

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Oligonucleotides used for RT-PCR experiments.

Name	Sequence (5' → 3')
16s_RT_for	TGTCGTCAGCTCGTGTCTGA
16s_RT_rev	ATCCCCACCTCCTCCGGT
csgB_RT_for	CATAATTGGTCAAGCTGGGACTAA
csgB_RT_rev	GCAACAACCGCCAAAAGTTT
csgD_RT_for	CCCGTACCGCGACATTG
csgD_RT_rev	CGTTCTTGATCCTCCATGG
bcsA_RT_for	TCGCGATTATCGTCGTACG
bcsA_RT_rev	GGGTGCTCCAGCGGAATAAA
adrA_RT_for	GGCTGGGTCAAGCTACCAG
adrA_RT_rev	CGTCGGTTATACACGCCG
fimA_RT_for	CGCTTGCAGTTGATGCAG
fimA_RT_rev	CCGTCCCCAAGAAGGCAACA
fliC_RT_for	CAACTTACAGCGTATCCGTG
fliC_RT_rev	CGTTCACGCCGTTGAAGTG
lptD_RT_for	GATGCGCTCGTAATGTCC
lptD_RT_rev	CACCTTCCCAGACGTTGGT

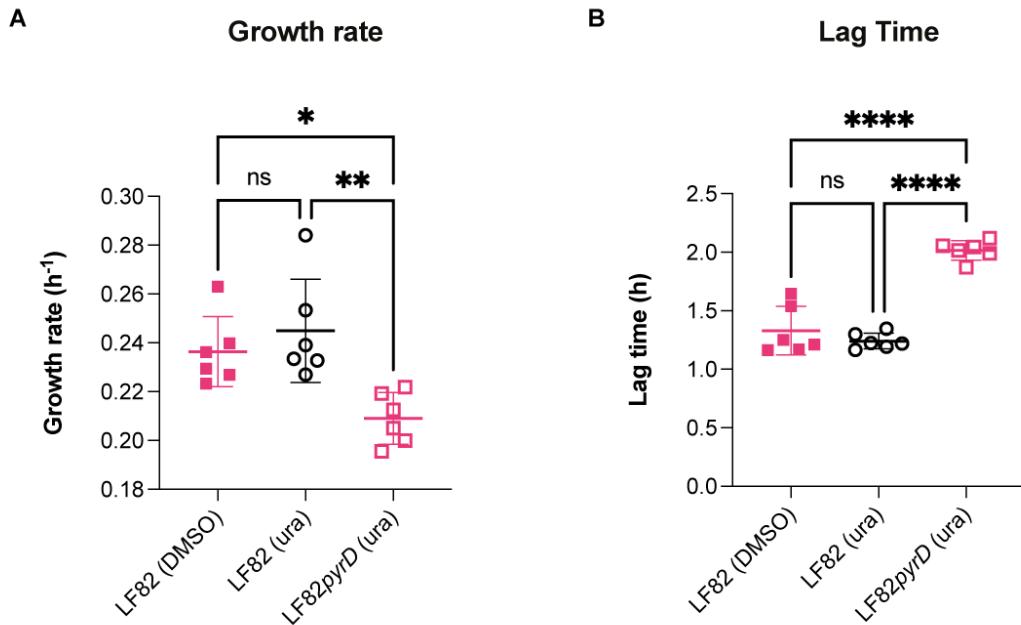


Figure S1. Analysis of growth rates (A) and lag time after inoculation (B) in Acid Medium for LF82 grown either with 0.25% DMSO, or 0.25mM uracil in DMSO, and for LF82 $\text{pyrD}::\text{Tn}5$ in the presence of 0.25mM uracil. Results of six independent experiments are shown. *, p-value < 0.05; **, p-value < 0.01; ****, p-value < 0.0001, one-way ANOVA with Tukey's test for multiple comparisons.

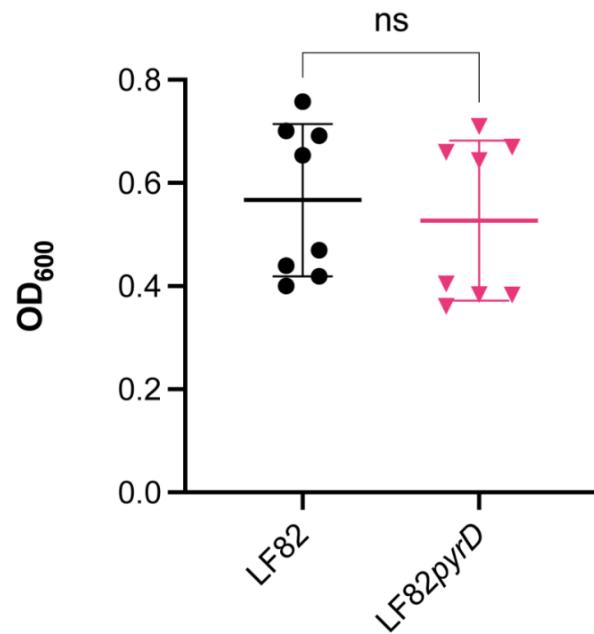


Figure S2. Optical density of overnight cultures of LF82 and LF82 $\text{pyrD}::\text{Tn}5$ grown in YESCA medium in microtiter plates at 30 °C (conditions used for biofilm determination with crystal violet shown in Figure 2). Each point represents an independent biological replicate. ns, not significant (p-value = 0.89), Student t test.

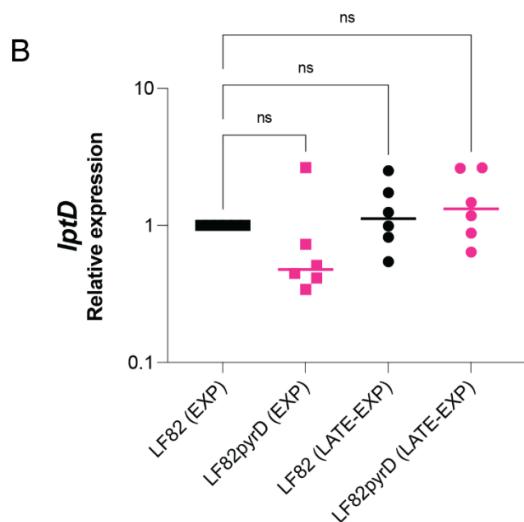
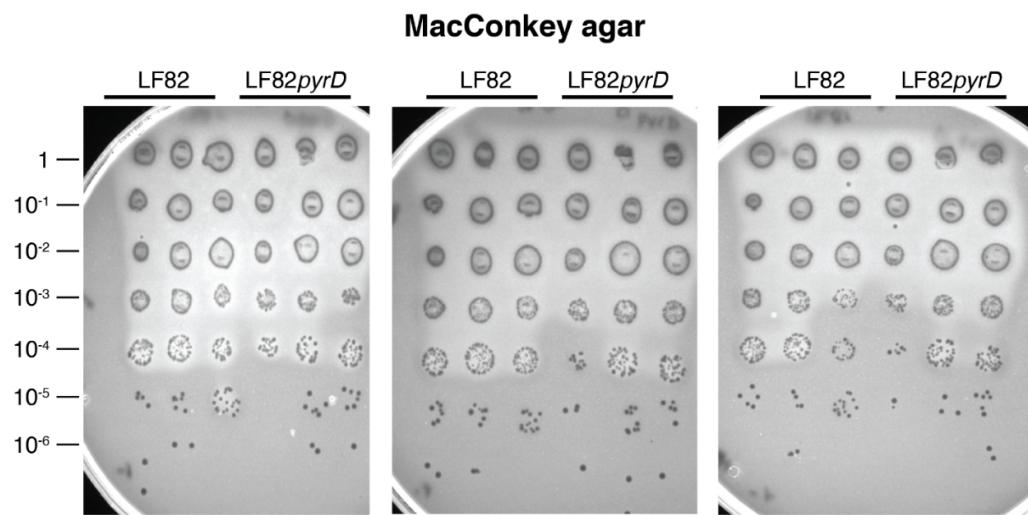
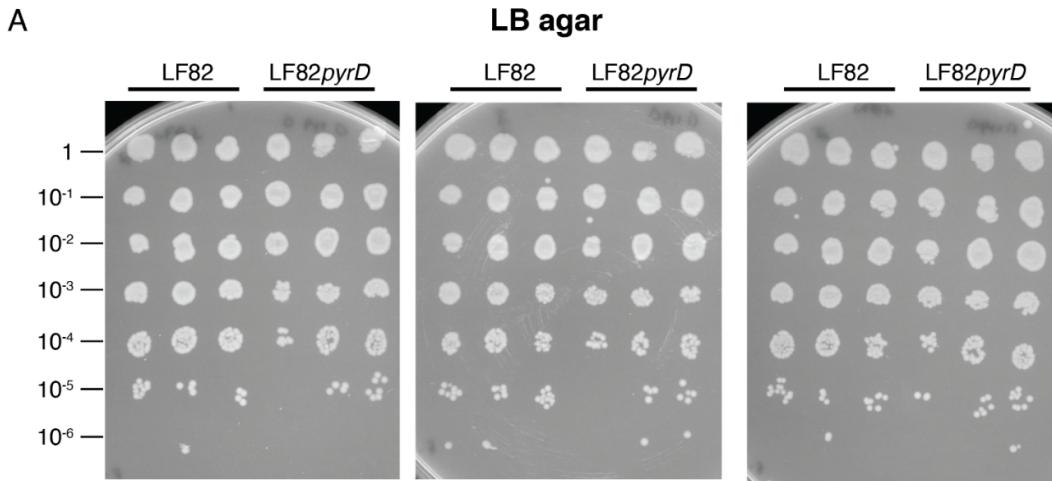


Figure S3. (A) Plating efficiency of LF82 and its LF82pyrD::Tn5 mutant derivative on Luria Agar (LA) and MacConkey media. Overnight cultures grown in LB medium were adjusted to OD_{600nm}=1.0 and serially diluted 1:10 in microtiter plates to a final dilution of 10⁻⁶. Dilutions were replicated on both LA and MacConkey. (B) Determination of gene expression levels in the LF82 vs the LF82pyrD::Tn5 (LF82pyrD) strain by qRT-PCR. Results of six independent experiments are shown. ns, not significant, one-way ANOVA with Tukey's test for multiple comparisons.

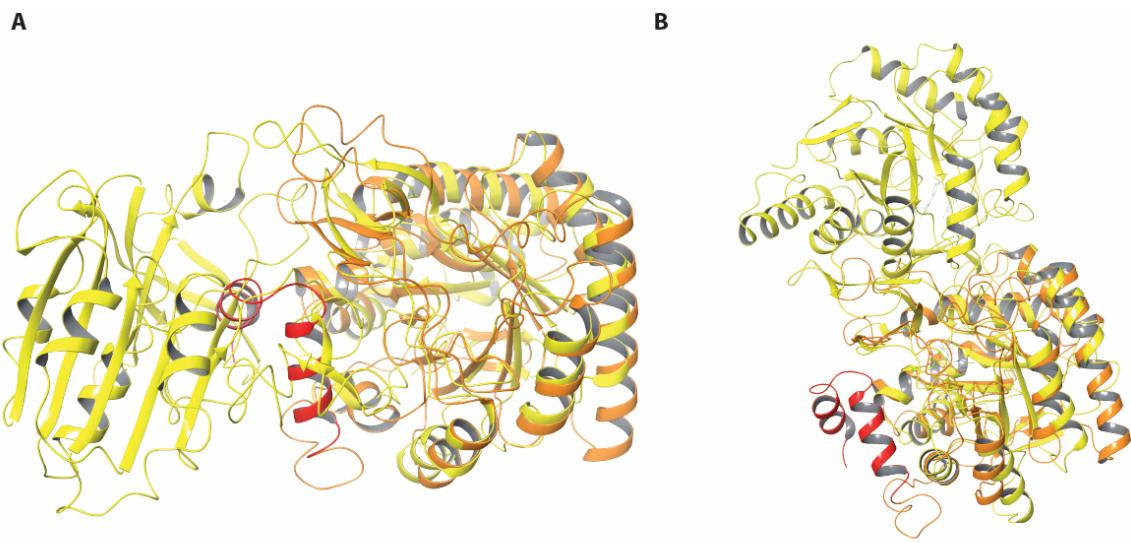


Figure S4. (A) Crystal structure of *Lactococcus lactis* DHOD type B (pdb 1EP2) where PyrD domain is superimposed to the crystal structure of EcDHOD (pdb 1F76). (B) Crystal structure of *Lactococcus lactis* DHOD type A (pdb 2DOR) where one of the PyrD domains is superimposed to with the crystal structure of EcDHOD (pdb 1F76).