

**Table S1.** Analytical results on major oxides and trace elements of the standard reference materials obtained within the time interval of analyzing pseudotachylytes from the MSF and volcanic rocks from the KSZHT.

| Oxide,<br>element              | Measured<br>value        | Reference<br>value |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Name                           | ST-2                     |                    |
| Rock type                      | trapp                    |                    |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 48.04±0.10               | 47.99              |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 1.59±0.01                | 1.59               |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 14.64±0.05               | 14.63              |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 3.15±0.05                | 3.14               |
| FeO                            | 10.34±0.03               | 10.33              |
| MnO                            | 0.21±0.01                | 0.21               |
| MgO                            | 7.50±0.02                | 7.51               |
| CaO                            | 10.42±0.05               | 10.42              |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 2.32±0.01                | 2.32               |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 0.46±0.01                | 0.46               |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.17±0.01                | 0.17               |
| Name                           | SI-1                     |                    |
| Rock type                      | dolomitized<br>limestone |                    |
| CO <sub>2</sub>                | 45.19±0.09               | 45.10              |
| Name                           | AGV-2                    |                    |
| Rock type                      | andesite                 |                    |
| Sc, ppm                        | 12.9±1.6                 | 13.1               |
| V                              | 118±4                    | 118.5              |
| Cr                             | 15±3                     | 16.2               |
| Co                             | 15.0±0.6                 | 15.5               |
| Ni                             | 19.7±1.7                 | 18.9               |
| Cu                             | 49±2                     | 51.5               |
| Zn                             | 77±10                    | 86.7               |
| Ga                             | 19.3±0.4                 | 20.4               |
| Rb                             | 69±1                     | 67.8               |
| Sr                             | 656±9                    | 659.5              |
| Y                              | 19.5±0.2                 | 19.4               |
| Zr                             | 228±3                    | 232                |
| Nb                             | 12.9±0.4                 | 14.1               |
| Cs                             | 1.15±0.05                | 1.17               |
| Ba                             | 1145±15                  | 1134               |
| La                             | 37.8±0.3                 | 38.2               |
| Ce                             | 69.8±1.5                 | 69.4               |
| Pr                             | 8.11±0.12                | 8.17               |
| Nd                             | 30.7±0.4                 | 30.5               |
| Sm                             | 5.59±0.09                | 5.5                |
| Eu                             | 1.58±0.04                | 1.56               |
| Gd                             | 4.78±0.15                | 4.68               |

|    |            |      |  |
|----|------------|------|--|
| Tb | 0.68±0.03  | 0.65 |  |
| Dy | 3.59±0.13  | 3.55 |  |
| Ho | 0.68±0.02  | 0.68 |  |
| Er | 1.85±0.06  | 1.83 |  |
| Tm | 0.27±0.01  | 0.26 |  |
| Yb | 1.65±0.05  | 1.65 |  |
| Lu | 0.26±0.004 | 0.25 |  |
| Hf | 5.33±0.02  | 5.14 |  |
| Ta | 0.90±0.05  | 0.87 |  |
| Pb | 13.5±1     | 13.1 |  |
| Th | 6.43±0.17  | 6.17 |  |
| U  | 1.93±0.04  | 1.89 |  |

Measured are mean values with standard deviation calculated for 5 replicate determinations (major oxides) and for 8 replicate determinations (trace elements). Reference values are from GeoReM database [Jochum et al., 2005] for ST-2 and AGV-2 and from the official certificate for SI-1 (GSO 813-80, 2019, Research Institute of Applied Physics of Irkutsk State University (NIIPF ISU, Russia).

Jochum, K. P.; Nohi, U; Herwig, K.; Lammel, E.; Stoll, B.; Hofmann, A. W. GeoReM: A new geochemical database for reference materials and isotopic standards. *Geostandards and Geoanalytical Research* 2005, 29 (3), 333-338. DOI: 10.1111/j.1751-908X.2005.tb00904.x

**Table S2.** Analytical results on major oxides and trace elements of pseudotachylytes and mylonites from the Main Sayan fault.

| Sample                         | 1<br>KL-9 | 2<br>KL-19 | 3<br>KL-20 | 4<br>KL-23 | 5<br>KL-24 | 6<br>KL-17 | 7<br>KL-1 | 8<br>KL-22 |
|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 47.87     | 50.54      | 49.29      | 49.60      | 52.72      | 52.59      | 51.86     | 45.47      |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 1.76      | 2.18       | 2.11       | 1.62       | 1.43       | 1.77       | 0.69      | 0.60       |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 13.51     | 13.76      | 13.78      | 13.67      | 13.87      | 15.01      | 14.73     | 17.58      |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 5.91      | 4.86       | 6.80       | 5.67       | 7.34       | 4.11       | 2.42      | 2.72       |
| FeO                            | 7.06      | 9.02       | 7.29       | 8.74       | 6.90       | 7.37       | 7.61      | 5.20       |
| MnO                            | 0.21      | 0.22       | 0.22       | 0.18       | 0.22       | 0.14       | 0.19      | 0.14       |
| MgO                            | 7.30      | 5.09       | 5.26       | 5.33       | 5.06       | 4.17       | 5.69      | 7.50       |
| CaO                            | 9.33      | 8.32       | 9.21       | 5.40       | 6.81       | 4.81       | 6.37      | 9.37       |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 2.56      | 2.73       | 2.67       | 2.72       | 2.81       | 2.67       | 2.37      | 1.85       |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 0.65      | 0.55       | 0.51       | 0.50       | 0.32       | 1.40       | 0.87      | 1.12       |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.36      | 0.39       | 0.41       | 0.15       | 0.16       | 0.57       | 0.08      | 0.12       |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>-</sup>  | 0.08      | 0.08       | 0.05       | 0.07       | N.d.       | 0.11       | 0.20      | 0.07       |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 3.21      | 1.84       | 1.93       | 4.21       | 1.87       | 3.47       | 4.36      | 4.76       |
| CO <sub>2</sub>                | 0.37      | 0.12       | 0.50       | 2.20       | 0.67       | 1.40       | 2.40      | 3.39       |
| Total                          | 100.18    | 99.70      | 100.03     | 100.06     | 100.18     | 99.59      | 99.84     | 99.89      |
| Sc, ppm                        | 45.9      | 43.9       | 42.5       | 41.2       | 40.3       | 29.4       | 43.8      | 31.2       |
| V                              | 395       | 420        | 403        | 404        | 359        | 298        | 354       | 184        |
| Cr                             | 239       | 38         | 52         | 46         | 33         | 24         | 196       | 250        |
| Co                             | 47        | 36         | 35         | 42         | 40         | 27         | 28        | 29         |
| Ni                             | 116       | 22         | 26         | 32         | 26         | 20         | 52        | 115        |
| Cu                             | 52        | 33         | 61         | 30         | 74         | 70         | 59        | 60         |
| Zn                             | 105       | 85         | 78         | 71         | 79         | 66         | 70        | 69         |
| Ga                             | 17.7      | 18.3       | 18.0       | 18.1       | 16.6       | 18.6       | 14.9      | 13.7       |
| Rb                             | 14        | 6.2        | 6.7        | 14.4       | 5.3        | 54.7       | 29        | 28.2       |
| Sr                             | 529       | 242        | 361        | 273        | 201        | 413        | 279       | 362        |
| Y                              | 32.8      | 39.4       | 33.2       | 41.0       | 34.1       | 43.0       | 22.8      | 12.0       |
| Zr                             | 28        | 16.8       | 13.6       | N.d.       | N.d.       | 16.3       | 44        | 11.0       |
| Nb                             | 4.3       | 3.0        | 2.8        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 3.6        | 1.78      | 1.5        |
| Cs                             | 0.5       | 0.11       | 0.16       | 0.46       | 0.21       | 0.96       | 0.6       | 0.50       |
| Ba                             | 371       | 210        | 276        | 170        | 179        | 306        | 236       | 315        |
| La                             | 18.7      | 8.63       | 8.68       | 2.44       | 2.63       | 15.95      | 3.45      | 4.66       |
| Ce                             | 44.0      | 22.9       | 22.5       | 8.25       | 8.03       | 39.8       | 8.60      | 11.0       |
| Pr                             | 6.00      | 3.44       | 3.40       | 1.63       | 1.51       | 5.63       | 1.41      | 1.59       |
| Nd                             | 26.0      | 16.9       | 16.3       | 9.23       | 8.45       | 25.5       | 6.68      | 7.27       |
| Sm                             | 6.10      | 5.16       | 4.69       | 3.55       | 3.26       | 6.19       | 2.25      | 2.05       |
| Eu                             | 1.91      | 1.74       | 1.61       | 1.31       | 1.12       | 1.87       | 0.80      | 0.71       |
| Gd                             | 6.22      | 5.66       | 5.19       | 4.99       | 4.38       | 6.66       | 3.20      | 2.06       |
| Tb                             | 1.01      | 1.08       | 0.91       | 0.96       | 0.86       | 1.20       | 0.56      | 0.35       |
| Dy                             | 6.01      | 7.09       | 5.99       | 6.72       | 5.93       | 7.24       | 3.75      | 2.22       |
| Ho                             | 1.26      | 1.43       | 1.23       | 1.45       | 1.25       | 1.55       | 0.80      | 0.46       |
| Er                             | 3.54      | 4.07       | 3.57       | 4.41       | 3.71       | 4.42       | 2.50      | 1.32       |
| Tm                             | 0.47      | 0.62       | 0.52       | 0.68       | 0.57       | 0.65       | 0.38      | 0.21       |
| Yb                             | 3.01      | 3.82       | 3.18       | 4.34       | 3.73       | 4.01       | 2.43      | 1.12       |
| Lu                             | 0.45      | 0.58       | 0.48       | 0.67       | 0.56       | 0.58       | 0.37      | 0.18       |
| Hf                             | 0.96      | 0.92       | 0.78       | 0.56       | 0.48       | 0.70       | 0.58      | 0.53       |
| Ta                             | 0.28      | 0.25       | 0.27       | 0.29       | 0.24       | 0.37       | 0.13      | 0.14       |
| Pb                             | 3.6       | 3.1        | 3.4        | N.d.       | 2.7        | 5.5        | N.d.      | 3.4        |
| Th                             | 2.67      | 1.11       | 1.15       | 0.11       | 0.17       | 2.76       | 0.55      | 0.63       |
| U                              | 0.57      | 0.32       | 0.22       | 0.04       | <0.03      | 0.71       | 0.16      | 0.15       |

**Table S2. Continued**

|                                | <b>9</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>16</b> |
|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Sample                         | KL-18    | KL-21     | KL-3      | KL-8      | KL-15     | KL-16     | KL-11     | KL-6      |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 51.33    | 48.87     | 61.69     | 66.43     | 62.79     | 63.08     | 71.06     | N.d.      |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0.60     | 1.28      | 0.89      | 0.62      | 0.69      | 0.79      | 0.11      | 0.12      |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 16.21    | 14.29     | 14.88     | 13.98     | 13.67     | 13.87     | 13.42     | N.d.      |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 3.77     | 2.80      | 1.98      | 1.59      | 1.08      | 1.36      | 0.30      | N.d.      |
| FeO                            | 8.70     | 8.60      | 4.94      | 3.34      | 4.79      | 5.23      | 0.99      | N.d.      |
| MnO                            | 0.17     | 0.18      | 0.09      | 0.08      | 0.10      | 0.10      | 0.05      | 0.033     |
| MgO                            | 5.64     | 5.18      | 2.98      | 1.85      | 2.95      | 3.18      | 0.44      | N.d.      |
| CaO                            | 4.32     | 6.60      | 3.98      | 3.08      | 2.83      | 3.22      | 3.13      | N.d.      |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 1.06     | 1.66      | 3.06      | 3.77      | 3.19      | 2.95      | 3.84      | N.d.      |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 2.13     | 1.91      | 2.67      | 2.70      | 2.39      | 2.07      | 4.32      | 2.77      |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.12     | 0.21      | 0.21      | 0.14      | 0.13      | 0.15      | 0.04      | N.d.      |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>-</sup>  | 0.12     | 0.21      | 0.14      | 0.16      | 0.04      | 0.10      | 0.06      | N.d.      |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 4.95     | 4.30      | 1.85      | 1.58      | 2.94      | 2.72      | 1.35      | N.d.      |
| CO <sub>2</sub>                | 1.05     | 3.71      | 0.41      | 0.96      | 2.13      | 1.49      | 1.11      | N.d.      |
| Total                          | 100.17   | 99.80     | 99.77     | 100.28    | 99.72     | 100.30    | 100.22    | N.d.      |
| Sc, ppm                        | 42.4     | 36.5      | 19.6      | 13.0      | 17.0      | 16.6      | 4.2       | 2.5       |
| V                              | 354      | 314       | 122       | 79        | 123       | 119       | 15        | 12        |
| Cr                             | 25       | 26        | 108       | 45.0      | 152       | 110       | 12.2      | 4.8       |
| Co                             | 40       | 29        | 20.1      | 13.1      | 17        | 19        | 2.9       | 1.0       |
| Ni                             | 23       | 14        | 50        | 20        | 62        | 47        | 6.3       | N.d.      |
| Cu                             | 162      | 58        | 76        | 47        | 56        | 37        | 10        | <4        |
| Zn                             | 76       | 78        | 68        | 73        | 69        | 70        | 16        | <10       |
| Ga                             | 17.3     | 15.9      | 20.3      | 19.3      | 19.0      | 20.1      | 16.0      | 15.2      |
| Rb                             | 96.2     | 67.2      | 79        | 51        | 71.8      | 57.7      | 92        | 67        |
| Sr                             | 368      | 183       | 701       | 534       | 186       | 293       | 408       | 321       |
| Y                              | 12.8     | 25.0      | 34.3      | 24.7      | 20.4      | 26.7      | 12.3      | 7.3       |
| Zr                             | 6.5      | 8.4       | 35        | 28        | 25.2      | 19.5      | 32        | 55        |
| Nb                             | 1.1      | 2.3       | 13.9      | 10.7      | 9.3       | 11.9      | 8.4       | 4.3       |
| Cs                             | 2.12     | 1.10      | 1.4       | 0.5       | 0.67      | 0.89      | 0.5       | 1.3       |
| Ba                             | 250      | 534       | 1457      | 890       | 363       | 629       | 961       | 1141      |
| La                             | 4.11     | 5.87      | 74.5      | 45.2      | 21.2      | 29.7      | 15.3      | 22.1      |
| Ce                             | 9.81     | 15.0      | 156.2     | 88.5      | 44.6      | 63.2      | 29.7      | 45.0      |
| Pr                             | 1.47     | 2.27      | 17.19     | 10.43     | 5.33      | 7.28      | 3.34      | 4.83      |
| Nd                             | 6.65     | 11.0      | 64.1      | 37.6      | 21.3      | 27.3      | 12.4      | 15.9      |
| Sm                             | 1.92     | 3.06      | 11.07     | 6.48      | 4.46      | 5.49      | 2.37      | 2.62      |
| Eu                             | 0.61     | 1.02      | 2.58      | 1.56      | 1.00      | 1.25      | 0.52      | 0.64      |
| Gd                             | 1.96     | 3.84      | 8.55      | 5.74      | 4.01      | 4.81      | 2.04      | 1.76      |
| Tb                             | 0.34     | 0.68      | 1.11      | 0.83      | 0.65      | 0.77      | 0.31      | 0.24      |
| Dy                             | 2.24     | 4.35      | 6.54      | 4.60      | 3.71      | 4.77      | 2.02      | 1.46      |
| Ho                             | 0.47     | 0.89      | 1.27      | 0.92      | 0.76      | 0.95      | 0.43      | 0.24      |
| Er                             | 1.48     | 2.73      | 3.50      | 2.68      | 2.13      | 2.76      | 1.26      | 0.81      |
| Tm                             | 0.23     | 0.43      | 0.52      | 0.35      | 0.29      | 0.42      | 0.20      | 0.12      |
| Yb                             | 1.47     | 2.51      | 3.18      | 2.26      | 1.90      | 2.45      | 1.22      | 0.81      |
| Lu                             | 0.22     | 0.38      | 0.48      | 0.33      | 0.28      | 0.35      | 0.19      | 0.12      |
| Hf                             | 0.48     | 0.51      | 1.22      | 1.02      | 1.01      | 0.83      | 1.38      | 1.81      |
| Ta                             | 0.12     | 0.22      | 0.83      | 0.64      | 0.87      | 0.90      | 0.67      | 0.37      |
| Pb                             | 14.9     | 4.0       | 29.3      | 20.6      | 8.7       | 16.8      | 23.3      | 2.1       |
| Th                             | 0.57     | 0.50      | 14.7      | 10.31     | 6.68      | 10.1      | 2.81      | 5.46      |
| U                              | 0.17     | 0.15      | 1.55      | 1.10      | 1.28      | 1.27      | 0.55      | 1.65      |

**Table S2. Continued**

|                                | <b>17</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>19</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b> |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Sample                         | KL-2      | KL-10     | KL-4      | KL-5      | KL-7      | KL-25     | KL-26     | KL-12     |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 72.30     | 73.42     | 61.79     | 28.76     | 18.07     | 28.27     | 25.02     | 55.71     |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0.08      | 0.18      | 0.30      | 0.55      | 0.44      | 0.18      | 0.21      | 0.59      |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 12.86     | 12.31     | 7.96      | 8.16      | 5.70      | 4.80      | 4.72      | 13.75     |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 1.12      | 1.99      | 1.28      | 1.13      | 0.83      | 0.41      | 0.60      | 3.06      |
| FeO                            | 2.50      | 1.12      | 1.52      | 2.53      | 2.60      | 1.10      | 1.20      | 3.72      |
| MnO                            | 0.05      | 0.03      | 0.10      | 0.06      | 0.10      | 0.052     | 0.054     | 0.13      |
| MgO                            | 1.38      | 0.63      | 1.75      | 2.38      | 4.11      | 0.53      | 0.55      | 3.93      |
| CaO                            | 1.91      | 3.94      | 11.33     | 29.18     | 36.29     | 34.20     | 35.97     | 5.49      |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 3.48      | 3.47      | 1.08      | 2.14      | 0.02      | 1.17      | 0.95      | 1.94      |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.62      | 1.01      | 1.68      | 1.10      | 0.94      | 1.06      | 1.12      | 3.20      |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.02      | 0.038*    | 0.09      | 0.20      | 0.14      | 0.07      | 0.09      | 0.18      |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>-</sup>  | 0.14      | 0.09      | 0.17      | 0.20      | 0.05      | 0.10      | 0.07      | 0.38      |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 1.70      | 1.28      | 2.16      | 1.93      | 2.60      | 2.15      | 1.67      | 5.76      |
| CO <sub>2</sub>                | 0.61      | 0.61      | 8.45      | 21.80     | 28.45     | 25.47     | 27.28     | 1.83      |
| Total                          | 99.77     | 100.12    | 99.66     | 100.12    | 100.34    | 99.55     | 99.51     | 99.67     |
| Sc, ppm                        | 15.7      | 13.2      | 7.9       | 7.4       | 6.8       | 5.0       | 5.1       | 27.8      |
| V                              | 73        | 29        | 38        | 69        | 57        | 40        | 46        | 203       |
| Cr                             | 44        | 4.3       | 50        | 21        | 48.5      | 30        | 33        | 107.9     |
| Co                             | 6.7       | 7.7       | 5.6       | 9.3       | 10.6      | 4.8       | 5.2       | 21.6      |
| Ni                             | 16        | 1.7       | 24        | 24        | 37        | 23        | 20        | 39        |
| Cu                             | 33        | 76        | <10       | <10       | <4        | 15        | 14        | 28        |
| Zn                             | 56        | <10       | 68        | 96        | 67        | 58        | 61        | 60        |
| Ga                             | 10.8      | 8.6       | 9.8       | 9.2       | 8.9       | 6.5       | 6.3       | 19.3      |
| Rb                             | 59        | 28        | 64        | 31        | 32        | 32.3      | 37.6      | 159       |
| Sr                             | 154       | 249       | 318       | 1812      | 1234      | 1009      | 1061      | 146       |
| Y                              | 11.4      | 7.9       | 17.2      | 15.2      | 16.1      | 13.1      | 12.9      | 17.5      |
| Zr                             | 13        | 13*       | 54        | 23        | 36        | 16.5      | 15.5      | 9.4       |
| Nb                             | 3.11      | 1.8       | 6.18      | 8.69      | 9.1       | 3.9       | 4.1       | 2.2       |
| Cs                             | 1.5       | 0.6       | 2.5       | 5.7       | 1.0       | 0.48      | 0.54      | 6.3       |
| Ba                             | 624       | 430       | 396       | 525       | 162       | 298       | 337       | 426       |
| La                             | 3.13      | 1.8       | 17.7      | 22.7      | 16.3      | 9.06      | 10.04     | 5.9       |
| Ce                             | 7.91      | 4.3       | 36.2      | 44.9      | 31.5      | 17.88     | 19.80     | 14.4      |
| Pr                             | 1.19      | 0.59      | 4.41      | 5.54      | 3.85      | 2.09      | 2.39      | 1.99      |
| Nd                             | 5.37      | 3.12      | 17.0      | 21.7      | 15.6      | 8.10      | 9.03      | 9.43      |
| Sm                             | 1.55      | 0.91      | 3.43      | 4.19      | 3.34      | 1.84      | 1.97      | 2.62      |
| Eu                             | 0.30      | 0.32      | 0.77      | 1.10      | 0.99      | 0.31      | 0.35      | 0.93      |
| Gd                             | 1.74      | 1.16      | 3.25      | 3.68      | 3.12      | 1.79      | 1.84      | 3.09      |
| Tb                             | 0.31      | 0.19      | 0.47      | 0.50      | 0.47      | 0.30      | 0.29      | 0.52      |
| Dy                             | 1.94      | 1.40      | 2.94      | 2.84      | 2.88      | 2.03      | 1.93      | 3.25      |
| Ho                             | 0.41      | 0.28      | 0.59      | 0.53      | 0.53      | 0.42      | 0.41      | 0.61      |
| Er                             | 1.24      | 0.89      | 1.77      | 1.48      | 1.57      | 1.29      | 1.22      | 1.85      |
| Tm                             | 0.18      | 0.13      | 0.26      | 0.21      | 0.21      | 0.19      | 0.19      | 0.27      |
| Yb                             | 1.31      | 0.88      | 1.70      | 1.26      | 1.21      | 1.36      | 1.17      | 1.58      |
| Lu                             | 0.21      | 0.13      | 0.26      | 0.19      | 0.17      | 0.19      | 0.18      | 0.21      |
| Hf                             | 0.48      | 0.32      | 1.48      | 0.70      | 1.08      | 0.71      | 0.68      | 0.44      |
| Ta                             | 0.25      | 0.11      | 0.40      | 0.51      | 0.62      | 0.44      | 0.41      | 0.15      |
| Pb                             | 5.3       | 2.2       | 9.2       | 10.8      | N.d.      | 10.3      | 9.8       | 3.6       |
| Th                             | 0.49      | 0.20      | 3.83      | 4.19      | 2.68      | 2.87      | 2.73      | 0.92      |
| U                              | 0.17      | 0.10      | 1.26      | 2.88      | 1.57      | 1.19      | 3.76      | 0.56      |

Pseudotachylyte compositions: 1–6 – basic, moderate-Ti basalt; 7–9 – basic, low-Ti basalt; 10 – basic, transitional between moderate- and low-Ti basalts; 11–14 – intermediate, dacite; 15–16 – silicic, rhyolite. Mylonite compositions: 17–18 – aluminosilicate; 19–23 – carbonate-aluminosilicate; 24 – epidote-chlorite rock. N.d. – not determined. In KL-6, TiO<sub>2</sub>, MnO, and K<sub>2</sub>O were determined by ICP-MS.

**Table S3.** Analytical results on major oxides and trace elements of volcanic rocks from the KSZHT.

| Meteo Volcano                  |        |          |        |          |        |         |        |       |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-------|
| Sample                         | 687/1  | 687/1-1* | 687/2  | 687/2-1* | 687/3  | BK-10** | 684/1  | 684/3 |
| Age, Ma                        | 18.1   |          |        |          |        |         | 17.7   |       |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 49.57  | N.d.     | 49.62  | N.d.     | 48.99  | 49.77   | 47.99  | 48.8  |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2.43   | 2.41     | 2.28   | 2.24     | 2.48   | 2.80    | 2.40   | 1.86  |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 14.8   | N.d.     | 14.1   | N.d.     | 14.60  | 14.03   | 14.9   | 14.8  |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 3.28   | N.d.     | 2.52   | N.d.     | 3.42   | 12.86   | 2.37   | 1.85  |
| FeO                            | 8.60   | N.d.     | 8.85   | N.d.     | 8.40   | N.d.    | 9.24   | 9.21  |
| MnO                            | 0.17   | 0.16     | 0.16   | 0.16     | 0.17   | 0.19    | 0.15   | 0.13  |
| MgO                            | 7.70   | N.d.     | 7.85   | N.d.     | 8.10   | 6.78    | 7.88   | 7.48  |
| CaO                            | 8.13   | N.d.     | 8.13   | N.d.     | 7.75   | 8.22    | 7.98   | 7.77  |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 3.09   | N.d.     | 2.94   | N.d.     | 3.20   | 3.61    | 3.22   | 3.36  |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.30   | 1.43     | 1.4    | 1.52     | 1.50   | 1.66    | 1.48   | 1.12  |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.46   | N.d.     | 0.43   | N.d.     | 0.52   | 0.57    | 0.5    | 0.33  |
| H <sub>2</sub> O-              | 0.11   | N.d.     | 0.22   | N.d.     | 0.42   | N.d.    | 0.82   | 1.16  |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 0.67   | N.d.     | 1.87   | N.d.     | 1.09   | N.d.    | 1.40   | 1.98  |
| Total                          | 100.31 | N.d.     | 100.37 | N.d.     | 100.64 | 100.35  | 100.33 | 99.85 |
| Sc, ppm                        | 22.8   | 20.1     | 21.4   | 31.2     | 16.5   | 18.7    | 22.0   | 17.6  |
| V                              | N.d.   | 192      | N.d.   | 178      | N.d.   | 172     | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Cr                             | N.d.   | 195      | N.d.   | 188      | N.d.   | 179     | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Co                             | N.d.   | 45.8     | N.d.   | 44.8     | N.d.   | 43.5    | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Ni                             | N.d.   | 137      | N.d.   | 146      | N.d.   | 161     | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Cu                             | 36     | 46       | 51     | 61       | 45     | N.d.    | 39     | 42    |
| Zn                             | 136    | 118      | 126    | 120      | 115    | 121     | 147    | 138   |
| Ga                             | N.d.   | 19.7     | N.d.   | 18.7     | N.d.   | N.d.    | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Rb                             | 17.7   | 16.6     | 16.6   | 18.9     | 14.8   | 20.0    | 18.6   | 11.7  |
| Sr                             | 541    | 550      | 2015   | 1617     | 524    | 563     | 620    | 383   |
| Y                              | 24.7   | 23.2     | 22.2   | 21.5     | 20.6   | 23.3    | 24.1   | 16.9  |
| Zr                             | 224    | 218      | 198    | 248      | 188    | 217     | 231    | 135   |
| Nb                             | 31.4   | 27.0     | 27.4   | 24.9     | 29.4   | 31.4    | 38.5   | 20.7  |
| Cs                             | 0.14   | 0.08     | N.d.   | 0.06     | N.d.   | N.d.    | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Ba                             | 343    | 373      | 402    | 445      | 360    | 402     | 322    | 208   |
| La                             | 21.3   | 22.7     | 19.8   | 20.7     | 23.6   | 25.7    | 24.1   | 15.5  |
| Ce                             | 45.4   | 49.3     | 45.0   | 45.5     | 49.2   | 55.3    | 50.3   | 32.8  |
| Pr                             | 5.56   | 6.29     | 5.28   | 5.93     | 5.86   | N.d.    | 6.05   | 3.88  |
| Nd                             | 23.2   | 27.5     | 21.7   | 25.9     | 24.1   | 32.0    | 24.9   | 16.7  |
| Sm                             | 6.12   | 6.54     | 5.66   | 6.05     | 6.28   | 7.3     | 6.48   | 4.64  |
| Eu                             | 2.06   | 1.99     | 1.86   | 1.91     | 2.03   | 2.23    | 2.04   | 1.49  |
| Gd                             | 6.22   | 5.87     | 5.46   | 5.65     | 6.03   | N.d.    | 6.11   | 4.49  |
| Tb                             | 0.88   | 0.85     | 0.79   | 0.80     | 0.88   | 0.97    | 0.87   | 0.66  |
| Dy                             | 4.49   | 4.88     | 4.28   | 4.60     | 4.54   | N.d.    | 4.43   | 3.50  |
| Ho                             | 0.88   | 0.87     | 0.75   | 0.83     | 0.87   | N.d.    | 0.80   | 0.69  |
| Er                             | 2.10   | 2.14     | 2.07   | 2.13     | 2.13   | N.d.    | 2.06   | 1.79  |
| Tm                             | N.d.   | 0.31     | N.d.   | 0.30     | N.d.   | N.d.    | N.d.   | N.d.  |
| Yb                             | 1.82   | 1.81     | 1.59   | 1.74     | 1.78   | 1.96    | 1.66   | 1.59  |
| Lu                             | 0.26   | 0.26     | 0.25   | 0.27     | 0.25   | 0.275   | 0.25   | 0.21  |
| Hf                             | 4.86   | 5.41     | 4.33   | 6.10     | 5.42   | 5.75    | 4.93   | 3.71  |
| Ta                             | 1.99   | 1.77     | 1.59   | 1.66     | 2.16   | 2.04    | 2.34   | 1.51  |
| Pb                             | 2.8    | 2.8      | 2.5    | 3.7      | 2.8    | N.d.    | 2.7    | 2.3   |
| Th                             | 2.08   | 1.78     | 1.97   | 1.72     | 2.37   | 2.16    | 2.39   | 1.93  |
| U                              | 0.46   | 0.34     | 0.26   | 0.22     | 0.56   | N.d.    | 0.73   | 0.50  |

Table S3. Continued

| Meteo Volcano                  |        |         |         |        |        |        |       |         |
|--------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Sample                         | 683/1  | BK-11** | BK-12** | 683/4  | 683/5  | 684/5  | 684/6 | BK-13** |
| Age, Ma                        | 17.7   |         |         | 17.6   |        |        |       |         |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 48.81  | 48.46   | 49.69   | 47.78  | 48.06  | 46.02  | 46.48 | 47.28   |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2.47   | 2.52    | 1.9     | 2.67   | 2.62   | 2.63   | 2.59  | 2.66    |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 14.25  | 14.56   | 14.61   | 14.9   | 15.2   | 15     | 14.95 | 14      |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 2.87   | 13.1    | 11.83   | 3.2    | 1.32   | 1.67   | 2.28  | 12.97   |
| FeO                            | 9.43   |         |         | 8.72   | 9.86   | 10.43  | 10.18 |         |
| MnO                            | 0.16   | 0.18    | 0.15    | 0.15   | 0.14   | 0.14   | 0.15  | 0.18    |
| MgO                            | 7.7    | 7.59    | 7.8     | 8.1    | 8.15   | 8.37   | 7.91  | 8.71    |
| CaO                            | 7.98   | 7.72    | 7.98    | 7.98   | 8.12   | 7.91   | 7.91  | 8.56    |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 3.4    | 3.1     | 3.52    | 3.6    | 3.7    | 3.72   | 3.32  | 2.89    |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.6    | 1.53    | 1.08    | 1.85   | 1.75   | 1.78   | 1.9   | 1.78    |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.5    | 0.54    | 0.34    | 0.56   | 0.67   | 0.53   | 0.6   | 0.54    |
| H <sub>2</sub> O-              | 0.23   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.60   | 0.54   | 0.74   | 0.37  | N.d.    |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 1.00   | 1.05    | 0.82    | 0.90   | 1.00   | 1.28   | 1.10  | 0.21    |
| Total                          | 100.40 | 100.35  | 99.72   | 101.01 | 101.13 | 100.22 | 99.74 | 99.78   |
| Sc, ppm                        | 19.6   | 19.2    | 18.0    | 18.7   | 20.0   | 20.9   | 19.8  | 17.9    |
| V                              | 204    | 137     | 192     | 194    | N.d.   | N.d.   | N.d.  | 243     |
| Cr                             | 195    | 238     | 218     | 181    | N.d.   | N.d.   | N.d.  | 211     |
| Co                             | 47.6   | 48.4    | 43.2    | 48.4   | N.d.   | N.d.   | N.d.  | 48.2    |
| Ni                             | 110    | 104     | 136     | 127    | N.d.   | N.d.   | N.d.  | 235     |
| Cu                             | 49     | N.d.    | N.d.    | 55     | 27     | 50     | 42    | N.d.    |
| Zn                             | 139    | 109     | 115     | 126    | 138    | 133    | 139   | 98      |
| Ga                             | 20.6   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 20.9   | N.d.   | N.d.   | N.d.  | N.d.    |
| Rb                             | 19.2   | 13.5    | 24.5    | 24.1   | 18.2   | 26.0   | 24.9  | 27.6    |
| Sr                             | 667    | 451     | 702     | 745    | 1033   | 724    | 697   | 976     |
| Y                              | 23.3   | 17.5    | 21.4    | 23.6   | 21.9   | 24.4   | 24.1  | 19.9    |
| Zr                             | 242    | 151     | 232     | 246    | 224    | 233    | 239   | 127     |
| Nb                             | 35.2   | 21.2    | 39.1    | 40.7   | 47.0   | 42.4   | 44.1  | 26.6    |
| Cs                             | 0.39   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.42   | 0.25   | 0.46   | 0.53  | N.d.    |
| Ba                             | 369    | 289     | 396     | 427    | 333    | 366    | 348   | 1768    |
| La                             | 25.9   | 24.9    | 15.0    | 31.3   | 27.7   | 28.1   | 28.7  | 27.2    |
| Ce                             | 56.3   | 50.5    | 31.6    | 65.7   | 84.8   | 60.0   | 86.3  | 56.4    |
| Pr                             | 7.21   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 8.20   | 6.96   | 6.66   | 6.96  | N.d.    |
| Nd                             | 30.6   | 29.0    | 19.0    | 32.1   | 28.2   | 26.6   | 27.5  | 29.0    |
| Sm                             | 7.04   | 6.76    | 4.43    | 7.72   | 7.14   | 6.64   | 6.73  | 6.64    |
| Eu                             | 2.07   | 2.13    | 1.47    | 2.29   | 2.26   | 2.26   | 2.19  | 2.03    |
| Gd                             | 6.17   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 6.67   | 6.33   | 6.34   | 6.57  | N.d.    |
| Tb                             | 0.86   | 0.89    | 0.64    | 0.95   | 0.89   | 0.90   | 0.96  | 0.84    |
| Dy                             | 5.08   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 5.20   | 4.40   | 4.71   | 4.81  | N.d.    |
| Ho                             | 0.86   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.94   | 0.78   | 0.83   | 0.86  | N.d.    |
| Er                             | 2.19   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 2.23   | 1.91   | 2.23   | 2.16  | N.d.    |
| Tm                             | 0.31   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.33   | N.d.   | N.d.   | N.d.  | N.d.    |
| Yb                             | 1.76   | 1.67    | 1.37    | 1.78   | 1.56   | 1.70   | 1.81  | 1.60    |
| Lu                             | 0.25   | 0.25    | 0.19    | 0.26   | 0.22   | 0.24   | 0.25  | 0.22    |
| Hf                             | 5.70   | 5.13    | 3.51    | 5.90   | 5.02   | 4.79   | 5.48  | 5.13    |
| Ta                             | 2.37   | 1.94    | 1.29    | 2.81   | 2.87   | 2.40   | 2.85  | 2.25    |
| Pb                             | 3.6    | N.d.    | N.d.    | 4.6    | 2.4    | 3.8    | 3.9   | N.d.    |
| Th                             | 2.38   | 1.99    | 1.55    | 3.41   | 2.56   | 3.02   | 3.53  | 2.85    |
| U                              | 0.67   | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.95   | 0.85   | 0.86   | 1.01  | N.d.    |

Table S3. Continued

| Kultuk Volcano                 |           |           |           |          |          |          |          |           |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Sample                         | Klt-12*** | Klt-11*** | Klt-10*** | Klt-6*** | Klt-3*** | Klt-7*** | Klt-5*** | Klt-5a*** |
| Age, Ma                        | 18        |           |           |          |          |          |          |           |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 48.26     | 48.06     | 48.06     | 47.28    | 47.09    | 49.08    | 49.52    | 48.88     |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2.24      | 2.32      | 2.26      | 2.29     | 2.17     | 2.43     | 2.42     | 2.41      |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 14.71     | 14.94     | 14.50     | 14.71    | 14.55    | 15.36    | 15.31    | 15.68     |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 2.96      | 2.78      | 2.88      | 2.81     | 2.17     | 2.63     | 1.88     | 2.38      |
| FeO                            | 7.46      | 7.72      | 7.49      | 7.36     | 7.52     | 7.82     | 8.19     | 7.93      |
| MnO                            | 0.13      | 0.14      | 0.14      | 0.12     | 0.12     | 0.13     | 0.12     | 0.16      |
| MgO                            | 8.20      | 7.76      | 8.09      | 8.28     | 9.85     | 7.36     | 7.36     | 7.69      |
| CaO                            | 7.62      | 8.37      | 7.54      | 8.22     | 7.21     | 7.64     | 7.78     | 7.68      |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 2.94      | 2.99      | 2.96      | 2.60     | 2.48     | 3.43     | 3.4      | 3.08      |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.69      | 1.60      | 1.86      | 1.85     | 1.92     | 1.86     | 1.75     | 1.57      |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.58      | 0.56      | 0.63      | 0.62     | 0.63     | 0.62     | 0.62     | 0.63      |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>-</sup>  | 0.72      | 0.49      | 0.71      | 0.88     | 0.73     | 0.26     | 0.33     | 0.50      |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 2.49      | 2.07      | 2.82      | 3.26     | 3.31     | 1.10     | 1.24     | 1.69      |
| Total                          | 100.00    | 99.80     | 99.94     | 100.28   | 99.75    | 99.72    | 99.93    | 100.28    |
| Sc, ppm                        | 24.3      | 25.5      | 29.5      | 24.0     | 14.3     | 23.2     | 16.1     | 18.6      |
| V                              | 173       | 184       | 174       | 190      | 172      | 181      | 180      | 187       |
| Cr                             | 281       | 237       | 245       | 240      | 254      | 247      | 260      | 254       |
| Co                             | 44.3      | 47.0      | 44.0      | 44.4     | 46.2     | 41.8     | 42.0     | 44.1      |
| Ni                             | 127       | 133       | 109       | 94       | 139      | 93       | 96       | 108       |
| Cu                             | 41        | 47        | 50        | 46       | 34       | 42       | 46       | 51        |
| Zn                             | 119       | 115       | 132       | 134      | 115      | 126      | 124      | 143       |
| Ga                             | 21.5      | 19.2      | 21.7      | 21.0     | 19.2     | 22.1     | 21.6     | 21.6      |
| Rb                             | 14.8      | 15.4      | 19.0      | 19.8     | 16.7     | 17.5     | 16.9     | 13.4      |
| Sr                             | 1301      | 1645      | 1042      | 1157     | 1490     | 733      | 745      | 765       |
| Y                              | 20.5      | 21.2      | 21.1      | 20.4     | 19.1     | 22.2     | 22.1     | 22.0      |
| Zr                             | 188       | 222       | 223       | 195      | 170      | 200      | 185      | 185       |
| Nb                             | 32.4      | 32.9      | 34.7      | 37.7     | 38.3     | 35.1     | 35.7     | 34.5      |
| Cs                             | 0.28      | 0.33      | 0.25      | 0.24     | 0.19     | 0.33     | 0.32     | 0.29      |
| Ba                             | 281       | 324       | 293       | 326      | 360      | 311      | 276      | 281       |
| La                             | 23.7      | 23.7      | 25.1      | 26.1     | 24.4     | 25.1     | 25.1     | 24.9      |
| Ce                             | 51.3      | 51.1      | 54.6      | 56.0     | 51.7     | 54.6     | 54.5     | 53.9      |
| Pr                             | 6.65      | 6.32      | 6.99      | 6.89     | 6.55     | 7.04     | 6.99     | 6.93      |
| Nd                             | 26.5      | 25.0      | 27.9      | 27.1     | 26.0     | 28.1     | 28.1     | 27.8      |
| Sm                             | 6.57      | 6.15      | 6.89      | 6.56     | 6.37     | 6.97     | 7.03     | 6.94      |
| Eu                             | 2.14      | 2.12      | 2.18      | 2.14     | 2.03     | 2.24     | 2.30     | 2.31      |
| Gd                             | 5.77      | 5.67      | 6.05      | 5.81     | 5.58     | 6.11     | 6.13     | 6.23      |
| Tb                             | 0.86      | 0.86      | 0.91      | 0.87     | 0.83     | 0.90     | 0.91     | 0.92      |
| Dy                             | 4.33      | 4.37      | 4.56      | 4.31     | 4.06     | 4.57     | 4.52     | 4.62      |
| Ho                             | 0.81      | 0.84      | 0.84      | 0.82     | 0.76     | 0.87     | 0.87     | 0.86      |
| Er                             | 2.03      | 2.05      | 2.14      | 2.00     | 1.89     | 2.21     | 2.17     | 2.22      |
| Tm                             | 0.27      | 0.29      | 0.29      | 0.28     | 0.26     | 0.30     | 0.30     | 0.30      |
| Yb                             | 1.50      | 1.57      | 1.70      | 1.57     | 1.45     | 1.71     | 1.71     | 1.63      |
| Lu                             | 0.20      | 0.21      | 0.21      | 0.21     | 0.191    | 0.23     | 0.23     | 0.24      |
| Hf                             | 4.73      | 5.45      | 5.51      | 4.75     | 4.21     | 5.06     | 4.61     | 4.64      |
| Ta                             | 1.93      | 1.98      | 2.10      | 2.21     | 2.22     | 2.10     | 2.31     | 2.08      |
| Pb                             | 5.4       | 4.8       | 3.1       | 6.5      | 3.2      | 3.2      | 3.3      | 6.4       |
| Th                             | 2.06      | 2.39      | 2.13      | 2.61     | 2.67     | 2.20     | 2.12     | 2.21      |
| U                              | 0.74      | 0.73      | 0.86      | 0.89     | 1.29     | 0.74     | 1.15     | 1.26      |

Table S3. Continued

|                                | Kultuk Volcano |          |          |        | Karerny Volcano |          |        |        |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|----------|--------|--------|
| Sample                         | Klt-4***       | Klt-2*** | Klt-1*** | 659*** | Klt-9***        | Klt-8*** | P682   | 15-02  |
| Age, Ma                        | 18             |          |          | 13     |                 |          | 13     |        |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 48.26          | 48.06    | 46.18    | 47.22  | 48.26           | 48.00    | 45.15  | 44.65  |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2.48           | 2.40     | 2.58     | 1.97   | 1.95            | 2.00     | 2.4    | 2.63   |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 15.26          | 15.26    | 15.04    | 14.36  | 15.15           | 14.81    | 14.8   | 13.76  |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 2.32           | 1.46     | 1.44     | 4.74   | 3.59            | 2.74     | 3.13   | 3.46   |
| FeO                            | 7.74           | 8.23     | 8.92     | 7.57   | 7.95            | 8.78     | 8.08   | 8.18   |
| MnO                            | 0.14           | 0.13     | 0.16     | 0.15   | 0.14            | 0.15     | 0.17   | 0.17   |
| MgO                            | 7.28           | 8.78     | 9.02     | 8.54   | 8.06            | 8.48     | 8.49   | 10.16  |
| CaO                            | 8.19           | 8.09     | 8.56     | 8.1    | 8.00            | 7.72     | 9.52   | 9.54   |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 3.09           | 3.09     | 2.38     | 2.85   | 3.26            | 3.06     | 3.12   | 2.7    |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.85           | 1.92     | 1.74     | 1.16   | 1.09            | 1.17     | 2.04   | 1.89   |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.68           | 0.66     | 0.66     | 0.29   | 0.34            | 0.34     | 0.81   | 0.44   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>-</sup>  | 0.52           | 0.45     | 0.67     | 0.63   | 0.51            | 0.50     | 1.98   | 2.1    |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 2.02           | 1.45     | 2.63     | 2.85   | 1.67            | 2.58     | 1.24   | 1.69   |
| Total                          | 99.82          | 99.98    | 99.99    | 100.43 | 99.97           | 100.33   | 100.37 | 100.32 |
| Sc, ppm                        | 16.0           | 15.7     | 16.9     | 23.0   | 29.2            | 25.2     | 19.9   | 15.1   |
| V                              | 191            | 190      | 204      | N.d.   | 197             | 195      | 380    | 234    |
| Cr                             | 229            | 242      | 258      | N.d.   | 201             | 228      | 350    | 221    |
| Co                             | 41.4           | 42.9     | 42.3     | N.d.   | 47.8            | 42.8     | 79.0   | 49.4   |
| Ni                             | 79             | 103      | 128      | N.d.   | 125             | 133      | 190    | 171    |
| Cu                             | 41             | 45       | 53       | 50     | 58              | 60       | 50     | 44     |
| Zn                             | 111            | 126      | 127      | 136    | 111             | 115      | 122    | 121    |
| Ga                             | 21.5           | 21.3     | 20.0     | N.d.   | 20.5            | 20.2     | N.d.   | 19.6   |
| Rb                             | 18.2           | 19.3     | 22.3     | 18.0   | 11.0            | 14.7     | 30.4   | 29.2   |
| Sr                             | 783            | 781      | 1603     | 527    | 447             | 460      | 2968   | 959    |
| Y                              | 21.1           | 20.9     | 22.0     | 21.0   | 21.0            | 20.6     | 21.1   | 24.0   |
| Zr                             | 182            | 182      | 185      | 150    | 166             | 149      | 199    | 211    |
| Nb                             | 39.1           | 38.5     | 38.4     | 22.8   | 21.3            | 21.5     | 57.7   | 64.0   |
| Cs                             | 0.31           | 0.31     | 0.23     | N.d.   | 0.13            | 0.14     | N.d.   | 0.38   |
| Ba                             | 323            | 321      | 357      | 209    | 213             | 222      | 568    | 516    |
| La                             | 26.5           | 26.5     | 25.8     | 15.5   | 16.0            | 16.6     | 37.5   | 39.9   |
| Ce                             | 57.5           | 57.0     | 56.5     | 32.9   | 34.9            | 35.8     | 113.9  | 84.5   |
| Pr                             | 7.21           | 7.06     | 7.10     | 4.05   | 4.65            | 4.75     | 8.07   | 9.78   |
| Nd                             | 28.2           | 27.7     | 28.3     | 17.3   | 19.1            | 19.6     | 31.9   | 38.2   |
| Sm                             | 6.77           | 6.70     | 6.99     | 4.75   | 4.99            | 5.15     | 7.77   | 7.89   |
| Eu                             | 2.23           | 2.20     | 2.36     | 1.65   | 1.72            | 1.71     | 2.15   | 2.52   |
| Gd                             | 6.10           | 6.02     | 6.24     | 5.03   | 4.98            | 4.95     | 6.41   | 7.36   |
| Tb                             | 0.91           | 0.90     | 0.95     | 0.75   | 0.75            | 0.77     | 0.91   | 1.05   |
| Dy                             | 4.50           | 4.42     | 4.72     | 3.80   | 4.22            | 4.23     | 4.36   | 5.49   |
| Ho                             | 0.84           | 0.83     | 0.86     | 0.71   | 0.82            | 0.82     | 0.82   | 0.91   |
| Er                             | 2.15           | 2.06     | 2.13     | 1.85   | 2.10            | 2.05     | 1.97   | 2.29   |
| Tm                             | 0.30           | 0.28     | 0.29     | N.d.   | 0.29            | 0.31     | N.d.   | 0.30   |
| Yb                             | 1.63           | 1.58     | 1.64     | 1.53   | 1.73            | 1.71     | 1.63   | 1.64   |
| Lu                             | 0.22           | 0.22     | 0.21     | 0.21   | 0.23            | 0.24     | 0.24   | 0.24   |
| Hf                             | 4.56           | 4.61     | 4.65     | 3.37   | 4.36            | 4.03     | 5.01   | 5.06   |
| Ta                             | 2.25           | 2.26     | 2.30     | 1.46   | 1.36            | 1.37     | 3.89   | 4.59   |
| Pb                             | 3.6            | 4.4      | 5.0      | N.d.   | 3.6             | 3.6      | 3.4    | 2.5    |
| Th                             | 2.63           | 2.49     | 2.35     | 1.80   | 1.81            | 1.87     | 4.49   | 4.95   |
| U                              | 1.14           | 0.97     | 0.79     | 0.47   | 0.50            | 0.54     | 1.26   | 1.03   |

Table S3. Continued

| Karerny Volcano                |        |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sample                         | 15-03  | 15-04  | 15-05 | 15-06  | 15-07  | 15-08 | 15-09  | 15-11  | 15-12  |
| Age, Ma                        | 13     |        |       |        |        |       |        |        |        |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 45.73  | 44.77  | 44.49 | 48.8   | 47.41  | 48.27 | 47.32  | 48.5   | 47.56  |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2.51   | 2.73   | 2.59  | 2.38   | 2.12   | 2.27  | 2.41   | 2.33   | 2.36   |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 14.17  | 13.39  | 13.79 | 15.16  | 15.73  | 15.55 | 14.55  | 14.68  | 14.09  |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 3.46   | 2.23   | 3.2   | 4.83   | 2.28   | 4.56  | 3.03   | 3.92   | 2.42   |
| FeO                            | 7.83   | 9.42   | 8.27  | 6.11   | 9.51   | 6.74  | 8.73   | 7.56   | 9.15   |
| MnO                            | 0.17   | 0.17   | 0.18  | 0.16   | 0.16   | 0.16  | 0.16   | 0.15   | 0.16   |
| MgO                            | 9.25   | 10.44  | 10.03 | 6.65   | 7.79   | 7.79  | 8.79   | 8.39   | 9.39   |
| CaO                            | 9.79   | 9.86   | 9.57  | 8.69   | 8.28   | 8.36  | 8.65   | 8.59   | 8.55   |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 3.79   | 2.98   | 2.75  | 3.23   | 3.78   | 3.67  | 3.65   | 3.74   | 3.64   |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.05   | 1.72   | 1.85  | 1.52   | 1.79   | 1.78  | 1.66   | 1.48   | 1.68   |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.72   | 0.66   | 0.64  | 0.54   | 0.6    | 0.6   | 0.63   | 0.6    | 0.66   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O-              | 0.33   | 0.21   | 0.43  | 0.48   | 0.05   | 0.08  | 0.05   | 0.02   | 0.08   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 1.58   | 1.8    | 2.15  | 1.83   | 0.72   | 0.51  | 0.72   | 0.44   | 0.68   |
| Total                          | 100.50 | 100.38 | 99.94 | 100.59 | 100.22 | 100.4 | 100.61 | 100.46 | 100.42 |
| Sc, ppm                        | 14.4   | 14.5   | 22.8  | 15.8   | 19.5   | 19.7  | 22.1   | 19.0   | 18.3   |
| V                              | 215    | 218    | 229   | 167    | 169    | 169   | 173    | 175    | 167    |
| Cr                             | 198    | 251    | 221   | 167    | 215    | 201   | 269    | 222    | 248    |
| Co                             | 46.6   | 51.0   | 50.3  | 39.0   | 45.3   | 41.9  | 46.8   | 45.5   | 47.2   |
| Ni                             | 150    | 196    | 187   | 75     | 135    | 129   | 146    | 118    | 153    |
| Cu                             | 44     | 45     | 39    | 44     | 43     | 41    | 22     | 29     | 28     |
| Zn                             | 159    | 126    | 121   | 131    | 314    | 102   | 115    | 110    | 117    |
| Ga                             | 19.7   | 20.0   | 20.1  | 19.7   | 18.1   | 18.3  | 19.1   | 19.0   | 18.5   |
| Rb                             | 51.9   | 34.8   | 34.2  | 14.8   | 21.1   | 19.5  | 19.6   | 19.4   | 17.6   |
| Sr                             | 1096   | 1129   | 1287  | 800    | 908    | 827   | 745    | 744    | 739    |
| Y                              | 24.8   | 22.5   | 24.2  | 20.0   | 21.5   | 23.2  | 23.5   | 23.4   | 22.4   |
| Zr                             | 232    | 202    | 253   | 165    | 167    | 172   | 198    | 168    | 194    |
| Nb                             | 73.7   | 55.2   | 63.7  | 32.8   | 36.2   | 38.2  | 42.4   | 40.0   | 44.0   |
| Cs                             | 0.54   | 0.36   | 0.40  | 0.67   | 0.34   | 0.21  | 0.24   | 0.33   | 0.22   |
| Ba                             | 585    | 432    | 521   | 276    | 507    | 479   | 398    | 403    | 374    |
| La                             | 45.1   | 35.1   | 39.8  | 22.9   | 27.0   | 28.6  | 28.0   | 26.9   | 28.4   |
| Ce                             | 93.0   | 76.1   | 85.1  | 49.7   | 58.6   | 64.0  | 61.4   | 59.9   | 62.5   |
| Pr                             | 10.54  | 8.92   | 9.77  | 6.34   | 6.90   | 7.67  | 7.50   | 7.29   | 7.59   |
| Nd                             | 40.5   | 36.2   | 38.8  | 26.9   | 27.9   | 30.8  | 30.8   | 30.1   | 31.3   |
| Sm                             | 8.28   | 7.82   | 7.88  | 6.26   | 6.12   | 6.66  | 6.85   | 6.74   | 6.86   |
| Eu                             | 2.60   | 2.47   | 2.52  | 2.09   | 2.02   | 2.15  | 2.28   | 2.27   | 2.31   |
| Gd                             | 7.58   | 7.14   | 7.47  | 5.95   | 5.75   | 6.30  | 6.57   | 6.52   | 6.55   |
| Tb                             | 1.07   | 1.00   | 1.04  | 0.86   | 0.82   | 0.89  | 0.95   | 0.94   | 0.94   |
| Dy                             | 5.71   | 5.24   | 5.42  | 4.43   | 4.43   | 4.91  | 5.04   | 5.05   | 5.10   |
| Ho                             | 0.93   | 0.85   | 0.90  | 0.75   | 0.76   | 0.88  | 0.89   | 0.89   | 0.84   |
| Er                             | 2.36   | 2.17   | 2.28  | 1.86   | 2.07   | 2.27  | 2.29   | 2.29   | 2.24   |
| Tm                             | 0.31   | 0.28   | 0.28  | 0.24   | 0.29   | 0.31  | 0.30   | 0.31   | 0.28   |
| Yb                             | 1.78   | 1.49   | 1.65  | 1.38   | 1.58   | 1.75  | 1.76   | 1.70   | 1.63   |
| Lu                             | 0.24   | 0.21   | 0.24  | 0.20   | 0.23   | 0.26  | 0.26   | 0.26   | 0.24   |
| Hf                             | 5.39   | 5.06   | 6.03  | 3.97   | 3.94   | 4.01  | 4.74   | 4.10   | 4.40   |
| Ta                             | 5.04   | 3.89   | 4.33  | 2.18   | 2.47   | 2.54  | 2.88   | 2.67   | 2.97   |
| Pb                             | 3.4    | 2.1    | 5.0   | 4.6    | N.d.   | 3.4   | 2.0    | 2.5    | 2.5    |
| Th                             | 5.83   | 4.54   | 4.99  | 2.01   | 2.48   | 2.16  | 2.41   | 2.45   | 2.52   |
| U                              | 1.54   | 1.63   | 0.88  | 0.31   | 0.51   | 0.29  | 0.44   | 0.41   | 0.25   |

Table S3. Continued

| Shirokiy Volcano               |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sample                         | SL16-1 | SL16-2 | SL16-3 | SL16-4 | SL16-5 | SL16-6 | SL16-7 | SL16-8 |
| Age, Ma                        | 13     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| SiO <sub>2</sub> , wt.%        | 44.38  | 48.03  | 44.15  | 48.36  | 43.64  | 44.35  | 43.96  | 44     |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2.72   | 2.22   | 2.76   | 2.23   | 2.82   | 2.85   | 2.67   | 2.68   |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 13.38  | 14.03  | 14.04  | 14.17  | 13.55  | 13.6   | 13.57  | 13.61  |
| Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 2.92   | 3.06   | 3.87   | 3.23   | 3.76   | 3.12   | 3.96   | 3.58   |
| FeO                            | 9.29   | 8.58   | 8.42   | 8.44   | 8.67   | 9.45   | 8.30   | 9.01   |
| MnO                            | 0.18   | 0.19   | 0.19   | 0.18   | 0.18   | 0.17   | 0.18   | 0.18   |
| MgO                            | 9.72   | 8.72   | 9.58   | 8.2    | 10.34  | 9.74   | 10.07  | 10.11  |
| CaO                            | 9.53   | 7.92   | 8.21   | 7.81   | 9.31   | 8.88   | 9.02   | 9.13   |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 2.95   | 3.08   | 2.46   | 3.08   | 2.74   | 2.98   | 2.48   | 2.8    |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 1.63   | 1.38   | 0.98   | 1.33   | 1.1    | 1.54   | 1.04   | 1.38   |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0.59   | 0.42   | 0.61   | 0.43   | 0.63   | 0.61   | 0.60   | 0.57   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>-</sup>  | 0.16   | 0.30   | 0.39   | 0.24   | 0.29   | 0.16   | 0.37   | 0.19   |
| H <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup>  | 2.71   | 2.40   | 3.99   | 1.90   | 3.18   | 2.02   | 3.93   | 2.99   |
| Total                          | 100.16 | 100.33 | 99.64  | 99.59  | 100.21 | 99.52  | 100.16 | 100.30 |
| Sc, ppm                        | 19.4   | 17.8   | 19.1   | 17.4   | 18.5   | 18.6   | 19.4   | 19.6   |
| V                              | 251    | 178    | 249    | 177    | 259    | 253    | 253    | 248    |
| Cr                             | 222    | 206    | 208    | 203    | 200    | 246    | 220    | 227    |
| Co                             | 55.7   | 49.3   | 54.8   | 48.9   | 57.3   | 57.6   | 55.2   | 57.0   |
| Ni                             | 172    | 126    | 163    | 125    | 173    | 198    | 171    | 180    |
| Cu                             | 59     | 59     | 52     | 44     | 51     | 176    | 50     | 52     |
| Zn                             | 133    | 137    | 129    | 122    | 131    | 144    | 143    | 130    |
| Ga                             | 21.2   | 20.0   | 21.3   | 19.6   | 21.1   | 21.2   | 21.5   | 20.3   |
| Rb                             | 29.0   | 13.3   | 41.5   | 13.7   | 34.5   | 36.6   | 43.2   | 30.8   |
| Sr                             | 764    | 706    | 1061   | 568    | 819    | 863    | 981    | 825    |
| Y                              | 21.0   | 21.9   | 21.2   | 21.7   | 21.0   | 21.0   | 21.3   | 20.5   |
| Zr                             | 224    | 175    | 224    | 177    | 226    | 229    | 229    | 215    |
| Nb                             | 45.4   | 25.8   | 45.3   | 26.2   | 45.8   | 45.1   | 46.8   | 43.7   |
| Cs                             | 0.20   | <0.05  | 0.22   | <0.05  | 0.22   | 0.21   | 0.23   | 0.18   |
| Ba                             | 388    | 362    | 417    | 284    | 410    | 397    | 421    | 373    |
| La                             | 32.0   | 20.1   | 32.3   | 20.0   | 33.1   | 32.6   | 32.7   | 30.9   |
| Ce                             | 69.0   | 43.3   | 70.1   | 43.7   | 71.3   | 70.5   | 70.2   | 66.0   |
| Pr                             | 8.34   | 5.82   | 8.46   | 5.72   | 8.58   | 8.53   | 8.54   | 7.97   |
| Nd                             | 33.9   | 24.4   | 34.8   | 23.9   | 35.0   | 34.6   | 35.2   | 32.0   |
| Sm                             | 7.09   | 5.67   | 7.30   | 5.59   | 7.50   | 7.37   | 7.37   | 6.68   |
| Eu                             | 2.36   | 1.94   | 2.39   | 1.93   | 2.41   | 2.40   | 2.37   | 2.18   |
| Gd                             | 6.49   | 5.67   | 6.54   | 5.69   | 6.70   | 6.64   | 6.65   | 6.19   |
| Tb                             | 0.96   | 0.86   | 0.99   | 0.87   | 0.99   | 0.97   | 0.97   | 0.92   |
| Dy                             | 4.58   | 4.48   | 4.60   | 4.42   | 4.61   | 4.59   | 4.66   | 4.40   |
| Ho                             | 0.80   | 0.84   | 0.81   | 0.80   | 0.80   | 0.79   | 0.82   | 0.80   |
| Er                             | 1.91   | 2.00   | 1.87   | 2.06   | 1.87   | 1.87   | 1.86   | 1.83   |
| Tm                             | 0.25   | 0.27   | 0.25   | 0.28   | 0.24   | 0.24   | 0.26   | 0.25   |
| Yb                             | 1.46   | 1.69   | 1.46   | 1.67   | 1.36   | 1.37   | 1.47   | 1.43   |
| Lu                             | 0.20   | 0.24   | 0.20   | 0.24   | 0.18   | 0.20   | 0.20   | 0.20   |
| Hf                             | 5.12   | 3.94   | 5.09   | 4.07   | 5.15   | 5.14   | 5.24   | 4.77   |
| Ta                             | 2.92   | 1.63   | 2.95   | 1.69   | 3.00   | 2.88   | 2.97   | 2.74   |
| Pb                             | 1.9    | 1.7    | 2.8    | 1.4    | 1.6    | 2.6    | 1.6    | 1.6    |
| Th                             | 3.27   | 1.80   | 3.26   | 1.88   | 3.38   | 3.30   | 3.29   | 3.15   |
| U                              | 0.82   | 0.41   | 0.79   | 0.49   | 0.88   | 0.89   | 1.04   | 0.92   |

N.d. – not determined; \* – TiO<sub>2</sub>, MnO, and K<sub>2</sub>O were determined by ICP-MS; \*\* – data are from [Harris, 1998], major oxides were determined by XRF, Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> is Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> tot; \*\*\* – data are from [Rasskazov et al., 2013].

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**Table S4.** Analytical results on Sr, Nd, and Pb isotope ratios of volcanic rocks from the KSZHT.

| Meteo Volcano                     |         |          |         |          |          |         |         |          |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|
| Sample                            | 687/1   | 687/2    | 687/3   | BK-10**  | 684/1    | 684/3   | 683/1   | BK-12**  |
| Age, Ma                           | 18.1    |          |         |          | 17.7     |         |         |          |
| $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$   | N.d.    | 0.704676 | N.d.    | 0.70466  | 0.704362 | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.70443  |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         | 0.000009 |         |          | 0.000010 |         |         |          |
| $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$ | N.d.    | 0.512683 | N.d.    | 0.512685 | 0.512705 | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.512741 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         | 0.000009 |         |          | 0.000017 |         |         |          |
| $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 17.6508 | 17.6474  | 17.7173 | 17.661   | 17.8789  | 17.7940 | 17.8058 | 17.810   |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0014  | 0.0020   | 0.0015  | 0.001    | 0.0013   | 0.0019  | 0.0017  | 0.001    |
| $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 15.4676 | 15.4674  | 15.4736 | 15.454   | 15.5014  | 15.4871 | 15.4859 | 15.496   |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0013  | 0.0019   | 0.0013  | 0.001    | 0.0012   | 0.0017  | 0.0015  | 0.001    |
| $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 37.8156 | 37.8221  | 37.8531 | 37.785   | 38.0072  | 37.9438 | 37.9329 | 37.907   |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0034  | 0.0046   | 0.0031  |          | 0.0030   | 0.0042  | 0.0039  |          |

*Table S4. Continued*

| Meteo Volcano                     |          |         |         |         | Kultuk Volcano |          |         |         |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|---------|
| Sample                            | 683/4    | 683/5   | 684/5   | 684/6   | BK-13**        | Klt-12   | Klt-7   | Klt-2   |
| Age, Ma                           | 17.6     |         |         |         |                | 18       |         |         |
| $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$   | 0.704279 | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.70442        | 0.704493 | N.d.    | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.000013 |         |         |         |                | 0.000013 |         |         |
| $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$ | 0.512711 | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.512742       | N.d.     | N.d.    | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.000010 |         |         |         |                |          |         |         |
| $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 17.8163  | 17.9057 | 17.8448 | 17.8566 | 17.850         | 17.7734  | 17.8382 | 17.6584 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0022   | 0.0018  | 0.0017  | 0.0013  | 0.001          | 0.0034   | 0.0022  | 0.0026  |
| $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 15.4849  | 15.4927 | 15.4804 | 15.4817 | 15.466         | 15.4736  | 15.4878 | 15.4747 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0020   | 0.0015  | 0.0015  | 0.0012  | 0.001          | 0.0030   | 0.0019  | 0.0023  |
| $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 37.9359  | 37.8632 | 37.9799 | 37.9698 | 37.954         | 37.8037  | 37.8607 | 37.8182 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0048   | 0.0029  | 0.0037  | 0.0031  |                | 0.0075   | 0.0028  | 0.0058  |

*Table S4. Continued*

| Kultuk Volcano                    |         |         |         |         |         | Karerny Volcano |         |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| Sample                            | Klt-3   | Klt-4   | Klt-5   | Klt-6   | Klt-10  | Klt-9           | P682    | 15-05   |
| Age, Ma                           | 18      |         |         |         |         | 13              | 13      | 13      |
| $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$   | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | 0.704523        |         | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         |         |         |         |         | 0.000016        |         |         |
| $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$ | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.            |         | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         |         |         |         |         |                 |         |         |
| $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 17.5506 | 17.7059 | 17.8116 | 17.6884 | 18.1269 | 17.7096         | 18.1607 | 17.7559 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0024  | 0.0021  | 0.0030  | 0.0036  | 0.0024  | 0.0020          | 0.0020  | 0.0027  |
| $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 15.4476 | 15.4710 | 15.4837 | 15.4717 | 15.5046 | 15.4787         | 15.5125 | 15.4790 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0022  | 0.0018  | 0.0025  | 0.0031  | 0.0021  | 0.0019          | 0.0017  | 0.0023  |
| $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 37.7901 | 37.8693 | 37.8353 | 37.8636 | 38.1357 | 37.9245         | 38.1473 | 37.7911 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0054  | 0.0045  | 0.0064  | 0.0079  | 0.0053  | 0.0042          | 0.0043  | 0.0059  |

**Table S4.** *Continued*

| Karerny Volcano                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Sample                            | 15-02   | 15-03   | 15-04   | 15-06   | 15-08   | 15-09   | 15-11   | 15-12   |
| Age, Ma                           | 13      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$   | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$ | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 18.1316 | 18.1613 | 18.1204 | 17.9674 | 17.2853 | 17.3350 | 17.4733 | 17.3991 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0028  | 0.0026  | 0.0025  | 0.0019  | 0.0021  | 0.0026  | 0.0052  | 0.0022  |
| $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 15.5027 | 15.5075 | 15.5111 | 15.5054 | 15.3974 | 15.4000 | 15.4316 | 15.4066 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0025  | 0.0022  | 0.0022  | 0.0017  | 0.0019  | 0.0023  | 0.0047  | 0.0020  |
| $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 38.1383 | 38.1558 | 38.1196 | 37.9426 | 37.4635 | 37.4864 | 37.6232 | 37.5047 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0062  | 0.0053  | 0.0055  | 0.0044  | 0.0046  | 0.0056  | 0.0115  | 0.0050  |

**Table S4.** *Continued*

| Shirokiy Volcano                  |         |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Sample                            | SL16-1  | SL16-2  | SL16-3  | SL16-4  |
| Age, Ma                           | 13      |         |         |         |
| $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$   | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         |         |         |         |
| $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}$ | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    | N.d.    |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     |         |         |         |         |
| $^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 18.1591 | 17.7647 | 18.1901 | 17.7539 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0030  | 0.0015  | 0.0018  | 0.0015  |
| $^{207}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 15.5212 | 15.4850 | 15.5205 | 15.4849 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0025  | 0.0013  | 0.0016  | 0.0014  |
| $^{208}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}$ | 38.1885 | 37.8552 | 38.2278 | 37.8732 |
| $\pm 2\sigma$                     | 0.0065  | 0.0033  | 0.0040  | 0.0033  |

N.d. – not determined; \*\* – data are from [Harris, 1998] (major oxides and trace elements are shown in Table S3).