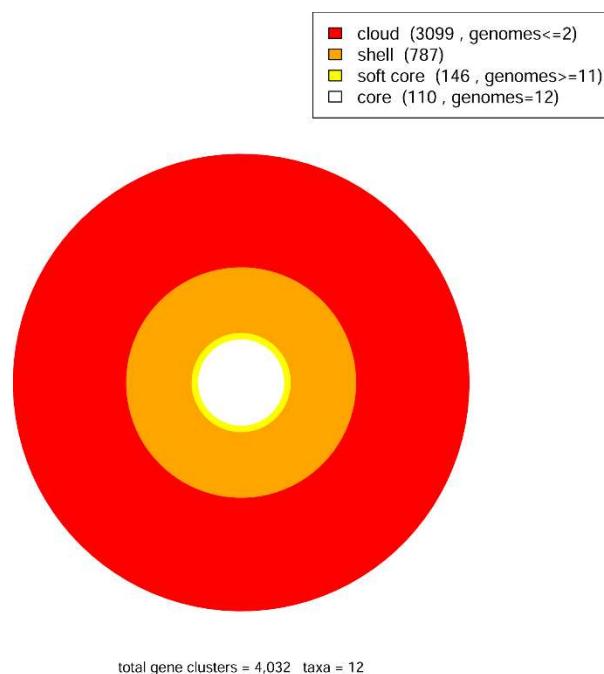
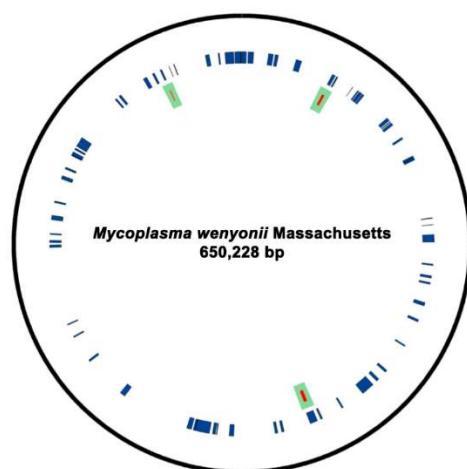


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## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



**Figure S1.** Core, soft core, shell and cloud genomes of hemoplasmas.



**Figure S2.** Circular map that compares three bovine hemoplasmas.

**Table S1.** 12 hemoplasma genomes reported in the GenBank database.

<b>Organism</b>	<b>Host</b>	<b>GenBank</b>
' <i>Candidatus Mycoplasma haemobos'</i> INIFAP01	Cattle	LWUJ000000000.1
' <i>Candidatus Mycoplasma haemolamae'</i> Purdue	Camelids	CP003731.1
' <i>Candidatus Mycoplasma haemominutum'</i> Birmingham 1	Felines	NC_021007.1
<i>Mycoplasma haemocanis</i> Illinois	Dogs	CP003199.1
<i>Mycoplasma haemofelis</i> Langford 1	Cats	FR773153.2
<i>Mycoplasma haemofelis</i> Ohio2	Cats	CP002808.1
<i>Mycoplasma ovis</i> Michigan	Sheep, goats and deer	CP006935.1
<i>Mycoplasma parvum</i> Indiana	Pigs	CP006771.1
<i>Mycoplasma suis</i> Illinois	Pigs	CP002525.1
<i>Mycoplasma suis</i> KI3806	Pigs	FQ790233.1
<i>Mycoplasma wenyonii</i> INIFAP02	Cattle	QKVO00000000.1
<i>Mycoplasma wenyonii</i> Massachusetts	Cattle	CP003703.1

**Table S2. BLAST-based Average Nucleotide Identity (ANIb) values of alignment coverage based on the entire genome sequence of 12 hemoplasmas. Coverage values are used to assure minimal coverage requirements for competent matches.**

	'Ca. Haemob os' INIFAP0	M. Ca. M. Haemola mae' Purdue	Ca. M. Haemominut um' Birmingham	M. haemoca nis	M. haemofe lis	M. haemofe lis	M. M. ovis Michig	M. m India	M. suis Illino	M. suis KI380	M. wenyonii INIF	M. wenyonii Massach	M. AP02	M. usetts	
	1		1	Illinois	d 1	Ohio2	an	na	is	6					
<i>Ca. M. Haemobos' INIFAP01</i>	1	0.0011		0.0011	0.0204	0.0189	0.0203	0.0011	0.0011	0.0029	0.0028		0.0029	0.0021	
<i>Ca. M. Haemolamae' Purdue</i>	0.0013		1	0.1500	0.0221	0.0221	0.0248	0.1496	0.1363	0.1480	0.1595		0.1537	0.1534	
<i>Ca. M. Haemominutum'</i>															
Birmingham 1	0.0019	0.2209		1	0.0303	0.0345	0.0262	0.2335	0.2690	0.2298	0.2281		0.2221	0.2169	
<i>M. haemocanis Illinois</i>	0.0208	0.0182		0.0169	1	0.7882	0.7761	0.0258	0.0282	0.0233	0.0227		0.0267	0.0264	
<i>M. haemofelis Langford 1</i>	0.0154	0.0146		0.0155	0.6320	1	0.9765	0.0159	0.0144	0.0172	0.0164		0.0155	0.0191	
<i>M. haemofelis Ohio2</i>	0.0164	0.0162		0.0116	0.6177	0.9692	1	0.0155	0.0164	0.0178	0.0177		0.0152	0.0187	
<i>M. ovis Michigan</i>	0.0014	0.1611		0.1708	0.0338	0.0259	0.0255		1	0.2285	0.2081	0.2055		0.4429	0.4337
<i>M. parvum Indiana</i>	0.0018	0.1827		0.2449	0.0459	0.0292	0.0336	0.2844		1	0.5520	0.5496		0.0768	0.2347
<i>M. suis Illinois</i>	0.0036	0.1508		0.1590	0.0288	0.0266	0.0277	0.1969	0.4196		1	0.9088		0.0594	0.1752
<i>M. suis KI3806</i>	0.0037	0.1702		0.1653	0.0294	0.0265	0.0288	0.2036	0.4374	0.9513		1		0.1988	0.1864
<i>M. wenyonii INIFAP02</i>	0.0046	0.1950		0.1913	0.0411	0.0299	0.0295	0.5215	0.0727	0.0739	0.2363		1		0.5158
<i>M. wenyonii Massachusetts</i>	0.0031	0.1786		0.1714	0.0373	0.0337	0.0332	0.4686	0.2037	0.2001	0.2033		0.4733		1

**Table S3.** BLAST-based average nucleotide identity (ANIb) values of identity based on the entire genome sequence of 12 hemoplasmas. The values of identity of these alignments is declared as the overall genome-to-type-assembly ANI.

	'Ca. Haemobo INIFAP0 1	M. Ca. Haemolam ae' Purdue	M. Haemominutu m' Birmingham 1	M. haemocan is Illinois	M. haemofel Langford 1	M. parvu Michigan is Ohio2	M. M. ovis haemofel Michigan n	M. suis Indian a	M. suis Illinoi s	M. KI380 6	M. INIFAP 02	M. wenyonii Massachuse tts
<i>Ca. M. Haemobos' INIFAP01</i>	1	0.7134	0.7241	0.7368	0.7377	0.7344	0.7250	0.7336	0.7139	0.7140	0.7412	0.7416
<i>Ca. M. Haemolamae' Purdue</i>	0.7134	1	0.7258	0.7270	0.7325	0.7413	0.7369	0.7215	0.7324	0.7353	0.7354	0.7413
<i>Ca. M. Haemominutum'</i>												
Birmingham 1	0.7241	0.7258	1	0.7447	0.7277	0.7527	0.7316	0.7376	0.7359	0.7396	0.7334	0.7345
<i>M. haemocanis</i> Illinois	0.7368	0.7270	0.7447	1	0.8247	0.8274	0.7319	0.7343	0.7346	0.7345	0.7291	0.7269
<i>M. haemofelis</i> Langford 1	0.7377	0.7325	0.7277	0.8247	1	0.9741	0.7248	0.7350	0.7357	0.7352	0.7316	0.7297
<i>M. haemofelis</i> Ohio2	0.7344	0.7413	0.7527	0.8274	0.9741	1	0.7493	0.7342	0.7368	0.7358	0.7356	0.7310
<i>M. ovis</i> Michigan	0.7250	0.7369	0.7316	0.7319	0.7248	0.7493	1	0.7452	0.7445	0.7431	0.7826	0.7847
<i>M. parvum</i> Indiana	0.7336	0.7215	0.7376	0.7343	0.7350	0.7342	0.7452	1	0.7784	0.7785	0.7430	0.7414
<i>M. suis</i> Illinois	0.7139	0.7324	0.7359	0.7346	0.7357	0.7368	0.7445	0.7784	1	0.9763	0.7397	0.7500
<i>M. suis</i> KI3806	0.7140	0.7353	0.7396	0.7345	0.7352	0.7358	0.7431	0.7785	0.9763	1	0.7403	0.7501
<i>M. wenyonii</i> INIFAP02	0.7412	0.7354	0.7334	0.7291	0.7316	0.7356	0.7826	0.7430	0.7397	0.7403	1	0.7937
<i>M. wenyonii</i> Massachusetts	0.7416	0.7413	0.7345	0.7269	0.7297	0.7310	0.7847	0.7414	0.7500	0.7501	0.7937	1