

**Table 1.** The water parameters, major ion compositions,  $\delta^{34}\text{S}$ – $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$  values, SAR, Na%, RSC,  $[\text{TZ}^+ - \text{TZ}^-]/\text{TZ}^-$  of Chishui River.

Sample	Type	pH	EC	T	DO	$\text{Na}^+$	$\text{K}^+$	$\text{Mg}^{2+}$	$\text{Ca}^{2+}$	F <sup>-</sup>	$\text{Cl}^-$	$\text{NO}_3^-$	$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	$\text{HCO}_3^-$	$\delta^{34}\text{S}$	SAR	Na%	RSC	$[\text{TZ}^+ - \text{TZ}^-]/\text{TZ}^-$
		$\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	$\text{m}\text{g}/\text{L}$	$^\circ\text{C}$	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	mmol/L	‰				%
1	Tributaries	8.22	353	10.5	7.31	0.15	0.11	0.36	1.30	0.006	0.13	0.21	0.72	1.71	-4.2	0.11	4.08	-1.60	1.7
2	Tributaries	8.72	361	9.5	8.67	0.32	0.03	0.30	1.38	0.006	0.10	0.25	0.81	1.81	-6.33	0.25	8.66	-1.56	-1.8
3	Tributaries	8.71	436	8.6	9.05	0.22	0.04	0.39	1.47	0.004	0.09	0.28	0.75	2.14	7.28	0.16	5.42	-1.58	-1.2
4	Main stream	8.71	401	11.1	7.82	0.25	0.04	0.46	1.74	0.007	0.06	0.19	1.35	1.47	-7.79	0.17	5.25	-2.94	6.1
5	Main stream	8.87	425	10.1	8.58	0.21	0.04	0.40	1.51	0.005	0.08	0.26	0.91	1.97	-2.2	0.15	5.08	-1.86	-1.2
6	Tributaries	8.33	423	9.2	7.73	0.33	0.08	0.48	1.51	0.005	0.16	0.25	0.77	2.40	3.66	0.23	7.50	-1.57	0.2
7	Tributaries	8.46	360	8.9	8.85	0.19	0.04	0.41	1.38	0.005	0.10	0.17	0.65	2.26	2.49	0.14	5.01	-1.32	-0.9
8	Main stream	8.46	392	9.8	8.96	0.20	0.04	0.39	1.53	0.005	0.11	0.24	0.79	2.12	-2.33	0.15	4.92	-1.72	0.8
9	Main stream	8.51	421	10.0	8.41	0.15	0.03	0.34	1.79	0.007	0.09	0.26	0.90	2.31	-7.11	0.10	3.39	-1.94	-0.8
10	Main stream	8.50	387	9.9	—	0.20	0.05	0.40	1.49	0.005	0.11	0.25	0.77	2.06	-1.08	0.15	5.09	-1.71	1.3
11	Main stream	8.46	423	9.8	8.61	0.18	0.04	0.47	1.65	0.007	0.13	0.07	0.91	2.32	0.35	0.12	4.03	-1.91	2.2
12	Main stream	8.61	—	9.9	—	0.18	0.03	0.61	1.80	—	0.08	0.13	0.95	2.86	—	0.12	3.58	-1.96	1.2
13	Main stream	8.64	424	11.0	9.35	0.06	0.03	0.90	1.39	0.007	0.05	0.10	0.74	3.09	14	0.04	1.27	-1.49	-1.6
14	Tributaries	7.75	738	12.0	7.77	0.75	0.19	1.56	2.23	0.016	0.53	0.02	1.11	5.49	22.13	0.39	8.83	-2.09	3.1
15	Main stream	8.32	470	10.1	8.26	0.19	0.05	0.58	1.70	0.007	0.13	0.20	0.92	2.61	3.49	0.13	4.05	-1.95	-0.1
16	Main stream	8.45	—	—	—	0.22	0.05	0.60	1.74	—	0.14	0.20	0.95	2.60	—	0.14	4.44	-2.08	2.3
17	Tributaries	8.48	545	10.2	—	0.41	0.06	0.73	2.30	0.012	0.39	0.17	1.45	2.81	17.07	0.24	6.35	-3.25	4.1
18	Main stream	8.27	467	10.4	6.85	0.32	0.06	0.66	1.93	0.008	0.16	0.19	0.99	2.68	4.0	0.20	5.80	-2.51	10.9
19	Tributaries	8.71	495	13.1	8.5	0.32	0.06	0.64	2.05	0.009	0.22	0.24	1.09	2.70	6.23	0.19	5.47	-2.70	7.8
20	Main stream	8.39	480	10.9	8.35	0.31	0.06	0.62	1.85	0.009	0.18	0.18	1.02	2.85	4.43	0.20	5.92	-2.09	1.0
21	Tributaries	7.99	651	12.5	8.03	0.63	0.06	0.47	2.79	0.013	0.37	0.21	2.64	1.27	5.85	0.35	8.73	-5.26	1.2
22	Tributaries	8.75	324	10.9	8.34	0.24	0.03	0.26	1.30	0.007	0.15	0.13	0.65	1.75	3.73	0.19	7.07	-1.37	1.7
23	Main stream	7.90	480	11.5	—	0.40	0.06	0.61	1.96	0.009	0.21	0.22	1.12	2.68	5.71	0.25	7.15	-2.46	4.4
24	Tributaries	8.28	274	9.8	8.68	0.28	0.04	0.14	1.08	0.004	0.16	0.07	0.33	1.95	6.06	0.26	10.25	-0.49	-2.9
25	Tributaries	8.27	280	10.0	8.61	0.24	0.03	0.26	1.11	0.004	0.08	0.15	0.59	1.56	7.82	0.20	7.87	-1.18	1.0
26	Tributaries	8.23	276	—	8.63	0.23	0.03	0.17	1.10	0.004	0.11	0.09	0.40	1.80	6.64	0.21	8.34	-0.75	0.6
27	Main stream	8.16	466	11.3	8.28	0.33	0.06	0.58	1.86	0.009	0.19	0.20	1.04	2.53	5.31	0.21	6.31	-2.36	5.2
28	Tributaries	8.35	128	11.0	0.4	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.44	0.002	0.04	0.16	0.20	0.52	5.05	0.16	9.90	-0.53	5.8

Sample	Type	pH	EC μS/c m	T °C	DO mg/L	Na <sup>+</sup> mmol/mmol/L	K <sup>+</sup> mmol/mmol/L	Mg <sup>2+</sup> mmol/mmol/L	Ca <sup>2+</sup> mmol/mmol/L	F <sup>-</sup> mmol/mmol/L	Cl <sup>-</sup> mmol/mmol/L	NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> mmol/mmol/L	SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> mmol/mmol/L	HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> mmol/mmol/L	δ <sup>34</sup> S ‰	SAR Na%	RSC	[TZ <sup>+-</sup> / TZ <sup>-</sup> ]/TZ <sup>-</sup> %	
29	Main stream	8.24	428	11.4	8.71	0.34	0.06	0.51	1.67	0.008	0.18	0.19	0.95	2.25	4.59	0.23	7.06	— 2.11	4.8
30	Tributaries	8.09	139	10.6	9.38	0.14	0.02	0.09	0.48	0.003	0.05	0.18	0.21	0.65	4.58	0.19	10.77	— 0.49	0.5
31	Main stream	8.35	400	11.4	8.81	0.30	0.05	0.46	1.55	0.000	0.05	0.75	0.67	2.10	4.59	0.21	6.90	— 1.93	3.7
32	Main stream	8.37	413	9.5	8.73	0.30	0.05	0.46	1.52	0.011	0.50	0.38	0.57	2.15	4.8	0.21	7.00	— 1.82	3.4
33	Tributaries	8.16	271	10.1	8.63	0.23	0.03	0.21	1.02	0.005	0.10	0.09	0.62	1.54	7.3	0.20	8.32	— 0.93	-8.3
34	Changjiang	8.09	402	12.5	8.28	0.78	0.05	0.51	1.13	0.010	0.55	0.004	0.68	2.49	7.52	0.61	19.02	— 0.79	-6.7
35	Main stream	8.20	381	14.2	8.56	0.27	0.05	0.42	1.41	0.008	0.20	0.11	0.96	1.99	5.18	0.20	6.74	— 1.67	-5.8
36	Changjiang	7.63	436	14.7	6.88	0.74	0.07	0.51	1.19	0.010	0.52	0.002	0.54	2.38	7.63	0.57	17.62	— 1.02	5.6
37	Tributaries	8.24	284	11.7	9.14	0.23	0.03	0.25	1.09	0.006	0.11	0.10	0.49	1.59	7.59	0.20	7.91	— 1.10	5.9
38	Tributaries	8.45	482	9.6	8.83	0.23	0.05	0.78	1.86	0.008	0.10	0.42	1.20	2.73	14.26	0.14	4.20	— 2.55	-1.9