Supplementary materials:

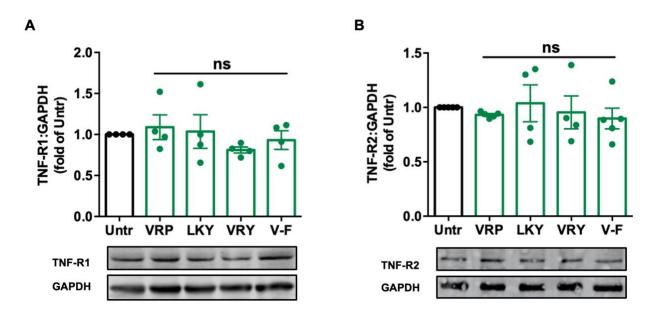


Figure S1. Effect of VRP, LKY, VRY and V-F (50 μ M) for 48 h on expressions of TNF-R1 (A) and TNF-R2 (B) in ECs. Protein bands were quantified by densitometry and normalized to GAPDH. Data were expressed as means ± SEMs of 4-5 independent experiments and normalized to the untreated group (Untr). ns, not significant (p > 0.05), as compared with the untreated group.