



Figure S2. (a) Relationship between year after liming and soil pH (soil pH = $0.07x + 4.62$, $r^2 = 0.79$); and (b) soil exchangeable cations ($\text{Al}^{3+} = -0.14x + 1.50$, $r^2 = 0.54$; $\text{Ca}^{2+} = 0.26x + 5.26$, $r^2 = 0.68$; and $\text{Mg}^{2+} = 0.07x + 0.66$, $r^2 = 0.42$). The soil sampling depth was 0–20 cm.