

Supplementary Figures S1 to S16 for:

Thiol reductases in *Deinococcus* bacteria and roles in stress tolerance

by:

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Figure S1. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus*, *E. coli* and *B. subtilis* NADPH thioredoxin reductases.

Figure S2. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus*, *E. coli* and *B. subtilis* thioredoxins.

Figure S3. Gene clusters with additional *trxR*, *trxA* and *ahpD* genes in *D. peraridilitoris*.

Figure S4. 3D models of Trx and Trx-like proteins of *D. radiodurans*.

Figure S5. Sequence alignments of Trx-like proteins from *Deinococcus*.

Figure S6. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* FrnE reductases.

Figure S7. Putative operons encoding DsbA, DsbB and UvrA.

Figure S8. Multiple sequence alignments of *Deinococcus* Dsb oxidoreductases.

Figure S9. Gene clusters encoding CcdA and DsbE/CcmG homologs.

Figure S10. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* Msr proteins.

Figure S11. Multiple sequence alignments of BCP peroxiredoxins from *Deinococcus*.

Figure S12. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* AhpE and AhpD proteins.

Figure S13. 3D models of BCPs and OsmC of *D. radiodurans*.

Figure S14. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* OsmC, Ohr and YhfA proteins.

Figure S15. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* bacillithiol reductases.

Figure S16. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* bacilliiredoxins.

Figure S1

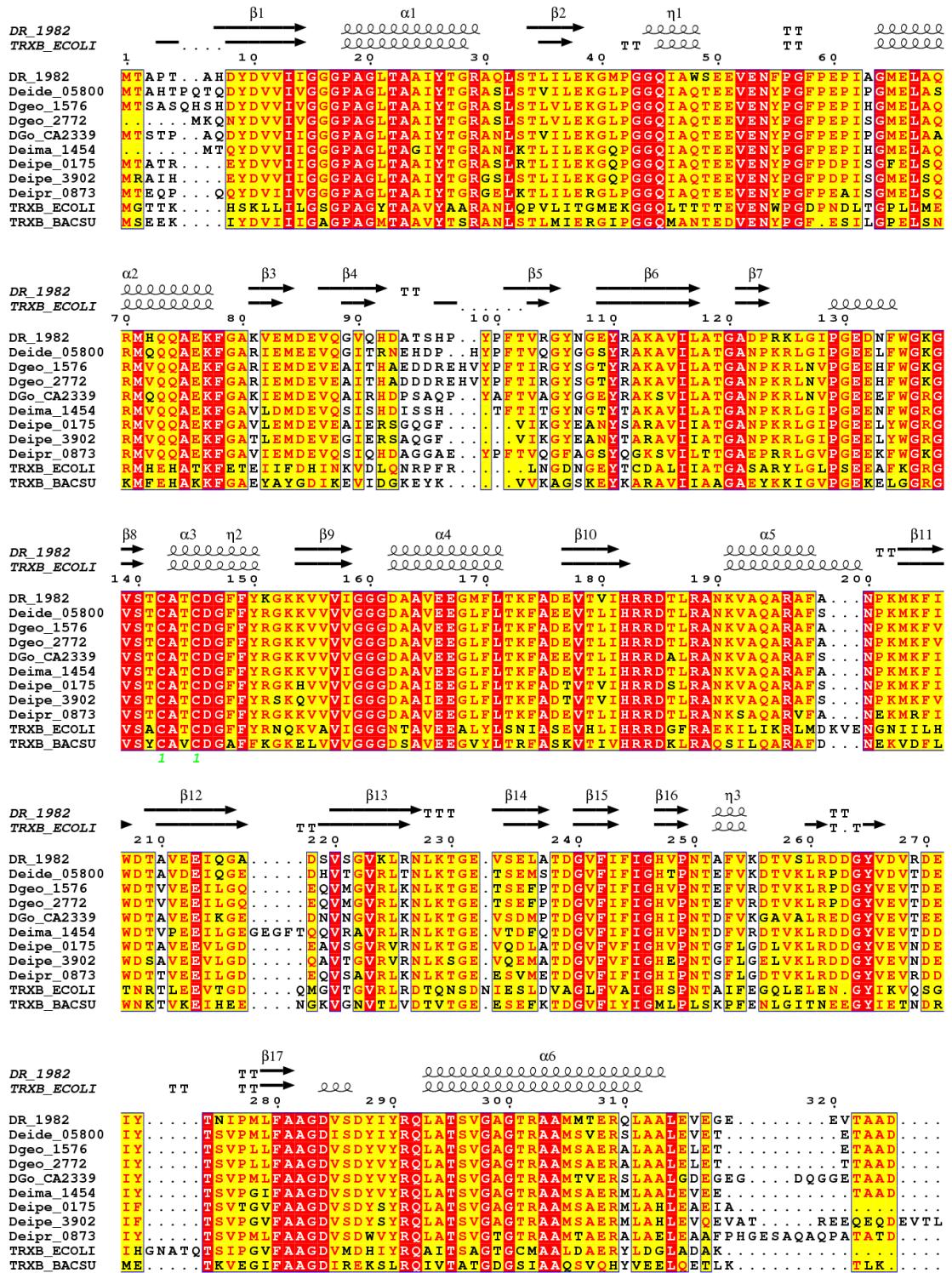
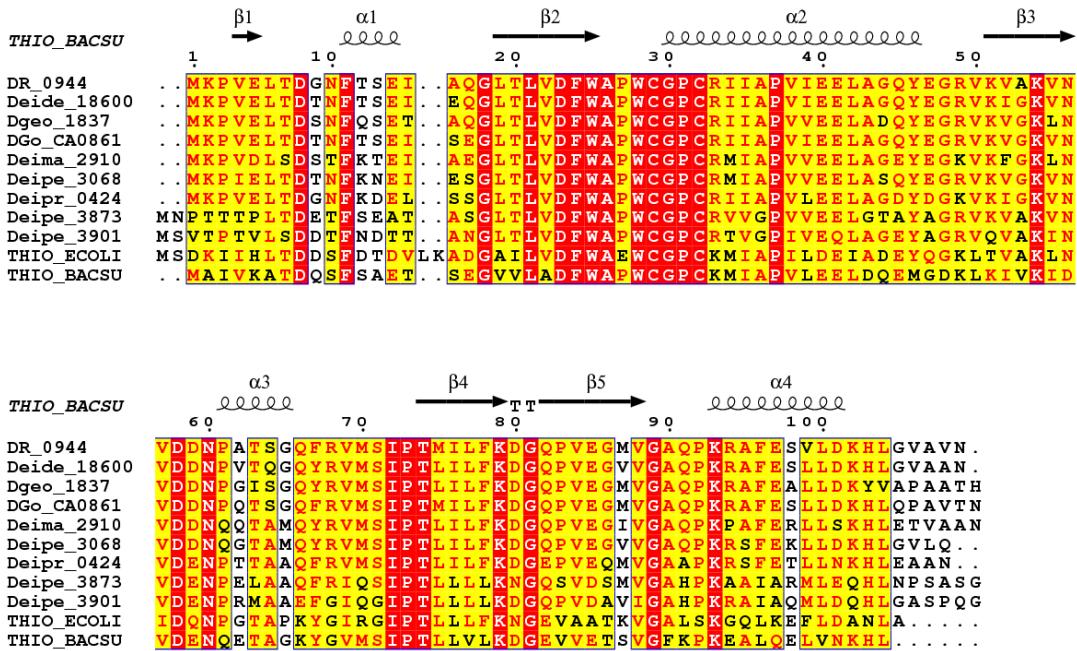


Figure S1. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus*, *E. coli* and *B. subtilis* NADPH thioredoxin reductases. Abbreviations of *Deinococcus* species names (i.e. the first part of the locus tags (gene numbers)) are as specified in Table 1. TRXB_ECOLI and TRXB_BACSU, thioredoxin reductases from *E. coli* and *B. subtilis*, respectively. The alignment was made with ClustalW at NPS@ [178] and ESPript [179].

Figure S2

(a)



(b)

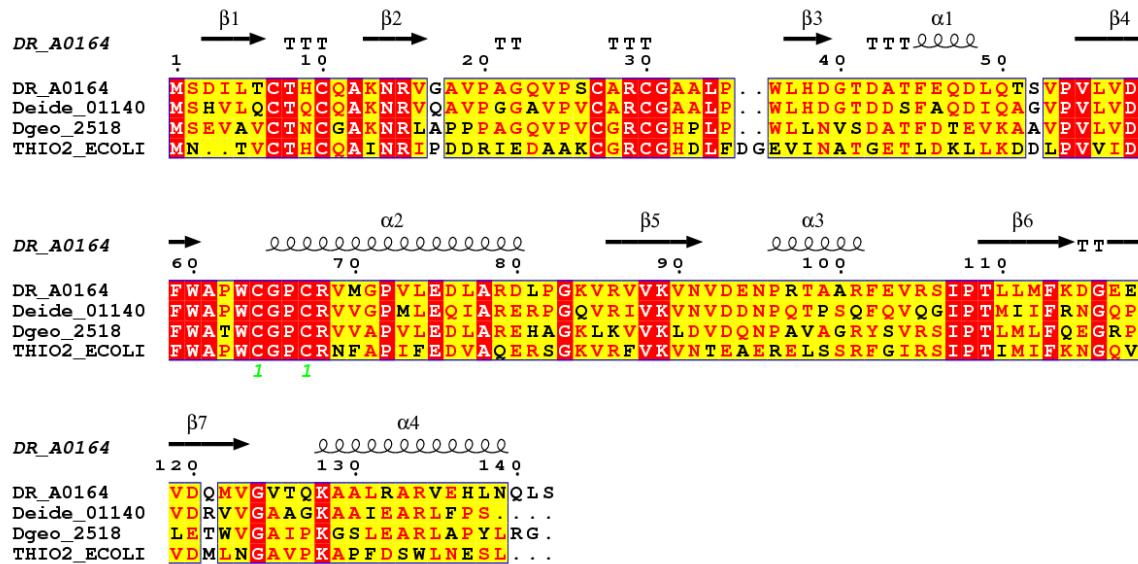


Figure S2. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus*, *E. coli* and *B. subtilis* thioredoxins. **(a)** Alignment of Trx1 sequences. **(b)** Alignment of Trx2 sequences. Abbreviations of *Deinococcus* species names are as specified in Table 1. THIO_ECOLI and THIO_BACSU, thioredoxins 1 from *E. coli* and *B. subtilis*, respectively. THIO2_ECOLI, thioredoxin 2 from *E. coli*. Alignment was made as in Figure S1.

Figure S3

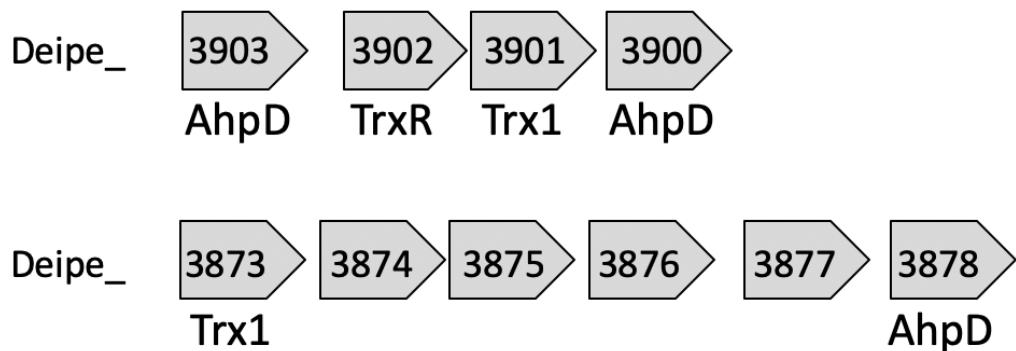
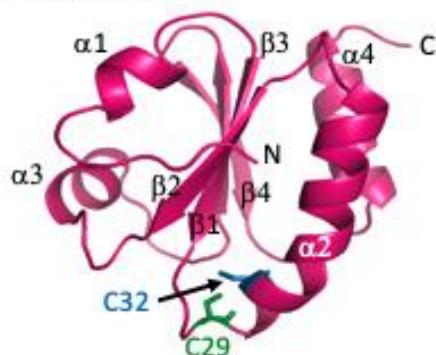


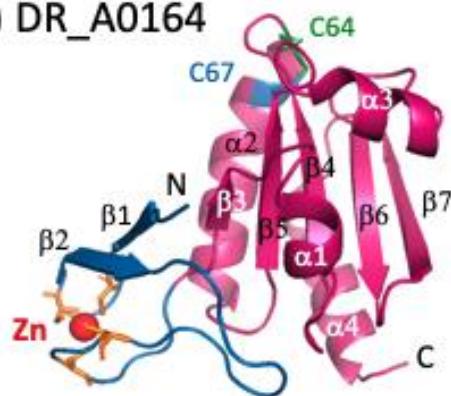
Figure S3. Gene clusters with additional *trxR*, *trxA* and *ahpD* genes in *D. peraridillitoris*. The two clusters shown are both located on plasmid pDEIPE01. Locus tags (Deipe_3903 etc.) are indicated. Gene sizes not drawn to scale.

Figure S4

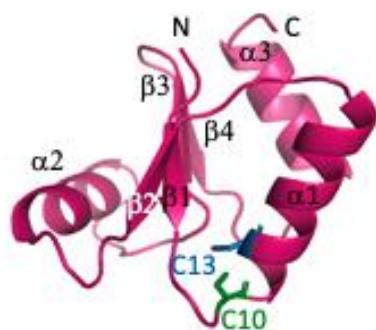
(a) DR_0944



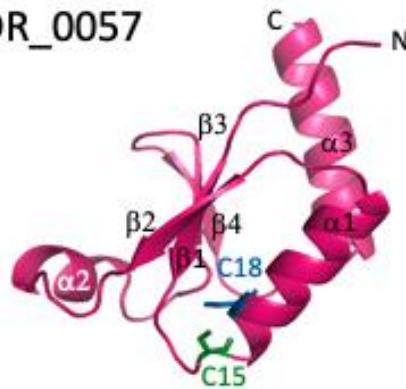
(b) DR_A0164



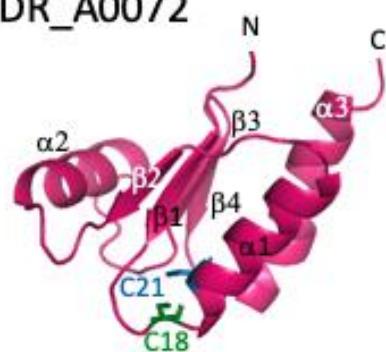
(c) DR_2085



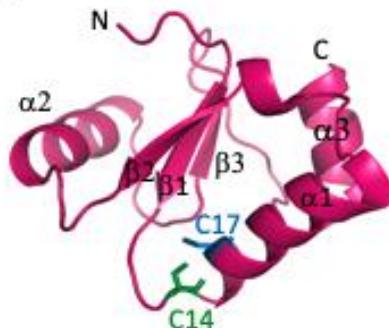
(d) DR_0057



(e) DR_A0072



(f) DR_B0110



(g) DR_0948

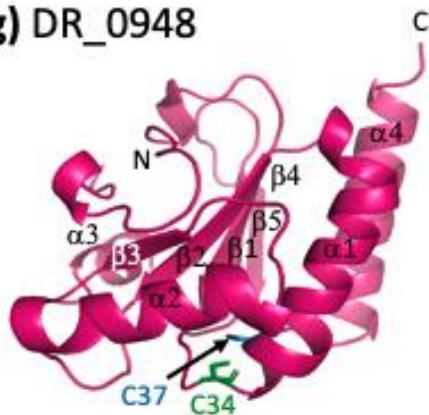


Figure S4. 3D models of Trx and Trx-like proteins of *D. radiodurans*. Models in panels (a) (Trx1) and (c) to (g) (Trx-like) were obtained with AlphaFold2_Advanced [180]. (b) Crystal structure of Trx2 (PDB 7DL6) showing the extra N-terminal zinc binding domain in dark blue [60]. Catalytic and resolving cysteine residues are shown in green and blue, respectively. 3D structure or model images were generated using PyMOL (PyMOL Molecular Graphics System, Version 2.0 Schrödinger, LLC).

Figure S5 (panels a to e)

(a)

DR_0057	-----MTPLP-TLTLYHRPGCHLCEQAQTHLDELGFAYQLHDISGDAALTA	45
Deide_13741	MTGRTGPDQQDPVQRPAVP-ALTLYSRLGCHLCEQAESHLKALAFTFQVVDVTDPPLLKA	59
Dgeo_0729	-----MLP-VLTLYTRAGCHLCEQAQANLQALEYRYEPLDVDRVPALQA	43
DGo_CA0407	-----MPEP-GLRLYSRVGCHLCEQAERLDTRYFEYERLEVSGDPERER	44
Deima_1186	-----MTAAP-TLTLYTRAGCHLCEDAEATLTRLGVPYTPVDVTGHADLEA	45
Deipe_0565	---MAPA-ELKAGQPGTQ-GLVLYSRAGCHLCEADAERMLASLSVPFTRIEVSSDDLER	54
Deipr_1451	MTD---S--AAAPLPSTPLIPVFYTRASCKILCQQAEALLRAWEVPFQRVDIAGDEDLIA	54
	: * * . * : * * : * : * : : :	
DR_0057	RHGDHIPVIALG-----DRVLLRGVLSRSRSLSTKLRLREQEA-----	84
Deide_13741	RYGQDVPVLASG-----GRVLGKAFSRSRSLSQIKLLLRETRTQPDSFG---	104
Dgeo_0729	RYGDDVPVLALG-----ERVLLKGVLSRGRRLSALKQLLREQAGQRKRV---	87
DGo_CA0407	LYGHDVPVLTDR-----AGRVLLRGVFGPGRILGEELRLRLRELAP--GGAGDV-	90
Deima_1186	RYGWDVPVLARG-----DQVLLKGVLSAARITA-KLRVHRLT-----	81
Deipe_0565	RYGWDVPVLTRSPSAGHPPEVLLKGVFCSRARIARLA-----GRP-----	94
Deipr_1451	RYGHHHPVLTLPLPGG--ERTLHRGPLTRSSLPALQLRLIRLRLRELSSAPQLH	106
	: * . : * * : . * : * : . : :	

(b)

DR_A0072	MPERSPAPDITVYTVPDCPDC EAVQALLRRRLPTVRNRGDPAAALAEQMRRADGVRIA	60
Dgeo_2583	-----MSMTVTVYTVPNCSSCEAVKRFRLSRGVFTEKNIREDPAAALAEQMARA-NVRIA	54
Deipr_2424	-----MKNLEVTLTYTVPDCADCEAIKRLLKRENVPTEKNVRGDPEALAEQMQLRADGVRIA	56
DGo_PC0211	-----MPDITLYTVPQCADC EAIKRLLQHEGAPFTEKNVRGDPQALAEQMRRADGVRIA	53
DGo_PC0201	-----MKTVTVYTVPGCASCEAIKRFLAARRVPYTEKNVRREDPAALAEQMOKA-RVRIA	53
Deipr_2732	-----MPKVILYATPTCPDCHALRLWFNRKGIEFEERNLTIP-AVADEAKA-RYGVRA	52
	: * : * . * * . * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * :	
DR_A0072	PVTIIGEQVFYGPFD EQRPRLLAALERQGTQ-	91
Dgeo_2583	PVTVIGDQAFYGT FDDQRP LLEAALGENGI--	84
Deipr_2424	PVTMIGQQAFYGRFDEQRPQILAALAEAQNHG	88
DGo_PC0211	PVTIIDEHIFYGPFS DQRP RIL AALEKRA--	82
DGo_PC0201	PVTVIGEEAFFGT FDDQRP FLEA ALREND A--	83
Deipr_2732	PITVVGDQFFYGT FEQQRPELEPLFA-----	78
	* : * : * : . * : * . * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * :	

(c)

DR_B0110	----MSDRPFLLL TQGACPGCERLKKMLAGPLRGQFD SHIEVIHRQSAQERFDALSAHFG	56
Dgeo_1776	-----MLLTQANC PACVRLERMLSGPLRGAYWEQIEVV RREDDERQFLALAGEYG	50
DGo_PA0204	MTDPAPKAEV LMLTQDACPDCERLKLMLDKPLRGQFAGLIRPVHRQGPDEFESVVALYG	60
Deipr_2190	MTEPAVQTRFVLLTQDNCPNCERLKLMLAKPLRGQFDDQIVTVHREQA SEFEALAAEYS	60
	: * : * * : * * : * * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * :	
DR_B0110	VRSVPALIRVSDGTRAHDPGSLGAVRAFLQG-----	87
Dgeo_1776	VRSTPALVERGTGRQITGAGSLHEVRLLLGV-----	81
DGo_PA0204	VQKTPALIDTASGRVLLN TGGLGEVKAF LTAAQVAEPVGS	100
Deipr_2190	VQSTPALIDRERGEVLRNTGGLGEVKNFLTA-----	91
	* : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * :	

(d)

(e)

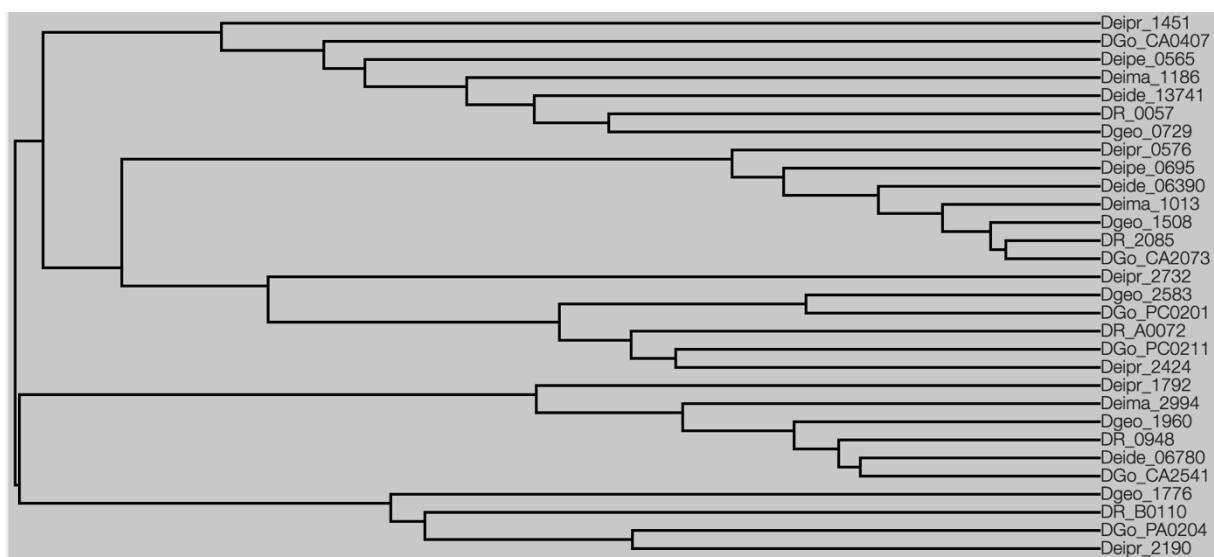
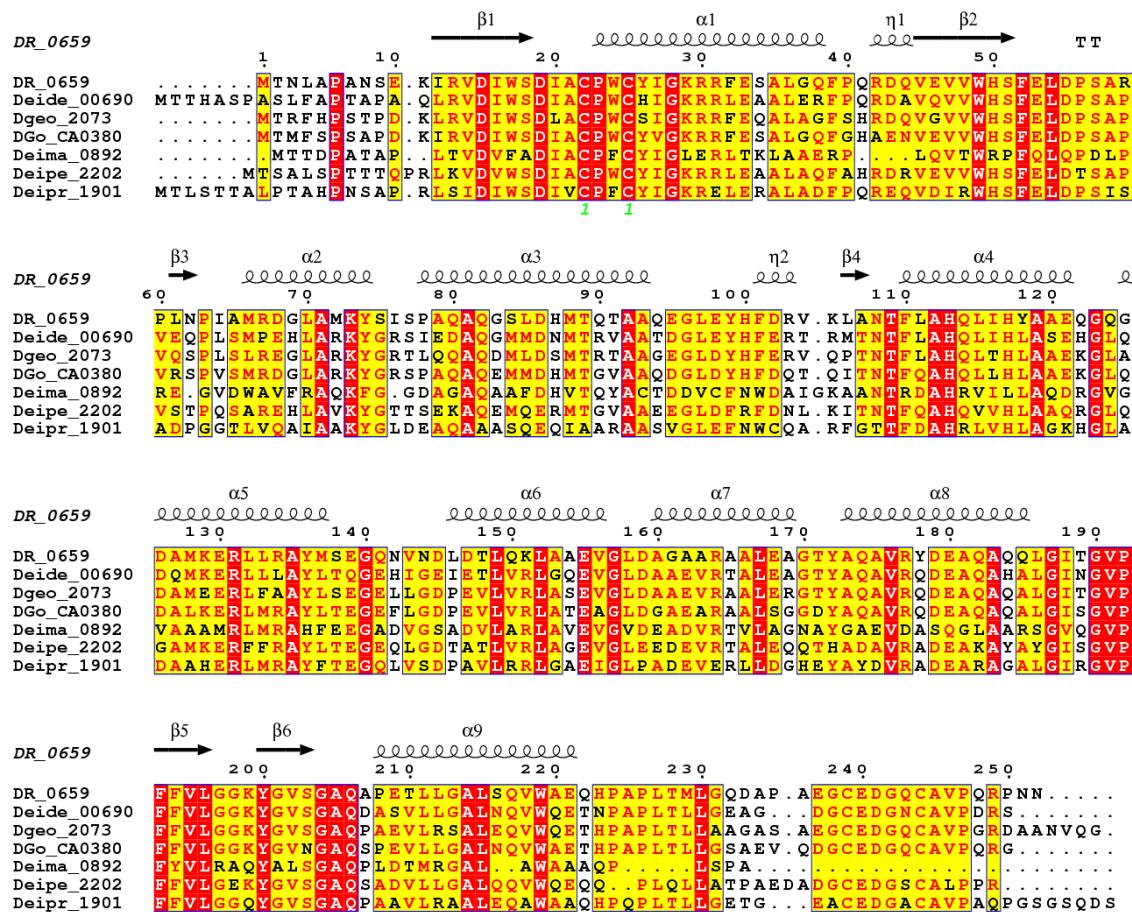


Figure S5. Sequence alignments of Trx-like proteins from *Deinococcus*. **(a)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* DR_0057-type sequences. **(b)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* DR_A0072-type sequences. **(c)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* DR_B0010-type sequences **(d)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* DR_0948-type sequences. **(e)** Tree showing sequence relationship between Trx-like proteins shown in Figure 2 and in panels (a)-(d). The guide tree is calculated based on the distance matrix that is generated from the pairwise scores. Trx active site sequences are highlighted in yellow, residues highlighted in cyan in Deipr sequences differ in the proximity of the active site. Abbreviations of *Deinococcus* species names are as specified in Table 1. Alignments and tree were obtained with UniProt ClustalO (<https://www.uniprot.org/align/>) [181].

Figure S6 (panels a to c)

(a)



(b)

Deide_3p01230	MSDLHLLYVTDAYCGWCWGFAPTLSAFHARH-PHLPLRLISGGLFTGEKIAPIAAYPHIP	59
Deipr_1559	MTKTKLTYVTDTYCIWCGWGFAEALRGFAQQNADRIELEVLPGLLVGDRVQPVGEKPRVL	60
	* : . * : * * * : * * : * * * . : * . * : : : * : . : * : * : * : :	
Deide_3p01230	GANDRITHLTGVTFGDAYQARLQEGILVLSDDAAAGLAALRALAPDRALEAFHAIQHAF	119
Deipr_1559	ESAARVANMTGVPTGEGFRRSVEEGSTVLDGVAARAYWALHSIAPSRGLDIAHALQHAW	120
	: * : : : * * * : * : : : : * : * : * . * * : * : * : * : * : * : * : :	
Deide_3p01230	YMEGQSLSDPRTYRAVATLNLDPDAEEAAFHGPQARTEAAQDYQLARTLGVDSYPTLLA	179
Deipr_1559	YWDGLDLHDPAVIGGVAREGLDAAAARALADPAEIQALAGFERRQTLISGYPTLLV	180
	* : * . * * . . * : * . * * * * : * . * . : * . : : * : . * * * * .	
Deide_3p01230	QQDGQRTVLARGAATVEQVETRLQRALNPATP-----	211
Deipr_1559	HGPHGTQRIGGARATPAKLTAAFEQVLAGETVEEDEE	218
	: . . * : : : : * * .	

(c)

Figure S6. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* FrnE reductases. **(a)** FrnE proteins (DsbA family, FrnE subfamily). The N-terminal CxxC corresponds to residues 22-25 in *D. radiodurans* FrnE (DR_0659), and the C-terminal CxxxxC to residues 239-244. **(b)** FrnE-like proteins found in two *Deinococcus* species (DsbA family, FrnE-like subfamily). The CxxC motif is highlighted in yellow. **(c)** Proteins containing a DSBA-like Trx domain. The single Cys is highlighted in yellow. Alignments were made as in Figures S1 & S5.

Figure S7

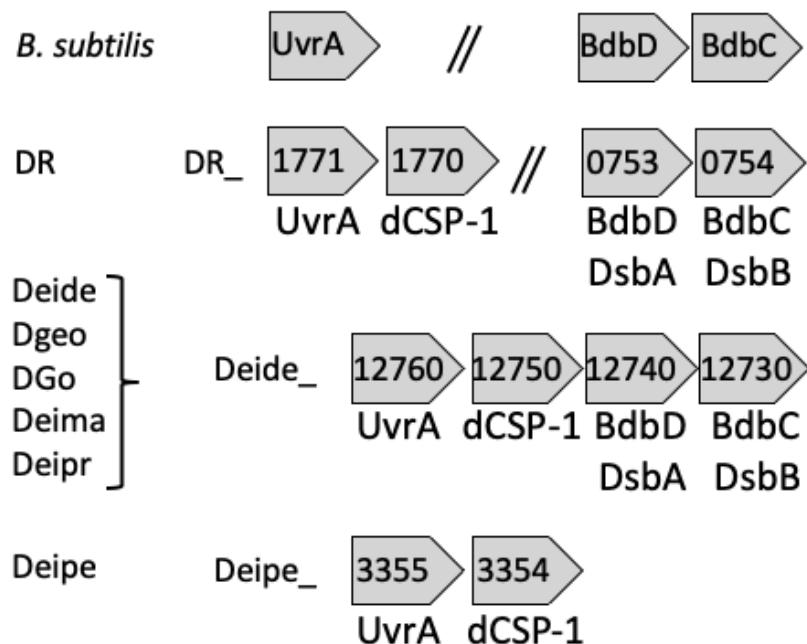
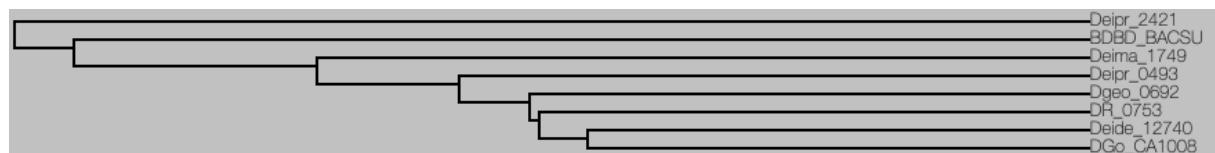


Figure S7. Putative operons encoding DsbA, DsbB and UvrA. Similar to the *B. subtilis* *bdbDC* operon encoding DsbA and DsbB homologs, putative operons encoding DsbA and DsbB family proteins are present in most *Deinococcus* species. In five of the seven analyzed species, these genes are likely in operon with genes encoding DNA repair protein UvrA and a membrane protein designated dCSP-1 (*Deinococcus*-specific conserved signature protein-1). In *D. radiodurans* (DR), the *uvrA-dCSP-1* genes are located separate from the *bdbDC* genes. *D. peraridilitoris* (Deipe) lacks the *bdbDC* homologs. Gene numbers (locus tags) for *D. radiodurans*, *D. deserti* and *D. peraridilitoris* are indicated.

Figure S8 (panels a to e)

(a) (DsbA family with N-terminal transmembrane helix)

DR_0753	-----MTRLSGNNQNRSVLIIGTLVAAALIALALFAVRGKSTTT-----GE--AQFTFYA	49
Deide_12740	-----MTRLQGSNPNRTMLVVGTLAALLIGLALIAVRGKPAPGA-----GL--TADFNLS	49
Dgeo_0692	-----MTRLQGSQNQRNRTVLVIGTLIAALLIALALFAARGRSSQQT----G---TANFDLT	48
DGo_CA1008	-----MTRLSGNNQNRSVLLIGTVIAAVLVALALFAVRGRPAGGA----ANTSTVNFNHYA	51
Deima_1749	MSKPNLQRDGGSNANRMALLIGTVIAAVLIALALFTRHGN-----NTQAQTFDLT	51
Deipr_0493	-----MTKLQGNRSNNMPLIIGTLIAALIALALFAGRGRKSQECASTASGAAASAKFDLS	55
Deipr_2421	-----MNRRQNRALLLTLALAVIAGLLMFNLAKRPKPQSSA--AISTEQLIRP	47
BDBD_BACSU	-----MKKKQQSSA-KFAVILTVVVVVLLAAIVIINNKTEQ--GN----DAVSGQPSIK	47
	.	:
DR_0753	NLPYAGQANAPVNVLVVEDFKCPNCKSFEETVAPELRTKYVGTGKVKMYSLVYPFLAD--	107
Deide_12740	TPVYAGLAEAPVSVVVVEDFKCPVCKTFEETIAPELTSKYVQTGAKLYTVWPFLAEAR	109
Dgeo_0692	GQPVLGQENAPVTLVVFEDFKCPNCKRFEEEFMPPELRSKYIDTGKAKLISMNFPFIAMM	108
DGo_CA1008	SLPYAGQESAPVNLLVVEDFKCPVCKQFEETVAPELRTKYVDGQAKMYALVWPFLAQVV	111
Deima_1749	GRPVLRGRADAPVTMIVFEDYKCPVCKGFDEEDLPTLKSXYIDTGKVVKMVAMAYPFLAQNF	111
Deipr_0493	NKPVVGDASAPVEMIVVEDFKCPACKQFEATVFPKVENEYVSTGKVVKVYSVAWPFLAEVA	115
Deipr_2421	DSFPLGPADAKVTIVEFFDPECESCAVEPALMDVMQK-Y--NGEVRLVARYFPLHSN--	102
BDBD_BACSU	GQPVLGKDDAPVTVVEFGDYKCPSCKVFNSDIFPKIQKDFIDKGDVKFSFVNVMFHGK--	105
	*	*
DR_0753	RLPEDDSKYAAQAARCVYAQGKNDAFNTYKEILFRAQGPETEVWA-TKSRLKELATSL-D	165
Deide_12740	RLPTDDSKLAAQAARCVYDQGGNKAEGSFKSILFRAQGDEGTWVA-TKARLKELAANVEG	168
Dgeo_0692	NLPVDDDSKLAQAQAAECAYLQGGSEAYDRMKQILFRAQGAESVWA-SKSRLKLDLAGSVEG	167
DGo_CA1008	GLPTDDSKTAQAQAGKCVDQRGNDGFGAYKSILFRAQGDERTVWA-TKDRLKELAQNVEG	170
Deima_1749	GLSDDDSSTRASVAAKCMARQG-TEKFWAYHHALEFRGQQDEKTVWA-TEEALQDLAGTIDG	169
Deipr_0493	KLDDEDSKYAAQAGECAYEHGGAEAFSAYKTILFRAQEDESKVWA-TKARLKELAANVSG	174
Deipr_2421	-----STLAAGLI-EAAAQDSADKRWRMRDYLFLFQKQREWGEQQTAQTDKFLDYAED-MG	154
BDBD_BACSU	-----GSRLAALASEEVWKED-PDSFWDFHEKLFQKPDTEQEWV-TPGLLGDLAKSTTK	158
	*	:
DR_0753	IDQAKFATCLDNDEAAQVETDKQEAALKAGVGGBTPTVFVNGKLVNVQS---DYVKDISA	221
Deide_12740	LDTGKFATCLDTDATAISLVEAEKKMVEDARVNHTPTVFVNGKEVMNTQGQSSYLMADVSK	228
Dgeo_0692	IDQAKFNTCLDNDEAAAVEADKQQAEKAGVSGTPSVFVNGKLVSS-----YDAATVGA	221
DGo_CA1008	LDQTAFACTLDSDATAARVDADEKQANDAKVSGTPTVFVNGKVVTVGSNGQNSWQLADISA	230
Deima_1749	VDTAAFNTCLKDQATLKEVNDDKAQGDKAGVNGTPSVPYVNRYIANF-----HADALGQ	223
Deipr_0493	IDQTAFACTLDNDETLLARVEANEEEVEASGVTGPTVFIGKKVENPGDYG----QLKS	229
Deipr_2421	LDRSKAQATMESAAVRDLLLARDRKDGAEAVGVTGPTFFVNGKPLPELS-----LEALEN	208
BDBD_BACSU	IKPETLKENLDKETFASQVEKDSDLNQKMNIQATPTIYVNDKVIKNFADYD-----EIKE	213
	..	:
DR_0753	AIDEALKP- 229	
Deide_12740	AIEDASN-- 235	
Dgeo_0692	AIDAASR-- 228	
DGo_CA1008	AIDAAKQ-- 237	
Deima_1749	AIEDAQK-- 230	
Deipr_0493	AIDAALAN- 237	
Deipr_2421	AIQEGLNE- 216	
BDBD_BACSU	TIEKELKGK 222	
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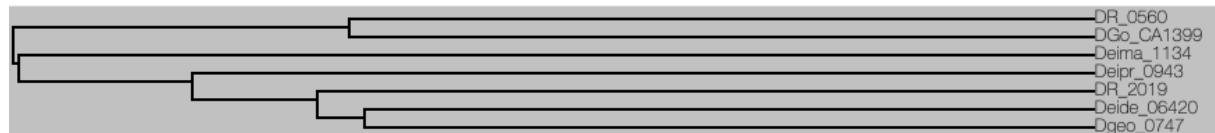


(b) (DsbB family, BdbC subfamily)

DR_0754	--MNRDTRLYLAWLVALAATLGSLYFSEIRHFNP[CPLCWAQRIFMYPLAVILGIAAFVGD	58
Deide_12730	MLSSADNRIYAAWVVALVATLGSLYLSNVLGFKPCVLCWYQRICMYPLALWLGIAALRGD	60
Dgeo_0691	--MTRDNRLYLAWVVALLATLGSLWFSEVRQFVPCVLCWFQRIAMYPLALLGIAALRAD	58
DGo_CA1007	--MSRDNRLYAAWVVALVATLGSLYFSEVRGFNP[CVLCWYQRICMYPLALLGVAAFRGD	58
Deima_1748	--MTRENRVYAAWVVALATMGSLYFSEVRQFVPCVLCWFQRICMYPLVLVLGVAAFRAD	58
Deipr_0492	--MNRSTRLYLAWVVVALVATLGSLYLSEVLGYRPCKLCWYQRIAMYPLALMLGIAAFRDD	58
BDBC_BACSU	-MKNRIVFLYASWVVALIAMLGSLYFSEIRKFIPCELCWYQRIIMYPLVLIGIATFQGD	59
	. :* :*:***: * :****:*: : ** *** *** *** .: ***:*: * :	
DR_0754	HGVRRYVLPLAALGLGFAIFQNLETWG-FVQSIKACTVNAA-AACNTPWPVWGTS---Q-	112
Deide_12730	TGIRVYAWPLAAVGWIIALVQNAEDWG-WIPTLKACAPDPTTVACNIWPPLWGSG---AL	116
Dgeo_0691	LGIRVYALPLAACGWVIALIQNLEDWG-PIPTLRVCARAA-APCDVHWPVWGAG---A-	112
DGo_CA1007	LGIRAYALPLAVVGWLITALYQNAETWG-WVPVLKACTTNPA-ASCCTPWPVWGVG---N-	112
Deima_1748	PGGRAYALPLAVAGWLAMVHNLEDWG-VIQALKVCGVGQTAGCDAKWPIFGDA---N	113
Deipr_0492	LRVRLYAAALALIGAITALVQNAEIWG-WIPTLKSCSIDAGQEPCTTIWPLWSTLFGEGA	117
BDBC_BACSU	TRVKKYVLPMAITIGAFISIMHYLEQKVPGFSGIKP[CVS---GVP[CSGQYINW-----	108
	: *. :* * : : : * . : : * * : * : :	
DR_0754	DTLNRALTI[PVLSMIAFALILALLSWPRQRVTVPESAAVQG-----	153
Deide_12730	SGLNSVITIPVLSMIAFTLILALLSWRRERFI-----	148
Dgeo_0691	-SLNSVLTIPVLSLVAFTLIIIGLLSWARERKV-----	143
DGo_CA1007	DALNTTITIPVLSMIAFTLIIALLSWRRVARTTADQTVAQA---	154
Deima_1748	KAVSDIITIPVLSFVAFTLVIALLTWRERPGR-----	146
Deipr_0492	SALNSILTIPVLSMIAFSLILALLAWPRMRPEEQAQATYTEPHDRV	163
BDBC_BACSU	---FGFITIPFLALIAFILIIIFMCLLKGEKSE-----	138
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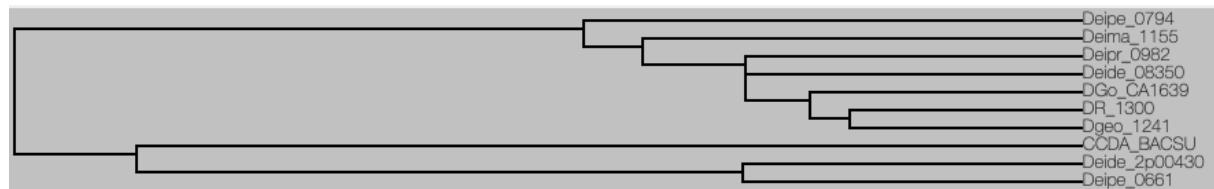
(c) (DsbA family with N-terminal signal peptide)

DR_2019	MPSFLSFLSGRGPVAAALLALSGAPAQQLWETPQTT-ARQPLLRGVSVQPGGKVLRLG	59
DR_0560	MLW-----AMKRLAALLGALLPSAHAQQLG-QPTDALLKSPLFVGQAQTSRAGIITLKS	53
Deide_06420	MNK-----VLLGLVWGVVALAPVASAQQLWETPQAT-VRQEVLKDFSV--AGNVLQGP	48
Dgeo_0747	MNRVIIG----LVAGALLAANILGSQASAQQLLATPAAT-AAQPLLAGFRR--SGSTLTRG	51
DGo_CA1399	MTH-----FARRFALGLLAALSGAHAQVG-GQVAPVRAAPAFQGAKGAGGLLTLD	53
Deima_1134	MNRTL-----LTAALSVLG---VAAAQV-AYPASNYARLTGGTAASATTSVRVG	48
Deipr_0943	MK-----PHMSFLVAALLLPGAQQLWNTPQAT-ASQPLLRSFK--EGDVLTHG	47
	*	* * * :
DR_2019	STTLTLDVVAGRVGVVLIEG--RDTASVARA-----LAAWWDs	95
DR_0560	GVNVVLQGRGGRLLTWTITTPYEPQGISGSSDTAVAAGSVEQRVGGSSALAATVGAVTG	113
Deide_06420	ETRVTLVDVSGGRVVGVLV-----ATGTALARG-----VAAAWGM	84
Dgeo_0747	TTTLLTDTAGGRVVGVLVQA--DNPQDVRA-----LVAAWGG	87
DGo_CA1399	GAQVTLSQKAGYLAGASVSV-----PASGAARAEEELLGVLSG	90
Deima_1134	GGTVVTAGGIAARFAYSGPTDTTASAARA-----LIATETD	86
Deipr_0943	QTRAELDRIGQRVIGVYVRAPKANTEDEVARA-----ILSAWGA	85
	:	..
DR_2019	TAEGAA----SLQQAFARPAFQDRARLGSVQPSDENGTDLAIRLTGRGAEQRWRVYA-	149
DR_0560	YGEGLS----APLQLFLRQPDV--VKQLPQGVTVDAPPNTIQAQVQGRALVLIK----L	161
Deide_06420	READLPP----QLVRQLSSSELIASARRGFTEFTEDESEQDMITVKVTGQGAQVRWRAYL	138
Dgeo_0747	PEQNVA----AVAQALGRDDL-QREARGAAGQLRDDSEGTLLRVKLNGTGGQAQRWTAYT-	140
DGo_CA1399	YEDGLA---EPLAEFLKRSDV--AGRLPQGVTVDAEPFTVTARLTGGRNLNS----L	138
Deima_1134	MDAPVTAAQAKQLAGAFDKIR---AQVLGKGPVPLG-----FADGLDFTLDWTASRL	135
Deipr_0943	PEDAVP----DLKGVLDDPGFQQQAQQLFEEVSEDGGSAV-YVRL---QDGTWQAYT-	134
	:	:
DR_2019	AVNVLPE--SDFPVTRNVT---GQS KAPNVIHVLSDFQCPACRQLWAEQ-IPGWR-----Q	200
DR_0560	SMTQVPA--GQFTATKNLRPAA-KPGKDVLRLRVYSDFQCPYCQKLELET-MPALLRA--L	215
Deide_06420	ALKIWPD--AAFPATRNVS--GRADAPNSIRIFSDFQCPYCRLDWHT-LPGWAR---Q	189
Dgeo_0747	ALLIFPD--RAFPATANVQ---GSAQAPVNVLRIIFSDFQCPYCQKFETQT-LPELOKA--L	191
DGo_CA1399	VLAQVPA--AQFAPVKTAQAARTATASPVLRLRVYSDFQCPYCQKFETQT-LPELOKA--L	193
Deima_1134	TFTVAPHEYTGFQADRYVL---GKG--GPVIREFSDFQCPYCRLHDDV-FPALQRDLIG	189
Deipr_0943	ALKVYPH--SAFPQVSAPL---GNDGAPARLNIVSDYQCPYCQCNQLWNSASMAEWR-----K	186
	*	*
	:	.. * * * ..
DR_2019	PAKYRLFYHHFPL-SYHANAFAAAEASECAAKQGFWTYADRLFGVVEWGRASAPQATR	259
DR_0560	PDDVRVEFHQFPLEQIHPALARPAAEASECAQQQGRFWDYKDALFRDRSWLQ---NNPNE	271
Deide_06420	TTQYRVAHYHFPL-DFHKNNAFAAAEASECAAAQGAFWKMDQIIFAGFDVWNRLSARDAT	248
Dgeo_0747	PNVYRVMYHFPL-SFHKNNAEPAAIASECAAEQGKFWPYADLLFRHTAEWTGLPS--ASA	248
DGo_CA1399	PADVRIEFHQFPLESIPRARAEEAECASAQGKFWAYKDALFADRWSL---GDAAT	249
Deima_1134	KGLARFSYRHFL-SFHQNAMPLALGGCAAAQGKFWAYHDVAFTVTSP-----	237
Deipr_0943	PGVYRLNYHHFPL-SFHPLALPAQFSECAQQQGRFWEFSDAVNADFAHWTQQPEAEARQ	245
	*	.. * * * ..
DR_2019	LFGTYAGKLKLDRTAFDRCLNTHQLKAKVQROQI QGAGKTYLRTGPTVYLVNGVKLNSFSDE	319
DR_0560	TFLRLAGDLKLDPGKFKDCLALRGKGAGVDA GLAEAQQLGLNATPTVVFVDGYRVGNPFT	331
Deide_06420	QFRTYAGNAKLTPATFEKCMTRQSSRAVVDQIKAQGLTGVKGTPVTFLNGMKLQNYTDA	308
Dgeo_0747	KFSEYAAQAGLNLVAFAQTCLTSAPAKAVVRAQQAAGLKLGVQGTPTVYLVNGVQLNYSDE	308
DGo_CA1399	AFTAIAGKAGLNLTAFKGCLAAARGGRAAVDAGLAEADRLGLQGTPSVFVNNGYAVADPYDA	309
Deima_1134	--VTAAKQLGLNLTTFQTCLKDPAVQALVKADMVKGDAVDVQGTPSLYVGPFKVQNWTDA	295
Deipr_0943	SFTTRYAVSAGVTQAELDKCLAQDRSRDIMATADQLQRQLNVRGTPSVYLVNGIKLNNYNDA	305
	*	: .. * : .. * : .. * : .. * : .. * : .. * : .. *
DR_2019	-ELASVQAVTRAQPSAASV---IAA--RFKSFR-----346	
DR_0560	AAVLQLIDVARATR-----345	
Deide_06420	SEWAQVQAVTTAKPSAQL---IES--RLAQFR-----336	
Dgeo_0747	NELAAVRAVTAASPGAVEV---IAA--RLKRF-----335	
DGo_CA1399	PALLRLIAYARAVDTAPAAATPVATPSPLSPKAVPATPPATR	352
Deima_1134	ASIGNYVKLVTALGK-----310	
Deipr_0943	AQIRAIRAVTEAGFGAEKV---IEQ--RLKGLR-----333	
	*	



(d) (Cytochrome c biogenesis protein CcdA, DsbD family)

DR_1300	MLPGVNVSAAAPS LTVAFLAGLISFLSPC VLPLLP SYLGVLGGA-----	KAPL 47
Deide_08350	----MMSTGAPTLTVAFLAGLVSF LSPC VLPLVPSY LGV LGGA-----	RAPL 43
Dgeo_1241	---MFASPGAPS VTVAFLAGLISFLSPC VLPLVPSY LGV LGGA-----	RAPL 44
DGo_CA1639	--MLAQALAA PTI LA VAFVAGL VSFLSPC VLPLVPSY LGV LGGA-----	RAPL 45
Deima_1155	-----MSSAPTV TIAFLAGL VSFLSPC VLPLVPSY LGV LGGA-----	RAPM 41
Deipe_0794	-MNPAQAEVLP ALGIAFAAGL LSFLSPC VLPLVPSY LGV LGGG-----	RSPL 46
Deipr_0982	---MVEAASAP TLTVAFVAGL LSFLSPC VLPLVPSY LGV VIGGT-----	RAPL 44
Deide_2p00430	-----MTDSPGFL FAFGAGL LSFLSPC VLPLM P AYLGF LTGMSR GELAGPQ--ARRLAL 52	
Deipe_0661	-----MISSPSFL FAFGAGL LSFLSPC VLPLP AYLGF LTGMSR GELSER A--ARRPAL 52	
CCDA_BACSU	-----MGDVNYF ITFGAGFLS FISPC CLPLYP A FLSY ITGVSMDDV KTKEK LLLQKRSL 53	
	. : * * : * * : * * : * : * . : * : :	
DR_1300	GRALGFIAGFG LVFVALGATA STI LGAFLA PHK LLLG QLAA VLVFFGLVMLGVIRLPF LM 107	
Deide_08350	ARALGFIAGFG LVFIALGATA STI LGSVLA PHK ILLG QVAG GLIV FFGLVMLGVIRLPW LM 103	
Dgeo_1241	LRALGFI LGFG LVFIALGATA SSILG ALLA PHK ILLG RVA AVL IIF FG LVMLGVIRLPW LM 104	
DGo_CA1639	LRAAGF ILGFG LVFM ALGATA STI LGAA LAPH KALLA QLAG VLI LF FG LVMLGVIRLPF LM 105	
Deima_1155	TRALGF VLGF GLV FVALGATA SSILG ALLQ KYL IGRV AA VLI IF FG LVMLGVIRLPF LM 101	
Deipe_0794	VRALGF VMGF GLV FIALGATA SSILG ALLQ KYL IGRV AA VLI IF FG LVMLGVIRLPF LM 105	
Deipr_0982	VRALGFI AGFG LVFVALGATA SALG ALPH KLLG RL GALAG LI VFFGLVMLGVIRLPW MM 104	
Deide_2p00430	SHAVAFLA GFSVV FIALGALVES AAVV LTTY GTPV RVIGGAMV LMMGLFTLGVLRVNA LY 112	
Deipe_0661	KHALAFLA GFG VV FIALGALVES AII LTTY GTPV RVIGGIV VLLGLV T LGA RAP WLK 112	
CCDA_BACSU	FHTLCFL LGFSV I FIALGY GTSF I GSLFRD YH DAIR QIG ALI I LFG FITL GVFRPE AMM 113	
	. : * : * : * : * * : . . . : : : : * : . * : * :	
DR_1300	RDT RQ-LA--DAGGYGPVALGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP TLGS I LGLAASS ASL GSGV RLLV AYT 164	
Deide_08350	RDT RA-LA--GAGS YSPVALGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP ALGS I LGLAASS ASL SSGV VLLA AYT 160	
Dgeo_1241	RDT RA-LA--DAGGYGPVALGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP ALGS I LGLAASS ASL STG VG LLA AYT 161	
DGo_CA1639	RDT RQ-LA--DAGGYGPVALGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP ALGS I LGLAASS ASL QTG VG LLA AYT 162	
Deima_1155	RDT RT ALY--GADRYGAVALGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP VLGS I LGLAAS G ASL PLG VG LLA AYT 159	
Deipe_0794	LDSRR-MR--GAERYGAVV LGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP IL GS I LS LAASS ANL PRGV SLLG AYT 162	
Deipr_0982	RDT RQ-LS--AADRYGPVALGAA FA FG WSPC CLGP ALGS I LGLAAS TSS S QGV VLLT Y 161	
Deide_2p00430	LERRVQLKSKPAGY LGSAV VGLA FA FG WTP CMGP ILAG VLF MAA QQP--ALGV PLLL TYA 170	
Deipe_0661	MERRTHLARKPAGY LGSAV VGLA FA FG WTP CMGP ILAG VLF VAA QQP--GLGV PLLL TYA 170	
CCDA_BACSU	KERRIHFHKPSGFL GS VLGMA FA FG WTP CT GP ILA VIT LAG TNP--GS AVPY MM LY 171	
	. : * : : : . . . : * : * : * * : * . . . : : * . : * . :	
DR_1300	LGLALP FLLA ALLW DR LNL RRLN RYAG I FEK VGG A VLV VGM ML TGQ FTR LAT FFS VM 224	
Deide_08350	LGLAVP FLLA ALLW WH RL NLR RL NR YSPV FEK VGG VV L VGM ML TGQ FTR LAT FFS VM 220	
Dgeo_1241	LGLAVP FLLA ALLW WH RL NLR RL NR YAG VFEK VGG A VLV VGM ML TGQ FTR LAT FFS EV M 221	
DGo_CA1639	AGLALP FLLA ALLW DR LKL RRLN RYAG VFEK VGG A VLV VGM ML TGQ FTR LAS FF Y SVM 222	
Deima_1155	LGLAVP FLLA LLW NR RL NL RAL NK YSPV FEK IKG G A VLV VGM ML TGQ FTR LAS FF E VT 219	
Deipe_0794	VGLAVP FLLA ALLW RRL NLR AL RSL RSPV FEK IKG G A VLV VGM ML TGQ FTR LAS FF E VT 222	
Deipr_0982	LGLAAP FLLA ALLW DR IN LR GLN RYAG I FEK VGG A VLV VGM ML TGQ FTR LAS FF E VT 221	
Deide_2p00430	LGFSVP FLL GAL FLER V--RAL HR FT PTL ERAGG ALMV VAG ILL IT NGFA WI SR SL VN V-- 227	
Deipe_0661	LGFSVP FLL GAL FLER I--RLL GR FT PTL ERAGG ALMV VAG ILL IT NGFA WI SR SL VN V-- 227	
CCDA_BACSU	LGFA VP FLL SFF IT KL--KWIRKNQ L FIM KAGG VLMIV I GVL FNN WMS LII ILL SD LF 229	
	* : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : :	
DR_1300	PEWL KV-- 230	
Deide_08350	PDWM RI-- 226	
Dgeo_1241	PAWL R V-- 227	
DGo_CA1639	PAWL IS-- 228	
Deima_1155	PAWL RL-- 225	
Deipe_0794	PAWL RQ YL 230	
Deipr_0982	PQWL R V-- 227	
Deide_2p00430	VGFQ GF-- 233	
Deipe_0661	LGFQ GF-- 233	
CCDA_BACSU	GGFT GF-- 235	
	:	



(e) (DsbE/CcmG homologs, TlpA-like family)

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DR_0189      MTEPA-----PASPARPAWTRALPPLLAAALVGGGLG WALLK PAG-NA--A-NGPLVG 48
DR_0345      MTSPTPP-TSPSLSPQPRRASWTRWIVPAVMVGLVGLL AYGLFTPDP-EG---GPALLG 54
Deide_08290   MTO---PAASS-TNSAPVPAKRNLLPPLIAGLVGVGLVALFRPAD-DA--TTGGPLVG 52
Dgeo_1248    MTE---LPSTS-KPAAPAPLWRRLIPPLLAALVAVLGIALLNP AH-NA--TDGGPLVG 52
DGo_CA2017   MTE---KTAPS NPAAPARPSWRFVPPLLAAGLVAVLGVALT LRP AR-TA--TDGGPLIG 53
DGo_PC0193   -----M-TPDPRPPLNKRLLPPLLAAGLATSLAVALLNP AR-NA--TSGGPLVG 45
Deima_1148    -----MTTSPSPPAVPTWRRLLPPLAFLVVVFAVALTRQSD-SARTGATGPLVG 51
Deipe_0801    -----MKRWIPIPILAGLLVIVLAA ALLLRGS G----DATGPLVG 34
Deipe_4366    -----MPRSPVRCLLRRWIPPILSALLVIVLA ALLLRGG A----E-GVPLLG 42
Deipr_0892    MTRPAPHD PADLQPTSPSGPAWKWL PPLA FGLV AALGT ALFSPTR-NE--TAGGPLVD 57
Deide_2p00420 -----MRLL-RIKGRTIQKQLTLLFLITS-L---ASAVRPG 32
Deipe_0660    -----MRVLTLLLSLG-V---AQAVRPG 21
YNEN_BACSU   -----MLKKWLAGILLIMLVGYTGWNLYQTYS-KK---EVGIOEG 36
RESA_BACSU   -----MKKKRRLFIRTGILLVLICALGTYI NAVF-AG---KESISEG 39
DSBE_ECOLI   -----MKRKVLLIPLIIFL AIAA ALLWQLARNAEGDDPTNLESALIG 42

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DR_0189      KPAQPFNLTGLDGQPVALA---DYRGRPVVLFNFWASWCGPCREAPLFAKLAHP---- 100
DR_0345      KPA PAFALEDLGGRTHALT---AAQGKPVVIWFNFWASWCVP C RQEAPLFSKLSQET----A 107
Deide_08290   KTAPDFILQSLDGPELRLS---SLKGRPVVNNFWASWCVP C RQEAPLFRDLSARQ---APG 107
Dgeo_1248    KPAPEFTLTSLDGT PVS LA---SLRGRPVVLFNFWASWCVP C RQEAPLFR ELSTRO---SAG 107
DGo_CA2017   KAAPDFDLQTLDGGT PVS LA---SLKGRPVVNFNFWASWCVP C RQEAPLFR ELGAR PANAGG 110
DGo_PC0193   RPAPDFTLES LDGV D VR LIA---ALKGRPVVLFNFWASWCAPC RQEAPLFR EL SERQ---TAG 100
Deima_1148    KA APNFTLKD LINGNTVTLA---SLRGRPVVLFNFWASWCPPC RNEAPL LS DVARQQ---RA 105
Deipe_0801    KTAPDFHLQ TL DGDGS LEFA---DLRGRPVIVNFNFWASWCIP C RQEAPLRL REIAEQ Q---AE 88
Deipe_4366    QA APNFKLETLDGSS LEFA---QLRGRPVVLFNFWASW CLPC RQEAPLQL QELAARQ---DD 96
Deipr_0892    KAAPDFRLTSLDGT PVS LS---DFRGRPVVLFNFWASWC GPC RQEAPLFR EL SERQ---GA 111
Deide_2p00420 DVAPDFTLDN ESGKV KVT LIA---ALRGQPVVLT FWATW CLV CKEELPELNQEEAARA---- 84
Deipe_0660    DVAPNFSLK TKEAG KV TSLN---SLRGPVVLTFWATW CLV CKEELPELNQEARAA---- 73
YNEN_BACSU   QQAPDFSLK TSLGEK SLSQ---DAKGKKVLLNFNFWATW C KPC RQEAM PAMEKLQKEY---A 89
RESA_BACSU   SDAPNFVLED TNGKRIELS---DLKGKG VFLNFNFWGTW CEPCKKEFFYMANQYKHF---KS 93
DSBE_ECOLI   KPVPKFRLES LDNPGQFYQADVLTQGKPVLLNFWATW CPTCRAEHQ YLNQLSA---- 95

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DR_0189      GAPA VL GIL F---NETKPQNARD F ARQY GL---TYP-NLQDP-----GVATAIAYQVTGI 148
DR_0345      GKAE FFGV IY---NDQP-ADAR RFD MDQY GL---IYP-ALLDP-----GSR TALS YGV GKL 154
Deide_08290   TGLA VGVLF---QEPRE DA ARTFI QYE AL---AYP-NL RD P-----KARTA INYGVAGI 155
Dgeo_1248    QGLA VGVLF---QETNEQ NARD FIRE YAL---AYP-SLRD P-----GI QTG INYGV SGI 155
DGo_CA2017   QGLA IGVLF---NETRE QDAR D FIRE YAL---AYP-NL RD P-----GI QTG INYGV SGI 158
DGo_PC0193   RGLA VIGIL F---QEPKEAN ARTFI R FSL---AYP-NL RD P-----KSATA I NYGVAGI 148
Deima_1148    QGLA IGVVIY---ADDN S ALR D F IGE YNL---AYP-NVRD P-----GSR TAI DYGV AAV 153
Deipe_0801    GGLV IVG IMY---QDRE-AD ARK F IED YGL---TFP-SLIDK-----DLSTA IDYGV GAV 135
Deipe_4366    RGLL VVGVVF---QDTL-KNARAFRDEFNL---TFP-SVFD P-----GSR TAI DYGV SAI 143
Deipr_0892    GGLA VVGIL F---E EKNEQ NARD FIRE YAL---AYP-NL RD Q-----NLNTA IDYGV GAI 159
Deide_2p00420 KVKNMF AV---SATDTPKA ALD YFQAKL GA IT P-LVDAPKAKG PTGAGVAKSY RI IQQ 140
Deipe_0660    KLKN MYAV---SATDSAKDAL YFRKNE LGS VTP-LVDAPGKGT STA ASV A RY RI IQQ 129
YNEN_BACSU   DKLA VAVVNFTSAE KSEK QVRA FAD TYDL---TFP-ILIDK-----KG-INAD YNVMS 138
RESA_BACSU   QGVEIVAVN V---GESKIAVHN FMK SYGV---NFP-VVLD T-----DROV LDAY DV SPL 140
DSBE_ECOLI   QGIRVVG MN Y---KDDR QKAIS WL KELGN---PYA LSL FD G-----DGML GLD LGV YGA 143

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DR_0189      PRTV FIDA QG VVR HIDQ GGLDTARLNAGLSK IGV PGL---- 185
DR_0345      PITF IVDG QG KV VH I KDG IIE FEL RA ALK QAGL---- 188
Deide_08290   PETVFIDAKGV I QH VD RGG L D RAR LN VGL K IGV K GL---- 192
Dgeo_1248    PETFFFID REGV IRH VD RGG L T RER LN VGL K IGV K V GL---- 192
DGo_CA2017   PETVFIDKNGV VQHMDRGG L D RAR LN VGL K IGV P GL---- 195
DGo_PC0193   PETVFIDRQGV I QFMDRGG L T RER LN MGL LET IGV P GL---- 185
Deima_1148    PETFFFID KTG V I RAH V RQ E V T R D V L T R Q L K T I G V S Q---- 189
Deipe_0801    PETFLID RDG VV QR H L R Q P L T R E L L R D E L P K I G V R L---- 171
Deipe_4366    PETFFFIDR HGV V R A F V Q G T L T R E H L T R E L P K I G V T P---- 179
Deipr_0892    PETFFFID KDG V I R Y K D K G G L D R A R L N A G L K T I G V E P L---- 196
Deide_2p00420 PVS VFIDSKG KV TAV HSG YLP PE Q F R V Y L K Q I R P---- 174
Deipe_0660    PVS VFIDKAG KV S A V HSG YM P E Q F R V Y L K T I Q T P---- 164
YNEN_BACSU   PTT Y ILDE KG V I QD I HVG T M T K K E M Q K L D D---- 170
RESA_BACSU   PTT F L I N P E G K V K V V T G T M T E S M I H D Y M N L I K P G E T S G--- 179
DSBE_ECOLI   PETFLIDGNGI I RY R H A G D L N P R V W E E I K P L W E K Y S K B A A Q 185

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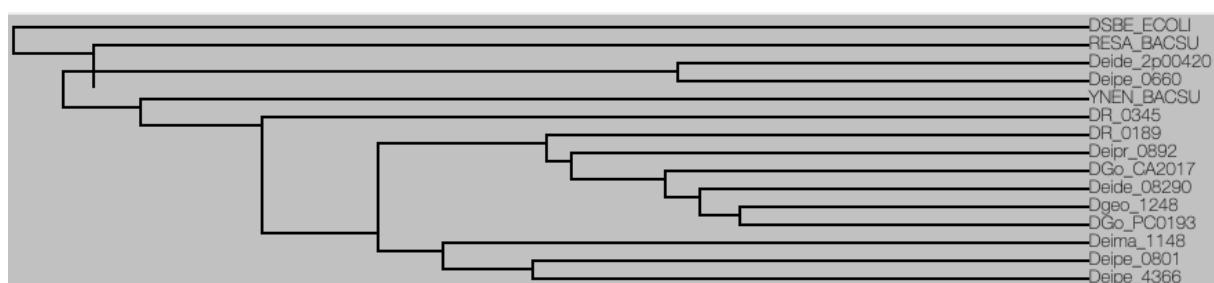


Figure S8. Multiple sequence alignments of *Deinococcus* Dsb oxidoreductases. **(a)** DsbA family proteins with an N-terminal transmembrane helix from *Deinococcus* species aligned with *B. subtilis* BdbD. Except for the second homolog of *D. proteolyticus* (Deipr_2421), the genes are adjacent to a gene encoding the DsbB/BdbC homologs shown in panel **(b)** (see also Figure

S7). Residues highlighted in cyan in Deipr_2421 differ in the proximity of the active site. **(c)** DsbA family proteins with N-terminal signal peptide. **(d)** Homologs of the DsbD family protein CcdA from *Deinococcus* aligned with *B. subtilis* CcdA. The deinococcal *ccdA* homologs are in gene clusters also encoding DsbE/CcmG homologs (see Figure S9). **(e)** DsbE/CcmG homologs from *Deinococcus* encoded by gene clusters also encoding CcdA and by isolated genes aligned with the TlpA-like family proteins ResA and YneN from *B. subtilis* and DsbE/CcmG from *E. coli*. Cys residues and CxxC motifs are highlighted in yellow. Guide trees showing sequence relationship between various proteins are included in case more than one homolog is present in the same *Deinococcus* species. Alignments and trees were obtained with UniProt ClustalO as in Figure S5.

Figure S9

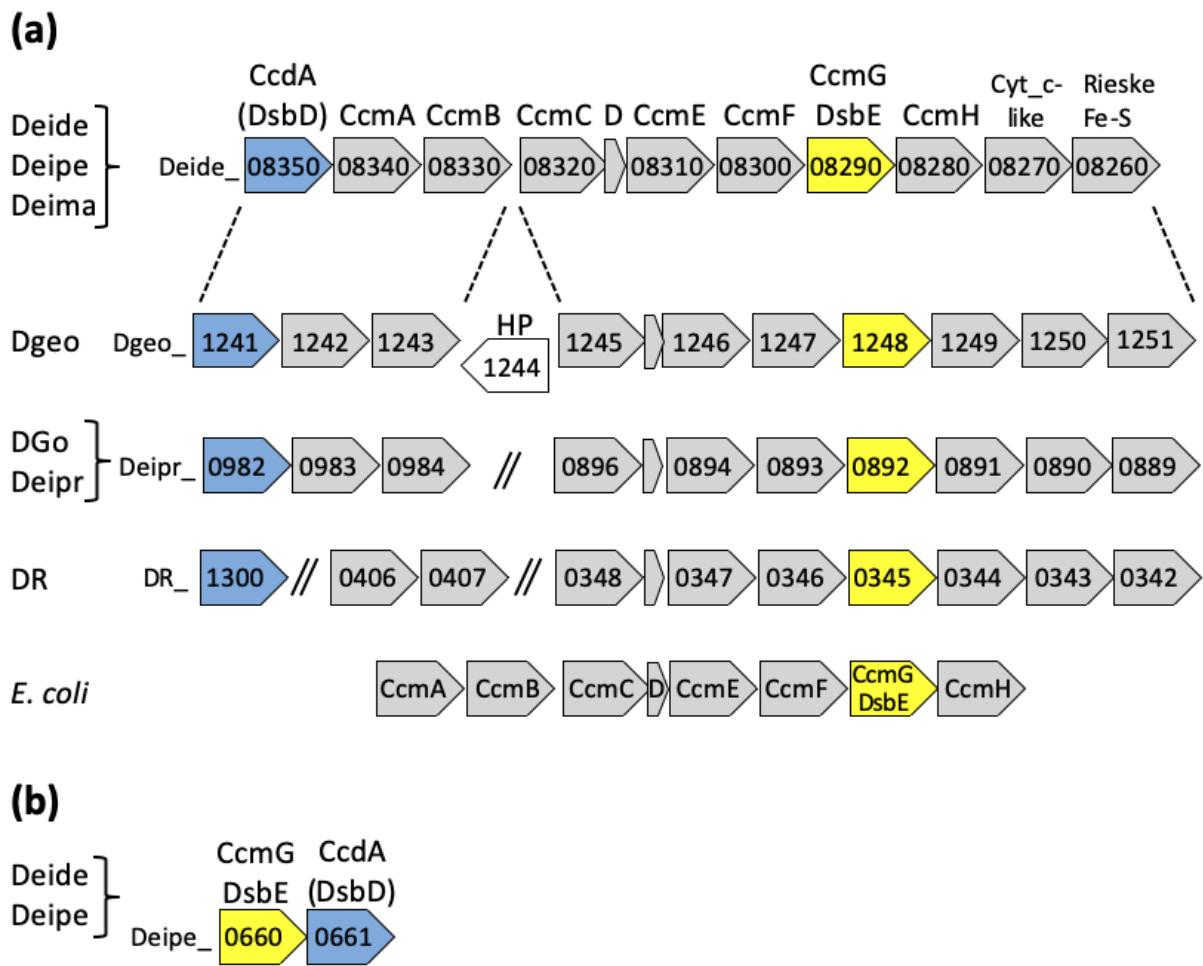


Figure S9. Gene clusters encoding CcdA and DsbE/CcmG homologs. **(a)** The seven analyzed *Deinococcus* species possess *ccdA* (DsbD family) and *dsbE/ccmG* homologs in gene clusters containing other cytochrome c biogenesis genes. Different genetic organisations are present in the different species, as shown. The *ccm* cluster from *E. coli* is also shown for comparison. Gene numbers (locus tags) for the indicated *Deinococcus* species are indicated. HP, hypothetical protein. **(b)** Additional two-gene cluster encoding CcdA and DsbE/CcmG found in two *Deinococcus* species.

Figure S10 (panels a & b)

(a)

DR_1849	-----MTQQTNSQGTQPGAAQEQAIFAGGCFWCTEAVM	33
Deide_10980	-----MTDTAMQGMQQAILAGGCFWCTEAVM	26
DGo_CA1541	-----MTNGTQGKEQAIFAGGCFWCTEAVL	25
Dgeo_0843	-----MTSAQSEQTQQAIFAGGCFWCTEAVM	26
Deima_1788	-----MNQVILASGCFWCTEAVF	18
Deipe_3499	-----MAQEIAATLAGGCFWCTEAVF	20
Deipr_1412	-----MTQAHPSEQAIFAGGCFWCTEAVM	24
MSRA_ECOLI	MSLFDDKKHLVSPADALPGRNTPMPVATLHAVNGHSMTNVPDGMEIAIFAMGCFWGVERLF	60
MSRA_BACSU	-----MSEKKEIAATFAGGCFWCMVKPF	22
	: . : * **** :	
DR_1849	QDLRGVQKVESGYIGGTVPNPDYRSVCGGQTGHAEAVRVTFDPNQISYRDLGLFFATHD	93
Deide_10980	KDLRGVHKVESGYIGGGHTARPDYRSVCSGGTYAEAVRVTFDPAQVSFRDLLGLFFATHD	86
DGo_CA1541	KDIQGVDKVESGYIGGDVPDPTYRAVCGGDTGHAEAVRVTFDPAQVSFRDLLMLFFATHD	85
Dgeo_0843	KDVRGVTRVESGYIGGHVPNPDYAAVCSGETGHAEAVRVTFDPAQVSFRDLLMLFFATHD	86
Deima_1788	KNVRGVQRVESGYIGGHVPNPTYNQVCGGDTGHAEAVRLTYDPNVISSRDLGIFTATHD	78
Deipe_3499	QEVLGVSSVESGYIGGADPNPTYEQVCGGRTGHAEAVRITYDSQVISYEDILGIFTATHD	80
Deipr_1412	LRVRGVQQVESGYIGGRRPNPSYEQVCTGVTGHAEAVRVTFDPAEVSYRDLHIFFGTHD	84
MSRA_ECOLI	WQLPGVYSTAAGYTGGYPNPTYREVSGDTGHAEAVRIVYDPSVISYEQLLQVFHENHD	120
MSRA_BACSU	DEQPGIEKVVSGYTGHHENPTYEEVSETTGHREAVQITFHDPDVFPYEKLLLEFWQQID	82
	* : . : ** * * * * : *** : : . . : * : * : * *	
DR_1849	PTSLNRQGADVGTQYRSALFPLTQEQEQTAREMIEQLGTED--VFGRPIVTSIEPASTF	150
Deide_10980	PTTLNRQGADVGTQYRSAVFPLTPEQERETREMIAIDLNAQN--IFEAPIVTTIEPASEF	143
DGo_CA1541	PTSLNRQGADVGTQYRSAVFPLSAEQERETREVFAFDLGAQN--VFDRPIVTTIEPASEF	142
Dgeo_0843	PTSLNRQGADVGTQYRSAVFPLNEEQERETREVIGELTAQG--VFERPIVTTIEPAGPF	143
Deima_1788	PTQLNRQGADVGTQYRSAVFYANDEERQTAQAVIDEDELNAGN--VFDAPVTTLEPATTF	135
Deipe_3499	PTTLNRQGQGDVGTQYRSAIFAHGDSQRVTAERVIAELNDAH--IWEAPIVTTIESDGPF	137
Deipr_1412	PTTLNRQGADRGQTQYRSALFPLTDQAQRAEAQAVIEELNTS--TFFGAIIVTSIEEPSEF	140
MSRA_ECOLI	PAQGMRQGNDHGTQYRSAIYPLTPEQDAAARASLERFQAAMLAADDRHITTEIANATPF	180
MSRA_BACSU	PTDAGGQFADRGSSYRAAIFYHNDKQKELAEASKQRLAESG--IFKDPIVTDILKAEPF	139
	* : * * * : . : * : : : : .. : : . : . : * : * *	
DR_1849	YVAEDYHQNYYKNNPGQGYCMA-V---ISPKVAKLRQYYGDCLR----	190
Deide_10980	FVAEAYHQDYYANNPNDGYCRA-V---IAPKVAKLRQYYGEKLRA---	184
DGo_CA1541	YVAEDYHQDYFANNPRQPYCAA-V---IAPKVAKLRKYYGDRLKAHARA	187
Dgeo_0843	YVAEDYHQDYYARNPYQPYCMA-V---ITPKVAKFRKAYSDRLRG---	184
Deima_1788	YVAEGYHQDYYERNPGQPYCMA-V---ITPKVIKFRKQFSSYLS----	175
Deipe_3499	YKAEPYHQDFRNPQGQYCLA-V---VAPKVVKFRRQFAQLRKA---	179
Deipr_1412	YVAEEYHQDYYANNPQNPYCSA-V---VGPKVAKLRQSYARFLNE---	181
MSRA_ECOLI	YYAEDDHQQYLHKNPYG-YCGIGGIGVCLPPEA-----	212
MSRA_BACSU	YEAEGYHQHFYKKNPAHYQRYRTGSG---RAGFISEHWGAK-----	177
	: ** * . : . **	

(b)

DR_1378	-----MTQDTKTDQKPSDNDLRERLTPIQYQVTQHEGTERAFTGEYWDHDEDGIYVDVVS	56
Deide_04050	-----MSKADFRKPADAELRERLTPIQYQVTQHEGTERAFTGEYWDHTEEGIYVDVVS	53
DGo_CA0919	---MTQSPPKKTYSKPSDSELRLRERLSPIQYQVTQHEGTERAFTGEYWDHDEDGIYVDVVS	57
Dgeo_2072	-----MTRDFVKPSEAEELRQKLTPEQYRVTQQEGTERAFTGEYWDHDEPGIYVDVVS	52
Deima_1441	-----MSEYVKPTDAELRERLTPQQYAVTQHEATERAFTGEFWDHEEPMIYVDVVS	51
Deipe_4299	MTNSTDNDTFLTGLPSTEAEWRERLSPEQFRLRQAGTERAFTGEYVDTDEEGSYH CAAC	60
Deipr_1900	--MTKPNWTPEGYRKPADADLRAQLTPEQYQVTQHEGTERAFTGEYWDTAEDGIYVDVVS	58
MSRB_ECOLI	-----MANKPSAEELKKNLSEMDFYVTQNHGTEPPFTGRLLLHKRDGVYH CLIC	49
MSRB_BACSU	-----MAYNKEEKIKSLNRMQYEVQTQNNGTEPPFQNEYWDHKEEGLYDIVS	47
	: * . * : * :: .** : * * .	
DR_1378	GEPLFSSLKYDAG CG WPSFTQPIPDVALTENTDYKIGYARTEVRSASADSHLGHVFPDG	116
Deide_04050	GEPLFSSRDKYDAG CG WPSFTTRPIQNMSLTENTDYKIGYPRTEVRSPVADSHLGHVFPDG	113
DGo_CA0919	GEPLFSSSKDKYDAG CG WPSFTTRPLKDVSLLTENTDYKIGYARTEVRSRGVDSHLGHVFPDG	117
Dgeo_2072	GEPLFSSLKYDAG CG WPSFTTRPIPGVTLTERTDHKIGYPRTEVRSGLADSHLGHVFPDG	112
Deima_1441	GEPLFSSTDKYDAG CG WPSFTTRPITDHGITERVDRQYGMVRTEVRSTQADSHLGHVFPDDG	111
Deipe_4299	GNLLFDSSSKYHSG CG WPSFTTEAVAPSABELLEDRSHGMIRTEVR CAR CHSHLGHVFPDDG	120
Deipr_1900	GEPLFSSRDKYDAG CG WPSFTTRPIAQ--LTEKTDFKLMLYPRTEVRSQLVADSHLGHVFPDG	116
MSRB_ECOLI	DAPLFHSQTKYDSG CG WPSFYEPVSEESIRYIKLDSHGMQRIEIRC GNC DAHLGHVFDPDG	109
MSRB_BACSU	GKPLFTSKDKFDSQ CG WPSFTKPIEEE-VEEKLDTSHGMIRTEVRSRTADSHLGHVFPNDG	106
	. * * * * : *::: ****** . : : * . * * :*. . :***** * *	
DR_1378	PRDRGGLRYCINSAAALRFVPLSEELDAQGYGQYRALFEGRQG	157
Deide_04050	PQEHHGLRYCINSASALRFVPVGQLEAEGYADYLPLFR---	150
DGo_CA0919	PQEEGGLRYCINSASALRFVPAGQLEAEGYGEYAPMFR---	154
Dgeo_2072	PSEAGGLRYCINSAAALRFVPLERLEEEGYGEYRKLFEQQD-	152
Deima_1441	PREHGLRYCINSAAALRFIPVEQLEAEGYGEYQRLFVGG--	150
Deipe_4299	PRDRGGQRYC MNSV ALNLEER-----	141
Deipr_1900	PQDQGGLRYCINSAAALRFVPLSQLDAEGYGEYRQLFG---	153
MSRB_ECOLI	PQP-TGERY CVN SASLRFTDGENGEEING-----	137
MSRB_BACSU	PGP-NGLRYCINSAAALRFVPKHKLKEEGYESYLHFNK--	143
	* * ***:***.:*:.	

Figure S10. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* Msr proteins. **(a)** Alignment of *Deinococcus*, *E. coli* and *B. subtilis* MsrA sequences. MSRA_ECOLI and MSRA_BACSU, MsrAs from *E. coli* and *B. subtilis*, respectively. **(b)** Alignment of *Deinococcus*, *E. coli* and *B. subtilis* MsrB sequences. MSRB_ECOLI and MSRB_BACSU, MsrBs from *E. coli* and *B. subtilis*, respectively. Catalytic and resolving cysteines are highlighted in green and cyan, respectively. Extra cysteines present in some sequences are highlighted in yellow. The black lines indicate the consensus sequences proximal to catalytic cysteines and prevalent in MsrA and MsrB.

Figure S11 (panels a to c)

a

DR_0846	MTDSDSQSPDTQPEVARLQPGDTFPDFSLPDAAGDLHSLGQYDGYVVLVYYPKDDTPGCTREACDFRDHQ	71
Deide_10900	-----MTEPQRIEPGATFPFESLPDASGKAHLSEYAGRYYVVLVYYPKDDTPGCTKEACDFRDHT	60
DgeoAM_1323	-----MTEVPPQPQAGRLTPGEFPNFAFPDAEGRTHRLSDYAGRYYVVLVYYPKDDTPGCTKEACDFRDSA	66
DGo_CA1364	MTQSSEQ-----PSPSPSPRLQPGEAFAFPALPDAEGQTHRLQGQYEGKVVLYVYPKDDTPGCTREACDFRDSA	69
Deima_2368	-----MSDPTPQDAVKLTAGQPFDPFALPDADGTVHRLADHAGHYYVVLVYAPKDDTPGCTKEACDFRDN	65
Deipe_0259	-----MTQEAAALQAGQPFDPFALPDADNHLRLADYRGYLVLYVYPKDDTPGCTKEACDFRDHA	50
Deipr_0703	-----MTNNRIQPGDPFPFAFLPDAGQTHNLSDYAGRYYVVLVYAPKDDTPGCTREACDFRDSA	59
BCP_BACSU	-----MTIEIGQAKPDELKGHDGETVKLSDYKGYIVLYFYPKDMTPGCTTEACDFRDHS	56
BCP_ECOLI	MNPLKAGDIAPKFSLPDQDGQEVLNLTDFQGQRVLVYFYPKAMTPGCTVQAGLIRDNM	57
	: * : * : * . . * : * : : * *** * : * : ** :	
DR_0846	-LLRQHGAIVLGVSRRDAASHQQFADKYSLPLPFFLLSDPDAEFLRAIGSYGPKTMYGKTSEGVKRQTF	141
Deide_10900	-LLKSLNVAIVLGVSRRDAASHQFAEKYSLPLPFFLLSDPDAEFLKSIGSYGPFTLYGVTEGVKRQTF	130
DgeoAM_1323	-RLKALGAVILGVSRRDAASHQFAEKHSLPLPFFLLSDPDAEFLKSIGSYGPFTLYGVTEGVKRQTF	136
DGo_CA1364	-TLRAHGAAILGLSRRDAASHGKFAEKYSLPLPFFLLSDPNAEFLRSIGAYGKTNMYGVSEGIKRQTF	139
Deima_2368	-TLRAHGAQVLGVSRDADSHAKFAEKYSLPLPFFLLSDPNAEFLRSIGAYGKTNMYGVPEGIKRSTF	135
Deipe_0259	-ELRAEGAAILGLSRRDAESHAGFAQKFSLNPFLVSPDPAFIRTIAGWGTKNLYGVSEGLKRSTFLI	130
Deipr_0703	-RLREMVGVLGISODDAASHQRFSEKSLPFFLLTD-DGEFLASITGAYGEKNSYGVTOGVKRSTFIIDP	128
BCP_BACSU	ESFAELDAVIIGVSPDSQEKGKFKEHNLPLFLLLVDEHKLAEEFDVWLKKNFGKEYMGIERSTFLIDK	127
BCP_ECOLI	DELKKAGVDVLGISTDKPEKLSRFAEKEELLNFLLSDEDHQVCEQFGVWGEKSFMGKTYDGIHRISFLIDA	128
	: * : : * . . * : * : * : * : . . : * . * : * : * : * : :	
DR_0846	DGKLVKSWLAVQVGDGHADAVAAAIDKDLQKKGQA	175
Deide_10900	DGRLVKSWLAVTVGDGHADAVADAIREHQSKEPVA	164
DgeoAM_1323	DGKLVKAWRNNSVSDGHADAVAAAIEADRKTTRGEA	170
DGo_CA1364	DGRLVKSWLAVQVGDGHADAVAAAIDKDRAHE--	171
Deima_2368	DGKLVKAWAVAKVGDGHADAVVNAIETDQKVRSA-	168
Deipe_0259	DGTLVKVWSNVKVDGHADAVLRELREHKARRG-	162
Deipr_0703	QGKLLKSWLAVKVDGHADAVADAIAADMETSA--	160
BCP_BACSU	EGRLIKEWRKVVKVHDHVAEALQTLKDMSEK---	157
BCP_ECOLI	DGKIEHVFFDKTSNHHDVVLNLKEHA-----	156
	: * : : : . . . * . :	

b

DR_1209	MTPRVGQPAPPFRARSDDGRLLIDLAELGRWRVVLVLYFYPRAUTPGC-----SVEAQRFEALPEFERLGAEVIGVST	71
Deide_09051	MSLQVGRQAPPFDVRSDGRVRSLSAMRGQWVVLVLYFYPKANTPA-----SIEAQRFEAVLPEFERLGAEVIGVST	71
Dgeo_0990	MPLHPGQPAPEFPDVRSDGRVRLADLGRWRVVLVLYFYPRAUTPGC-----SVEAQRFEALPEFERLNAVVI	71
Dgeo_2729	MSPRPQDPAPPEFETRSRDRGDPPLSLADFRGHWLVLFFPRANTPH-----QLQARRFEALAPAFGALNARIL	71
DGo_CA1403	MAPRVGQPAPPFEARSDGRALSLGTLRGQWIALVFWPGAOQPAEP-EAQAFERA-----CPFGALGAVLVAVSR	70
Deima_1714	MTPRVGDLAPDFRARSDDGQDVSLAALRGRWRVVLVLYFYPRAUTPGC-----SVEARAFETALPEFERRGATVIGVST	71
Deipe_3580	MGLRVGETAPAFSARSDGRGRAVELSALRGRWRVVLFFYFYPKAGSMGCALEAGRFFESSLPEFERLNATVIGVST	71
Deipr_1557	MKLQLGQPAPEFSAVSDGRVRLQDLRGQWTVLYFYPKAGSMGCALEAGRFFESSLPEFERLNATVIGVST	71
Deima_0169	MTIQVGD LAPDVP---DTTTPLALSARWGRQWVVLFFPRANSYGSIEAQRFEQFLPQFAALGAQVIGIST	68
Deipe_3178	MALQVGAQVVPDAV---SGAEVLRFSEWRGQWVVFPRNTTHQOLQARRFQALLPEFEHLHARLLGISS	68
DR_1208	MTLLPGYPAPAFKLPGDDGRWWGLPDLRGQAAVLYFYPPLAHSRDIALEAMAFEVLLGEFAAAGARVL	71
	: * : * . . : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : :	
DR_1209	DTEAQQAFRDRCGLSFPPLLPGDRAVAEAYGVGG-V-----GKLLGMT---ARQTFLLIDPAGRLAFHWKRVN	137
Deide_09051	DETEARQASFRDQCRLSFPPLLPGDGRKRLARDYGVVTG-L---RGLLGIA---SRETFLIGPEGEЛАHWRTVN	137
Dgeo_0990	DTEARQANFRDTGCLSFPLIPDGDRTLSRAYGVIGG-L---GGLLGVA---ARQTFLLIDPEGRIAQHWRTVN	137
Dgeo_2729	DARAQQVAFRNLQCLSFPLIPDTDHQLSERYGVGLGE-PFPGEETRIA---RRETFLISPEGRVVRHWTEVI	139
DGo_CA1403	DTEAHLAQRLDRCGLGLYPPLLPSAQVVARAYGVGGFRLWPERWLGLRRETQGTFLLIDPGRRLAAHWPRAD	141
Deima_1714	DTEAKQALFRDRCGLSPFLLDGDKVITARAYGVGG-V---GGLLNMA---SRRTFLLIDPGRVVAHVYRVLN	137
Deipe_3580	DTEASQAKFRQKCSLSFPPLLPGDKRQIAAYGVGG-L---MKVFGRS---SRQTFLLIDPAGNIVHHWSRVN	137
Deipr_1557	DAAPGQAFREKCGLSPFLPDQTCRAYGVGG-L---TGLLGVS---GRASFVIDPQGLLVRQRHDLN	137
Deima_0169	DTGAQQMTFRDVCRVSPFLLSDAGERIGGVGVLEDAVVEDEETRRL---KRQTFLLIDPQGVVVEHWTEVD	137
Deipe_3178	DTVAQQVTFREICLQLFPFLTDSTQQLIELFGVREDDLDI	137
DR_1208	DSRAQLARFRQAGLTFPLLSAGREVSRLYGARRS---WGLVGR---GRQTYLLDERGRVVHWPQVD	137
	* : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : :	
DR_1209	PLGHAAEVVLQTLQGQRTDPPTS-----159	
Deide_09051	PATHHAAEVLSERLERRTGAY-----155	
Dgeo_0990	PATHHAAEVLQALQERV-----152	
Dgeo_2729	PATHHAAEVLEELRKVLGQPA-----159	
DGo_CA1403	AAGL-PEVLAQIRQRQTPA-----159	
Deima_1714	VGGHATEVLAIDLDRLRAEQQPARASL-----162	
Deipe_3580	PLRHATDVLAEELERIQQRHNA-----158	
Deipr_1557	HTVHVQAAALQAIREKQEQQLA-----156	
Deima_0169	PNTHAGEVLAALRQHEAPL-----156	
Deipe_3178	PNTHASEVLEYLRAHSSARRPDLLG-----161	
DR_1208	PAWHAQAVLDTLRRWRDQGDGAVTLGA	163
	* : :	

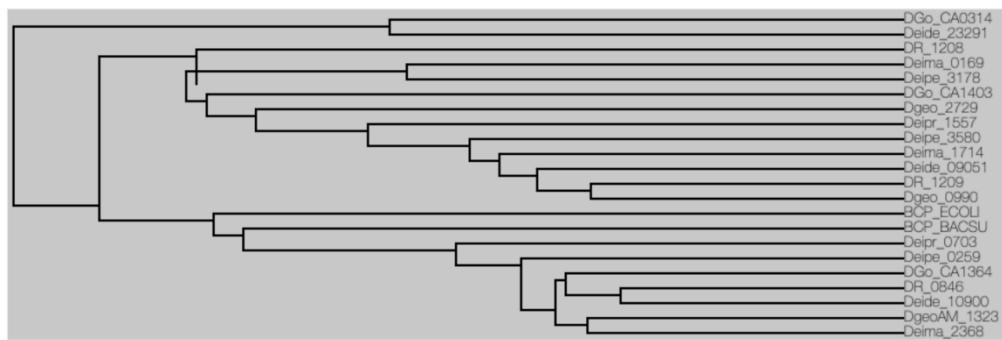
C

Figure S11. Multiple sequence alignments of BCP peroxiredoxins from *Deinococcus*. **(a)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* DR_0846-type, *B. subtilis* and *E. coli* BCP sequences. **(b)** Alignment of other *Deinococcus* BCP sequences. **(c)** Tree showing sequence relationship between BCP proteins shown in panels (a) and (b) and two more distant proteins from *D. gobiensis* and *D. deserti*. BCP, bacterioferritin comigratory protein. BCP_ECOLI and BCP_BACSU, BCP peroxiredoxins from *E. coli* and *B. subtilis*, respectively. Peroxidatic and resolving cysteines are highlighted in green and cyan, respectively. The black line indicates the sequence proximal to peroxidatic cysteine prevalent in BCPs, PKxxTPGCTxEAC [118]. The two other residues of the catalytic triad are highlighted in grey. Residues highlighted in yellow are highly conserved in bacterial BCPs [128]. Extra cysteines present in some sequences are highlighted in pink. Alignments and tree were obtained with UniProt ClustalO as in Figure S5.

Figure S12

(a)

DR_2242	-----MTLVGQPAPDFTLPA---STGQDITLSSYRGQ-SHVVLVFYPLDFSPVCSMQLP	50
Deide_02430	-----MSLLGQPAPDFTLPS---STGENITLGSYRGQ-KHVVVLVFYPLDFSPVCSMQLP	50
Dgeo_0122	-----MSLLGQPAPDFTLPS---TLGEPVTLSSYRGQ-QHVVVLVFYPLDFSPVCSMQLP	50
DGo_CA2657	-----MSLVGQPAPDFTLPA---STGQAVTLLSSYRGH-SAVVVLVFYPLDFSPVCSMQLP	50
Deima_0618	-----MSLLGQSAPDFTLPS---TLGEPIITLSSYRGQ-KHVVVLVFYPLDFSPVCSMQLP	50
Deipe_1016	-----MSLLGQNAPDFALPS---TEGREIRLSDFKGQ-QHVVVLVFYPLDFSPVCSMQLP	50
Deipr_0175	MIASPQALLNQTAPDFTLNAVQPGGLWQPVTLSSYAAAGRWAFLVVFYPLDFSPGCTAQVP	60
AHPE_MYCTU	-----MLNVGATAPDFTLRD---QNQQLVTLRGYRGA-KNVLLVFFPLAFTGICQGELD	50
	: . * * : * . : * . . : * * : * : * : * :	
DR_2242	EYSGSQDDFTEAAGAVVLGINRDSVYAHRAWAAEYGIEVPLLADMQ--LEVARQYGVVAIDE	108
Deide_02430	EYSGRQDDFAADAGAVILGINRDSVHAKAWAADYGIEVPLLADMK--CDVARQYGVTVDE	108
Dgeo_0122	EYSGRQDDFAEAGAVVLGVNRDSVYTHKAWAAEYGIEVPLLADMN--LNVARQYGVVAIDE	108
DGo_CA2657	EYSGRQDDFAEAGAAVLGINRDSVHAKAWAAEYGIDVPLLADM--LDVARLYGVVAIDD	108
Deima_0618	EYSGRQDDFAADADTVVLGVNRDSVYTHQAWAAEYGIDVPLLADLN--LAVARAYGVVALDE	108
Deipe_1016	EYSGRQEDFAALDTTBLGVNRDSVYTHKAWAAEYGIEIPLLADLN--LKWAREYGVVAIDE	108
Deipr_0175	DYSRHAADFADAAGADVLCISRDSVYTHRAWSRELGLQVPLLADMN--LAVAACQYGVALPD	118
AHPE_MYCTU	QLRDHLPEFENDDSAALAIISVGPPPTHKIWATQSGFTFPLLSDFWPNGAVSQAYGVFNEQ	110
	: : * . * : : . : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * :	
DR_2242	RGISGRAVFVIDREGVVRYQHVEEQTGQYTVRPGAVLEQLRGL--	151
Deide_02430	RGVSGRAFLIDREGVVRFEHVEAKPSEYTIRPEVVLSKTEL--	151
Dgeo_0122	RGISGRAFLIDKGGVVRFEYVEAQTDYTVRPELVLAKLAE--	151
DGo_CA2657	RGISGRAFLIDKEGVIRYAHVEEKTSDYTVRPEQVLAQLRAL--	151
Deima_0618	RGISGRAFLIDKGGVQFEHVEEKTDYTVRPAVDLDRVATLR-	152
Deipe_1016	RAISKRAFLIDKDGVRFEGVEPSTGDYSVRPEQVLEQIRTL--	151
Deipr_0175	QGCARRAIFVVGPDRGRVRWLHLEEDPTEVTLAREVLAQLP---	159
AHPE_MYCTU	AGIANRGTFVVDRSGIIRFAEMKQPGEVRDQR--LWTDALAALTA	153
	. : * . * : : . * : : : :	

(b) (continues on next page)

DR_1765	-----MPTT-----QPRLSFLAVPTEDNAHEGVKK-LWSKAEEANM--GFVPN	39
Deide_13030	-----MNRIISWLEVPDEHSAPEGVRK-LWGKAEEANL--GFVPN	35
Dgeo_1446	-----MTTTPQPEA-----KDRISSLPVPDATQVPEGVRK-LWAKAEANI--GFVPN	43
DGo_CA1027	--MTHNP-----AAPISFLPLPTEDTAPEGVRR-LWNKAQANL--GFVPN	41
Deima_0298	-----MPSLSFLPVPTEAEVTPPEIAT-LWRKAHGAL--GFTP	35
Deipe_3296	-----M-NPEISRLRLPREDLPQEARE-LMSAAEDKF--SFVPN	36
Deipe_4199	-----M-KQFASWISVIPIYEEATGKLKI-LYDRIKGPG--NEIDN	36
Deipe_3903	-----MPRISPINPETASPELQQTLYTVKSKMG--GKLPN	33
Deipe_3878	-----MARIDQVTPEQATGRAKQLLDAV-QNQR--GMTPN	32
Deipe_3900	--MS-KPY-----HLQ--LPQVTLENAPPEARE-VLERAKRQV--GRLPN	37
Deipr_2741	--MT-VPD-----SSKARRLSVHTVESAPEGSRAQLEAVQKRNG--GYLPN	41
Deide_1p00700	--MSRVTA-----PSRLPWMARLA-----SRALTWR----F--GKPF	30
AHPD_MYCTU	--MSIEKLKAALPEYAKDIKLNLSITRSSVLDQ-----EQLWGTILLASAAATRNQ	50
DR_1765	VF-----RAQALNQEFLAWWNY-F-----NLLVNKEG	66
Deide_13030	VF-----RAQALNQEFLAWWNY-F-----NLLVNKEG	62
Dgeo_1446	VF-----RAQAVNQEFLAWWNY-F-----NLLLNKEG	70
DGo_CA1027	VF-----RAQALNQEFLAWWGY-F-----NLLLNKEG	68
Deima_0298	VF-----RAQALNPAQFWAWWKY-Y-----DLLMNKEG	62
Deipe_3296	VL-----RAWAVRPDHVLKWRAY-Y-----DLIMQGES	63
Deipe_4199	IM-----LTHSIRPHSMEGHMAL-Y-----K--NVLHHHGN	64
Deipe_3903	LV-----TTFAQSPAALNGYLGF-G-----N--GVQSG	58
Deipe_3878	IL-----QVMALSPNVLDAYLKF-T-----G--A-LGQ	56
Deipe_3900	MY-----LLMANHPGLLETYLN--D-HLRKSS	63
Deipr_2741	LL-----GVLSNSPTVLESYLT-----S-KLNGKT	66
Deide_1p00700	TV-----ALLSHHPAYPVPYLFM-A-----GIYGNST	57
AHPD_MYCTU	VЛАДИГАЕАТДЛСААРХААЛГААИМГМННВYRGRGFLEGРYDDLРРГЛРМНИАНР	110
	:	

DR_1765 GLSNAERELLAVVSGLNRCVYCAVSHGAALREFSG----DAVKADAVAVN----WRQAE 118
 Deide_13030 QLSNTDRELLAVVSGMNRCVYCAVSHGAALREYSA---DPVLADTVAIN----WRHAN 114
 Dgeo_1446 YLTNAERELVAVVSGVNRCVYCAVSHGAALREFLG---DPQKADAVAVN----WRHAD 122
 DGo_CA1027 FLTVAERELLAVVVSSLNRCCVYCAVSHGAALREATG---DARTADGAAVN----WRQAA 120
 Deima_0298 HLPPLEREMVATVVSSLNRCCVYCLVSHASAVRVLSG---DVRLADTLAID---YRQAD 114
 Deipe_3296 SLTRTQREMIAVAVSSVNRCCVYCSTTHPAFLRLELQREGRDPLLAHVQLQSNPDHALDER 123
 Deipe_4199 SLPKWLEVTGVYVSSLNGCEYCVEEHHAGLTRLRDDDR---AHAIREALENQTPEQV 120
 Deipe_3903 TLSPQLREQIAVVAQANGDYCLAAHSMGLGKMRGLDDQNV---RQA-R-----QG-QA 107
 Deipe_3878 TLSPLRREQIAVLAQLNNCGYCLAAHTAAKРАGIDESEL---QAN-Y-----QA-DS 105
 Deipe_3900 RLNPVEQEVVFLTLSRENSEYOTSVHSFIADQMSKVPTEV---TDAIR-----DGRPI 114
 Deipr_2741 SLTPDEREVVQLMAATTGCSFCVAGHTLTAQKTTKLSAED---IEALR-----GHKTL 117
 Deide_1p00700 KLNPTTKALVSHLVQLNGCAFCGIDLGQRVARDKGLDTSKLQW-VLAF-----RERPE 109
 AHPD_MYCTU GIPKANFELWSFAVSAINGCShQlVAHEHTLRTVGVDREAI---FEALK-----AAAI 160
 : : : * . *

DR_1765 LSEREQAMCAYAEKLTLPAAEMTEADLAPIRAAGLSDEAILEAVQVIAMFNMTNRVSSAL 178
 Deide_13030 LGARERAMCAYAEKLTTRPAAEMTQEDLTPRQAGLSDPQILELVLQVVGFMNMTNRRISSAL 174
 Dgeo_1446 LTEREQALAAYAEKLTLPAAEVTAADLEPLRAGLDDHQIMELVQVIGMFNLNTNRVSSAL 182
 DGo_CA1027 LSPREQAMCAYAEKLTLPAAEMTEADLAPIRGEGLSDAQILELVLQVVGFMNLTNRVSSAL 180
 Deima_0298 LTARQRAILDYAAHLTRHPDRASRDDLTPLRDAGLDDHAILELTQVVGFMNATNRRISSAL 174
 Deipe_3296 FTPLERALLSFALDLTLRSHQLGQAHVEALRTAGLSDEGIFDAAQTAAMFNFTNRLANAT 183
 Deipe_4199 FEGKELAILRYARALTETPASLHRDSLADMRAAGMDGEILEVNQVVSYFAYANRTVLGL 180
 Deipe_3903 SDPKVQAALGFAQQAIVEQRGRVTNMDLQAIRDAGYNDEEIVEITVNVAYNILTNYLNNVA 167
 Deipe_3878 GDAKTKAALQFARIVTLERGQIREDDLRAVLLLAGYSEQEVLEIIAHVALSVFTNYISNTT 165
 Deipe_3900 PDARLEALRTFVRVMHDTRGRPDQAAAQAFFDAGYSEQHILDVILIAAVKTISNYANHVF 174
 Deipr_2741 QDSKLAALASYTSAVIANRGAVSDEELQAFFDAGYDQAAQALEVVLGVGLATICNFGNNVA 177
 Deide_1p00700 YSPAERAALAYAWEATQVTAKVSDETYAT-LSSFYSERIIELTVAVATENFFNRLTGPL 168
 AHPD_MYCTU VSGVAQALATI-EAL--SPS----- 177
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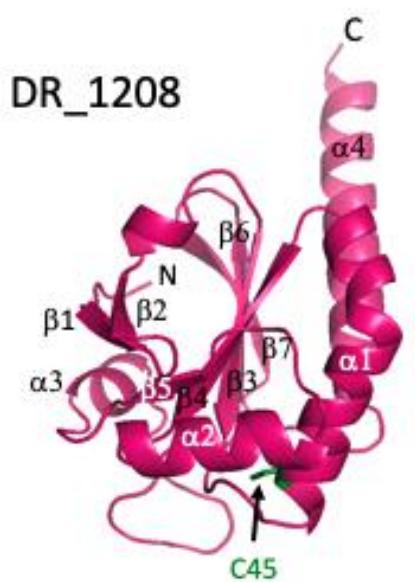
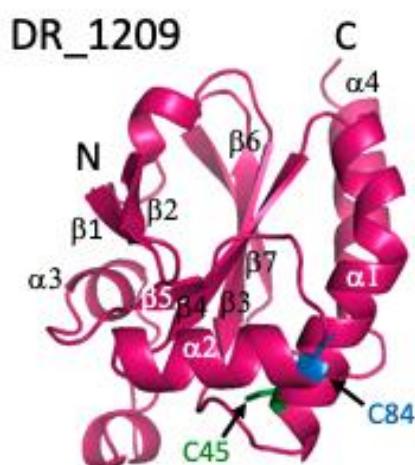
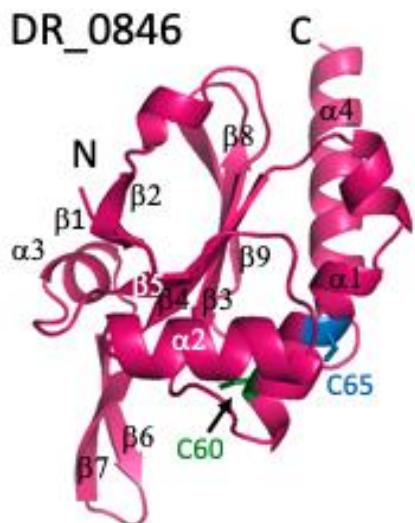
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 Deide_13030 GFAPNAEYHAQARPDSQS----- 192
 Dgeo_1446 GFVPNPEYYRQAR----- 195
 DGo_CA1027 GFVPNAEYHVMGR----- 193
 Deima_0298 GFQPNEEFHLGRTGQ----- 190
 Deipe_3296 GLLPNDEYHAMGR----- 196
 Deipe_4199 GVTTQGDMGLSPSDSDPDNWSHG--- 205
 Deipe_3903 DTDIDFPHA-----PPLSSAAD-- 184
 Deipe_3878 KPDVEFPPV-----RPLAAAS-- 181
 Deipe_3900 NTPLDEAFS-----SREWRGEPV 193
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 Deide_1p00700 NIESQGFICALPDRQ-----P----- 183
 AHPD_MYCTU -----



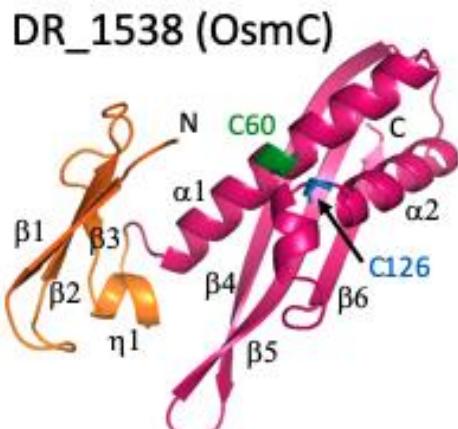
Figure S12. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* AhpE and AhpD proteins. **(a)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* and *M. tuberculosis* AhpE sequences. AHPE_MYCTU, AhpE from *M. tuberculosis*. Peroxidatic cysteine (green) and other catalytic triad residues (grey) are highlighted. **(b)** Alignment of *Deinococcus*, and *M. tuberculosis* AhpD sequences. AHPD_MYCTU, AhpD from *M. tuberculosis*. Catalytic and resolving cysteines are highlighted in green and cyan, respectively. The residues highlighted in grey in AhpD sequences are involved in the catalytic mechanism. The guide tree showing sequence relationship between the various AhpD-like proteins is included. Alignments and tree were obtained with UniProt ClustalO.

Figure S13

(a) BCP



(b) OsmC/Ohr



DR_1857 (Ohr)

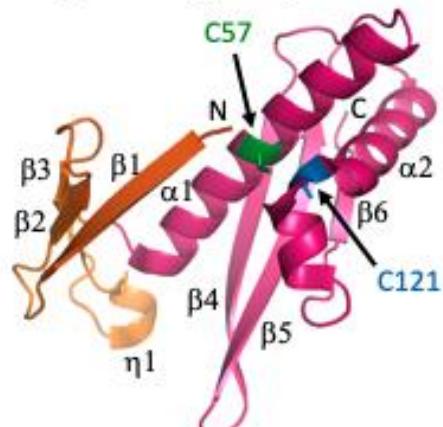


Figure S13. 3D models of BCPs and OsmC of *D. radiodurans*. **(a)** The three BCPs having a Trx-fold. **(b)** Model of OsmC and crystal structure of Ohr (PDB 1USP). Peroxidative and resolving cysteine residues are shown in green and blue, respectively. The OsmC/Ohr monomer is composed of two distinct subdomains. The N-terminal domain (orange) consists of three β -strands folded into a β -sheet. In the C-terminal domain, helices α 1 and α 2 (the latter severely kinked) are stacked on a β -sheet formed by strands β 4 – β 6. The active OsmC and Ohr protein is formed by a homodimer [159]. Models and images were obtained as described in Figure S4.

Figure S14 (panels a to c)

(a)

DR_1538	MADIARKASAHWEGDLKSGNGTITTESGVLSQAQYSFKTRFEN--GKGTNPEELLASAHA	58
Deide_16090	MADISRKANAQWFGDLKSGNGTVSTESGALKDNNSYSFKARFEQDKAPGTNPEELLAAAH	60
Dgeo_0526	MADIARKASAQWRGDLRSGQGTIRTESGVLKDQYSFKTRFEN--GAGTNPEELLAAAH	58
DGo_CA1241	MADIARKANAQWMGDLKSGKGNISTESTGVKDQYSFGTRFEN--GVGTNPEELLAAAH	58
Deima_0667	MANIHRKANAQWTGDLKSGSGTITTPSGVLQAAPYSFRTRFED--QPGBTNPEELIAAAH	58
Deipe_3743	MANIERKANAQWNGLKSGNGTISSLSGVLSDTPYSFRTRFEN--QPGBTNPEELIAAAH	58
OSMC_ECOLI	-MTIHKKGQAHWEGDIKRKGTVSTESGVLNQQPYGFNTREFEG--EKGTNPEELIGAAH	57
	* : *..*: * **:: *.*.: : **.. .*. : *** *****: .:***	
DR_1538	GCFTMQLSALLAEHGHEIKALDTATCEMVKDGPGBKINHMHLRVRAQLTGSDQADFEAH	118
Deide_16090	GCFTMQLSAMLAAHGHQPEDLRTEATCEMVKDGPGBKSTMRLTIRGKVGNIDQAEFEKH	120
Dgeo_0526	GCFTMQLSALLAADGHDPQDLRTEATCEMVREGQGFKVSAMRLVVRGRVGNIDQAEFERH	118
DGo_CA1241	GCFTMQLSALLAAHGHDPQDVRTTEATCEMVKDGPGBKSTMRLQVRGKVGNIIDQAEFEKH	118
Deima_0667	GCFTMAFSNVLVIKTAGYEPRDLATEATLGMSMDG-GPKLTTMHVVVRGKADGLDQTQFQAL	117
Deipe_3743	ACFTMAFSNVLVIQQAGHAPRTLATDATLGMDASGGFKIATMHLVVRGSAEGLDQQQFQQL	118
OSMC_ECOLI	ACFSMALSLMLGEAGFTPTSIDTTADVSLSKVDAGFAITKIALKSEVAVPGIDASTFDGI	117
	.**:* :* :* * . : * * : . * : * . . * * :	
DR_1538	VKDAAEKCPPLSRIMQGNVEVTHEAILEG	146
Deide_16090	VAQAAADACPPLSRVMKGNVEITHEAVLE-	147
Dgeo_0526	VQQAAQMCPPLSRVMQGNVEITHEAVLE-	145
DGo_CA1241	VAQAAADMCPMSRVMKGNVEIVHEAVLE-	145
Deima_0667	AEQAEQGCPVSGALRGNLQITVEATLE-	144
Deipe_3743	AEKAEQGCPVSGALRGNLGITVEAIYEQ	146
OSMC_ECOLI	IQKAKAGCPVSQVLKAEITLDYQLKS--	143
	.* **: * :::: : :	

(b)

(c)

DR_1177	MSTKKTLNVTLGEQRYLGVS ESGHQLLIDNSPV---KVGVSPMEALLGALATC TAYDV 56
Deide_10790	--MKKTLNVTLGEQRYLGVS ESGHQLLIDNSPV---KVGVSPMEALLGALATC TAYDV 54
Dgeo_1268	--MKKTLKVTWLGEQRYVGVS ESGHQILIDNSSV---KIGVSPMEALLGALATC TAYDI 54
DGo_CA1763	--MKKTLNVTLGEQRYLGVS ESGHQLLIDNSPV---KVGVSPMEALLGALATC TAYDV 54
Deima_2343	--MKKRLTVHHLGDQRYVGFNETGQQLLIDNSDV ---KVGVSPMEALLGAVATC TAYDI 54
Deipe_0234	--MGTKMTMHYLGEQRYVGLNERGQQLLIDASPV ---SVGVRPMEALLGALATC SAYDV 54
Deipr_0697	MANTKTVNIDWLGEQRYVGRSENGQQLLIDNSAN ---KVGVSPMDALLAALGT TAYDV 56
Deide_21170	--MQIEVQRQISPATSOA-TARTHQVMIDRPLEKG GEDRGMMGGEQLLVSLGG FISNL 57
Deipe_0648	--MQIQVQIHQVGVATAEG-VARTHHVLD DRPIEKGGEDRGMMGGEYLLVALGG FMSNL 57
YHFA_ECOLI	---MQARVKWVEGLTFLGESASGHQILMDGNSG ---DKAPSPMEMVLMAAGG SAIDV 52
	: : . . ::::*: . . : * : . * : :
DR_1177	VEIMKKRRTPLASYRIEVEGERADTDPKRYTRITVRHIAAGEGVTAEALSKAAHLSHEKY 116
Deide_10790	VEIMKKRRTPLSTYRIEVEGERADTDPKRYTTITVRHIAS AGEGITAEALEKAAHLSHEKY 114
Dgeo_1268	VEIMKKRRTPLTAYRIEVEGERADTDPKRYTHITVRHIAS GEGLTEEEALKAAHLSHEKY 114
DGo_CA1763	VEVMKKRRTPLSAYRIEVEGERADTDPKRYTHITVRHIAS GEVGTVTEEMLSKAHLSHEKY 114
Deima_2343	VEIMKKRKTPPLSTYRIEIEGDRAEHPKRYTHIIVRHIAG GAGVTRDALEKAHLSHEKY 114
Deipe_0234	VGILAKRKTPLSSYRIEVEGERAEHHPRRTITVRHIAG GEGVTLEALQKAVQLSHDKY 114
Deipr_0697	VGIMEKRKTPLSSYRIEVEGERADTTPARYTRITVRHIAG GEGVTKEQLEKAHLSHEKY 116
Deide_21170	LAAIKAREADITDVQLTVGTL-ESSPSRFSAIEVVVD --AQAQDRALLEKLVEM-SDRA 113
Deipe_0648	LAAIRAREAEIHDRVLEVTGTL-ASAPSRTFIEVVVG -ARCADPALLEKLVEM-ADRA 113
YHFA_ECOLI	VSILQKGRQDVVDCEVKLTSERREEAPRLFTHINLF IVTGRDLKDAAVARAVDLSAEKY 112
	: : . . : . : . * : : * : . . : : .. : :
DR_1177	CSVAASLNSEIVVEAELAGEPAAS 140
Deide_10790	CSVAASLNSEIKLETQLE----- 132
Dgeo_1268	CSVAASLNSEIRLETRVE----- 132
DGo_CA1763	CSVAASLNSEISLETRVE----- 132
Deima_2343	CSAAASVNAEIITLQVELVETA-- 135
Deipe_0234	CSVVASLNAEIHTDVQLEQAGVPV 138
Deipr_0697	CSVAASLNAEIVLDVRLAEGSEG- 139
Deide_21170	CIVSNTLRPAVALSFRLA----- 131
Deipe_0648	CICTNTLRLPAVIPTFRISAIER-- 135
YHFA_ECOLI	CSVALMLEKAVNITHSYEVVAA-- 134
	* : . : :

Figure S14. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* OsmC, Ohr and YhfA proteins. **(a)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* and *E. coli* OsmC sequences. OSMC_ECOLI, OsmC from *E. coli*. **(b)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* and *B. subtilis* Ohr. OHRA_BACSU and OHRB_BACSU, OhrA and OhrB proteins, respectively, from *B. subtilis*. **(c)** Alignment of *Deinococcus* and *E. coli* YhfA sequences. YHFA_ECOLI, YhfA from *E. coli*. Peroxidatic and resolving cysteines are highlighted in green and cyan, respectively. The two residues highlighted in grey in Ohr and OsmC sequences are involved in the catalytic mechanism [154].

Figure S15

Figure S15. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* bacillithiol reductases. Bdr homologs from *Deinococcus* are aligned with Bdr proteins YPDA_BACSU from *B. subtilis*, BC_1495 from *B. cereus*, and SACOL1520 from *S. aureus*. Cysteine residues are highlighted in yellow.

Figure S16

DR_1832	----MTQGQDQVLSPLTPDEVDQFLKDYPLAAVFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVLETFLQ-RYE	54
Deide_14700	MTQATQAENQQQLVPLTPPEEVQFLTEYPLAAVFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVLETFLQ-RHE	58
Dgeo_1464	MT-QNATQQEQVQLVPLTPDEVDRFLQAYPLAAIFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVVESFLQ-RHE	57
DGo_CA1021	MT-QTASQDPQVLVPLTPPEEVQFLQDYPLAAVFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVLETFLQ-NHE	57
Deima_1446	-----MSEQVVLVPLTPPEEVDTFLA E HPLAAVFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVLETFLK-GHE	51
Deipe_3166	-----MTQLVPLTPDEVETFLAQFPLAAIFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVLETYLA-RHE	49
Deipr_0555	--MTQATQAEQVILLPLTPPEEVQTFLAEYPLAAVFK-AGT CH KTMQGFGVLETFLQ-RHE	56
YtxJ_BACCE	-----MNMTKLETIEELEVIVEKNEPYVLFKHSTTC P I SHGAYTEFQAYCSEERE	50
YTXJ_BACSU	-----MAKQLIQSEEEFKRIAEQEGVFVFLKHSTTC P ISQAAFHEFDAFANQHED	50
SACOL0804	-----MAIKLSSIDQFEQVIEENKYVFVLIKHS E T P ISANAYDQFNKFLY-ERD	48
	: : : : * : ** : . : : : :	
DR_1832	LPVGFIRVVDWRPASNVAELTGTHHSPQFILFKDGQAYEVNNWDITPEALGPVFEQQ	114
Deide_14700	LPVGFIRVVDWRPASNVAQRTGIVHHSPQFILFRDGEVQFEEVNNWDITPEALRPVFD SQ	118
Dgeo_1464	LPVGFIRVVDWRPASNVAELTGIVHHSPQFILFRNGQPFLFQEPQFEVNNWDITPEALAPVFEAQ	117
DGo_CA1021	LPVGFIRVVDWRPASNVAQRTGITHQSPQFILFKQGEPEQFEVNNWDITPEALSPVFESH	117
Deima_1446	LPIGFIRVVDWRPASNVAERTGIVHHSPQFILFREGQPVFDVNWDITPGALTPVDEF	111
Deipe_3166	LPVGFIRVVDWRPASNVAERTGVRRHSPQFLLFKNGQSVDVDNWDTIPQALAPVFEAH	109
Deipr_0555	LPVGFIRVVDWRPASNVAEMTGIQHHSPQLIIFQEGQPRFEVNNWDITPEALAPVFEAL	116
YtxJ_BACCE	VPAYYLYVQDARDVSNRVAEQYSIRHESPVQLYIKDGMVVWNTSHWNNIKKDALEENIK--	108
YTXJ_BACSU	VPAYYLYVQEARPLSNFIAETYGVKHESPQIIFIQNNGEVKWHTSHSQITEAAIEQHLS--	108
SACOL0804	MDGYYLIVQERDLSDYIAKTNVKHESPQAFYFVNGETMVWNRDHGDIINVSSLQAQEE--	106
	: : * : * : * : * : . : *.* : : : * : . : : : * . : :	
DR_1832	VPQRSGAAQVDAGDSVEPYRQLMQAYLAGQLSDWAFQDQYVTMFRDDASLRSQREFELLS	174
Deide_14700	VPQRTGSAAIATDDNVEPYRRLMRDFVDGRLNEWAFQDQYVTMFRDDASLRSQREFELLS	178
Dgeo_1464	VPRRSTETAVATDDNVEPYRRLMRAYLDGQLSDWAFQDQYVTLFRDDASLRSQREFEALS	177
DGo_CA1021	VPARSGEGAVATEDNAEPYRRLMHAFLDGQLSEWAQFQDQYVTMFRDDASLRSQREFELLS	177
Deima_1446	VPARAAEGQVRTQGNVEPYKRLMQDFLDGRLNEWAFQDQYVTMFRDDASLRSQAEFELLS	171
Deipe_3166	VPLRTDT-AEGISTNIEPYKQLMHQFLNDELNEWQFQEAYVNYFRDDANLRSQREFELLS	168
Deipr_0555	VPARAG-GNVETEGNIQPYLDDLMAYLGQLNDFEFQDRVPLFRDDASLRSQHEFELLS	175
YtxJ_BACCE	-----	
YTXJ_BACSU	-----	
SACOL0804	-----	
DR_1832	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPQDRGDLKARVQSVDLQLG-----	211
Deide_14700	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPQDRGDLRARVQALLQEL-----	214
Dgeo_1464	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPQARGDLKARVQALLNELSSRSLG-----	219
DGo_CA1021	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPQERGDLKARVQTLLNDL-----	214
Deima_1446	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPQARGDLRGRVQELLAQ-----	207
Deipe_3166	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPQSRGDLKTRVQELLAQ-----	204
Deipr_0555	RLFGDPDAYHGGHLQIGAPASRGDLRPRVEQLRTELLALRGQSA	219
YtxJ_BACCE	-----	
YTXJ_BACSU	-----	
SACOL0804	-----	

Figure S16. Multiple sequence alignment of *Deinococcus* bacilliredoxins. The BrxC-type bacilliredoxins (also called AbxC for atypical BrxC) from *Deinococcus* are aligned with BrxC proteins YtxJ_BACCE from *B. cereus*, YTXJ_BACSU from *B. subtilis*, and SACOL0804 from *S. aureus*. Active site cysteine is highlighted in yellow.