Phenazine production normalized according to the amounts of total viable cells

<u> </u>	Area under the	Phenazine production (fold increase) ^a		
Treatment	growth curve	PCA	PYO	1-OH-PHZ
Medium	1x10 ¹¹	-	-	-
Propolis 15.6 µg/mL	$4x10^9$	8.8	11	10

BLI-Pseudomonas cells were cultured for 16 h in medium or in the presence of EtOH propolis extract (15.6 µg/mL). Then, the supernatants were harvested, filtered and analyzed by HPLC-ESI-MS to assess phenazine content. According to the BLI growth, kinetically recorded within the 16 h, the areas under each growth curve were calculated using the trapezoid rule method. Then, such areas (i.e. total viable cells) were used to normalize the amounts of phenazine detected in the supernatants.

^a The indicated values represent the fold increase in phenazine production, considering the ratio between treated and untreated groups.