Supplementary Materials: Implementation of Pointof-Care Diagnostics in Rural Primary Healthcare Clinics in South Africa: Perspectives of Key Stakeholders

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Stakeholder Interview Guides

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Title: Evaluating the accessibility and utility of HIV-related point of care (POC) diagnostics for maternal health in rural South Africa

Maternal health clinic healthcare worker in-depth interview

District code:	Clinic category code:
District name:	Clinic name:
Interviewer's name:	Date:

- 1. What is your understanding of POC testing?
- 2. What does POC testing involve?
- 3. Who are the role players in POC diagnostics services?
- 4. What is your role in POC testing services?
- 5. What are the advantages of using POC diagnostic service to you?
- 6. What are the challenges of using the current POC diagnostic service to you?
- 7. How did you overcome these challenges
- 8. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic services to mothers?
- 9. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic services to mothers?
- 10. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 11. What improvement would you like to see in the current POC diagnostics services in your clinic?
- 12. How do you feel about scaling up of the current POC tests in your clinic?
- 13. What are the anticipated advantages will POC diagnostic service scaling up have to you?
- 14. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic service scale up to you?
- 15. How did you overcome these challenges?

- 16. What are the anticipated advantages of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers?
- 17. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers?
- 18. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 19. Is there any other information that you would like to add to this?

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KZN district public health official in-depth interview

District code:	Clinic category code:
District name:	Clinic name:
Interviewer's name:	Date:

- 1. What is your understanding of POC testing?
- 2. What does POC testing involve?
- 3. Who are the role players in POC diagnostics services?
- 4. What is your role in POC testing services?
- 5. What are the advantages of the current POC diagnostic service to your district?
- 6. What are the challenges of the current POC diagnostic service to your district?
- 7. How will you overcome these challenges?
- 8. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic services to the mothers your district?
- 9. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic services to the mothers in your district?
- 10. How will you overcome these challenges?
- 11. Is the current POC diagnostic service in district maternal clinic meeting patient's needs?
- 12. What improvement would you like to see in the current POC diagnostics services in the district maternal health clinics?
- 13. Were you involved in the implementation of POC diagnostics implementation in the district maternal health clinics?
- 14. What challenges did you encounter during the implementation?
- 15. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 16. Why was the current type/types of POC diagnostic chosen for this district?

- 17. How do you feel about scaling up of the current POC tests in your district maternal health clinic?
- 18. What are the anticipated advantages will POC diagnostic service scaling up have to your district?
- 19. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic service scale up to your district?
- 20. How would you district overcome these challenges?
- 21. What are the anticipated advantages of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers in your district?
- 22. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers in your district?
- 23. How would you district overcome these challenges?
- 24. Is there any other information that you would like to add to this?

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Maternal health clinic Manager in-depth interview

District code:	Clinic category code:
District name:	Clinic name:
Interviewer's name:	Date:

- 1. What is your understanding of POC testing?
- 2. What does POC testing involve?
- 3. Who are the role players in POC diagnostics services?
- 4. What is your role in POC testing services?
- 5. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic service to you?
- 6. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic service to you?
- 7. How do you overcome these challenges
- 8. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic services to mothers?
- 9. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic services to mothers?
- 10. How do they overcome these challenges?

- 11. Is the current POC diagnostic service meeting patient's needs? Explore
- 12. What improvement would you like to see in the current POC diagnostics services in your clinic?
- 13. Where you involved in the implementation of the current POC diagnostic services in this clinic?
- 14. What challenges did you encounter during the implementation?
- 15. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 16. Why was the current POC diagnostic service chosen for this clinic?
- 17. How do you feel about scaling up of the current POC tests in your clinic?
- 18. What are the anticipated advantages will POC diagnostic service scaling up have to you?
- 19. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic service scale up to you?
- 20. How would you overcome these challenges?
- 21. What are the anticipated advantages of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers?
- 22. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers?
- 23. How would you overcome these challenges?
- 24. Is there any other information that you would like to add to this?

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HIV and Maternal Health-related POC diagnostic developer in-depth interview

District code:	Clinic category code:
District name:	Clinic name:
Interviewer's name:	Date:

- 1. What is your understanding of POC testing?
- 2. What does POC testing involve?
- 3. Who are the role players in POC diagnostics services?
- 4. What is your role in POC testing services?
- 5. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic service to you?
- 6. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic service to you?

- 7. How did you overcome these challenges
- 8. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic services to mothers?
- 9. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic services to mothers?
- 10. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 11. What improvement would you like to see in the current POC diagnostics services in your clinic?
- 12. How do you feel about scaling up of the current POC tests in your clinic?
- 13. What are the anticipated advantages will POC diagnostic service scaling up have to you?
- 14. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic service scale up to you?
- 15. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 16. What are the anticipated advantages of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers?
- 17. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic services scale up to mothers?
- 18. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 19. Is there any other information that you would like to add to this?

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KZN district maternal health clinic pathology service provider in-depth interview

District code:	Clinic category code:
District name:	Clinic code:
Interviewer's name:	Date:

- 1. What is your understanding of POC testing?
- 2. What does POC testing involve?
- 3. Who are the role players in POC diagnostics services?
- 4. What is your role in POC testing services?
- 5. What are the advantages of POC diagnostic service to your laboratory services?
- 6. What are the challenges of POC diagnostic service to your laboratory services?
- 7. How did you overcome these challenges?
- 8. How do you feel about scaling up of the current POC tests in your clinic?

- 9. What are the anticipated advantages that POC diagnostic service scaling up will bring to your laboratory?
- 10. What are the anticipated challenges of POC diagnostic service scale up to your laboratory?
- 11. How will you overcome these challenges?
- 12. Is there any other information that you would like to add to this.