

**Supplementary Material Table S3.** Key public institutions at the national, regional and county level with a mandate relevant to LDN

		Ministry of Environment and Forestry	Ministry of Lands and Physical Planning	Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock, Fisheries and Irrigation	Ministry of Devolution and ASALs		Ministry of Tourism and Wildlife	Ministry of Water and Sanitation	Ministry of Mining	Ministry of East African Community and Regional Development	The National Treasury
NATIONAL	Policy	- Kenya Meteorological Department - Directorate of Environment - Directorate of Natural Resources	Department of Physical Planning		Devolution Department	ASAL Department			- Directorate of Mines - Directorate of Geological Survey		State Department for Planning
		Climate Change Secretariat	National Land Commission	Agricultural Sector Coordination Unit	Intergovernmental Relations Technical Committee	ASAL Transformation Secretariat					Vision 2030 Delivery Secretariat
		National Climate Change Steering Committee (NCCSC)	National Technical Committee - Spatial Planning - Land Use Policy	Inter-Ministerial Coordination Committee	Council of County Governors	ASAL Cabinet Sub-Committee					
		State Department Climate Change Units	National Council - Land Use Policy - Physical Planning		National and County Government Coordinating Summit	ASAL Inter-Ministerial Committee					
					Intergovernmental Consultative Sectoral Forum						
	Multi-stakeholder Forum	National Climate Change Council				ASAL Stakeholders' Forum (national)			Mining Forum		
	Regulatory	National Environmental Management Authority		Agriculture and Food Authority		National Drought Management Authority		Water Resources Authority	Mineral Rights Board		
		National Environment Tribunal						Water Services Regulatory Board			
		Environment and Land Court						Water Tribunal			
	Research/ Training	Kenya Forestry College		Kenya Agricultural & Livestock Research Organization		National Council on Nomadic Education	Wildlife Research and Training Institute				
		Kenya Forestry Research Institute				Northern Kenya Education Trust					
	Service provision/ Coordination/ Technical	Kenya Water Towers Agency	Kenya Institute of Surveying and Mapping	Agricultural Development Corporation			Kenya Wildlife Service	National Water Harvesting and Storage Authority	National Mining Corporation		
		Kenya Forest Service		National Irrigation Board					Minerals and Metal Commodity Exchange		

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REGIONAL	Multi-stakeholder Forum	Forest Conservation Committee						Basin Water Resources Committee			
	Service provision/Coordination/Technical							Water Works Development Agencies		6 Regional Development Authorities	
COUNTY	Legislative				County Assemblies						
	Multi-stakeholder Forum	County Environment Committee			Village council	ASAL Stakeholders' Forum (county)					
	Service provision/Coordination/Technical	County Climate Change Units	County Physical Planning Committee		Citizens' Service Centre (at the county; the sub-county; the Ward; and any other decentralized level)		County Wildlife Conservation and Compensation Committees	Water service providers	Artisanal Mining Committee		
			County Technical Implementation Committees (Land Use Policy)		County executive committee		Community wildlife associations				
			Community land management committee		County Development Board						
					Office of Village Administrator						
					Office of Ward Administrator						
	USERS	Community Forest Associations	Registered community	Irrigation Water Users Associations				Water resource users associations			