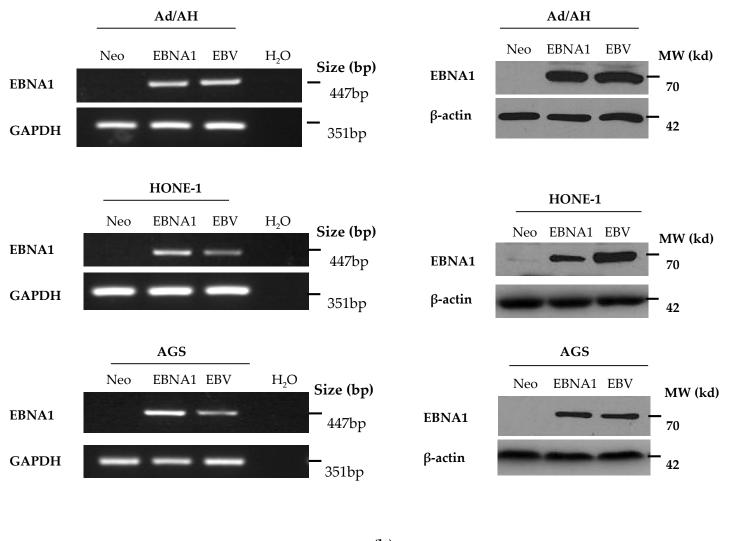


Figure S1: Gene expression profiling of BMP pathway-associated genes in NPC tumours. Extensive literature searches revealed a set of genes associated with the BMP signalling pathway. The resulting gene list was utilised to identify significantly differentially regulated genes, using expression array data generated in a separate study from 16 tumours and 4 normal controls, which were processed using dChip software and visualised using the heatmap package in R studio. The expression level of each gene in an individual sample is colour coded: blue for downregulation, red for upregulation and white for unchanged.

RT-PCR.

Western Blotting.



(b)

Figure S2: Validation of EBNA1 expression in the EBNA1 transfected and EBV infected carcinoma cell lines. RT-PCR (left panels) and western blotting (right panels) confirming EBNA1 expression in Ad/AH, HONE-1 and AGS cell lines stably expressing EBNA1 or latently infected with EBV. RT-PCR analysis was performed on mRNA extracted from neomycin control, EBNA1 transfected or EBV infected cell lines from each cell panel. H₂0 was included as a negative control. Western blotting of total cell lysates was performed using K67, 1:1000, a rabbit anti-serum, which detects EBNA1. β -actin was included to confirm equal protein loading.

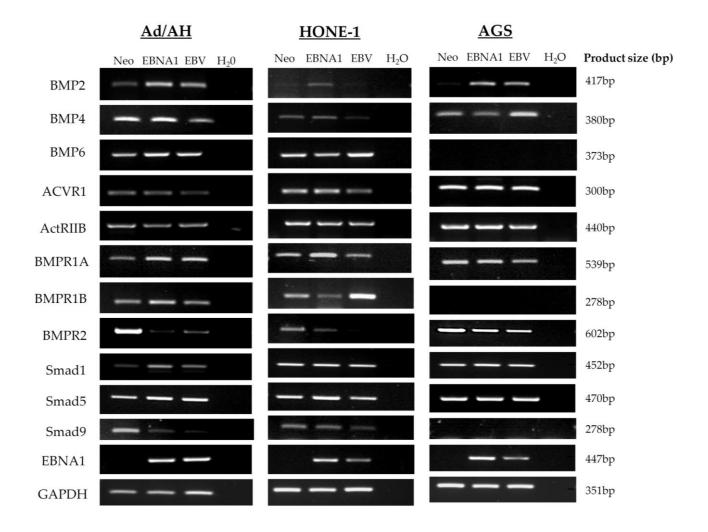


Figure S3: Expression of BMP pathway components in the Ad/AH, HONE-1 and AGS cell panels. RT-PCR analysis for mRNA expression levels of BMP ligands (BMP2, 4, 6 and 7), BMP receptors (ActRI, ActRIIB, BMPRIA, BMPRIB and BMPRII), BMP-specific Smads (Smad1, Smad5 and Smad8) and classical BMP target genes (Id1, Id2 and Id3) in the Ad/AH, HONE-1 and AGS cell panels. EBNA1 was included as a control for EBV expression in the EBNA1 and EBV-infected cell lines and GAPDH was included as a positive control to confirm equal RNA input into the PCR reactions, while negative water controls confirmed the absence of contamination.

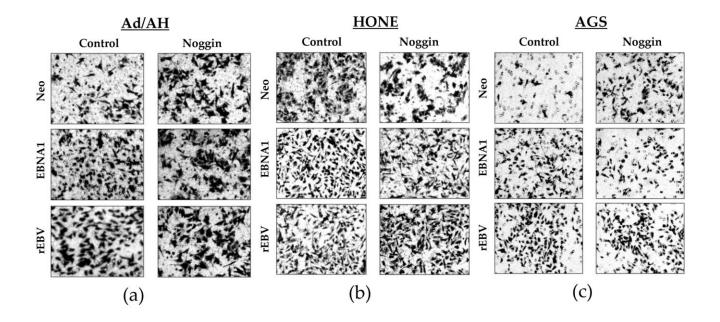


Figure S4. The effect of inhibition of BMP signaling on the migration of Ad/AH, HONE-1 and AGS carcinoma cell lines. Serum-starved Ad/AH (A), HONE-1 (B) and AGS (C) cells expressing either a control neomycin resistance cassette or EBNA1, or stably infected with rEBV were seeded into the upper wells of transwell migration chambers in serum-free medium with and without 100 ng/mL Noggin, and allowed to migrate for 24 hours. The number of migrated cells in five representative fields were counted and a representative image is shown.

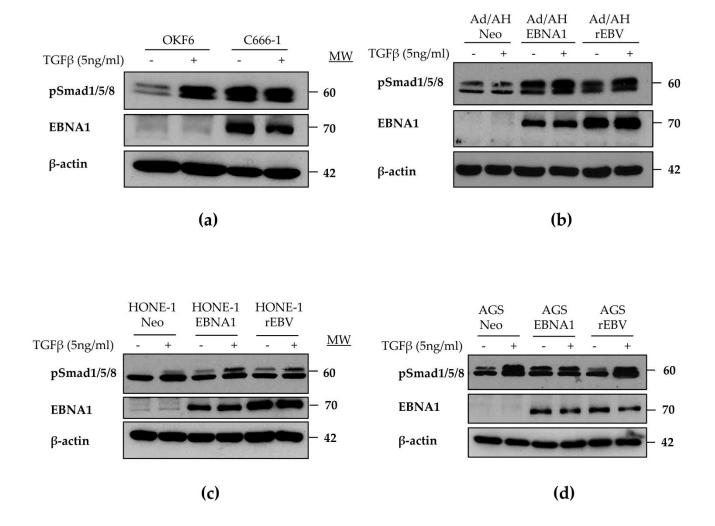


Figure S5. Potential crosstalk between TGF β and BMP signalling pathways in Ad/AH, HONE-1 and AGS cells. Immunoblotting for protein levels of the phosphorylated form of Smad1/5/8 in serum-starved (a) OKF6 and C666-1 cells, (b) Ad/AH (c), HONE-1 (d) and AGS cells expressing either a control neomycin resistance cassette or EBNA1, or stably infected with rEBV, stimulated with 5ng/ml recombinant TGF β 1 for 24 hours. Immunblotting for EBNA1 was included for confirmation of cell line status and blots were re-probed for β -actin to confirm equal protein loading.

Supplementary Table 1. Fold change and p-values for BMP-associated genes differentially regulated between four normal nasopharyngeal epithelium (NPE) and sixteen NPC tumours. Compiled from Hu *et al.,* 2012 [50].

	Probe Set	Description	Fold change	p-value. (t)
			FC:(class1/class2)	
Ligands	205290_s_at	bone morphogenetic protein 2	2.4	0.00135796
	210511_s_at	inhibin, beta A	2.8	0.00277305
Receptors	203935_at	activin A receptor, type I	5.2	8.1589E-06
	213198_at	activin A receptor, type IB	2.9	0.00229758
	204832_s_at	bone morphogenetic protein receptor, type IA	4.0	0.00276395
	225144_at	bone morphogenetic protein receptor, type II (serine/threonine kinase)	5.8	3.4503E-07
	224793_s_at	transforming growth factor, beta receptor 1	3.1	0.00010517
	208944_at	transforming growth factor, beta receptor II (70/80kDa)	2.1	0.05681665
Pathway Activators	226853_at	BMP2 inducible kinase	2.78	0.00177154
	221558_s_at	lymphoid enhancer-binding factor 1	4.8	0.00028056
	202729_s_at	latent transforming growth factor beta binding protein 1	4.6616	6.4648E-05
	201417_at	SRY (sex determining region Y)-box 4	14.2947	0.00136784
Pathway Inhibitors	200709_at	FK506 binding protein 1A, 12kDa	1.91	0.04253026
	226847_at	follistatin	2.0229	0.21408886
	212638_s_at	WW domain containing E3 ubiquitin protein ligase 1	3.7301	0.02392665
Pathway	227798 at	SMAD family member 1	5.1	0.00072617
Intermediates		SMAD family member 2	3.5	5.621E-05
	 1565703_at	SMAD family member 4	3.2	0.00016441
		SMAD family member 5	2.4	0.13049429
	204790_at	SMAD family member 7	4.4	0.00295922
	205596_s_at	SMAD specific E3 ubiquitin protein ligase 2	3.0629	0.1687603
	206854_s_at	mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase 7	4.3653	8.6932E-05
	224621_at	mitogen-activated protein kinase 1	2.3902	0.00454922
	207121_s_at	mitogen-activated protein kinase 6	2.1275	0.02254171

	-	•		
	203218_at	mitogen-activated protein kinase 9	2.28	0.00650559
	217848_s_at	pyrophosphatase (inorganic) 1	1.9637	0.00982212
	201375_s_at	protein phosphatase 2, catalytic subunit, beta isozyme	2.8445	0.02048075
	202883_s_at	protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit A, beta	1.9489	0.00184979
	202313_at	protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit B, alpha	2.0281	0.14629313
	218852_at	protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit B'', gamma	3.4824	0.02503014
	203338_at	protein phosphatase 2, regulatory subunit B', epsilon isoform	3.4508	0.00864222
	213044_at	Rho-associated, coiled-coil containing protein kinase 1	2.2446	0.00130645
Pathway Targets	200921_s_at	B-cell translocation gene 1, anti-proliferative	14.1825	0.02812073
	222549_at	claudin 1	2.6721	0.01066269
	211980_at	collagen, type IV, alpha 1	10.4815	0.00134049
	201652_at	COP9 constitutive photomorphogenic homolog subunit 5 (Arabidopsis)	1.8122	0.13774332
	209604 s at	GATA binding protein 3	2.7102	0.00200907
	 218469_at	GREM1, cysteine knot superfamily, homolog (Xenopus laevis)	2.42	0.00303
	203394_s_at	hairy and enhancer of split 1, (Drosophila)	-5.720823799	2.8209E-05
	208937_s_at	inhibitor of DNA binding 1, dominant negative helix- loop-helix protein	-3.680529996	0.01954223
	201565_s_at	inhibitor of DNA binding 2, dominant negative helix- loop-helix protein	1.8458	0.21410348
	226535_at	integrin, beta 6	3.6031	0.10655453
	201466_s_at	jun proto-oncogene	4.9458	0.00663596
	202149_at	neural precursor cell expressed, developmentally down-regulated 9	4.6487	0.00763948
	201830_s_at	neuroepithelial cell transforming 1	2.3812	0.05250833
	218761_at	ring finger protein 111	4.2177	0.00265316
		ribosomal protein S6 kinase, 70kDa, polypeptide 1	1.9665	0.003246883
	213044_at	Rho-associated, coiled-coil containing protein kinase 1	2.24	0.00130645

204197_s_at	runt-related transcription	2.77	0.000823894
	factor 3		
201739_at	serum/glucocorticoid	2.0286	0.04658807
215000 at	regulated kinase 1	2.05	0.00015704
215889_at	SKI-like oncogene SRY (sex determining region	2.65 14.2947	0.00015704
201417_at	Y)-box 4	14.2947	0.00130784
208991_at	signal transducer and	2.51	0.005005632
	activator of transcription 3		
	, (acute-phase response		
	factor)		
201506_at	transforming growth factor,	2.03	0.02285851
	beta-induced, 68kDa		
223679_at	catenin (cadherin-associated	2.48	0.05800336
	protein), beta 1, 88kDa		
221586_s_at	E2F transcription factor 5,	2.7893	0.00086285
224772	p130-binding	2.642222422	
221773_at	ELK3, ETS-domain protein (SRF accessory protein 2)	-2.612330199	0.1160571
201648 at	Janus kinase 1	3.18	0.02363063
201048_at	protein tyrosine	4.337	0.10865259
20000_00	phosphatase, receptor type,	4.337	0.10003235
	К		
224754_at	Sp1 transcription factor	1.9111	0.01624151
209875_s_at	secreted phosphoprotein 1	5.0	0.00030636
203603_s_at	zinc finger E-box binding	2.00	0.00761306
	homeobox 2		
203651_at	zinc finger, FYVE domain	2.4803	0.00901215
	containing 16		
223218_s_at	nuclear factor of kappa light	2.16	0.221119
	polypeptide gene enhancer in B-cells inhibitor, zeta		
201690_s_at	tumor protein D52	2.61	0.00379873
201090_3_at	forkhead box Q1	2.09	0.03673839
213094_at	G protein-coupled receptor	2.18	0.0033964
	126	2120	0.0000001
212657_s_at	interleukin 1 receptor	-10.11	0.02617288
	antagonist		
228708_at	RAB27B, member RAS	1.9	0.10634818
	oncogene family		
1552378_s_at	retinol dehydrogenase 10	-4.73	0.0039796
	(all-trans)		
219682_s_at	T-box 3	2.8	0.00047188
202688_at	tumor necrosis factor	2.59	0.17155074
	(ligand) superfamily,		
225502 -+	member 10	F 20	0.01251600
225502_at	dedicator of cytokinesis 8	5.39	0.01351608
202748_at	guanylate binding protein 2, interferon-inducible	2.28	0.00632079

vith repared 210282_at 224229_s_at v-ak once (pro 210163_at ligar	rferon-induced protein n tetratricopeptide eats 2 finger, MYM-type 2 tt murine thymoma viral ogene homolog 3 otein kinase B, gamma) mokine (C-X-C motif) nd 11 vmerase (RNA) II (DNA	8.56 6.14 5.51 4.97	2.51E-05 0.03015924 0.00036601
224229_s_at v-ak once (pro 210163_at cher ligar	tt murine thymoma viral ogene homolog 3 otein kinase B, gamma) mokine (C-X-C motif) nd 11	5.51	0.00036601
once (pro 210163_at cher ligar	ogene homolog 3 otein kinase B, gamma) mokine (C-X-C motif) nd 11		
ligar	nd 11	4.97	
	merase (RNA) II (DNA		6.07E-05
	cted) polypeptide J2	4.29	0.00257493
synt G/H	staglandin-endoperoxide thase 2 (prostaglandin synthase and ooxygenase)	2.99	0.00189618
202267_at lam	inin, gamma 2	2.95	0.05186757
	finger E-box binding neobox 1	2.82	0.000844
226853_at BMI	P2 inducible kinase	2.78	0.00177154
	gnancy-associated ma protein A, pappalysin	2.70	0.01173797
218330_s_at neu	ron navigator 2	2.66	0.2213328
205547_s_at tran	Isgelin	2.04	0.06872712
212977_at cher	mokine (C-X-C motif) eptor 7	2.00	0.12313027
_	nt transforming growth or beta binding protein 2	1.90	0.0556189
211834_s_at tum	or protein p63	-3.40	3.94E-05
	oohydrate (chondroitin 4) otransferase 11	1.71	0.17721501
214599_at invo	olucrin	-2.53	0.00051036
202949_s_at four 2	r and a half LIM domains	-2.53	0.02562237
208792_s_at clus	terin	-5.31	0.0424232
poly I, pr	isglutaminase 1 (K vpeptide epidermal type otein-glutamine-gamma- amyltransferase)	-3.76	0.10694314