

Table S1. Oligonucleotide sequences used in this study.

Primer	Primer sequence (5' to 3')	Reference
Species identification		
D14	GACAACAGTTATAAGGTTTCAGGTG	
D19	CCGCTATCTGTATCCGCAGTA	
D16	GATAACAGCTATAAAGTTTCAGGTGGT	
D8	CAAAAACGTACAGTTGTACCACTGC	[1]
Sp2F	GTCCTGATCCGAAATTCTCG	
Sp4F	CACGCCGTAAGAGTGCATTA	
Sp4R	AACGGAGCTTGTCAGGGTTA	
Oxacillinase genes		
bla _{OXA-51} -F	TAATGCTTTGATCGGCCTTG	
bla _{OXA-51} -R	TGGATTGCACTTCATCTTGG	
bla _{OXA-58} -F	AAGTATTGGGGCTTGTGCTG	
bla _{OXA-58} -R	CCCCTCTGCGCTCTACATAC	[2]
bla _{OXA-23} -F	GATCGGATTGGAGAACCAGA	
bla _{OXA-23} -R	ATTTCTGACCGCATTTCCAT	
bla _{OXA-24} -F	GGTTAGTTGGCCCCCTTAAA	
bla _{OXA-24} -R	AGTTGAGCGAAAAGGGGATT	
<i>pmrCAB</i> amplification for Sanger sequencing		
pmrC-F	CGGTAAGCGTGATACCTTTGA	
pmrC-IF	CCGTGGTCGGTGTTTACTT	
pmrC-R	GAGCCAAACCATCTAAACCGT	
pmrA-F	ACTGGACATGTTGCACTCTT	
pmrA-R	TGAAGTGCAACCTTATAAGCAC	[3]
pmrB-F	ATTCGAACCATCCGAGGACT	
pmrB-R	TGCGAGGAGCACATTTTCTA	
lpxA-F	TGAAGCATTAGCTCAAGTTT	
lpxA-R	GTCAGCAAATCAATACAAGA	
lpxD-F	CAAAGTATGAATACAACCTTTGAG	
lpxD-R	TTGAGCTAATGCTTCAACAA	
lpxC-F	TGAAGATGATGTTCTGCAA	[4]
lpxC-R	TGGTGAAAATCAGGCAATGAA	
<i>eptA</i> gene amplification		
eptA1-F	CTCAAGGAGCCATCGTCATAT	
eptA1-R	GGGTTACGACTGCCCTCTTA	[5]
eptA2-F	AGTTTTACTAGCTAAGATTTCGAG	

Primer	Primer sequence (5' to 3')	Reference
<i>eptA</i> gene amplification		
eptA2-R	TGATGCATAGCTGACGAAG	[5]
Prom eptA-F	CAGGAAGTTCCTTTATCTGG	This study
Prom eptA-R	CTAGCCAGATAGATAAA	
Primers for qRT-PCR		
rpoB-QF	ATGCCGCCTGAAAAAGTAAC	[3]
rpoB-QR	TCCGCACGTAAAGTAGGAAC	
pmrC-QF	TGGAAATGGACTGCCAAAAT	
pmrC-QR	ACTTCCGAAACATCGGTCTG	
eptA-QF	TGCTTTTATCTATCTGGCTAGGTT	[5]
eptA-QR	TGTCGCCCCTAAGAAAAGAACT	
naxD-QF	ACCGATCAATACCCCTCATT	[6]
naxD-QR	GTTCGCCATAATTGGTCAGT	

Table S2. Generation time of colistin- and carbapenem-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* isolates.

Isolate	Generation time (min)
T1060317	27.65 ± 1.31
T1060361	24.65 ± 1.38
T1060578	25.49 ± 0.93
T1060580	26.62 ± 0.83
T1070171	25.76 ± 1.13
T1070213	25.03 ± 0.91
T1070678	26.48 ± 2.10
ATCC 19606	26.83 ± 1.42

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