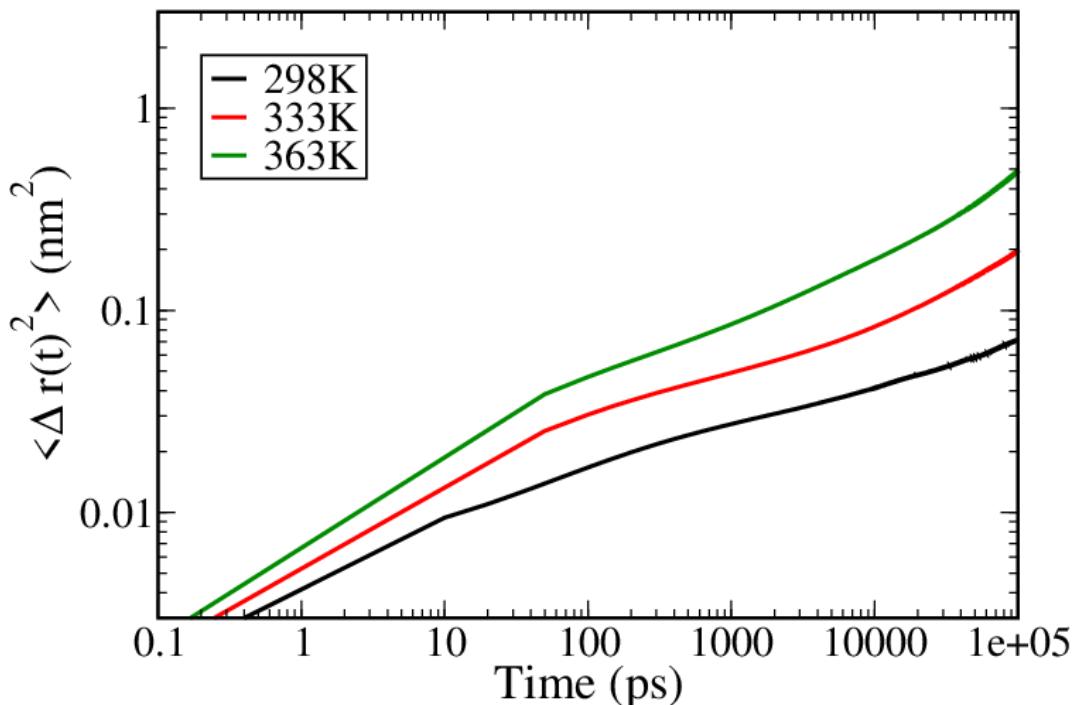


Figure s6. The mean square displacement profiles of TFSI in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at different temperature of OPLS<sup>R</sup> force field with scaling factor ( $f_{poly} = 1$ ,  $f_{ion} = 1$ ).

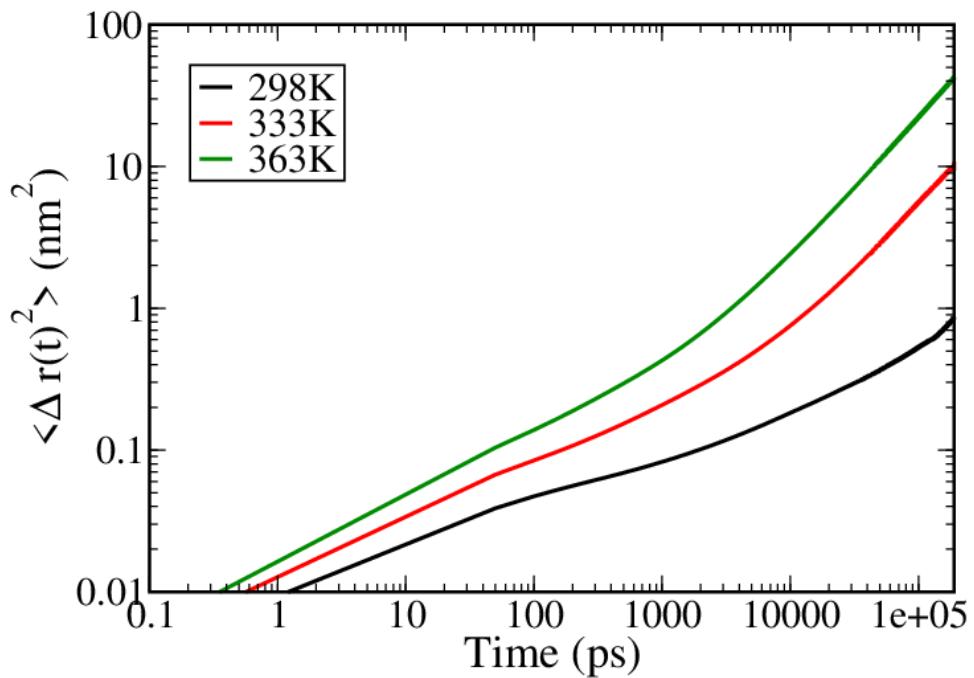


Figure s7. The mean square displacement profiles of TFSI in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at different temperature of OPLS<sup>R</sup> force field with scaling factor ( $f_{poly} = 0.8$ ,  $f_{ion} = 0.55$ ).

##### 5. Diffusion of Li $^+$ in different [EO]/[Li $^+$ ] ratio at 363K

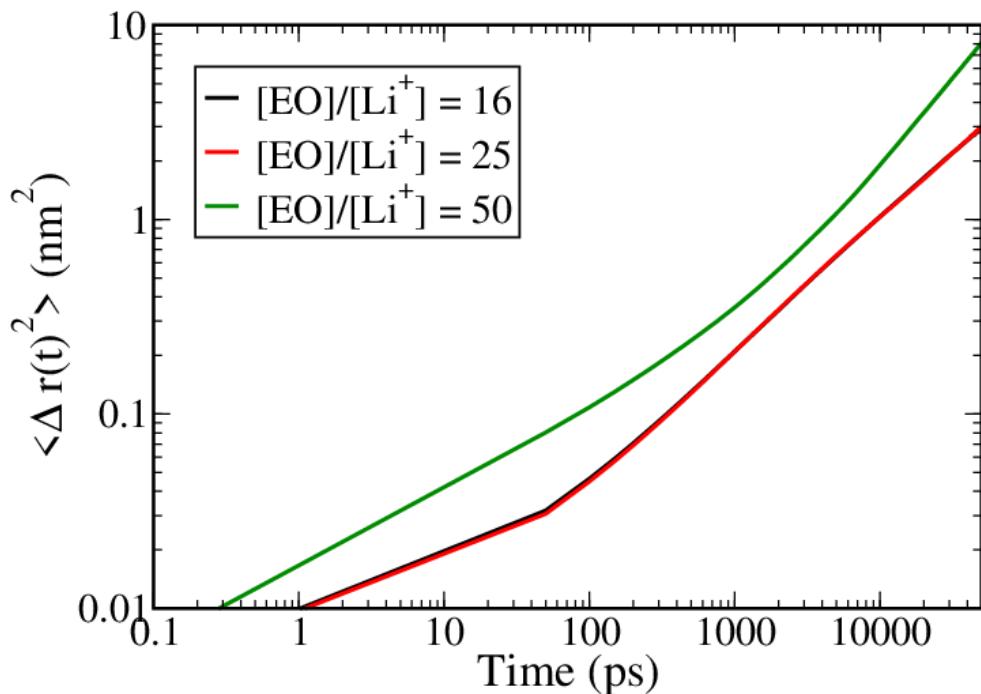


Figure s8. The mean square displacement profiles of Li $^+$  in PEO/LiTFSI SPE system at [EO]/[Li $^+$ ] ratio of OPLS<sup>R</sup> force field with scaling factor ( $f_{poly} = 0.8$ ,  $f_{ion} = 0.55$ ).