

Protective Effect of *Alpinia oxyphylla* Fruits against *tert*-Butyl hydroperoxide Induced Toxicity in HepG2 Cells via Nrf2 Activation and Free Radical Scavenging

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Figure S33. HPLC chromatograms of crude extract and isolated compounds 1 – 12.

Table S1. Partition coefficients of major peaks 1 and 2 of *A. oxyphylla* for CPC operation.

Table S2. Retention time and calibration curves of compounds 1 – 12.

Spectral Data of Isolated Compounds 1 - 12

Nootkatone (1): $C_{15}H_{22}O$, ESI-MS: m/z 219.2 $[M+H]^+$, 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 5.73 (1H, s, H-1), 4.71 (2H, s, H-12), 2.58 (1H, td, $J = 14.8, 5.1$ Hz), 2.43-2.28 (3H, m), 2.15 (1H, dd, $J = 17.2, 3.8$ Hz), 2.04-1.85 (1H, m), 1.39-1.27 (1H, m), 1.72 (3H, s, H-13), 1.13 (3H, s, H-15), 0.96 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-14), 0.9-0.84 (1H, m, H-3,4,6,7,8,9), ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 202.2 (C-2), 174.2 (C-10), 150.4 (C-11), 125.0 (C-1), 109.7 (C-12), 45.3 (C-9), 42.8 (C-3), 41.8 (C-7), 41.5 (C-4), 40.7 (C-5), 34.1 (C-6), 33.0 (C-8), 21.1 (C-13), 17.2 (C-15), 15.2 (C-14).

Eudesma-3,11-dien-2-one (2): $C_{15}H_{22}O$, ESI-MS: m/z 219.1 $[M+H]^+$, 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 5.88 (1H, m, H-3), 4.99 (1H, dd, $J = 2.9, 1.4$ Hz, H-13a), 4.87 (1H, s, H-13b), 2.49 (2H, ddd, $J = 10.2, 2.8, 1.4$ Hz, H-5,7), 2.19 (2H, d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, H-1), 2.18-2.14 (1H, m, H-8a), 1.90 (3H, t, $J = 1.4$ Hz, H-15), 1.89-1.87 (1H, m, H-6a), 1.78 (3H, s, H-12), 1.76 (1H, s, H-6b), 1.58 (1H, s, H-9a), 1.56-1.53 (1H, m, H-8b), 1.31-1.28 (1H, m, H-9b), 0.93 (3H, s, H-14). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 199.5 (C-2), 163.7 (C-4), 146.0 (C-11), 127.2 (C-3), 111.7 (C-13), 54.9 (C-1), 42.9 (C-5), 39.1 (C-7), 38.2 (C-10), 35.9 (C-9), 25.2 (C-8), 22.9 (C-6), 22.8 (C-12), 22.1 (C-15), 16.7 (C-14).

Yakuchinone A (3): $C_{20}H_{24}O_3$, ESI-MS: m/z 313.4 $[M+H]^+$, 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.27-7.23 (2H, m, H-3'', 5''), 7.16 (3H, dd, $J = 12.0, 7.2$ Hz, H-2'', 4'', 6''), 6.81 (1H, d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, H-5'), 6.68-6.63 (2H, m, H-2', 6'), 3.84 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.81 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-1), 2.67 (2H, t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-2), 2.59 (2H, t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H-7), 2.39 (2H, t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, H-4), 1.58 (4H, dd, $J = 6.7, 3.3$ Hz, H-5,6). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.4 (C-3), 146.5 (C-3'), 144.0 (C-4'), 142.3 (C-1''), 133.1 (C-1'), 128.5 (C-3'', 5''), 128.4 (C-2'', 6''), 125.9 (C-4''), 120.9 (C-6'), 114.4 (C-5'), 111.1 (C-2'), 56.0 (OCH_3), 44.7 (C-2), 43.0 (C-4), 35.8 (C-7), 31.1 (C-6), 29.6 (C-1), 23.5 (C-5).

5'-Hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (4): $C_{20}H_{24}O_4$, ESI-MS: m/z 329.3 $[M+H]^+$, 351.4 $[M+Na]^+$, 1H -NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 7.23-7.18 (2H, m, H-3'', 5''), 7.11 (3H, d, $J = 7.0, H-2'', 4'', 6''$), 6.78 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, H-6'), 6.65 (1H, d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, H-2'), 3.86 (3H, s, OCH_3), 2.83-2.78 (2H, m, H-1), 2.77-2.71 (2H, m, H-2), 2.55 (2H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, H-7), 2.43 (2H, dd, $J = 8.6, 5.1$ Hz, H-4), 1.53 (4H, dt, $J = 7.1, 3.6$ Hz, H-5,6). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 210.4 (C-3), 147.3 (C-3'), 142.3 (C-4'), 141.0 (C-1''), 133.2 (C-1'), 128.5 (C-3'', 5''), 128.4 (C-2'', 6''), 125.9 (C-4''), 124.5 (C-6'), 122.8 (C-5'), 110.8 (C-2'), 56.2 (OCH_3), 44.7 (C-2), 43.0 (C-4), 35.9 (C-7), 31.1 (C-6), 29.7 (C-1), 23.5 (C-5).

Alpinenone (5): $C_{15}H_{22}O_3$, 1H -NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 5.90 (1H, s, H-8), 2.91 (1H, dd, $J = 13.5, 6.8$ Hz, H-11), 2.88-2.83 (1H, m, H-1), 2.80-2.74 (1H, m, H-5), 2.03 (1H, dd, $J = 13.8, 6.8$ Hz, H-4), 1.44 (3H, s, H-15), 1.40-1.34 (2H, m), 1.40-1.34 (2H, m, H-2a), 1.22 (3H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, H-13), 1.19 (1H, s, H-2b), 1.15 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-12), 1.08 (3H, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, H-14). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 199.3 (C-9), 176.5 (C-7), 123.6 (C-8), 105.5 (C-6), 88.2 (C-10), 63.1 (C-5), 52.5 (C-1), 36.4 (C-4), 33.0 (C-2), 30.1 (C-11), 25.7 (C-13), 24.6 (C-3), 20.8 (C-15), 20.7 (C-12), 14.5 (C-14).

6 α -Hydroxy-7-*epi*- α -cyperone (6): $C_{15}H_{22}O_2$, 1H -NMR (400 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 4.84 (1H, s, H-6), 4.80 (1H, s, H-12 α), 4.39 (1H, s, H-12 β), 2.65 (1H, m, H-2 α), 2.48 (1H, s, H-7), 2.34 (1H, dd, $J = 17.8, 3.3$ Hz, H-2 β), 2.22 (1H, m, 8 α), 1.83 (3H, s, H-15), 1.77 (1H, m, H-1 β), 1.73 (3H, s, H-13), 1.61 (1H, dd, $J = 12.9, 4.5$, H-1 α), 1.53-1.44 (3H, dd, $J = 25.5, 13.6$ Hz, H-8b, H-9a, H-9b), 1.38 (3H, s, H-14). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CD_3OD) δ 202.1 (C-3), 162.8 (C-5), 147.0 (C-11), 132.6 (C-4), 111.8 (C-12), 69.8 (C-6), 49.2 (C-7), 40.0 (C-1), 36.3 (C-9), 36.3 (C-10), 35.0 (C-2), 25.7 (C-14), 23.4 (C-13), 19.5 (c-8), 10.6 (C-15).

(4*S**, 5*E*, 10*R**)-7-Oxo-tri-nor-eudesm-5-en-4 β -ol (7): $C_{12}H_{18}O_2$, 1H -NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 6.03 (1H, s, H-6), 2.65-2.54 (1H, m, H-8a), 2.39 (1H, d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, H-8b), 2.16-2.02 (1H, m, H-2a), 1.93 (1H, d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, H-3a), 1.85 (1H, dd, $J = 14.6, 4.4$ Hz, H-9a), 1.70 (1H, d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, H-9b), 1.67 (1H, d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, H-1a), 1.54 (1H, d, $J = 4.2$, H-2b), 1.51 (1H, s, H-3b), 1.45 (3H, s, H-11), 1.42 (3H, s, H-12), 1.34 (1H,

td, $J = 13.4, 3.1$ Hz, H-1b). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.4 (C-7), 170.0 (C-5), 123.4 (C-6), 71.6 (C-4), 41.4 (C-1), 40.4 (C-3), 40.3 (C-9), 36.0 (C-10), 34.2 (C-8), 29.2 (C-12), 24.6 (C-11), 17.4 (C-2).

Teuhetenone A (**8**): $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_2$, ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.35 (1H, s, H-6), 2.62-2.52 (1H, m, H-9a), 2.38 (1H, d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, H-9b), 1.98 (1H, d, $J = 12.9$, H-8a), 1.89 (1H, dd, $J = 14.3$ Hz, H-3a), 1.78 (1H, d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, H-1a), 1.75-1.70 (2, m, H-2), 1.66 (1H, d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, H-3b), 1.56 (1H, td, $J = 12.5, 5.2$ Hz, H-8b), 1.43 (3H, s, H-12), 1.40-1.33 (1H, m, H-1b), 1.31 (3H, s, H-11). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.6 (C-7), 175.2 (C-5), 122.7 (C-6), 72.5 (C-4), 42.4 (C-8), 41.0 (C-3), 40.8 (C-1), 36.3 (C-10), 34.1 (C-9), 29.8 (C-12) 24.7 (C-11), 19.6 (C-2).

7-*epi*-Teucrenone B (**9**): $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$, ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.89 (1H, s, H-3), 5.10 (2H, s, H-12), 2.36 (1H, d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, H-6a), 2.31 (1H, s, H-5), 2.27 (1H, s, H-1a), 2.14 (1H, s, H-1b), 2.11 (1H, dd, $J = 12.7, 4.0$ Hz, H-8a), 1.93 (3H, s, H-15), 1.85 (3H, s, H-13), 1.82-1.73 (1H, m, H-8b), 1.57 (1H, d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, H-6b), 1.48 (2H, dd, $J = 7.9, 3.7$ Hz, H-9), 0.94 (3H, s, H-14). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.1 (C-2), 162.3 (C-4), 146.2 (C-11), 127.1 (C-3), 114.3 (C-12), 74.9 (C-7), 54.3 (C-1), 45.0 (C-5), 37.8 (C-9), 37.6 (C-10), 33.2 (C-6), 31.7 (C-8), 22.1 (C-15), 18.8 (C-13), 17.1 (C-14).

11-Hydroxyvalenc-1(10)-en-2-one (**10**): $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2$, ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.75 (1H, s, H-1), 2.46 (1H, dd, $J = 5.2, 1.7$ Hz, H-9a), 2.38 (1H, dd, $J = 4.1, 2.7$ Hz, H-9b), 2.23 (2H, d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, H-3), 2.03-2.01 (1H, m, H-6a), 2.01-1.98 (1H, m, H-8), 1.96-1.95 (1H, m, H-4), 1.71 (1H, dd, $J = 6.6, 3.6$ Hz, H-7), 1.19 (3H, s, H-12), 1.17 (3H, s, H-13), 1.07 (3H, s, H-15), 0.97 (1H, s, H-6b), 0.96 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-14). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.3 (C-2), 171.5 (C-10), 124.5 (C-1), 72.6 (C-11), 43.9 (C-7), 42.1 (C-3), 40.6 (C-4), 39.7 (C-6), 39.3 (C-5), 33.1 (C-9), 27.8 (C-8), 27.4 (C-12), 26.9 (C-13), 17.0 (C-15), 15.1 (C-14).

Oxyphyllenodiol A (**11**): $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$, ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.16 (1H, br s, H-4), 2.66-2.60 (1H, m, H-6), 2.56-2.50 (1H, m, H-8a), 2.50-2.45 (1H, m, H-1a), 2.33 (1H, t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, H-8b), 2.29 (1H, t, $J = 6.2$, H-1b), 2.22-2.17 (1H, m, H-11), 1.99-1.93 (1H, m, H-7), 1.78 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.4, 8.4, 6.5$ Hz, H-2a), 1.66 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.3, 6.3, 5.3$ Hz, H-2b), 1.22 (3H, s, H-14), 1.06 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-13), 0.91 (3H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H-12). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.9 (C-9), 157.5 (C-5), 132.7 (C-10), 75.3 (C-4), 72.3 (C-3), 40.3 (C-6), 35.1 (C-8), 32.2 (C-2), 30.0 (C-11), 22.5 (C-7), 22.1 (C-14), 21.7 (C-13), 21.6 (C-1), 19.3 (C-12).

Oxyphyllenodiol B (**12**): $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$, ^1H -NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.96 (1H, d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, H-4), 2.64-2.58 (1H, m, H-6), 2.51 (1H, ddd, $J = 17.2, 8.8, 5.1$ Hz, H-8a), 2.34 (2H, dd, $J = 8.3, 5.7$ Hz, H-1), 2.3 (1H, s, H-8b), 2.27-2.20 (1H, m, H-11), 2.11 (1H, s, $J = 5.2$ Hz, H-7a), 1.99 (1H, ddd, $J = 13.9, 5.3, 3.4$ Hz, H-7b), 1.90-1.80 (1H, m, H-2a), 1.59 (1H, dt, $J = 13.2, 9.2$ Hz, H-2b), 1.27 (3H, s, H-14), 1.04 (3H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, H-13), 0.85 (3H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, H-12). ^{13}C -NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 199.9 (C-9), 156.5 (C-5), 133.5 (C-10), 72.5 (C-4), 70.3 (C-3), 41.3 (C-6), 35.6 (C-8), 31.3 (C-2), 29.2 (C-11), 25.2 (C-14), 22.0 (C-7), 21.5 (C-13), 20.8 (C-1), 18.6 (C-12).

Table S1. Partition coefficients of major peaks 1 and 2 of *A. oxyphylla* for CPC operation.

Solvent systems <i>n</i> -hexane/EtOAc/methanol/water, v/v/v/v)	K values of the peaks 1 and 2	
	Peak 1	Peak 2
9:1:9:1	0.10	0.59
8:2:8:2	0.32	0.15
7:3:7:3	0.57	2.22
6:4:6:4	1.33	4.32
6:4:6:4	1.69	3.34
7:3:5:5	2.89	4.79

EtOAc: ethyl acetate

After considering *K* values of peaks **1** and **2**, two-phase solvent system with hexane/EtOAc/methanol/water (7:3:7:3, v/v/v/v) was chosen for CPC operation. Peaks **1** and **2** were marked in Figure S1B.

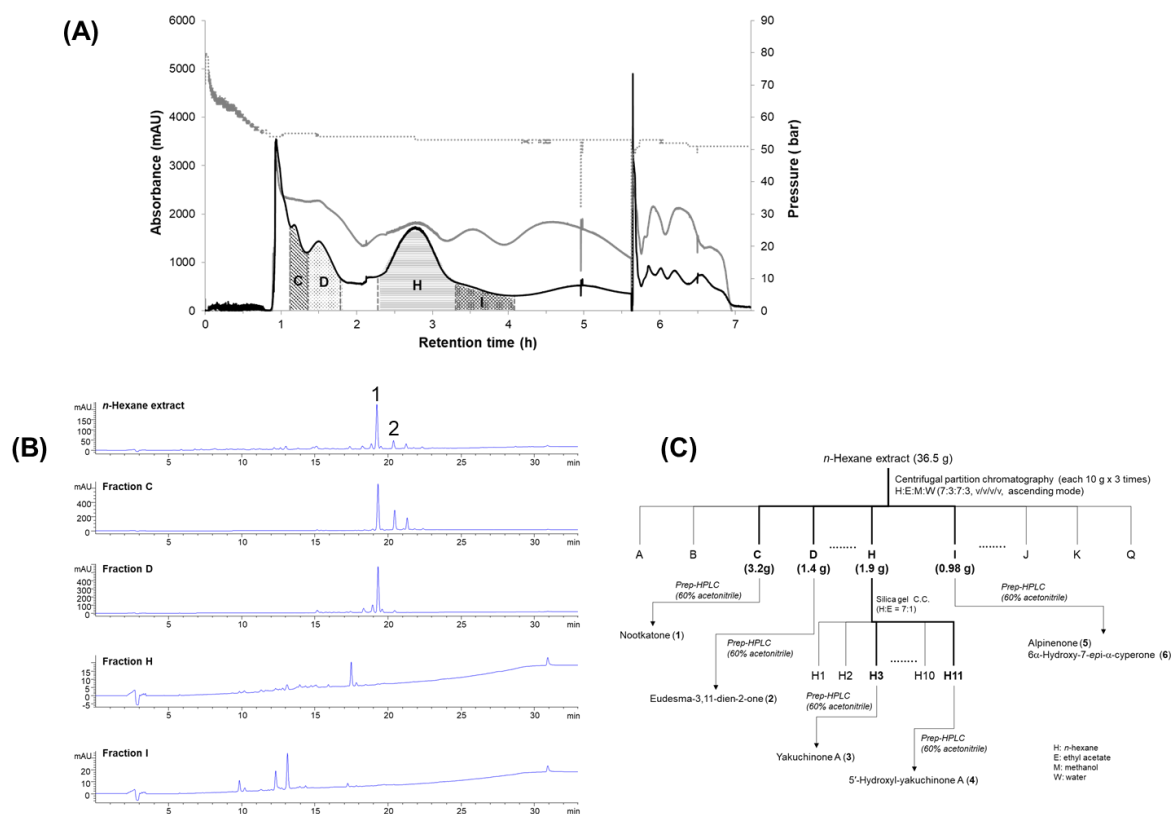


Figure S1. Isolation scheme of *n*-hexane extract of *A. oxyphylla*. (A) CPC chromatogram of *n*-hexane extract of *A. oxyphylla*, (B) HPLC chromatograms fractions C, D, H, and I obtained from CPC and (C) Isolation scheme of *n*-hexane extract. CPC and HPLC operation conditions were described in Materials and Methods Section.

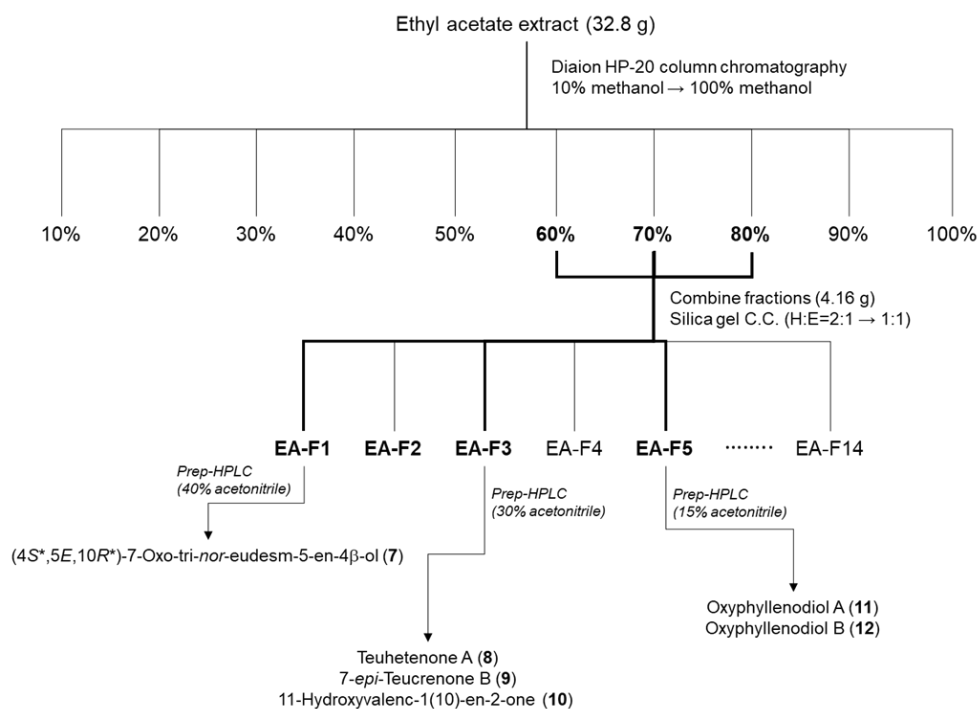


Figure S2. Isolation scheme of ethyl acetate extract.

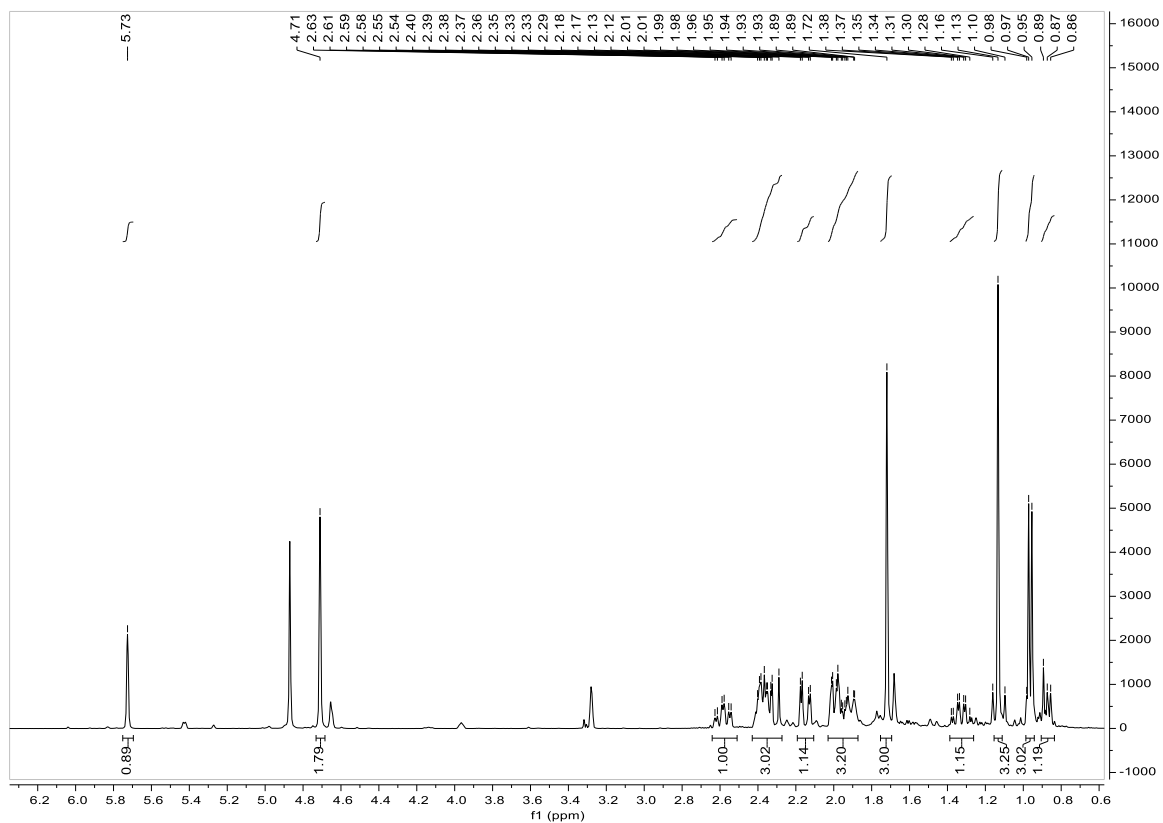


Figure S3. ^1H -NMR spectrum of nootkatone (**1**) (400 MHz, CD_3OD).

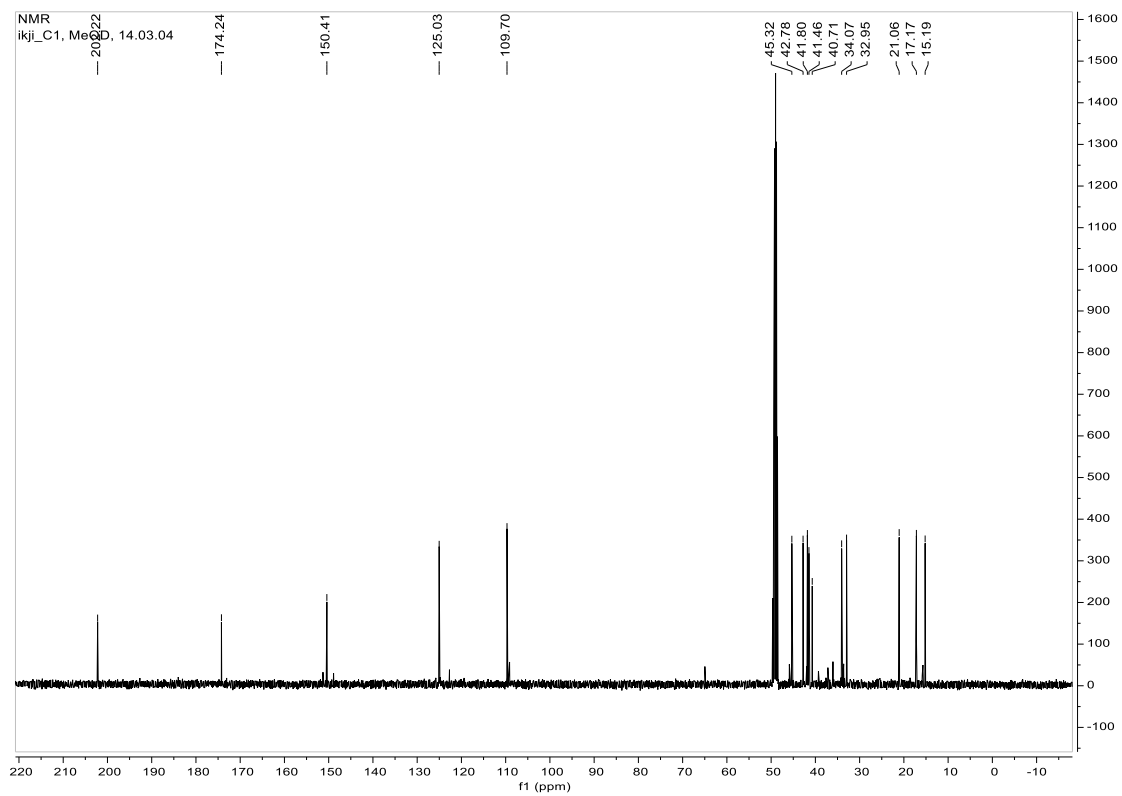


Figure S4. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of nootkatone (**1**) (100 MHz, CD_3OD).

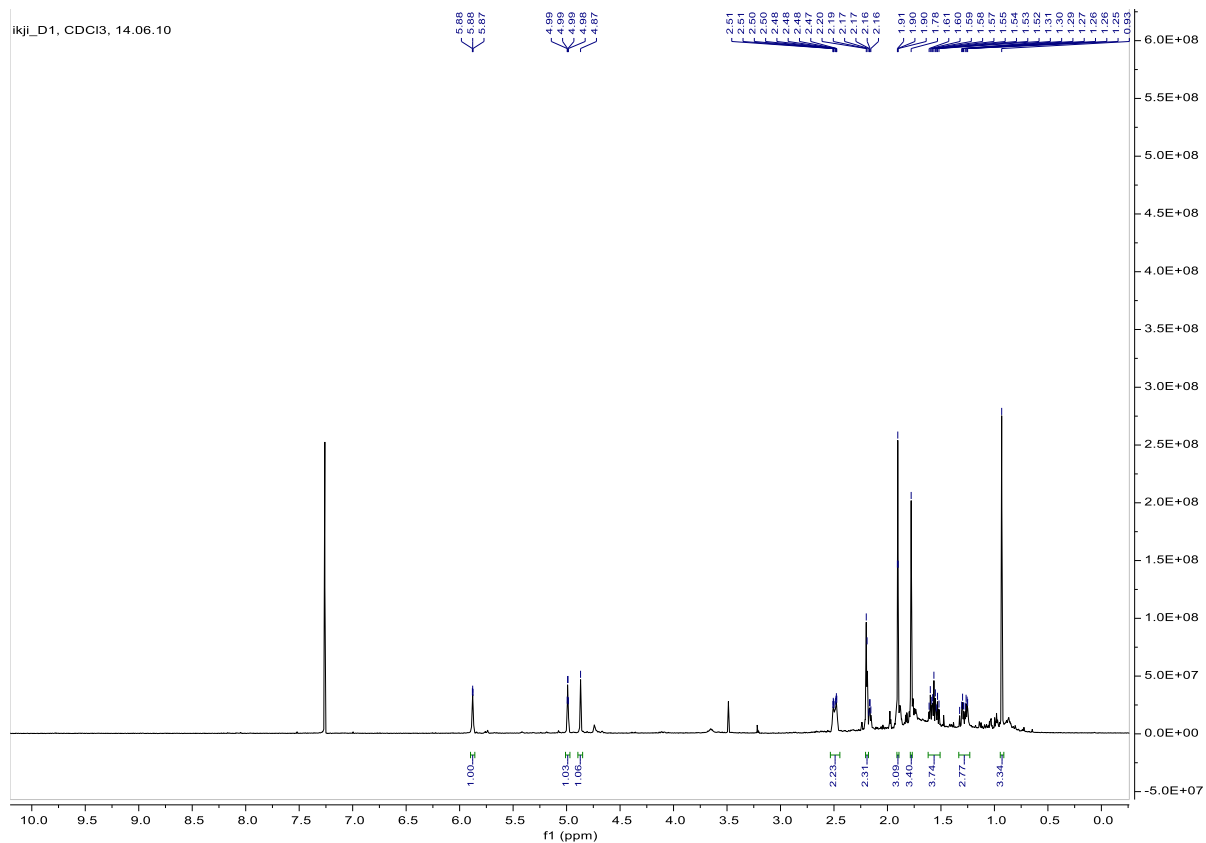


Figure S5. ¹H-NMR spectrum of eudesma-3,11-dien-2-one (**2**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃).

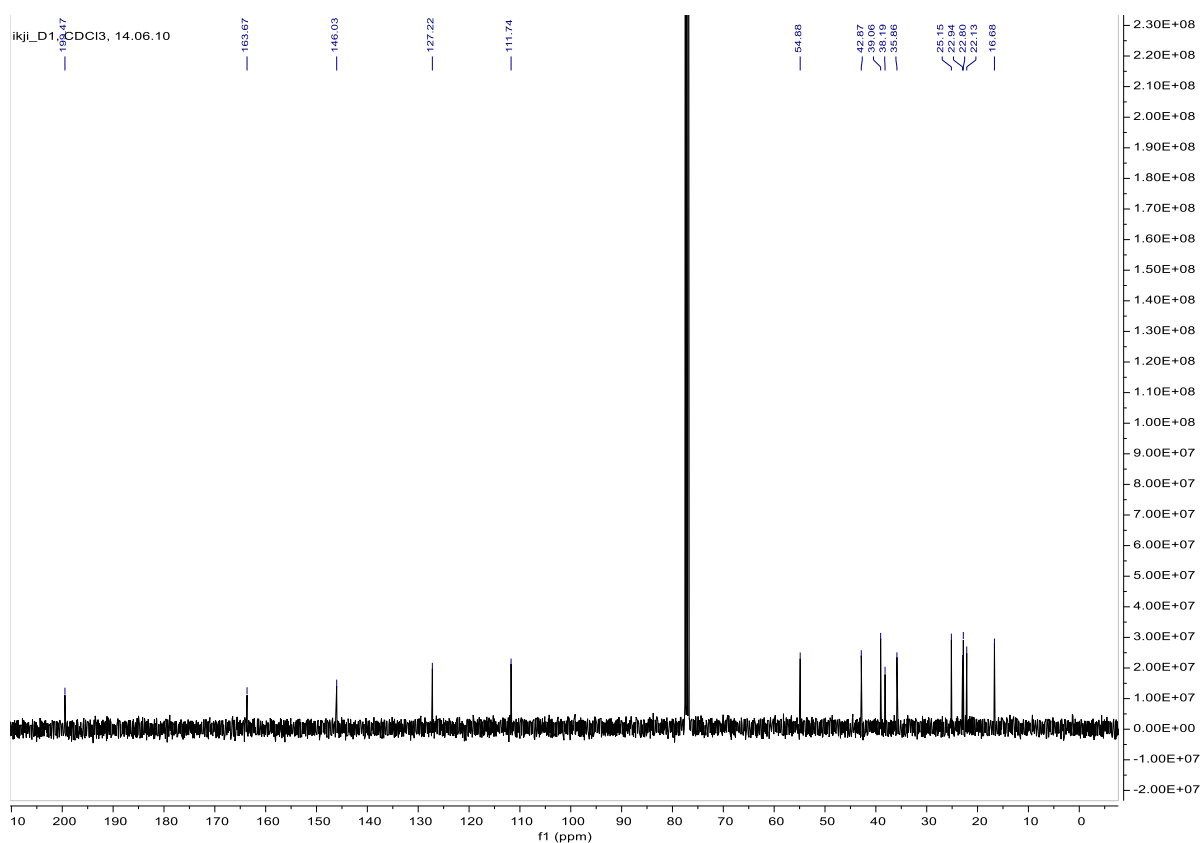


Figure S6. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of eudesma-3,11-dien-2-one (**2**) (100 MHz, CDCl₃).

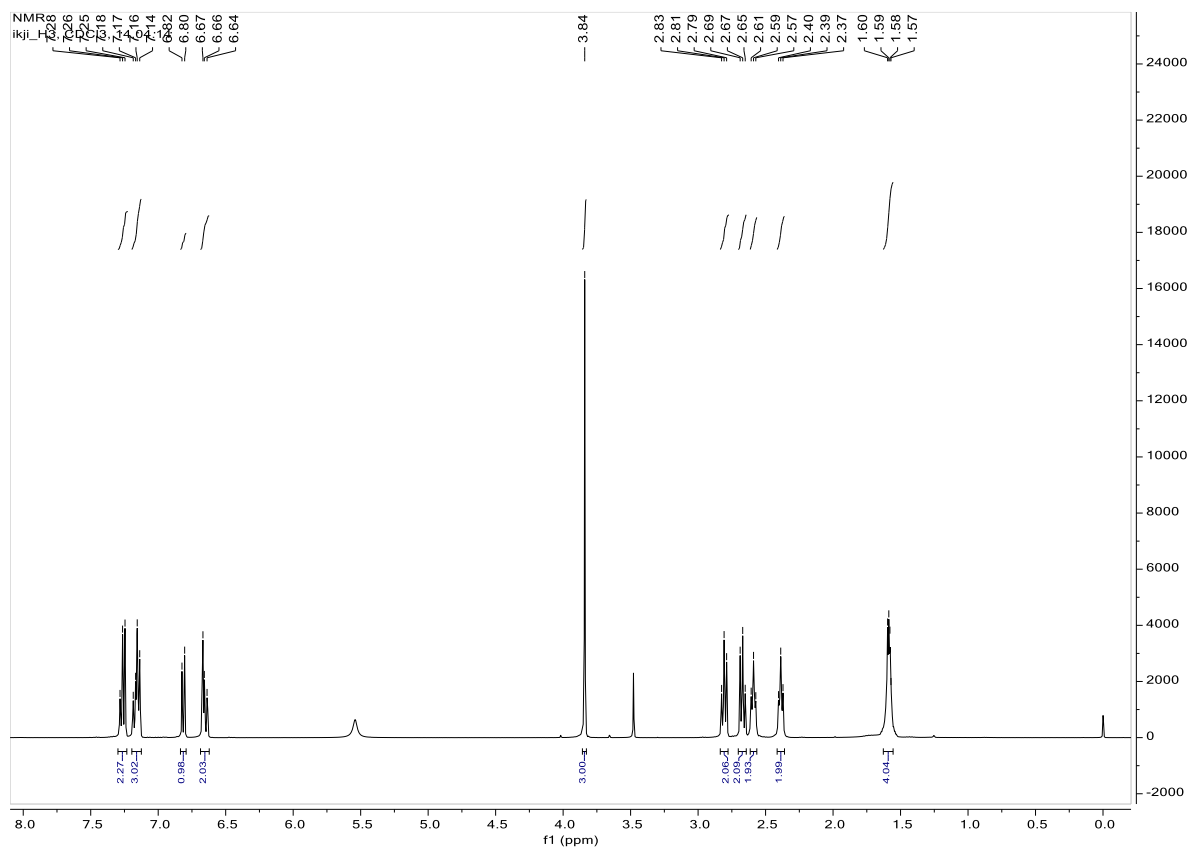


Figure S7. ^1H -NMR spectrum of yakuchinone A (3) (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

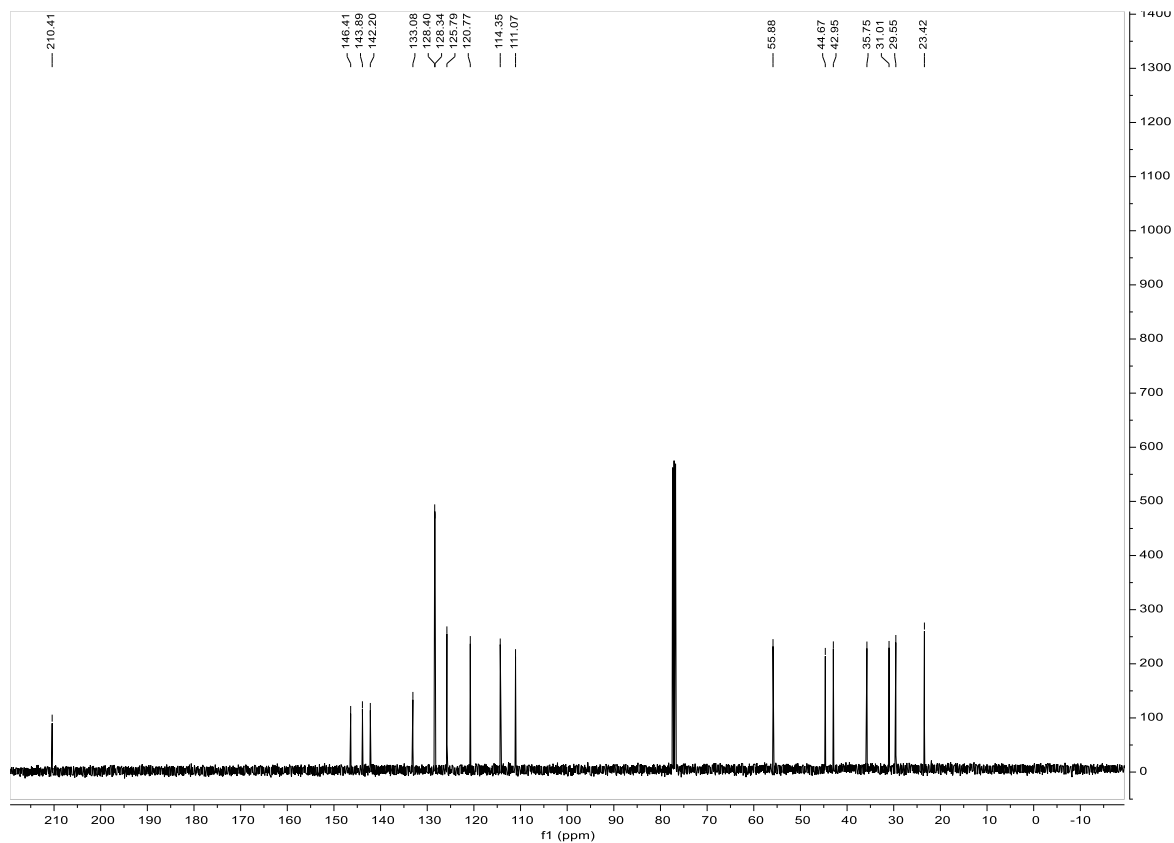


Figure S8. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of yakuchinone A (3) (100 MHz, CDCl_3).

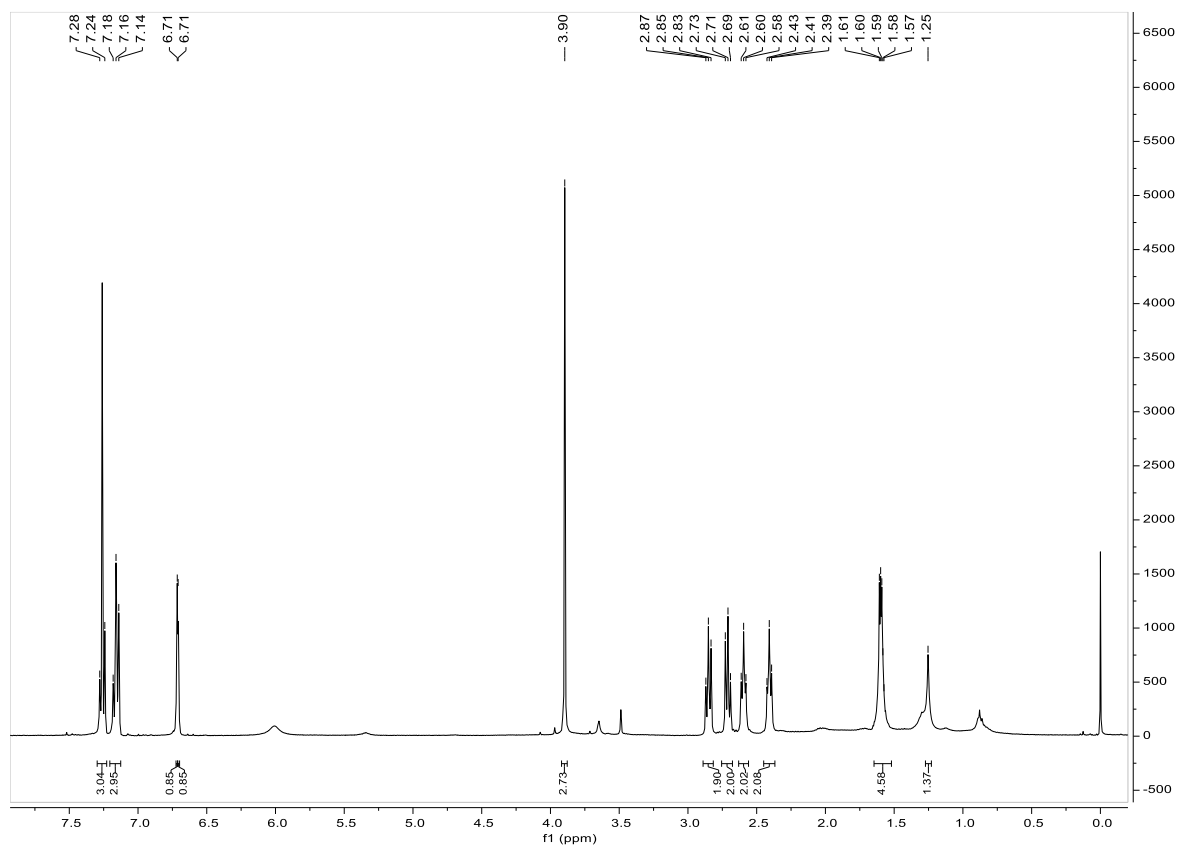


Figure S9. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃).

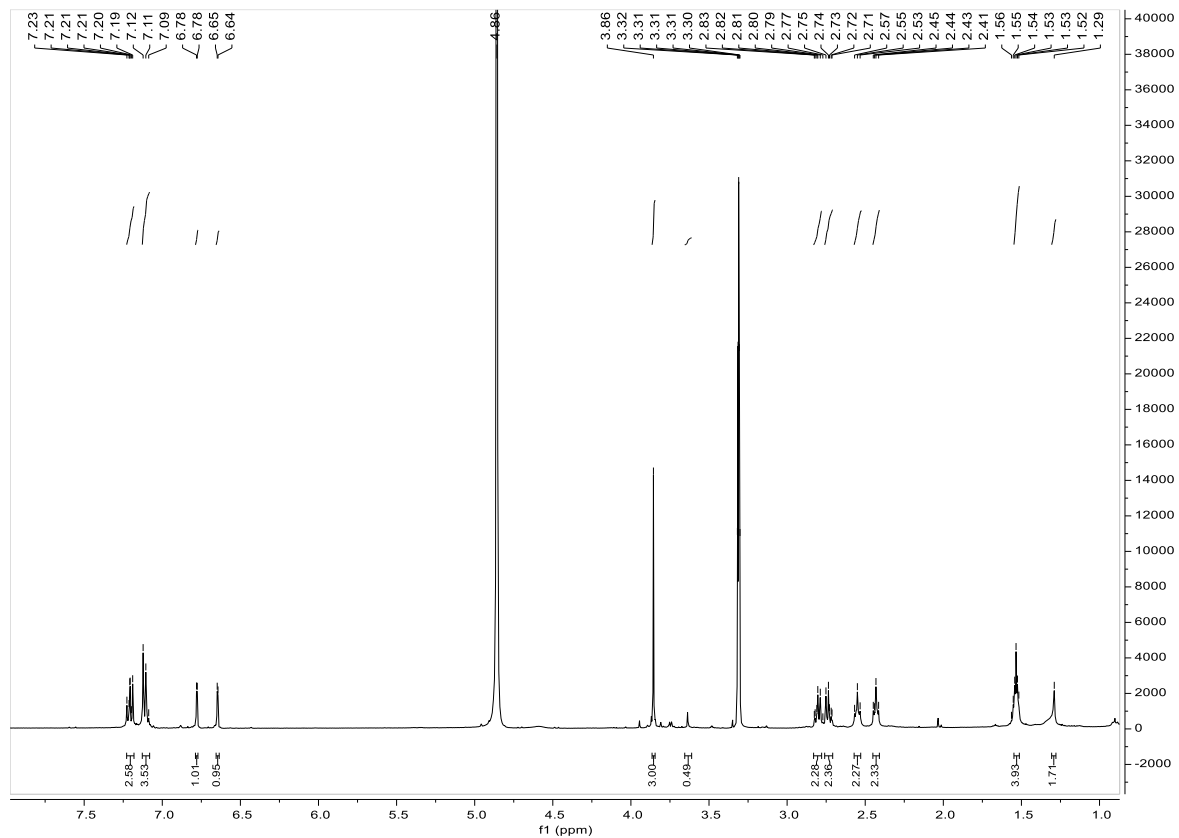


Figure S10. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (300 MHz, CD₃OD).

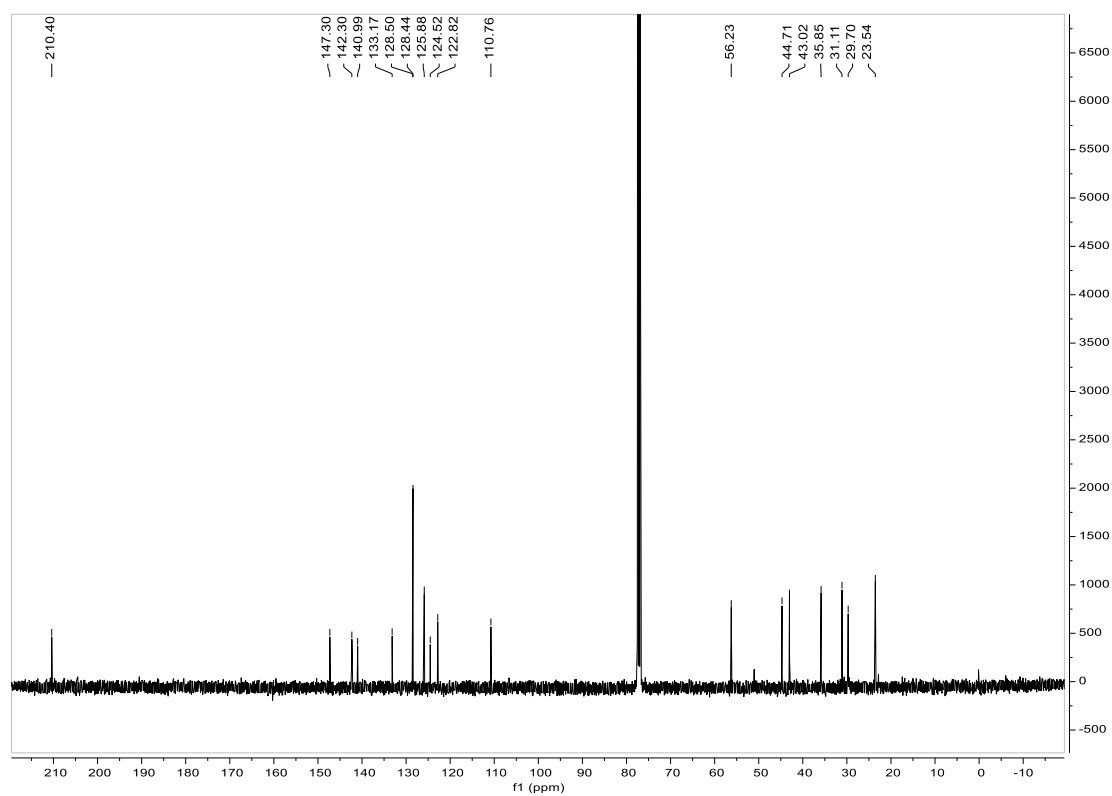


Figure S11. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3).

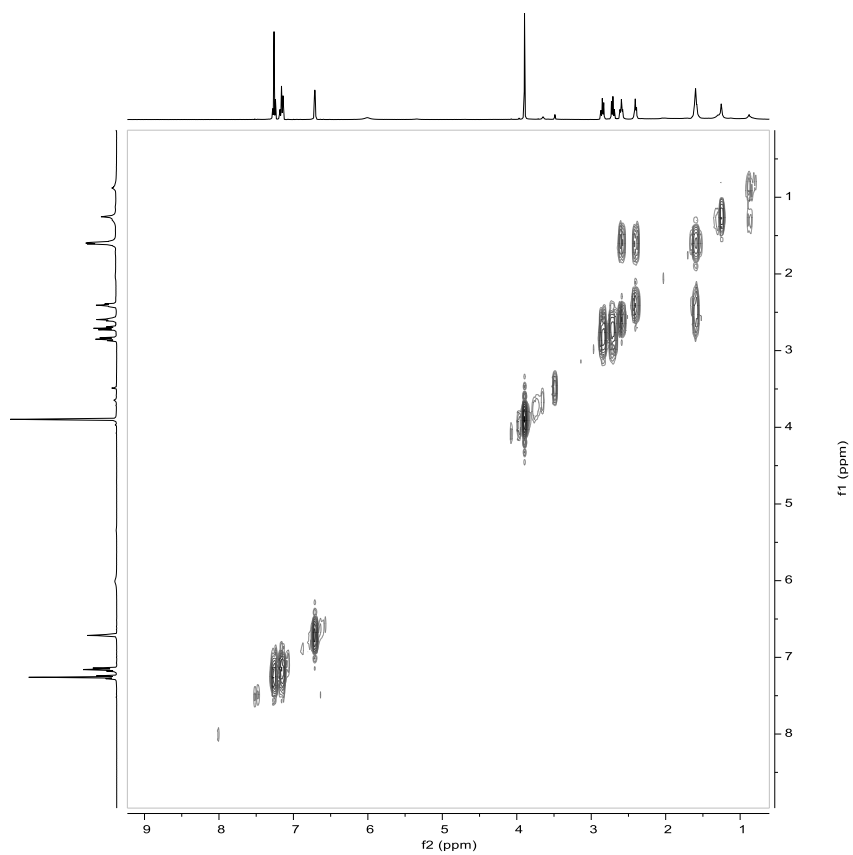


Figure S12. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

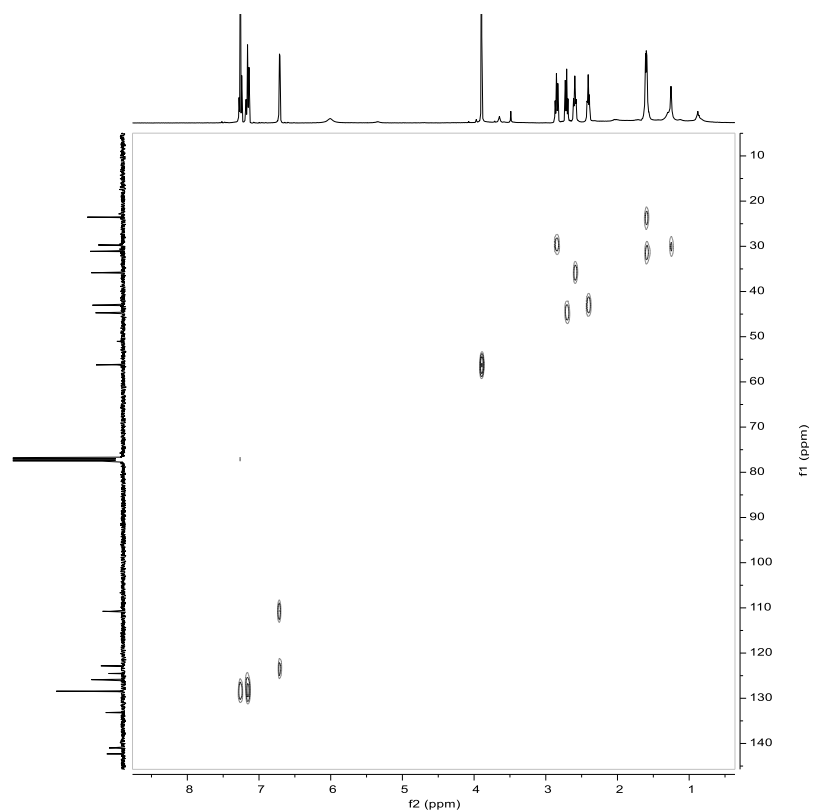


Figure S13. HSQC spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (CDCl₃).

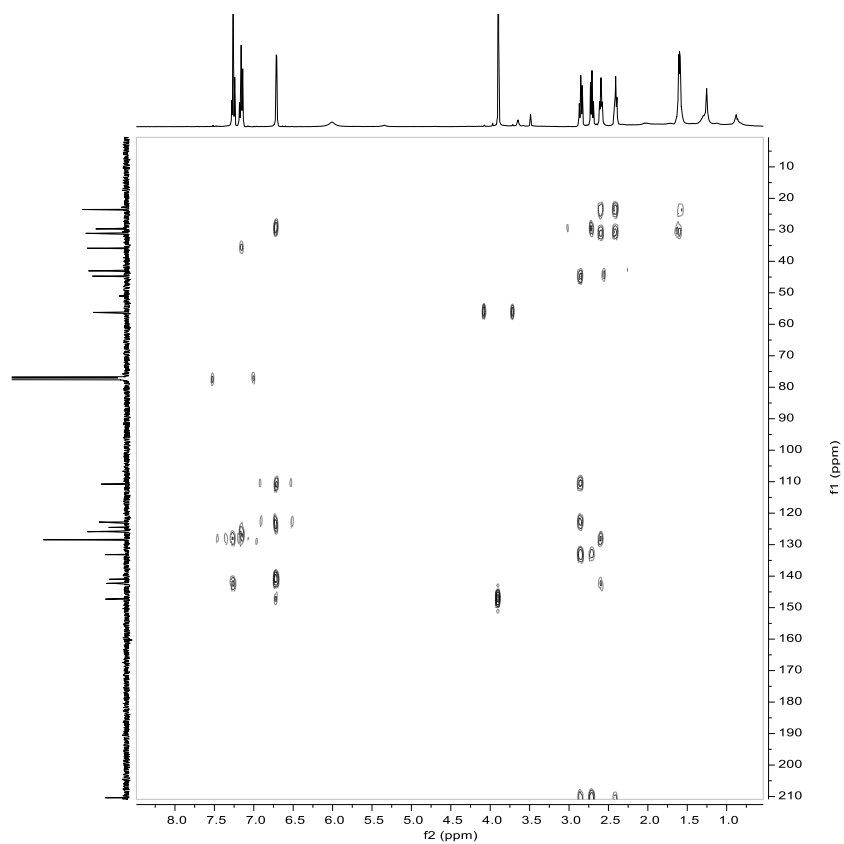


Figure S14. HMBC spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (CDCl₃).

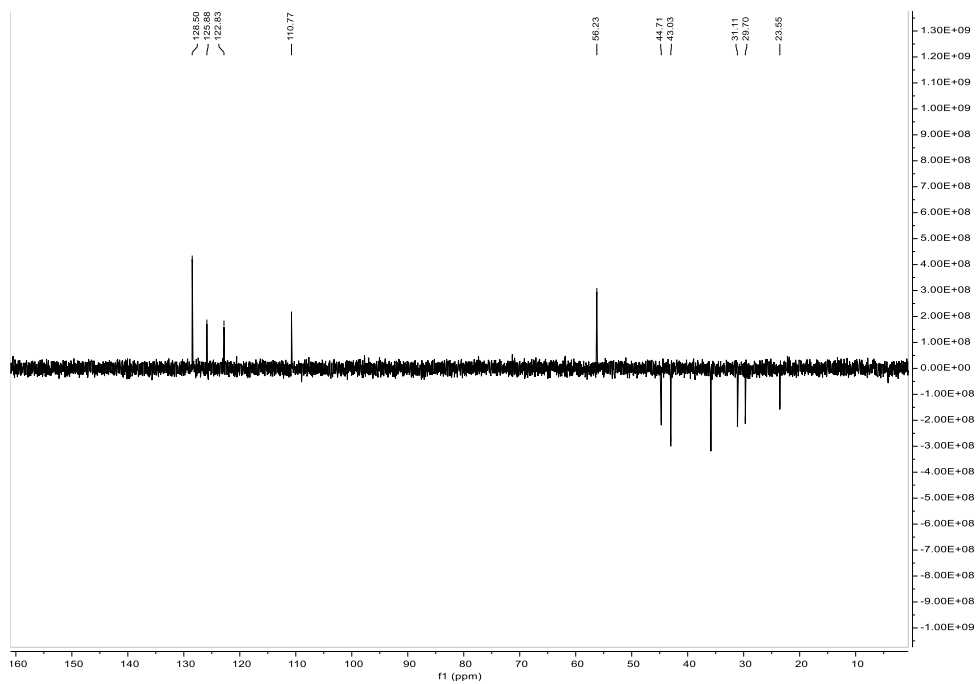


Figure S15. DEPE-135 spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**) (CDCl_3).

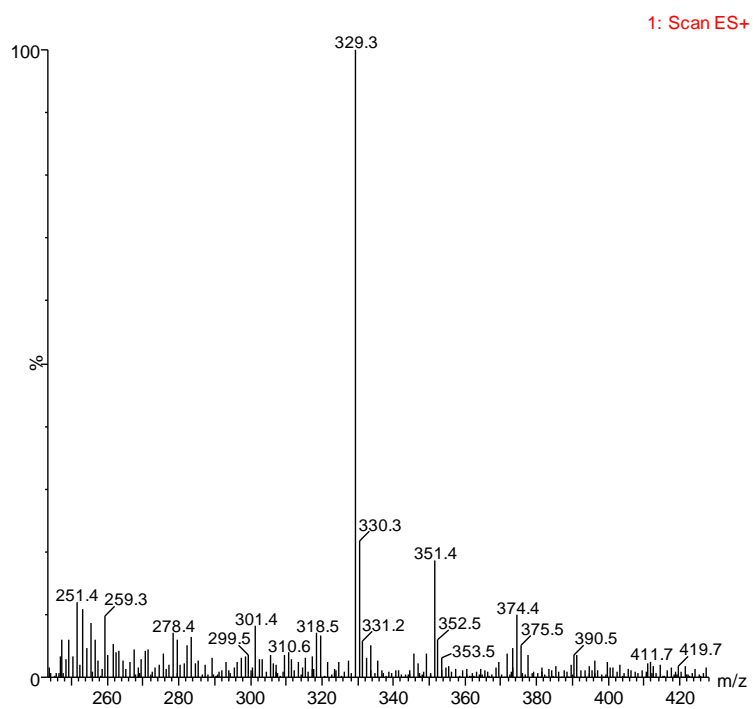


Figure S16. ESI-MS spectrum of 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**).

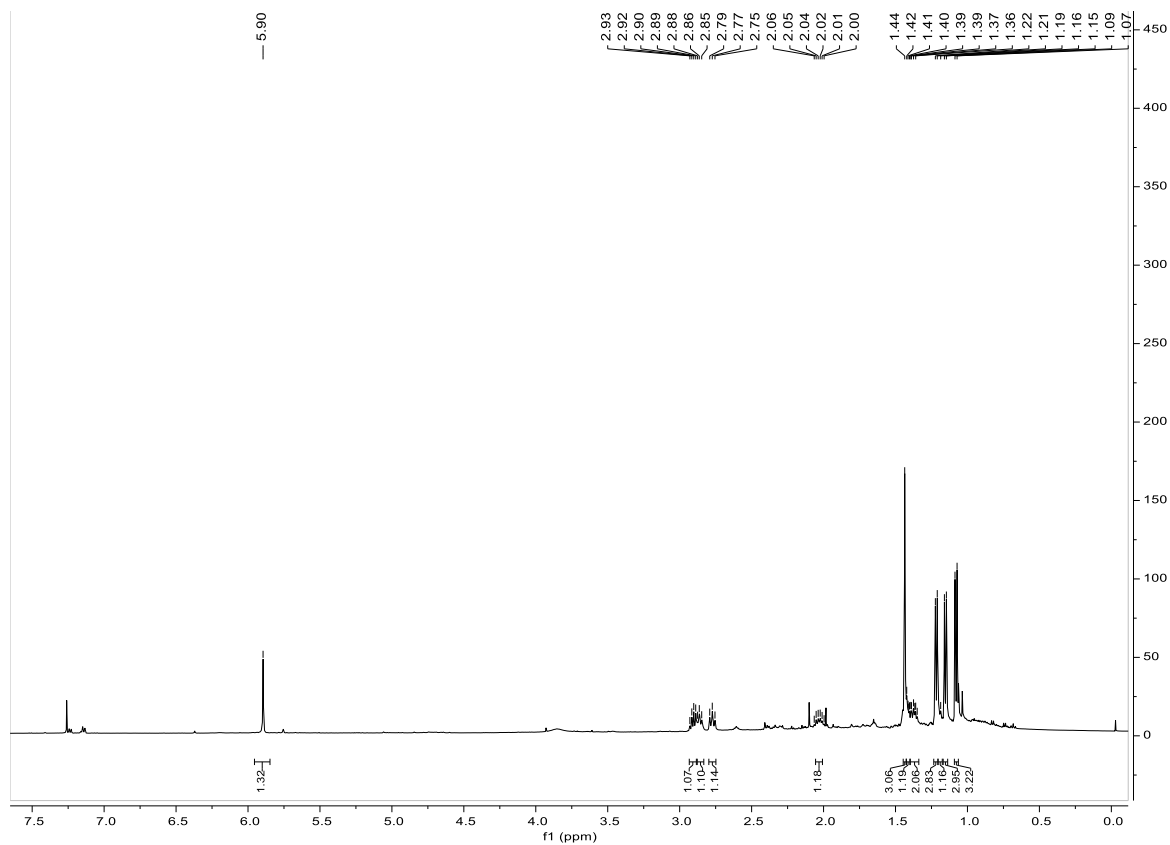


Figure S17. ^1H -NMR spectrum of alpinenone (**5**) (500 MHz, CDCl_3).

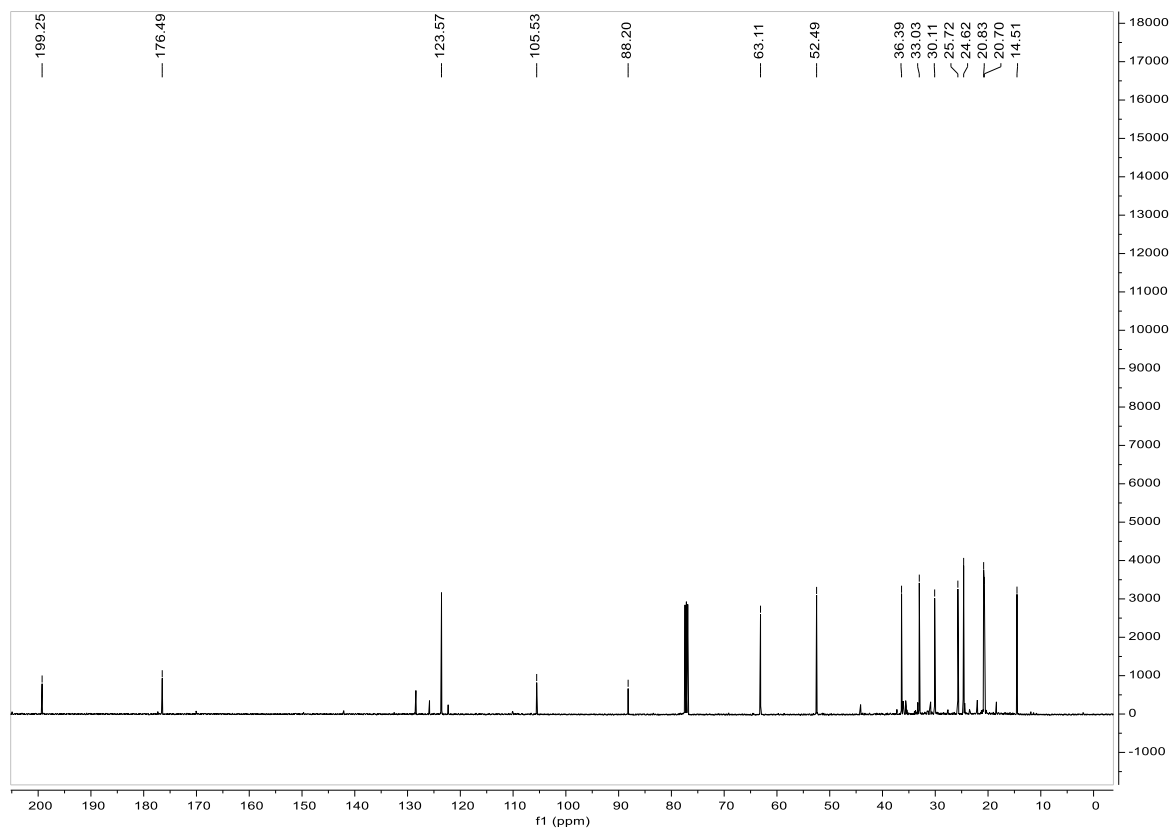


Figure S18. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of alpinenone (**5**) (125 MHz, CDCl_3).

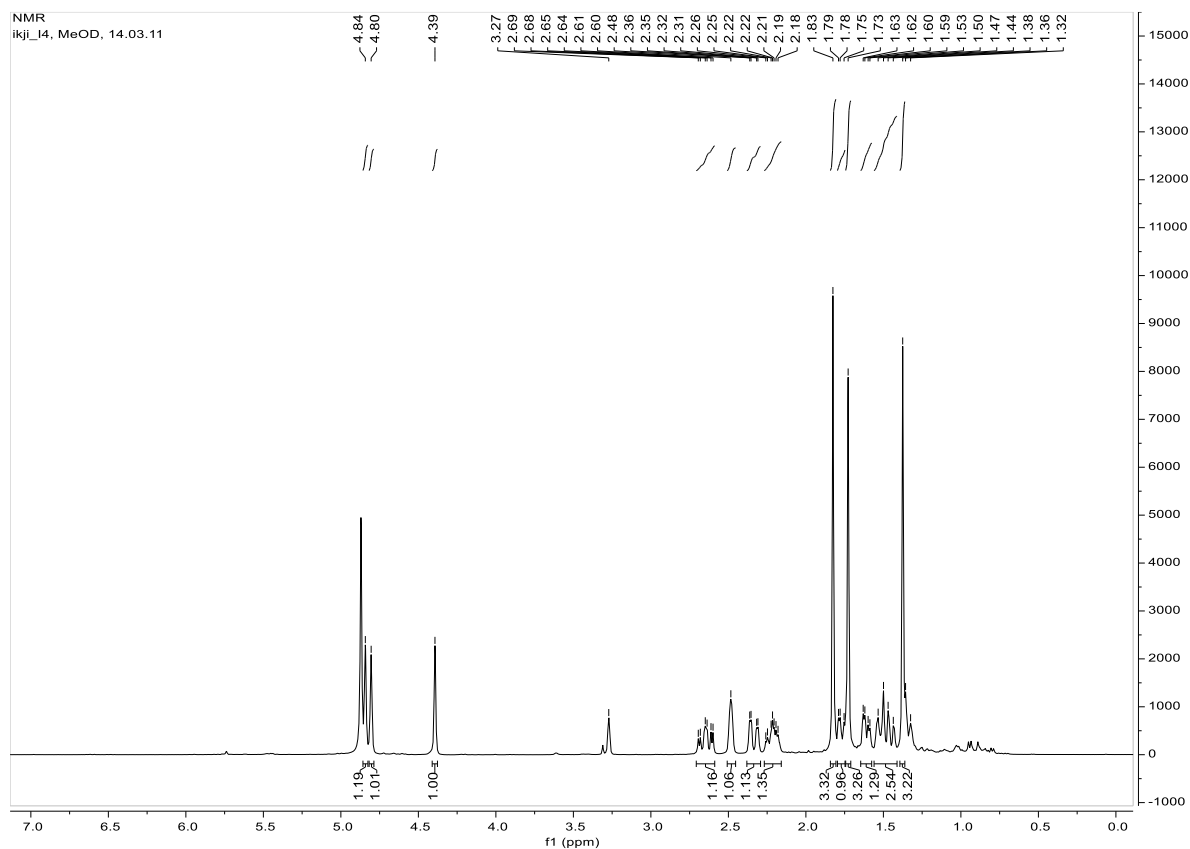


Figure S19. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 6 α -hydroxy-7-*epi*- α -cyperone (**6**) (400 MHz, CD_3OD).

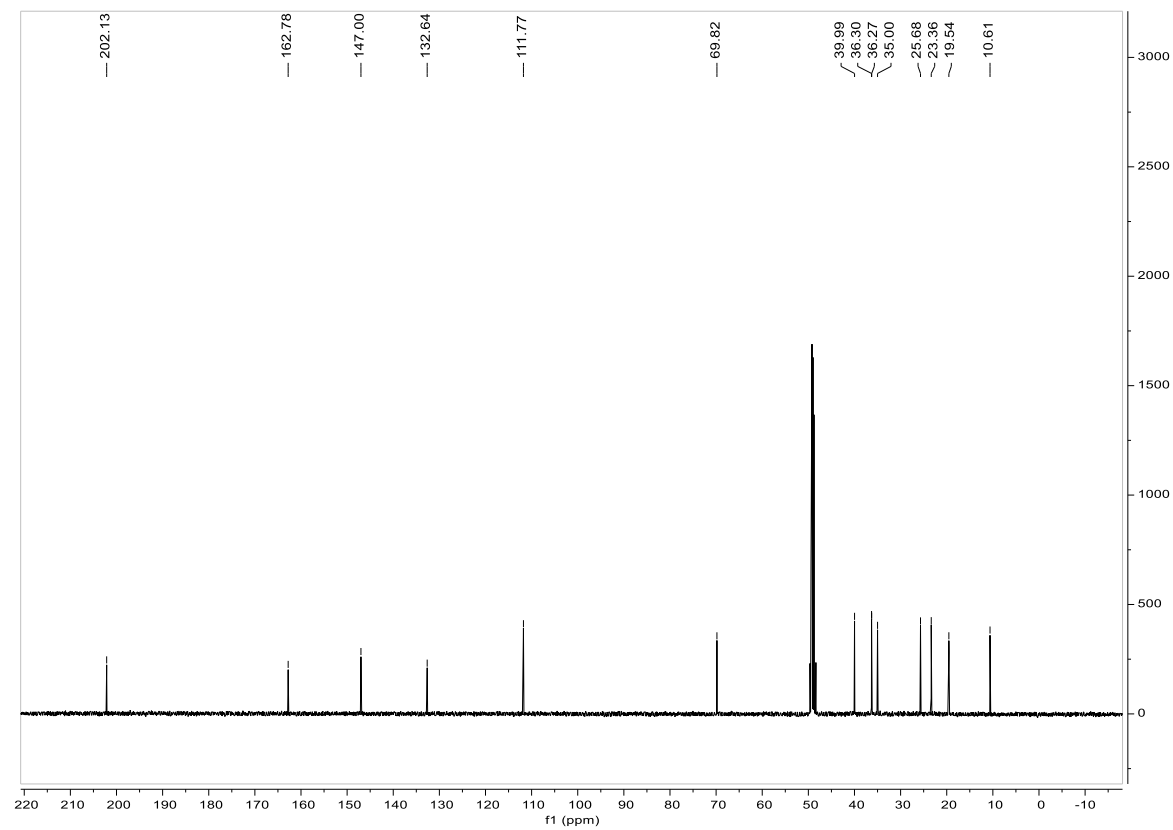


Figure S20. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 6 α -hydroxy-7-*epi*- α -cyperone (**6**) (100 MHz, CD_3OD).

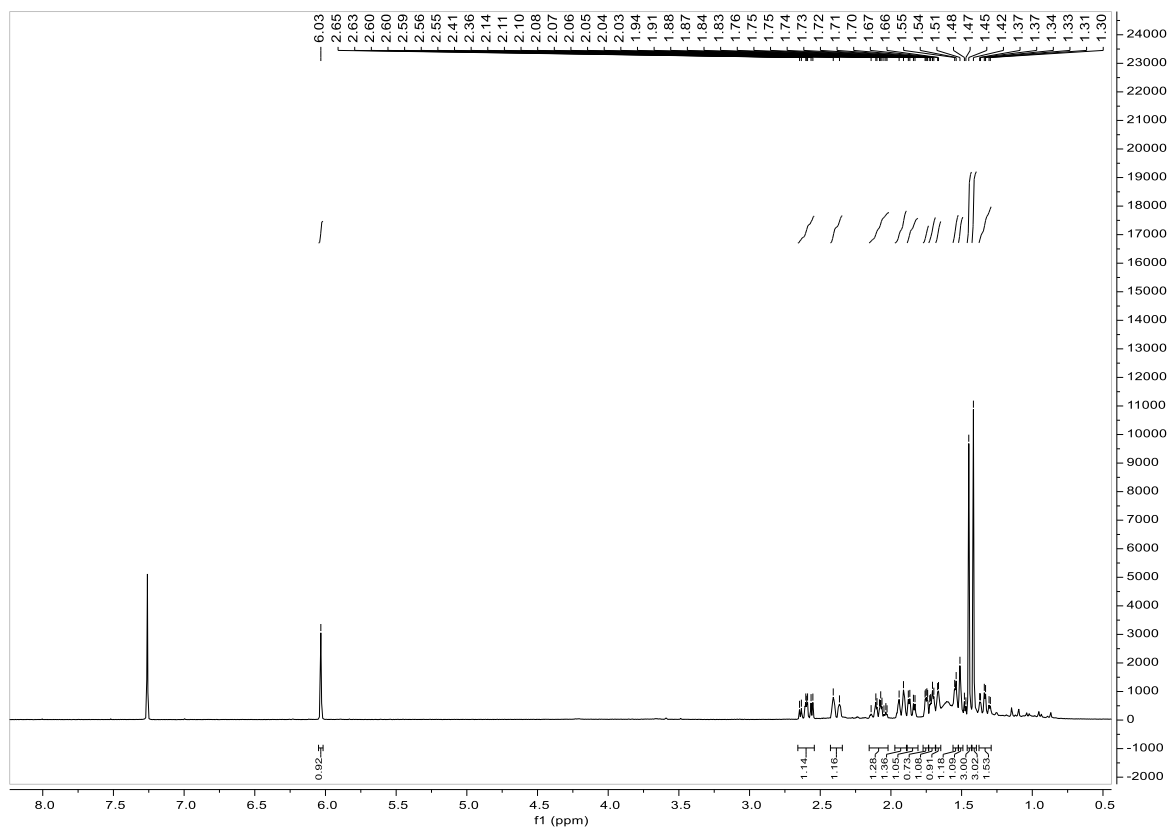


Figure S21. ¹H-NMR spectrum of (4*S**,5*E*,10*R**)-7-oxo-tri-nor-eudesm-5-en-4β-ol (**7**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃).

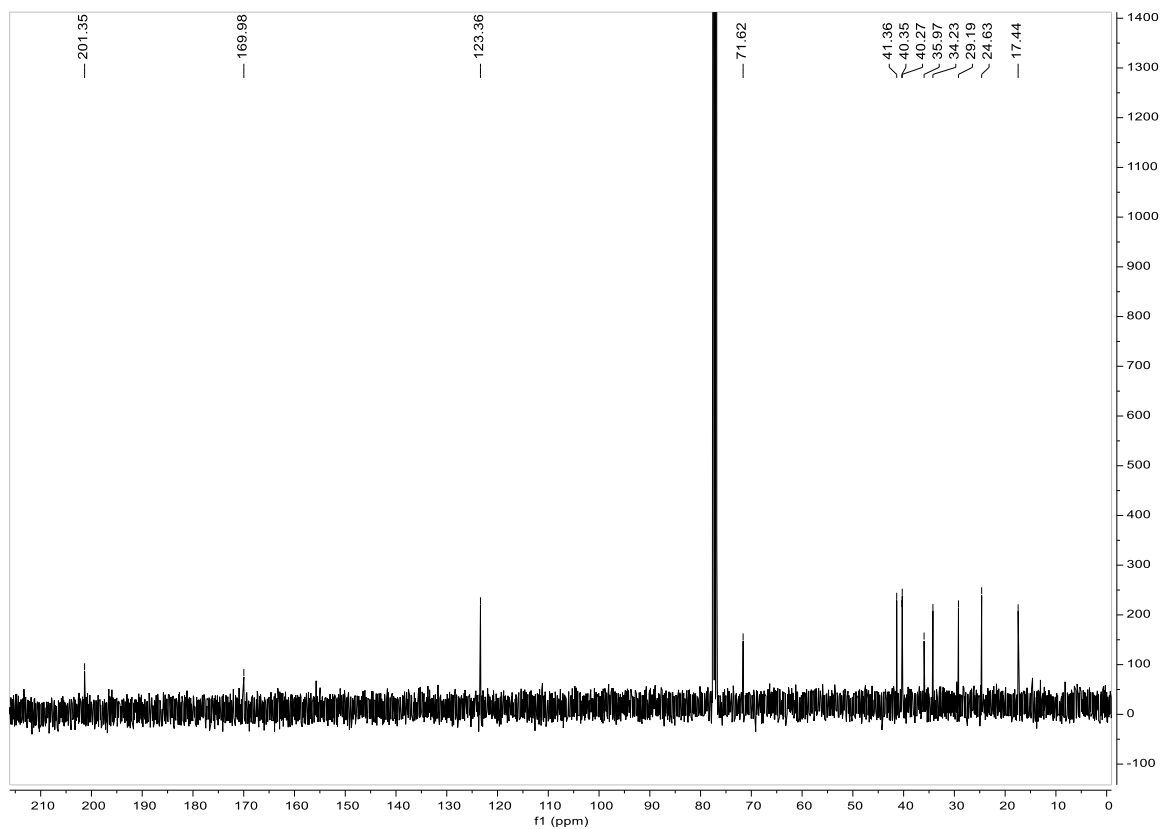


Figure S22. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of (4*S**,5*E*,10*R**)-7-oxo-tri-nor-eudesm-5-en-4β-ol (**7**) (100 MHz, CDCl₃).

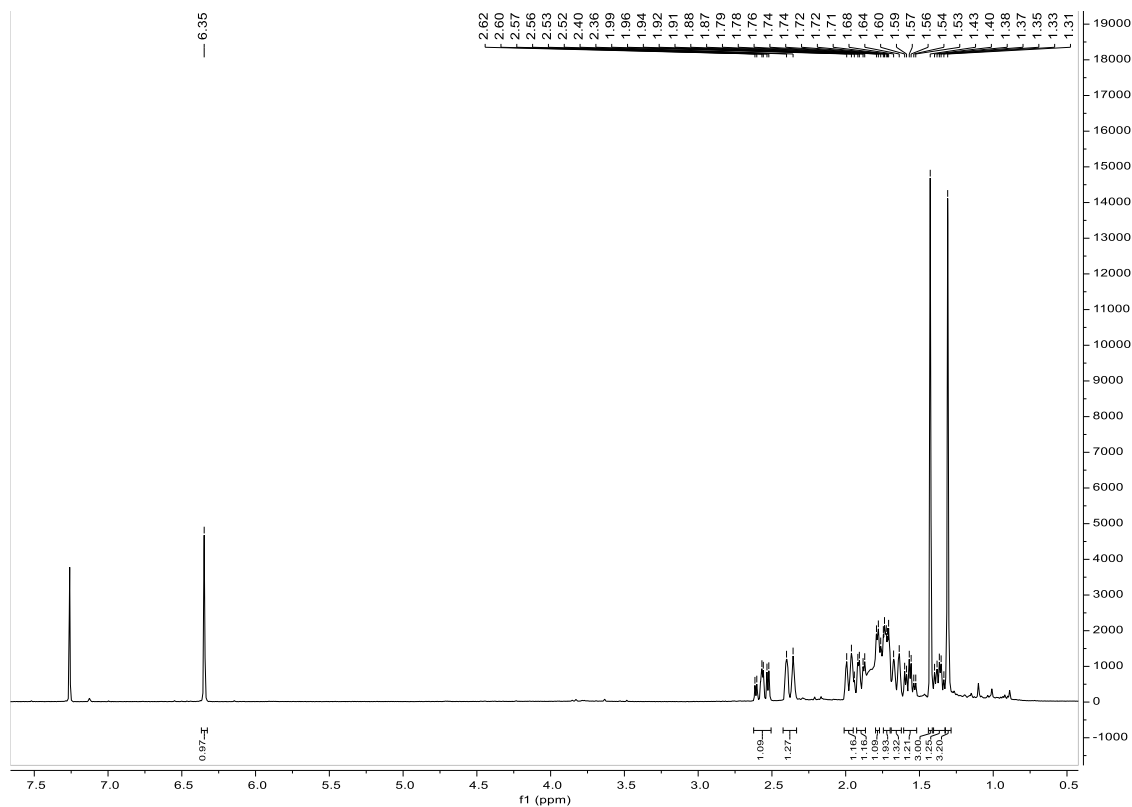


Figure S23. ¹H-NMR spectrum of teuhetenone A (**8**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃).

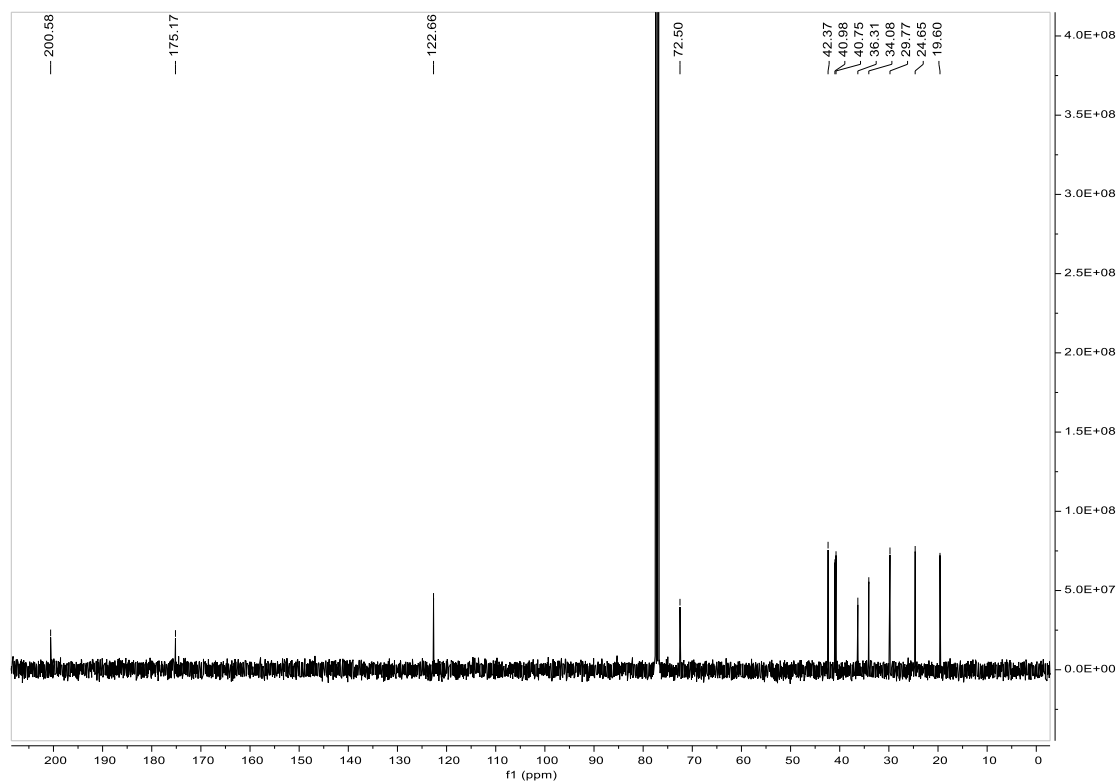


Figure S24. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of teuhetenone A (**8**) (100 MHz, CDCl₃).

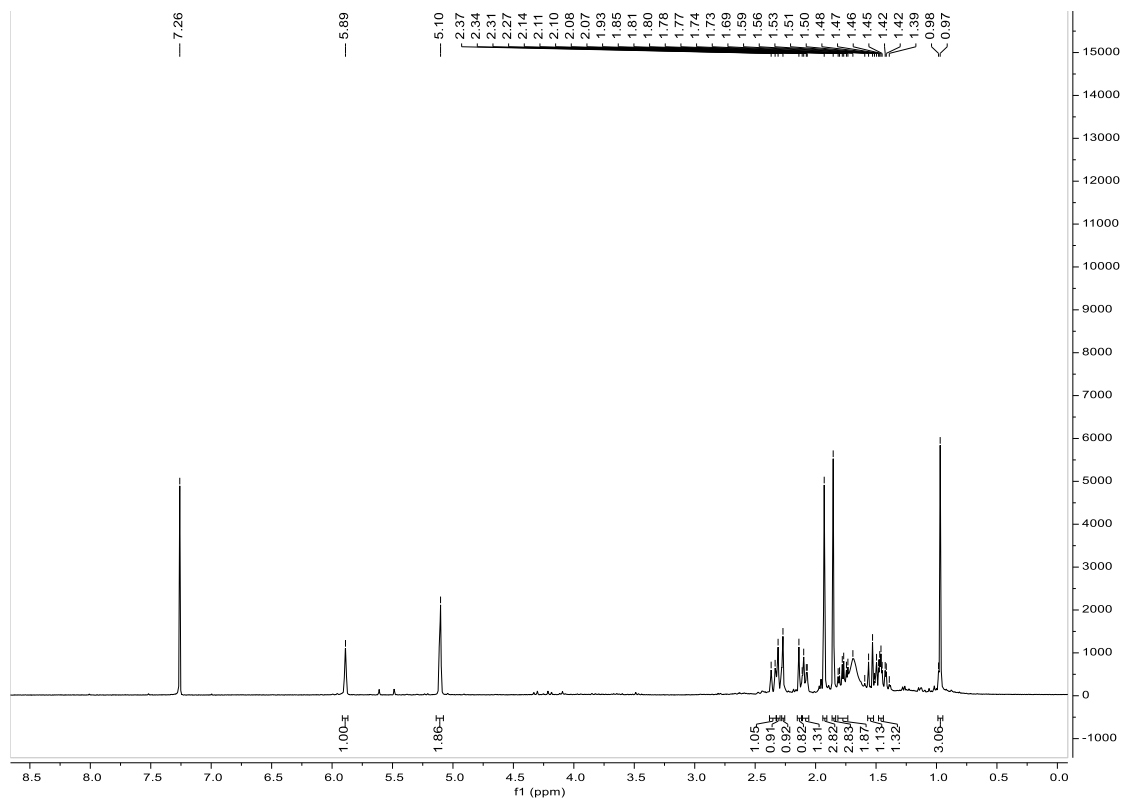


Figure S25. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 7-*epi*-teucrone B (**9**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

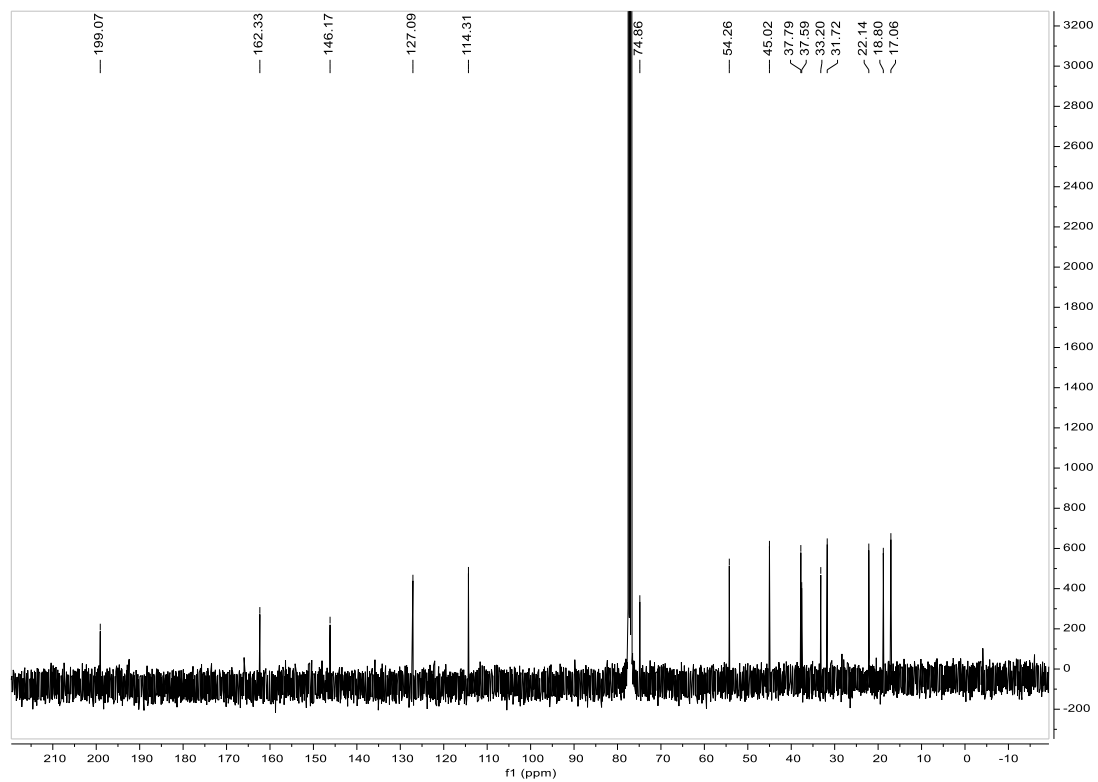


Figure S26. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of 7-*epi*-teucrone B (**9**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3).

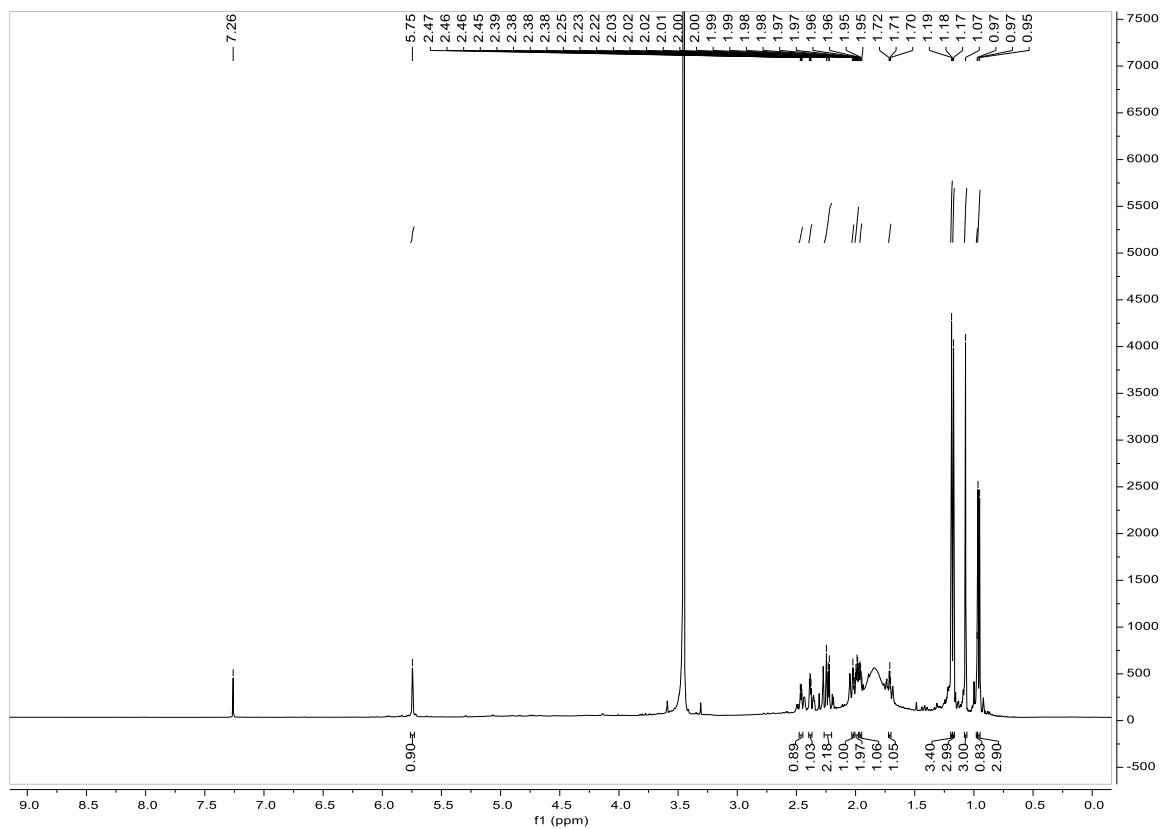


Figure S27. ¹H-NMR spectrum of 11-hydroxyvalenc-1(10)-en-2-one (**10**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃).

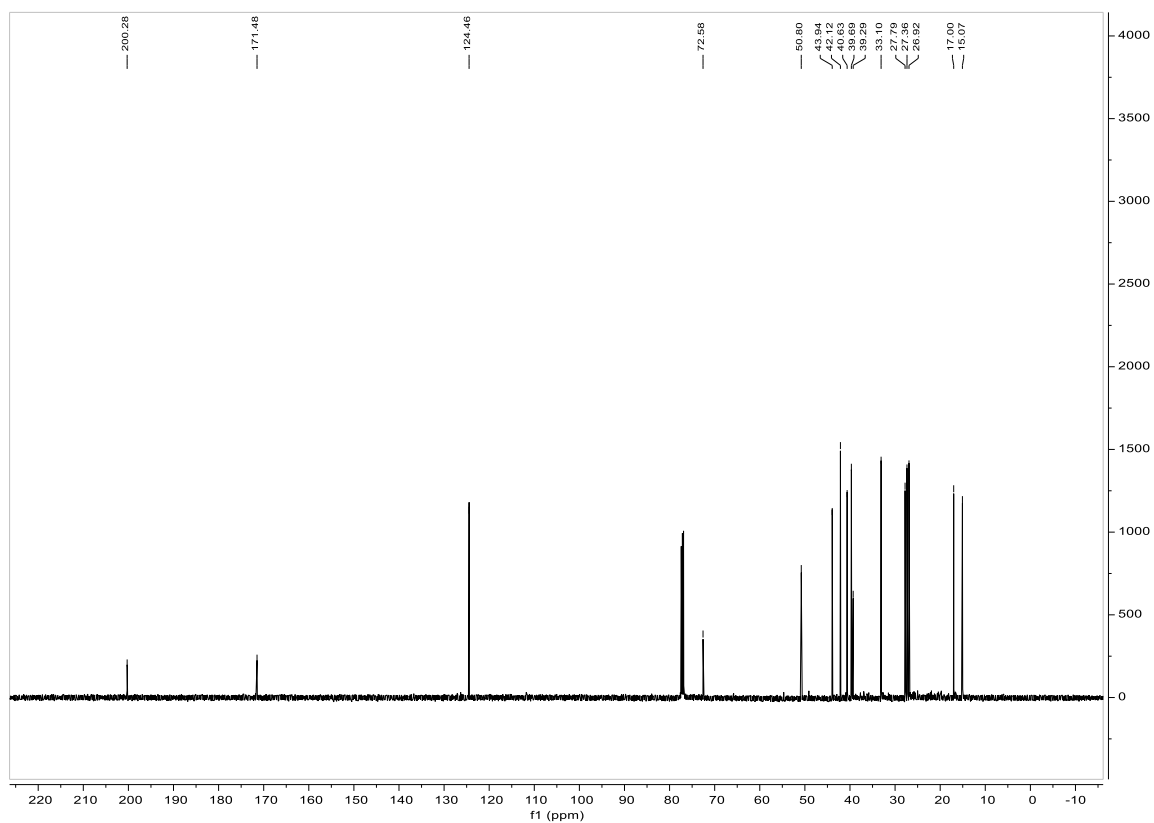


Figure S28. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of 11-hydroxyvalenc-1(10)-en-2-one (**10**) (100 MHz, CDCl₃).

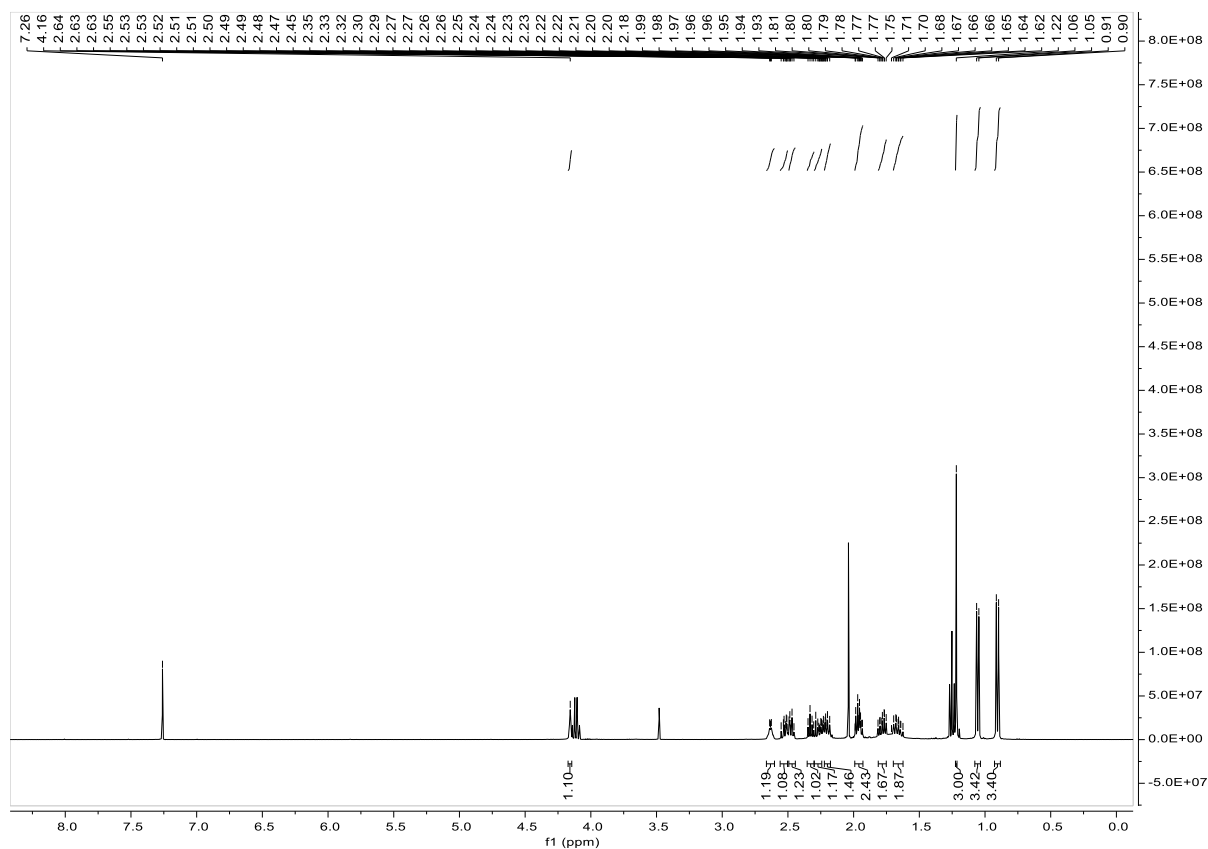


Figure S29. ¹H-NMR spectrum of oxyphyllenodiol A (**11**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃).

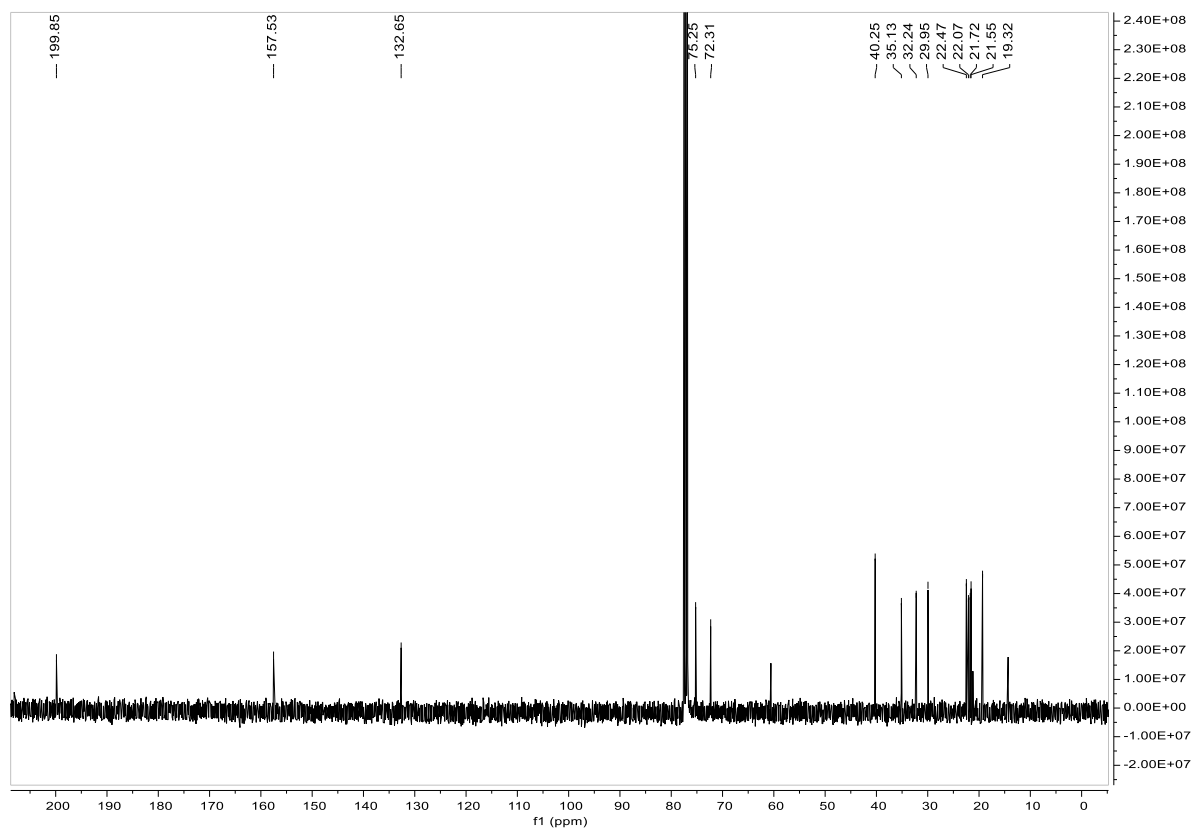


Figure S30. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of oxyphyllenodiol A (**11**) (100 MHz, CDCl₃).

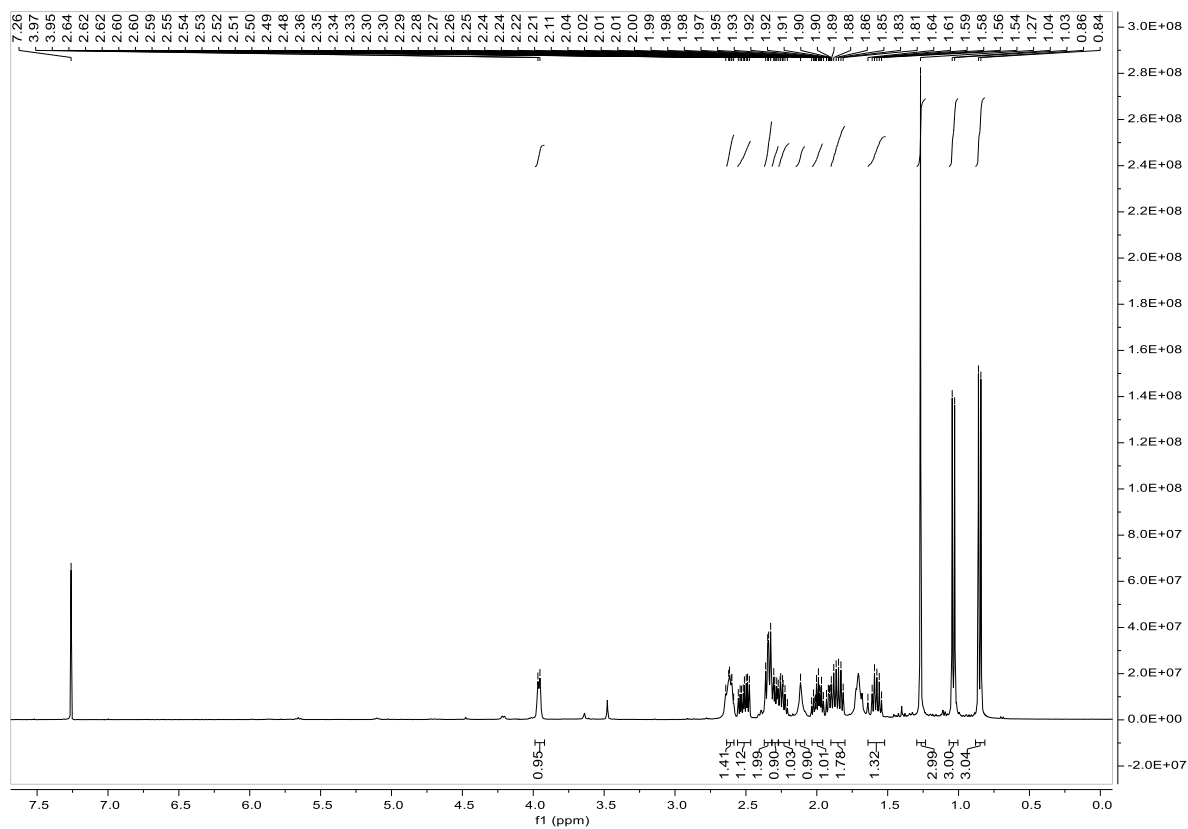


Figure S31. ^1H -NMR spectrum of oxyphyllenodiol B (**11**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3).

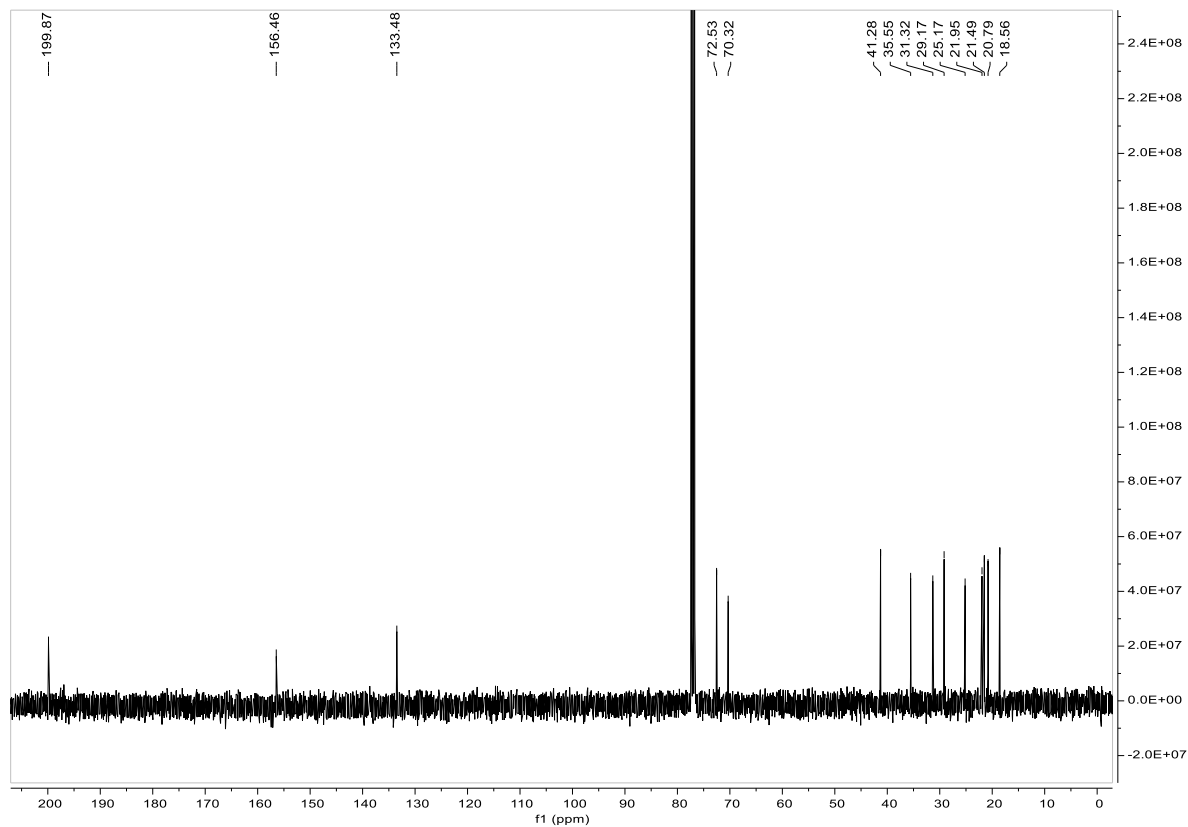


Figure S32. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of oxyphyllenodiol B (**11**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3).

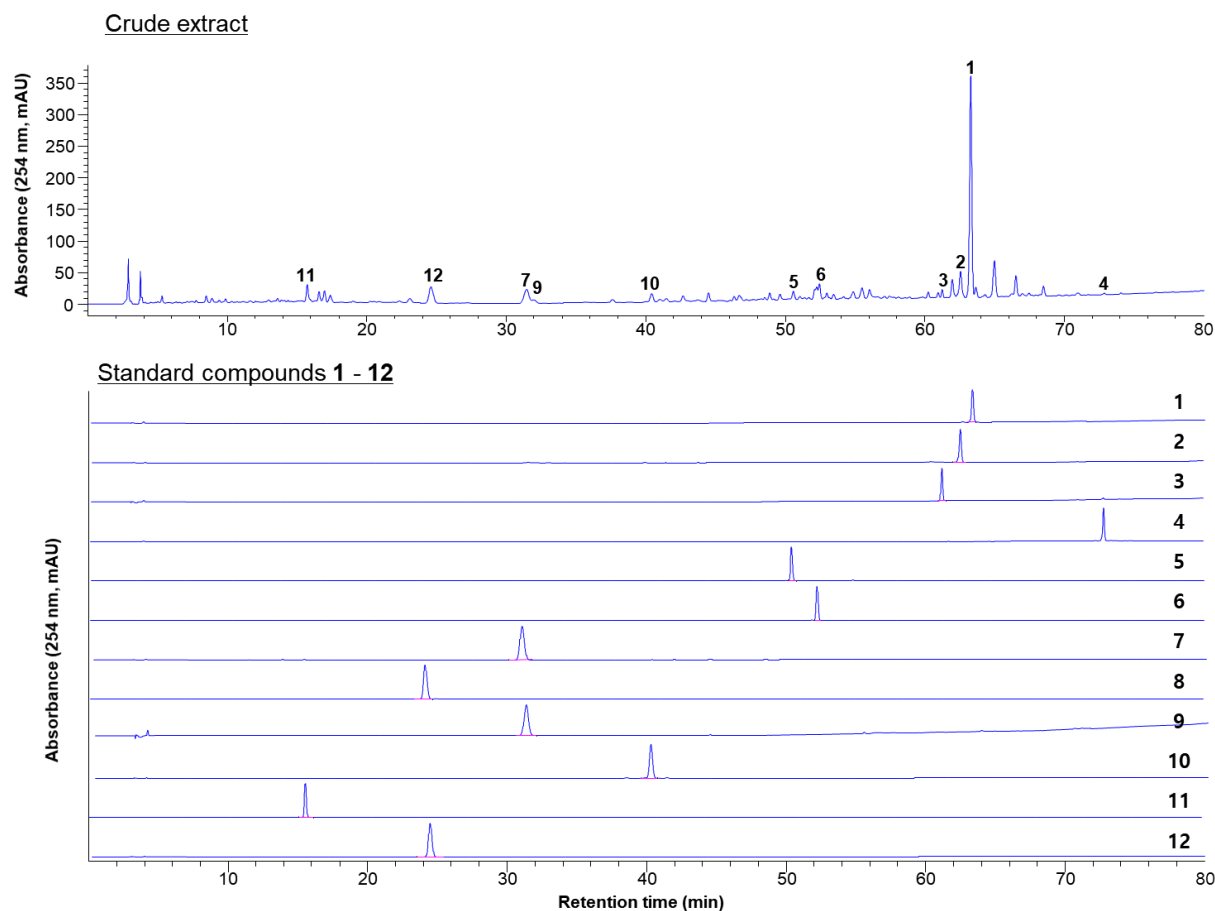


Figure S33. HPLC chromatograms of crude extract and isolated compounds **1** – **12**. Detailed HPLC conditions were described in Materials and Methods section. Isolated compounds: nootkatone (**1**), eudesma-3,11-dien-2-one (**2**), yakuchinone A (**3**), 5'-hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (**4**), alpinenone (**5**), 6 α -hydroxy-cyperone (**6**), (4*S*, 5*E*, 10*R*)-7-oxo-tri-nor-eudesm-5-en-4 β -ol (**7**), teuhetenone A (**8**), 7-*epi*-teucrone B (**9**), 11-hydroxyvalenc-1(10)-en-2-one (**10**), oxyphyllenodiol A (**11**), and oxyphyllenodiol B (**12**)

Table S2. Retention time and calibration curves of compounds **1** - **12**.

Compounds	Retention time (min)	Calibration equation	Correlation factor (R ²)
Nootkatone (1)	63.3	Y = 18.723X - 341.88	0.9987
Eudesma-3,11-dien-2-one (2)	62.5	Y = 14.920X - 66.133	0.9999
Yakuchinone A (3)	61.2	Y = 1.2982X + 3.35	0.9998
5'-Hydroxyl-yakuchinone A (4)	72.8	Y = 4.297X - 12.025	0.9999
Alpinenone (5)	50.5	Y = 10.708X - 130.43	0.9999
6 α -Hydroxy-cyperone (6)	52.2	Y = 25.533X - 86.608	0.9986
(4 <i>S</i> , 5 <i>E</i> , 10 <i>R</i>)-7-Oxo-tri-nor-eudesm-5-en-4 β -ol (7)	30.9	Y = 18.057X - 275.68	0.9999
Teuhetenone A (8)	24.1	Y = 27.269X - 193.52	0.9997
7- <i>epi</i> -Teucrone B (9)	30.9	Y = 0.9248X - 12.3	0.9999
11-Hydroxyvalenc-1(10)-en-2-one (10)	40.0	Y = 11.996X - 264.3	0.9991
Oxyphyllenodiol A (11)	15.6	Y = 19.116X - 480.89	0.9995
Oxyphyllenodiol B (12)	24.5	Y = 12.733X - 59.5	0.9999