

Table S1. The characteristics of the soil, and compost used in the experiment.

Properties	Value
Soil	
<i>Texture analysis (%)</i>	
Clay	48
Silt	28
Sand	24
Electrical conductivity ⁽¹⁾ , EC (mmho cm ⁻¹)	1.5
pH	7.6
Organic carbon (%)	0.9
CaCO ₃	4.5
<i>Soluble cations (meq L⁻¹)</i>	
Ca ²⁺	0.27
Mg ²⁺	0.26
Na ⁺	0.48
K ⁺	0.02
<i>Soluble anions (meq L⁻¹)</i>	
Cl ⁻	0.5
SO ₄ ²⁻	0.13
<i>Trace element (mg kg⁻¹)</i>	
Mn	4.7
Fe	3.2
Cu	1.3
Zn	1.2
Ni	0.7
Cd	0.1
Compost	
Organic carbon (%)	31.1
Organic matter (%)	53.1
Humic acid (%)	33.9
P-Olsen (ppm)	60
K ₂ O (ppm)	130

(1) Note: The data of electrical conductivity are expressed as mmho cm⁻¹ considering that 1 dS/m = 1 mmho/cm.

Table S2. A list of primer used for gene expression analysis

Primer Name		Sequence	Accession No.
Metal tolerance protein (<i>MTP1</i>)	F	5'- ACGGCCATGACCATCACAATC - 3'	XM_021028261.1
	R	5'- GCTTGTCTCTCCATGACCA - 3'	
Metal tolerance protein C3 (<i>MTPC3</i>)	F	5'- GGACAATCAGCTCCTCCAGA- 3'	XM_002878137.2
	R	5'-GAAGGTATATGCACGGACGG - 3'	
<i>Phytochelatinsynthase</i> (<i>TaPCS1</i>)	F	5'- CAGACCACCATCCACGACTT - 3'	AF093752.1
	R	5'- ACAGCCTGTTTCATTCCCTTT - 3'	
Heat shock protein (<i>HSP70</i>)	F	5'- CCCAGCGCCAGGCCACTAAGGAC-3'	AF005993
	R	5'- CAAAGCGAGCCCGTGTGATGGTA-3'	
Natural resistance associated macrophage protein (<i>NRAMP1</i>)	F	5'- GGATTCTCCTGGGTGCTGGGGTT- 3'	XM_015792143.2
	R	5'-GCAACAATCTACTCCCATGGGCC - 3'	