

Figure S1. Manhattan plot and Q-Q plot of MDD and insomnia. Manhattan plot shows the associated SNPs of **a.** MDD and **b.** insomnia from the GWAS summary statistics from Wray et al. and Lane et al., respectively. The red dashed line indicates the genome-wide significance threshold at $P = 5e-8$. **c.** Q-Q plot of the meta-analysis of MDD and insomnia. Q-Q plot of MDD is shown in **d**, and that of insomnia is shown in **e**.

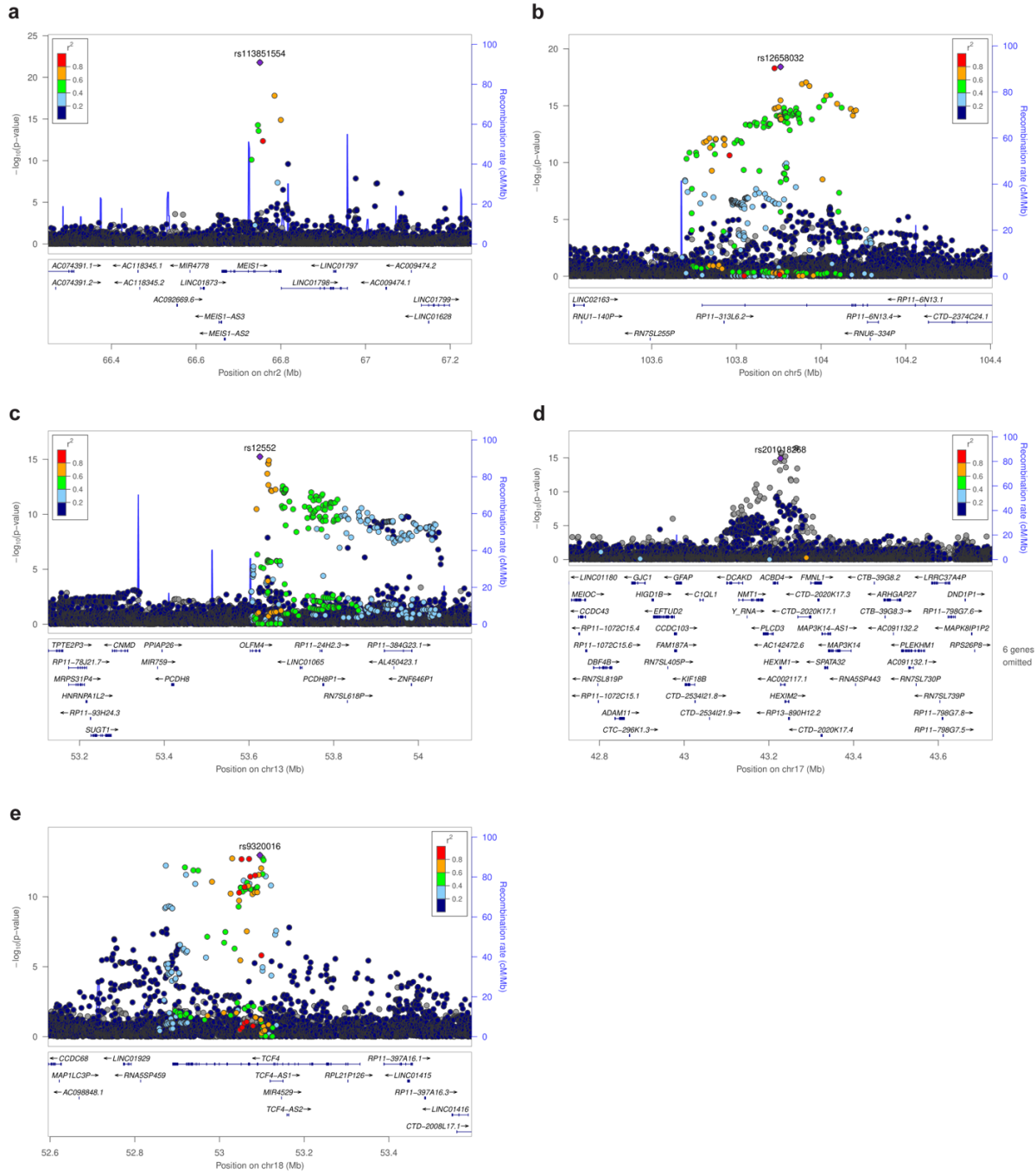


Figure S2. Regional association plots of the top 5 variants. Regional association of **a.** rs113851554, **b.** rs12658032, **c.** rs12552, **d.** rs201018268 and **e.** rs9320016 are shown.

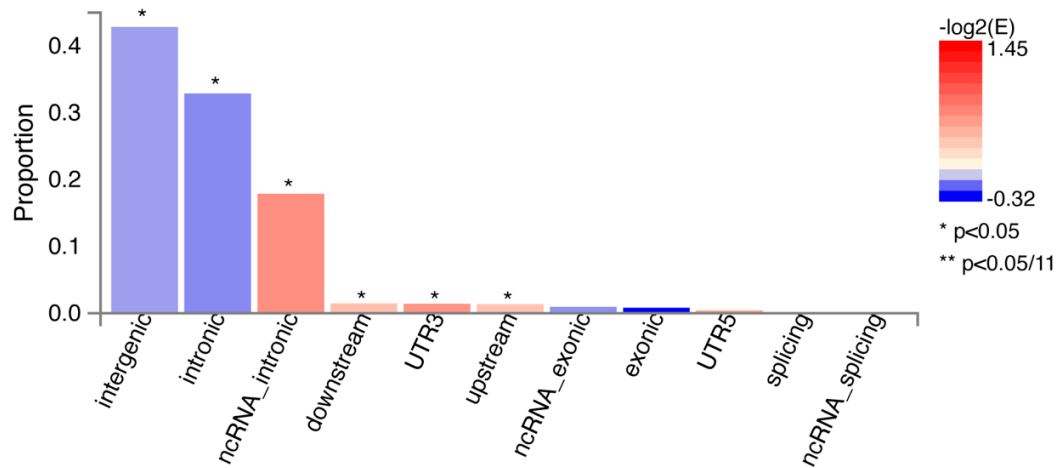


Figure S4. Functional consequences of SNPs on genes in positional mapping.

The horizontal axis indicates different functional consequences. The vertical axis shows the proportion. Colors code enrichment level and direction. Stars represent significant at $P < 0.05$.