

Article

Coffee Pulp, a By-Product of Coffee Production, Modulates Gut Microbiota and Improves Metabolic Syndrome in High-Carbohydrate, High-Fat Diet-Fed Rats

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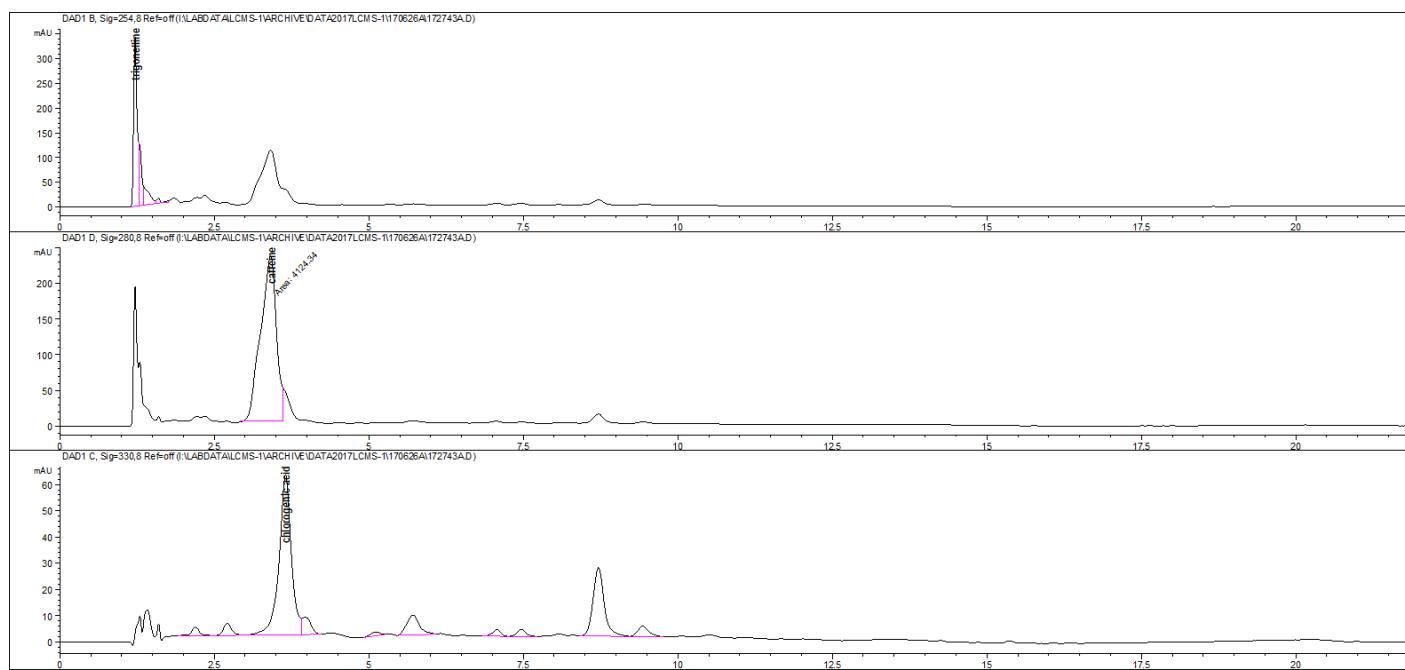


Figure S1. HPLC-UV chromatogram top to bottom – 254nm for trigonelline, 280nm for caffeine, 330nm for chlorogenic acid and phenolic acids.

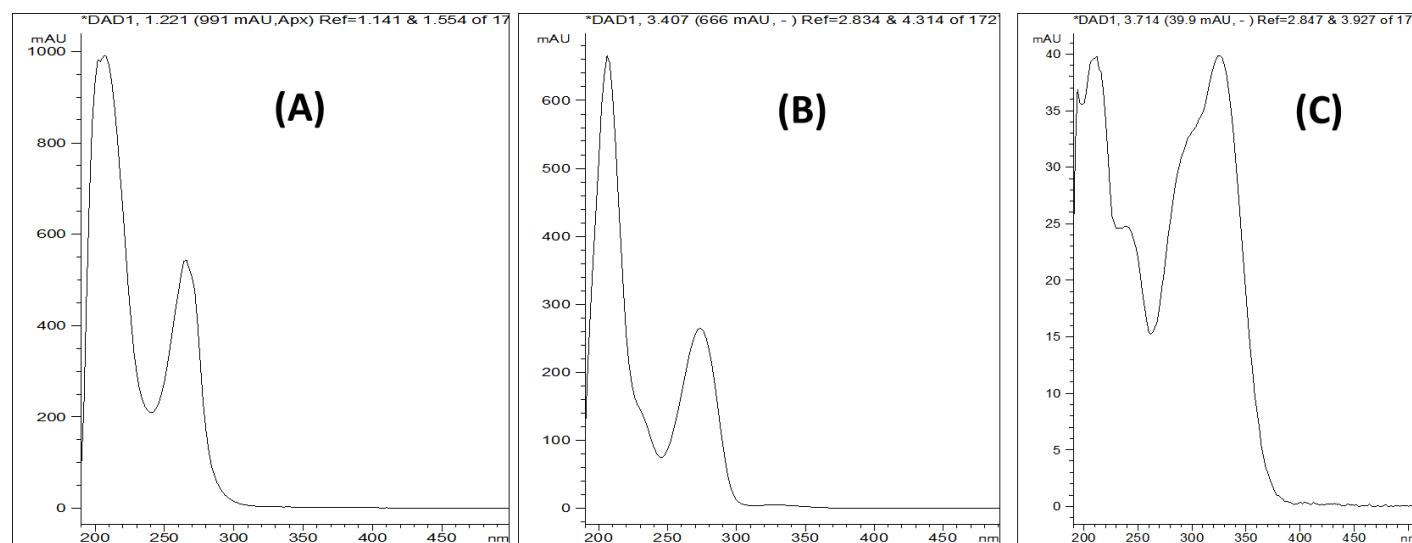


Figure S2. (A) Trigonelline UV-Vis spectra λ max ~266nm, (B) Caffeine UV-Vis spectra λ max ~274nm, (C) Chlorogenic acid UV-Vis spectra λ max ~325nm.

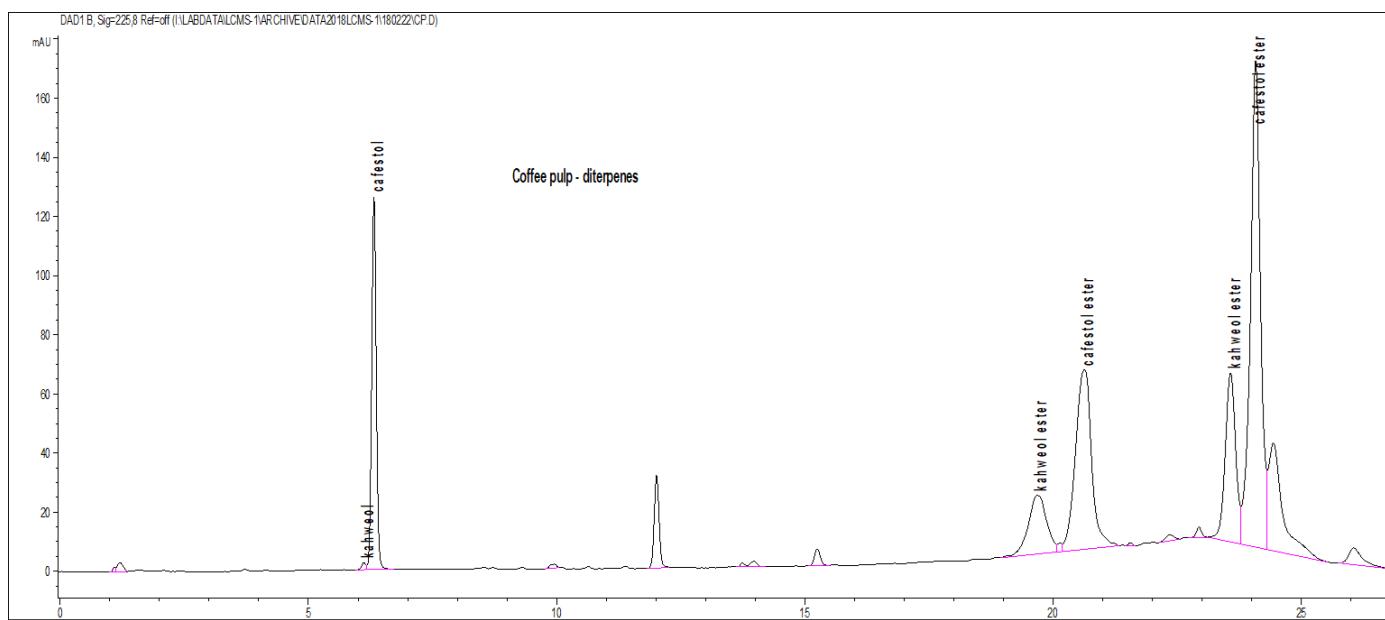


Figure S3. HPLC-UV chromatogram 225nm for diterpenes in coffee pulp [74,75].

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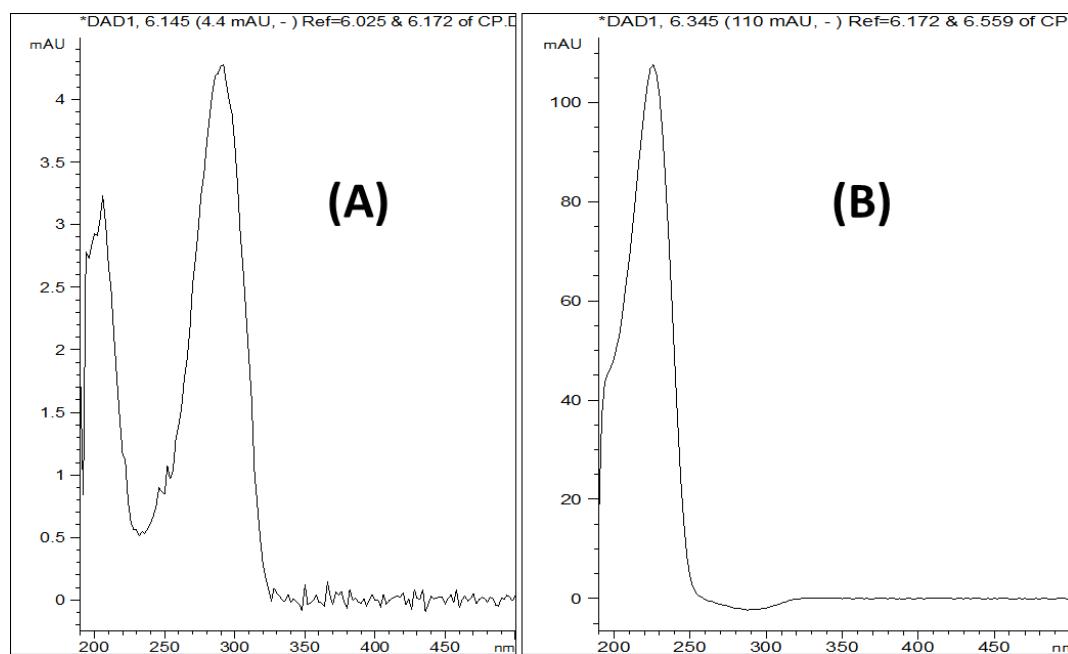


Figure S4. (A) Kahweol UV-Vis λ max ~290 nm, (B) Cafestol UV-Vis spectra λ max ~226 nm.

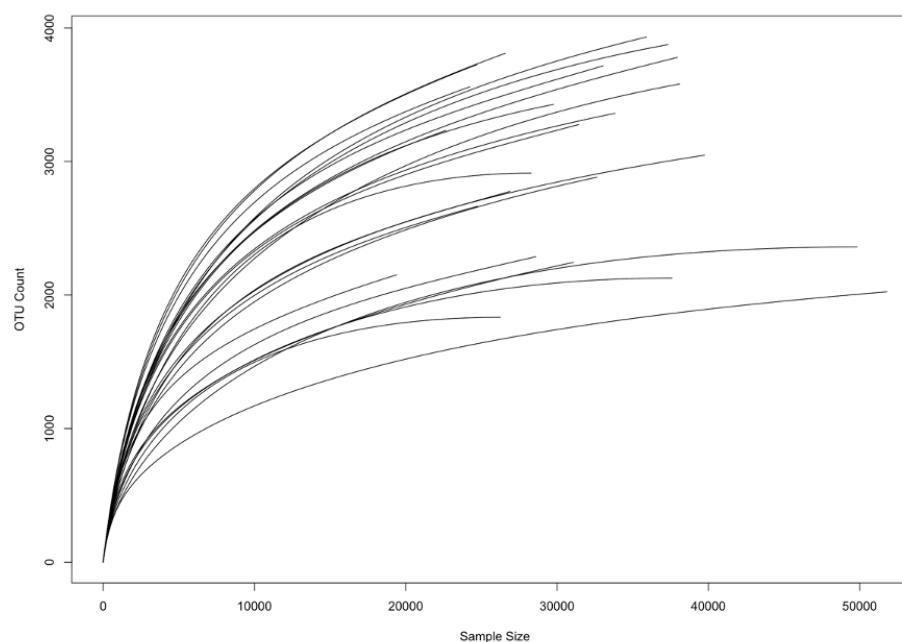


Figure S5. Rarefaction curves. 16S rRNA gene-based analysis was used to assess the bacterial communities from a total of 24 rat faecal pellets (6 rats per group). After quality filtering, there were a total of 772,429 sequences and these were clustered into 6,427 zOTUs. The calculated rarefaction curves based on rarefied and unrarefied data as well as Good's coverage of $85.8 \pm 25.5\%$ indicating that the majority of the bacterial community was recovered by the surveying effort.

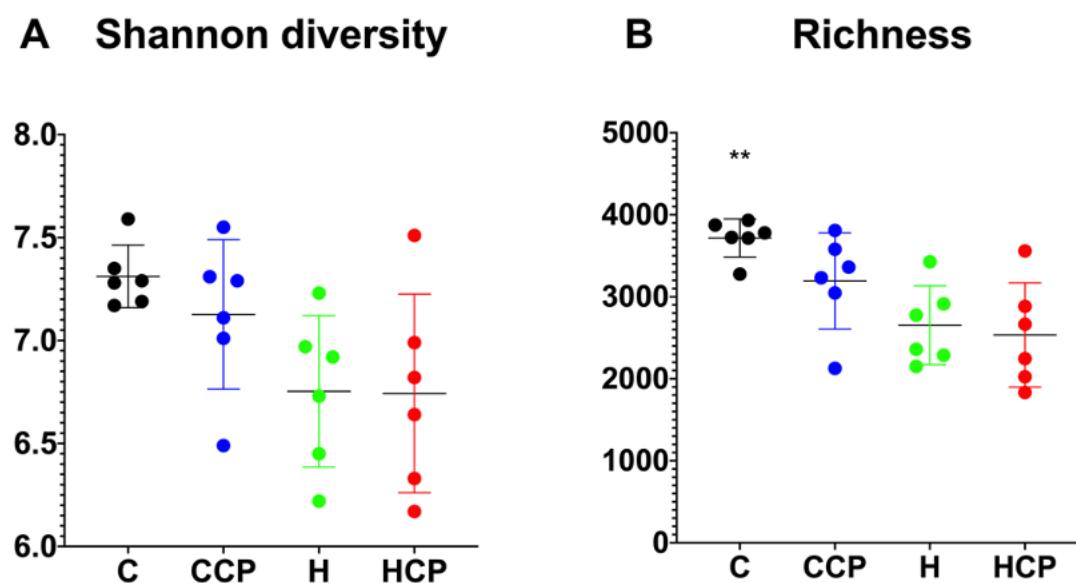


Figure S6. Shannon diversity (A) and richness (B) of faecal samples. ** vs CCP, H and HCP, $p < 0.05$.

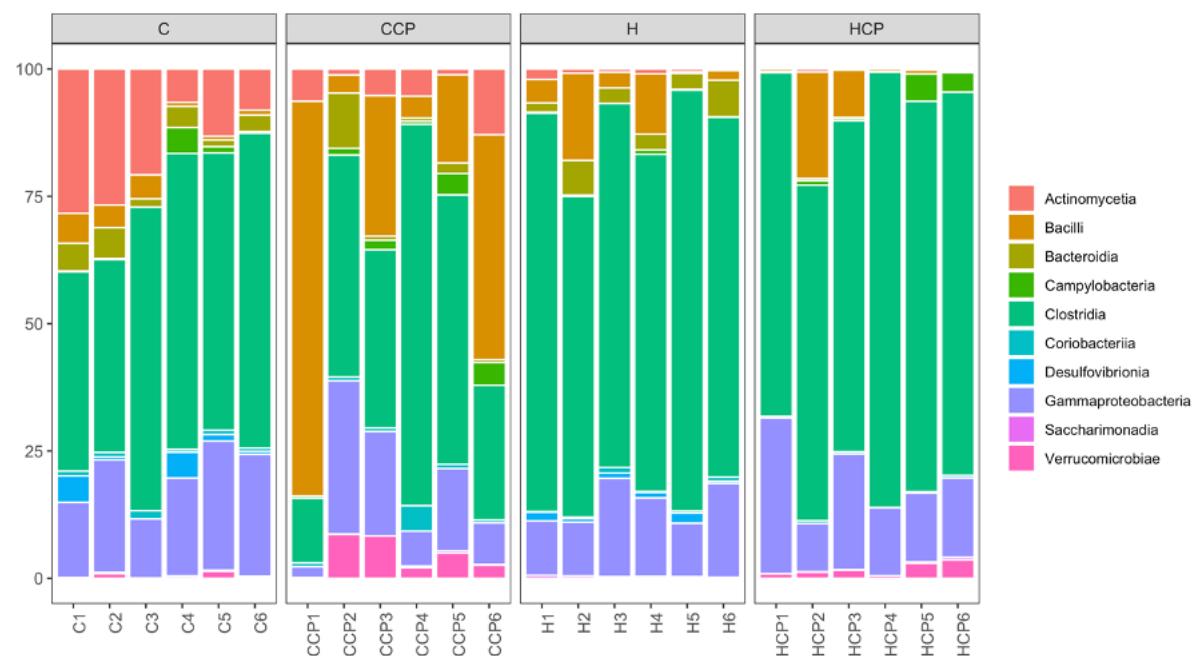


Figure S7. Taxonomic profiles of bacterial communities shown at the class level of all faecal samples.

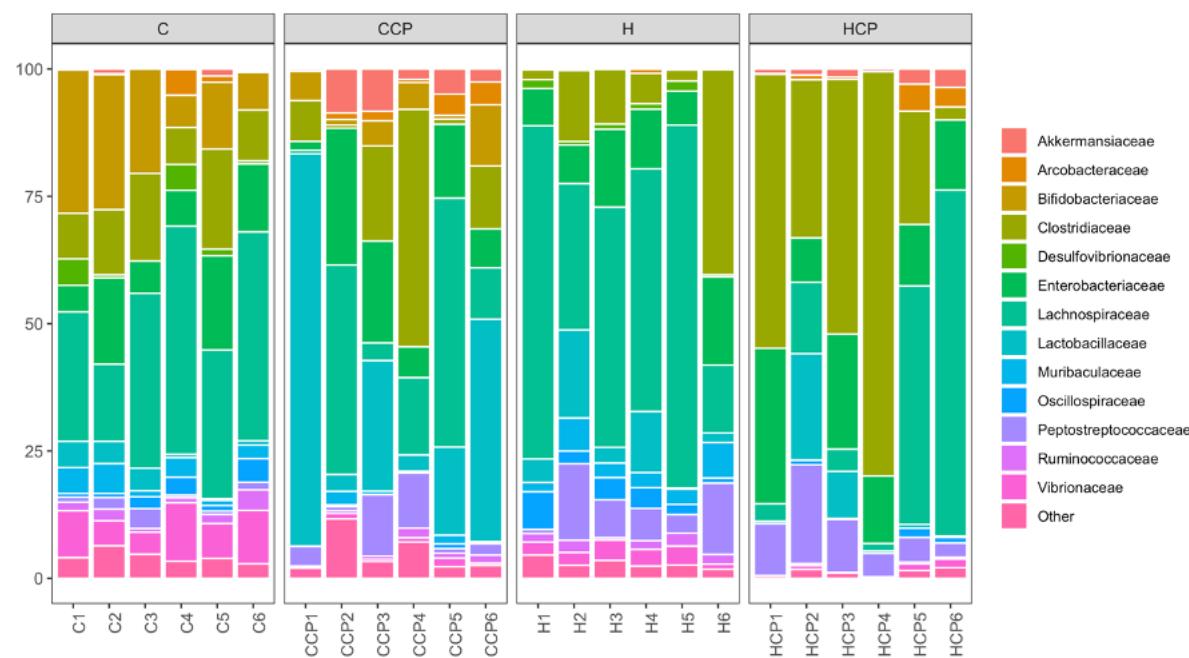


Figure S8. Taxonomic profiles of bacterial communities shown at the family level of all faecal samples.

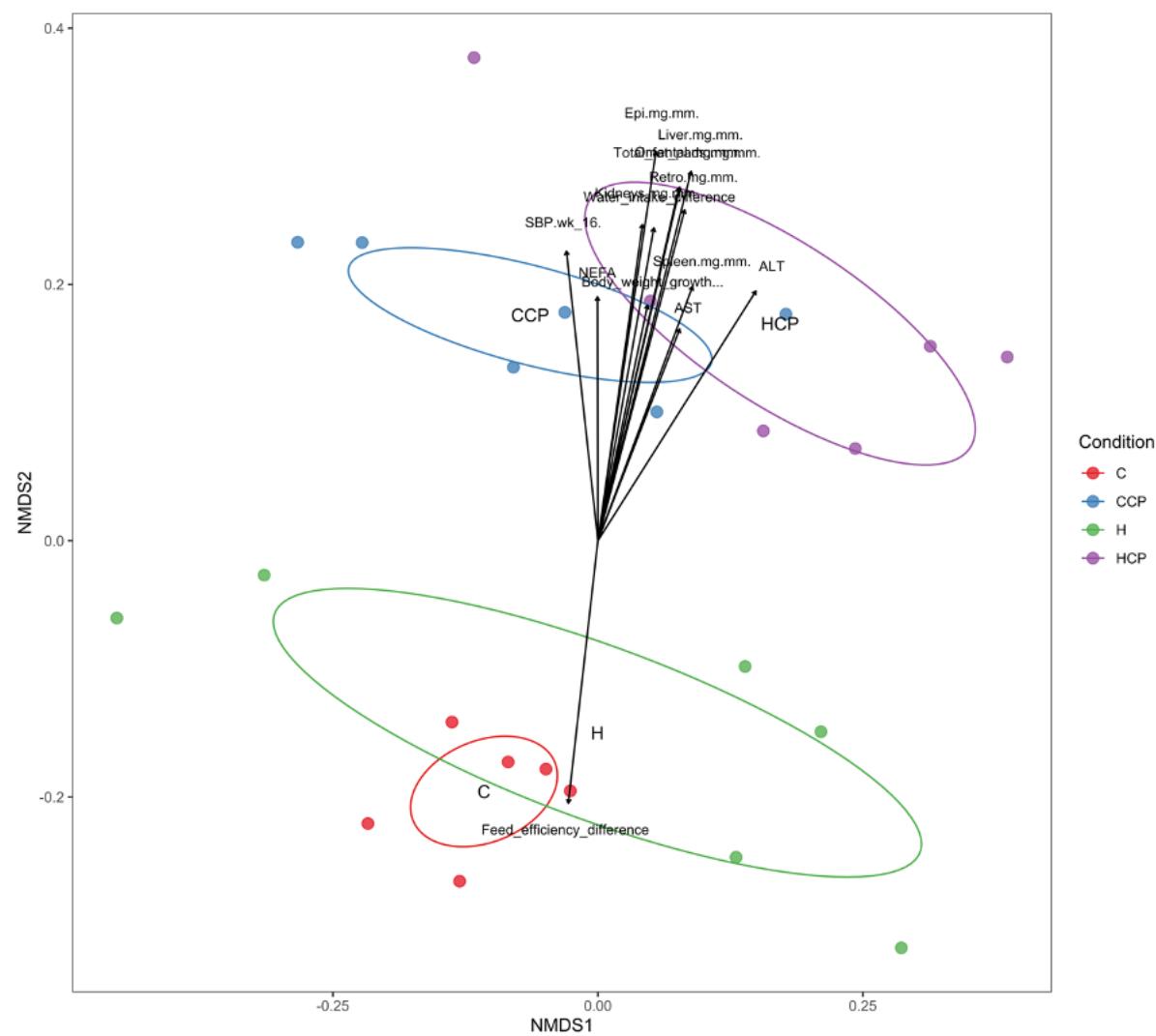


Figure S9. nMDS plot of physiological data from 23 physiological parameters measured from different feeding regimes.

Table S1. PERMANOVAs based on Bray-Curtis (BC) similarity measure for square-root transformed abundances of all rat faecal samples.

Source	df	Sums of Sq	Mean Sq	Pseudo-F	p
Diet	1	1.002	1.00197	5.54027	0.0001
Treatment	2	0.9923	0.9923	5.3506	0.0001
Diet × treatment	2	0.4138	0.41377	2.2311	0.017
Res	20	3.7091	0.18546		
Total	23	6.1172			
PAIR-WISE TESTS					
Groups			F.model	p	
C, CCP			3.999212	0.024	
C, H			4.762622	0.012	
C, HCP			6.094594	0.018	
CCP, H			4.777236	0.03	
CCP, HCP			3.147970	0.066	
H, HCP			3.577782	0.108	

P-values were calculated using 9,999 permutations under a residual model (*p* < 0.05). C, corn starch diet-fed rats; CCP, corn starch diet-fed rats supplemented with coffee pulp; H, high-carbohydrate, high-fat diet-fed rats; HCP, high-carbohydrate, high-fat diet-fed rats supplemented with coffee pulp.

Table S2. Differential zOTU abundance between C and H rats.

zOTU_ID	H%	HCP%	Phylum	Class	Family	Genus	Species
Zotu5206	0.00	0.08	Actinobacteriota	Coriobacteriia	Eggerthellaceae	CAG-1427	CAG-1427 sp000435675
Zotu5890	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp001701195
Zotu5281	0.08	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp001701195
Zotu4405	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp001701195
Zotu5561	0.11	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4473	0.14	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu5048	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4025	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu5809	0.12	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4089	0.17	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4227	0.09	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu5217	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu5577	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4197	0.18	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu2681	0.11	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu3028	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4991	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu6229	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu6469	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu6156	0.10	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu2423	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu4819	0.07	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
Zotu5215	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	Muribaculum sp002492595
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Zotu6105	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	Vibrio parahaemolyticus
Zotu6700	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	Vibrio parahaemolyticus
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Zotu1720	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu381	0.00	0.05	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu736	0.00	0.04	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1077	0.00	0.04	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu997	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu974	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1038	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1432	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu726	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1293	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacte- ria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>

Zotu1773	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu576	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu821	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu695	0.00	0.15	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1477	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu920	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu505	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1011	0.00	0.05	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu721	0.00	0.05	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu724	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu801	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1102	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1115	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1330	0.00	0.07	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1416	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1395	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1133	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1400	0.00	0.03	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu740	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu758	0.00	0.10	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1389	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1231	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1346	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu757	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu2262	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1160	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>

Table S3. Differential zOTU abundance between C and CCP rats.

zOTU_ID	C %	CCP %	Phylum	Class	Family	Genus	Species
Zotu5347	0.01	0.00	Actinobacteriota	Actinomycetia	Bifidobacteriaceae	Bifidobacterium	<i>Bifidobacterium criceti</i>
Zotu764	0.06	0.01	Actinobacteriota	Actinomycetia	Bifidobacteriaceae	Bifidobacterium	<i>Bifidobacterium globosum</i>
Zotu2358	0.02	0.00	Actinobacteriota	Actinomycetia	Bifidobacteriaceae	Bifidobacterium	<i>Bifidobacterium globosum</i>
Zotu488	0.08	0.01	Actinobacteriota	Actinomycetia	Bifidobacteriaceae	Bifidobacterium	<i>Bifidobacterium globosum</i>
Zotu1253	0.04	0.00	Actinobacteriota	Actinomycetia	Bifidobacteriaceae	Bifidobacterium	<i>Bifidobacterium globosum</i>
Zotu5206	0.00	0.13	Actinobacteriota	Coriobacteriia	Eggerthellaceae	CAG-1427	CAG-1427 sp000435675
Zotu5037	0.26	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum intestinale</i>
Zotu5281	0.11	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp001701195</i>
Zotu4405	0.08	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp001701195</i>
Zotu4819	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu2681	0.07	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6607	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4197	0.11	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu2676	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4089	0.10	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6095	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5809	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4060	0.01	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5255	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4473	0.09	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5561	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu3028	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5275	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	UBA7173	<i>UBA7173 sp004102805</i>
Zotu4753	0.08	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	UBA7173	<i>UBA7173 sp004102805</i>
Zotu5804	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	UBA7173	<i>UBA7173 sp004102805</i>
Zotu4475	0.08	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu6700	0.01	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu5502	0.06	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	1XD8-76	1XD8-76 sp003611955
Zotu4372	0.05	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	1XD8-76	1XD8-76 sp003611955
Zotu5712	0.55	0.01	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Roseburia	<i>Roseburia intestinalis</i>
Zotu4829	0.03	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu3815	0.09	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu6673	0.02	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu5719	0.02	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu6477	0.03	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu4238	0.08	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu4536	0.09	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu4850	0.05	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215
Zotu4676	0.03	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 sp900066215

Zotu4177	0.07	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	UBA1381	CAG-41	CAG-41 <i>sp900066215</i>
Zotu5450	0.01	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Oscillospiraceae	CAG-83	CAG-83 <i>sp000431575</i>
Zotu6368	0.40	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu439	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu693	0.07	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu2590	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu1178	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu503	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu1538	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu521	0.04	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu800	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu446	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu438	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu581	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Salmonella	<i>Salmonella enterica</i>
Zotu3454	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu5267	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3400	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2297	0.04	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3049	0.05	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu6568	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3272	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3646	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu6219	0.04	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu5169	0.25	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3392	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3803	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2412	0.05	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2947	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3687	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2594	0.06	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2835	0.05	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu4806	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2420	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu4966	0.05	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2666	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3351	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu2854	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3370	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu4366	0.04	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu3675	0.05	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu1922	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>

Zotu2485	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3258	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu6208	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4343	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2113	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2298	0.11	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3607	0.06	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3136	0.04	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2884	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4031	0.06	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3846	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4222	0.04	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3331	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3760	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4200	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu5557	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2963	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3301	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3074	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu5544	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu5883	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2292	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2230	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4581	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2067	0.08	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3093	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3468	0.05	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4382	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4807	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu6633	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3573	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2691	0.08	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2164	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu3751	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4188	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4763	0.03	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu2610	0.07	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu4035	0.02	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio
Zotu5273	0.01	0.00	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Vibrionaceae	Vibrio

Table S4. Differential zOTU abundance between H and HCP rats.

zOTU_ID	H%	HCP%	Phylum	Class	Family	Genus	Species
Zotu5206	0.00	0.08	Actinobacteriota	Coriobacteriia	Eggerthellaceae	CAG-1427	<i>CAG-1427 sp000435675</i>
Zotu5890	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp001701195</i>
Zotu5281	0.08	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp001701195</i>
Zotu4405	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp001701195</i>
Zotu5561	0.11	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4473	0.14	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5048	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4025	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5809	0.12	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4089	0.17	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4227	0.09	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5217	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5577	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4197	0.18	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu2681	0.11	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu3028	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4991	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6229	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6469	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6156	0.10	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu2423	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4819	0.07	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5215	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu2528	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5445	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5255	0.08	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5862	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4527	0.06	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6607	0.07	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu3584	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6093	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6638	0.07	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	<i>Muribaculum</i>	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>

Zotu4859	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5152	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6493	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6097	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5484	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5534	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6489	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6460	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5572	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu6595	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5658	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5634	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5807	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5716	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5951	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu3894	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu5743	0.02	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Muribaculum sp002492595</i>
Zotu4941	0.07	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Muribaculum	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu5804	0.04	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	UBA7173	<i>UBA7173 sp004102805</i>
Zotu4753	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	UBA7173	<i>UBA7173 sp004102805</i>
Zotu6105	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu6700	0.03	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu4475	0.05	0.00	Bacteroidota	Bacteroidia	Muribaculaceae	Vibrio	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i>
Zotu5865	0.03	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp003860215</i>
Zotu3742	0.06	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp003860215</i>
Zotu5370	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp003860215</i>
Zotu3774	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp003860215</i>
Zotu3238	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>
Zotu4155	0.05	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>
Zotu5342	0.01	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>
Zotu3812	0.04	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>
Zotu4998	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>
Zotu4009	0.03	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>
Zotu6629	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibrionia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio sp900547595</i>

Zotu4327	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibronia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio</i> sp900547595
Zotu4782	0.03	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibronia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio</i> sp900547595
Zotu4439	0.05	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibronia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio</i> sp900547595
Zotu6265	0.02	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibronia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio</i> sp900547595
Zotu4964	0.01	0.00	Desulfobacterota	Desulfovibronia	Desulfovibrionaceae	Desulfovibrio	<i>Desulfovibrio</i> sp900547595
Zotu5179	0.00	0.03	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Clostridiaceae	Clostridium	<i>Clostridium saudiense</i>
Zotu6695	0.00	0.21	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Bacteroides F	<i>Bacteroides_F pectinophilus</i>
Zotu5489	0.00	0.46	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Bacteroides F	<i>Bacteroides_F pectinophilus</i>
Zotu5932	0.00	0.14	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Bacteroides F	<i>Bacteroides_F pectinophilus</i>
Zotu6424	0.00	0.23	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Bacteroides F	<i>Bacteroides_F pectinophilus</i>
Zotu4341	0.00	0.29	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Bacteroides F	<i>Bacteroides_F pectinophilus</i>
Zotu6321	0.80	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Enterocloster	<i>Acetatifactor</i> sp900066565
Zotu6659	0.01	0.00	Firmicutes A	Clostridia	Lachnospiraceae	Kineothrix	<i>Kineothrix alysoides</i>
Zotu1092	0.00	0.04	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1361	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu682	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu627	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu832	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu861	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu773	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1665	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu595	0.00	0.08	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1458	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu445	0.00	0.09	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu352	0.00	0.06	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1176	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1279	0.00	0.04	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu827	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu610	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu818	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu931	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1470	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1322	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>
Zotu1822	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonaticus</i>

Zotu406	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter malonicus</i>
Zotu855	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1009	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu918	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu428	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1658	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu765	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu888	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1081	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu781	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu720	0.00	0.07	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu878	0.00	0.06	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1000	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1316	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1523	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu706	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1909	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1152	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1367	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1720	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu381	0.00	0.05	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu736	0.00	0.04	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1077	0.00	0.04	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu997	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu974	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1038	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1432	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu726	0.00	0.02	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1293	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu1773	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu576	0.00	0.03	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu821	0.00	0.01	Proteobacteria	Gammaproteobacteria	Enterobacteriaceae	Cronobacter	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i>
Zotu695	0.00	0.15	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1477	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>

Zotu920	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu505	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1011	0.00	0.05	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu721	0.00	0.05	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu724	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu801	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1102	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1115	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1330	0.00	0.07	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1416	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1395	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1133	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1400	0.00	0.03	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu740	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu758	0.00	0.10	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1389	0.00	0.02	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1231	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1346	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu757	0.00	0.04	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu2262	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>
Zotu1160	0.00	0.01	Verrucomicrobiota	Verrucomicrobiae	Akkermansiaceae	Akkermansia	<i>Akkermansia muciniphila</i>