Table S1. Odds of delay and refusal for the determinants of vaccine hesitancy, adjusted for gender, age, education and period of questionnaire. OR: odds-ratio, CI: confidence interval.

	Wait versus Yes		No v	No versus Yes		No versus Wait	
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	
Gender (ref.Male)	1.44	(1.16; 1.78)	0.91	(0.64; 1.31)	0.63	(0.45; 0.89)	
Age (in years)	0.99	(0.98; 0.99)	0.98	(0.97; 0.99)	0.99	(0.98; 1.01)	
Education (ref.							
University)							
No educa-	0.00	(0.50, 1.57)	2.07	(0.00, 4.62)	2.22	(1.00, 5.05)	
tion/Basic	0.88	(0.50; 1.57)	2.07	(0.92; 4.63)	2.33	(1.08; 5.05)	
Secondary	1.23	(0.96; 1.58)	1.78	(1.19; 2.66)	1.44	(0.99; 2.10)	
Monthly house-							
hold income (ref.							
<650€)							
651-1000€	1.00	(0.58; 1.72)	0.69	(0.27; 1.71)	0.69	(0.29; 1.61)	
1001-1500€	0.98	(0.59; 1.64)	1.10	(0.49; 2.48)	1.11	(0.52; 2.38)	
1501-2000€	0.95	(0.57; 1.61)	1.01	(0.43; 2.35)	1.06	(0.48; 2.33)	
2001-2500€	1.12	(0.65; 1.91)	1.29	(0.54; 3.08)	1.15	(0.51; 2.59)	
> 2501€	0.72	(0.43; 1.20)	0.65	(0.27; 1.52)	0.90	(0.40; 2.02)	
Lost of income							
due to the pan-	1.26	(1.02; 1.57)	1.92	(1.35; 2.74)	1.52	(1.09; 2.12)	
demic (ref. No)							
Occupation (ref.							
Worker)							
Student	0.51	(0.31; 0.83)	0.47	(0.19; 1.14)	0.93	(0.40; 2.18)	
Unemployed	1.12	(0.69; 1.83)	1.70	(0.84; 3.44)	1.52	(0.80; 2.87)	
Retired	0.77	(0.51; 1.18)	0.19	(0.05; 0.64)	0.24	(0.07; 0.83)	
Other	0.98	(0.60; 1.62)	0.89	(0.38; 2.05)	0.90	(0.41; 1.98)	
Intention of tak-							
ing the flu vac-							
cine this year (ref.							
Yes, I take the flu							
vaccine every							
year)							
Yes, I will take the							
flu vaccine this	1.42	(1.06; 1.88)	1.04	(0.34; 3.20)	0.74	(0.24; 2.24)	
year							
No	2.33	(1.84; 2.96)	19.81	(9.74; 40.30)	8.50	(4.22; 17.11)	
Perception of the							
health status (ref.							
Very good/Good)							
Reasonable	1.00	(0.81; 1.23)	0.59	(0.40; 0.87)	0.59	(0.41; 0.86)	
Bad/Very bad	0.71	(0.41; 1.23)	0.22	(0.05; 0.95)	0.31	(0.07; 1.33)	
Respiratory dis-	1.20	(0.91; 1.58)	1.10	(0.68; 1.78)	0.91	(0.58; 1.44)	
ease (ref. No)	1.20	(0.91, 1.30)	1.10	(0.00, 1.70)	0.91	(0.36, 1.44)	
Autoimmune dis-	0.84	(0.61; 1.16)	0.36	(0.16; 0.81)	0.43	(0.20; 0.95)	
ease (ref. No)	0.04	(0.01, 1.10)	0.50	(0.10, 0.01)	0.43	(0.20, 0.93)	
Number of							
comorbidities							
(ref. 0)							
1	0.92	(0.73; 1.16)	0.58	(0.38; 0.87)	0.63	(0.42; 0.92)	
≥2	0.97	(0.71; 1.31)	0.24	(0.11; 0.51)	0.24	(0.12; 0.52)	
Have school-age	1.00	(0.82; 1.22)	1.93	(1.37; 2.73)	1.94	(1.39; 2.69)	
children (ref. No)	1.00	(0.04, 1.44)	1.73	(1.37; 4.73)	1.74	(1.35, 4.05)	

	Wait 7	versus Yes	No versus Yes		No versus Wait	
Confidence in the health ser-						
vices capacity to						
respond to the						
pandemic (ref.						
Very confident)						
Confident	1.28	(0.88; 1.85)	0.47	(0.25; 0.89)	0.37	(0.20; 0.68)
Not very confi-	1.69	(1.14; 2.51)	0.92	(0.48; 1.76)	0.54	(0.29; 1.01)
dent				,		,
Not confident	1.66	(0.91; 3.06)	7.56	(3.59; 15.92)	4.54	(2.33; 8.87)
View on the in-						
formation pro- vided by the						
health authorities						
(ref. Clear and un-						
derstandable)						
Unclear and con-	1.01	(0.05.4.55)	2.44	(4.40 = 00)	1.06	(0.07.2.00)
fusing	1.31	(0.97; 1.77)	2.44	(1.12; 5.29)	1.86	(0.87; 3.98)
Inconsistent and	1.50	(1.12; 1.99)	8.61	(4.72, 15.69)	E 7E	(2.22, 10.26)
contradictory	1.50	(1.12; 1.99)	8.01	(4.73; 15.68)	5.75	(3.23; 10.26)
Perception of the						
adequacy of the						
measures imple-						
mented by the						
Government (ref.						
Very ade-						
quate/adequate)						
Not very ade-		(4.44)	0.40	((2.22.2.22)
quate/Not ade-	1.40	(1.15; 1.72)	8.49	(5.44; 13.25)	6.04	(3.93; 9.30)
quate						
Self-Perceived						
Risk to get COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	0.92	(0.71; 1.18)	0.61	(0.39; 0.96)	0.67	(0.44; 1.02)
Low/No risk	1.09	(0.79; 1.49)	1.98	(1.23; 3.20)	1.83	(1.18; 2.84)
Not sure	1.13	(0.67; 1.92)	0.38	(0.11; 1.36)	0.34	(0.10; 1.16)
Self-Perceived	1.13	(0.07, 1.72)	0.50	(0.11, 1.50)	0.54	(0.10, 1.10)
Risk to Develop						
Severe Disease						
Following						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	1.31	(1.00; 1.73)	1.83	(0.92; 3.64)	1.40	(0.71; 2.74)
Low/No risk	1.27	(0.95; 1.71)	7.41	(3.89; 14.11)	5.82	(3.10; 10.91)
Not sure	1.72	(1.17; 2.53)	1.34	(0.48; 3.73)	0.78	(0.29; 2.12)
Frequency of agi-						
tation, sadness or						
anxiety due to the						
physical distance						
measures (ref.						
Never)						
Some days	0.74	(0.57; 0.96)	0.49	(0.31; 0.78)	0.67	(0.44; 1.03)
Almost every day	0.74	(0.53; 1.04)	0.82	(0.47; 1.42)	1.10	(0.66; 1.85)
Every day	0.75	(0.48; 1.18)	1.50	(0.81; 2.78)	2.00	(1.13; 3.51)

	Wait versus Yes		No versus Yes		No versus Wait	
Confidence in the COVID-19 vaccines that are being developed (ref. Very confi- dent/Confident)	9.94	(7.48; 13.2)	109.69	(57.38; 209.69)	11.04	(6.01; 20.28)
Period of ques- tionnaire (ref. Af- ter)	2.05	(1.68; 2.50)	4.69	(3.21; 6.86)	2.29	(1.59; 3.30)

Table S2. Odds of delay and refusal for the determinants of vaccine hesitancy for individuals without education or with basic or secondary education, adjusted for gender, age, education and period of questionnaire. OR: odds-ratio, CI: confidence interval.

M14:					ersus Wait
Multivaria	ate regression	Multivari	ate regression	Multivariate regression	
OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
0.98	(0.63; 1.52)	0.55	(0.29; 1.06)	0.56	(0.31; 1.03)
0.99	(0.97; 1.01)	0.98	(0.95; 1.00)	0.99	(0.96; 1.01)
0.42	(0.18; 0.99)	0.20	(0.05; 0.74)	0.47	(0.15; 1.50)
0.53	(0.23; 1.25)	0.66	(0.20; 2.16)	1.24	(0.46; 3.35)
0.28	(0.12; 0.68)	0.58	(0.17; 1.97)	2.07	(0.72; 5.98)
0.72	(0.26; 2.03)	0.15	(0.01; 1.50)	0.21	(0.02; 1.81)
0.19	(0.07; 0.52)	0.15	(0.03; 0.93)	0.82	(0.15; 4.58)
1.19	(0.77; 1.84)	1.57	(0.81; 3.05)	1.32	(0.72; 2.43)
0.77	(0.28; 2.11)	0.64	(0.13; 3.16)	0.83	(0.19; 3.64)
1.42	(0.65; 3.11)	2.05	(0.72; 5.85)	1.45	(0.59; 3.57)
1.04	(0.49; 2.20)	0.15	(0.02; 1.31)	0.14	(0.02; 1.22)
0.84	(0.36; 1.98)	1.09	(0.33; 3.62)	1.30	(0.43; 3.93)
0.87	(0.46; 1.63)	1.97	(0.12; 33.18)	2.28	(0.14; 38.10)
3.03	(1.86; 4.96)	65.95	(8.64; 503.62)	21.73	(2.90; 162.76)
0.78	(0.51; 1.20)	0.59	(0.30; 1.16)	0.76	(0.41; 1.41)
0.42	(0.18; 0.94)	0.11	(0.01; 0.92)	0.27	(0.03; 2.19)
0.04		0.00		2.05	(0.44.0.00)
0.94	(0.54; 1.65)	0.90	(0.36; 2.21)	0.95	(0.41; 2.22)
0.42	(0.00, 0.04)	0.40	(0.04.0.00)	0.25	(0.02.4.04)
0.42	(0.22; 0.81)	0.10	(0.01; 0.80)	0.25	(0.03; 1.91)
	0.98 0.99 0.42 0.53 0.28 0.72 0.19 1.19 0.77 1.42 1.04 0.84 0.87 3.03	0.98 (0.63; 1.52) 0.99 (0.97; 1.01) 0.42 (0.18; 0.99) 0.53 (0.23; 1.25) 0.28 (0.12; 0.68) 0.72 (0.26; 2.03) 0.19 (0.07; 0.52) 1.19 (0.77; 1.84) 0.77 (0.28; 2.11) 1.42 (0.65; 3.11) 1.04 (0.49; 2.20) 0.84 (0.36; 1.98) 0.87 (0.46; 1.63) 3.03 (1.86; 4.96) 0.78 (0.51; 1.20) 0.42 (0.18; 0.94) 0.94 (0.54; 1.65)	0.98 (0.63; 1.52) 0.55 0.99 (0.97; 1.01) 0.98 0.42 (0.18; 0.99) 0.20 0.53 (0.23; 1.25) 0.66 0.28 (0.12; 0.68) 0.58 0.72 (0.26; 2.03) 0.15 0.19 (0.07; 0.52) 0.15 1.19 (0.77; 1.84) 1.57 0.77 (0.28; 2.11) 0.64 1.42 (0.65; 3.11) 2.05 1.04 (0.49; 2.20) 0.15 0.84 (0.36; 1.98) 1.09 0.87 (0.46; 1.63) 1.97 3.03 (1.86; 4.96) 65.95 0.78 (0.51; 1.20) 0.59 0.42 (0.18; 0.94) 0.11 0.94 (0.54; 1.65) 0.90	0.98 (0.63; 1.52) 0.55 (0.29; 1.06) 0.99 (0.97; 1.01) 0.98 (0.95; 1.00) 0.42 (0.18; 0.99) 0.20 (0.05; 0.74) 0.53 (0.23; 1.25) 0.66 (0.20; 2.16) 0.28 (0.12; 0.68) 0.58 (0.17; 1.97) 0.72 (0.26; 2.03) 0.15 (0.03; 0.93) 0.19 (0.07; 0.52) 0.15 (0.03; 0.93) 1.19 (0.77; 1.84) 1.57 (0.81; 3.05) 0.77 (0.28; 2.11) 0.64 (0.13; 3.16) 1.42 (0.65; 3.11) 2.05 (0.72; 5.85) 1.04 (0.49; 2.20) 0.15 (0.02; 1.31) 0.84 (0.36; 1.98) 1.09 (0.33; 3.62) 0.87 (0.46; 1.63) 1.97 (0.12; 33.18) 3.03 (1.86; 4.96) 65.95 (8.64; 503.62) 0.78 (0.51; 1.20) 0.59 (0.30; 1.16) 0.42 (0.18; 0.94) 0.11 (0.01; 0.92) 0.94 (0.54; 1.65) 0.90 (0.36; 2.21)	0.98 (0.63; 1.52) 0.55 (0.29; 1.06) 0.56 0.99 (0.97; 1.01) 0.98 (0.95; 1.00) 0.99 0.42 (0.18; 0.99) 0.20 (0.05; 0.74) 0.47 0.53 (0.23; 1.25) 0.66 (0.20; 2.16) 1.24 0.28 (0.12; 0.68) 0.58 (0.17; 1.97) 2.07 0.72 (0.26; 2.03) 0.15 (0.03; 0.93) 0.82 1.19 (0.77; 0.52) 0.15 (0.03; 0.93) 0.82 1.19 (0.77; 1.84) 1.57 (0.81; 3.05) 1.32 0.77 (0.28; 2.11) 0.64 (0.13; 3.16) 0.83 1.42 (0.65; 3.11) 2.05 (0.72; 5.85) 1.45 1.04 (0.49; 2.20) 0.15 (0.02; 1.31) 0.14 0.84 (0.36; 1.98) 1.09 (0.33; 3.62) 1.30 0.87 (0.46; 1.63) 1.97 (0.12; 33.18) 2.28 3.03 (1.86; 4.96) 65.95 (8.64; 503.62) 21.73 0.78 (0.51; 1.20) 0.59 (0.30; 1.16) 0.76

	Wait versus Yes		No versus Yes		No versus Wait	
1	1.06	(0.66; 1.69)	0.59	(0.28; 1.25)	0.56	(0.28; 1.12)
≥2	0.94	(0.52; 1.71)	0.24	(0.06; 0.87)	0.25	(0.07; 0.89)
Have school-age	0.88	(0.57; 1.35)	1.36	(0.71; 2.63)	1.54	(0.84; 2.83)
children (ref. No)	0.00	(0.57, 1.55)	1.50	(0.71, 2.03)	1.54	(0.04, 2.03)
Confidence in the						
health services ca-						
pacity to respond						
to the pandemic						
(ref. Very confi-						
dent)						
Confident	0.91	(0.44; 1.88)	0.56	(0.17; 1.86)	0.62	(0.20; 1.88)
Not very confi-	0.94	(0.43; 2.07)	0.74	(0.20; 2.67)	0.78	(0.24; 2.57)
dent	0.71	(0.10, 2.07)		(0.20, 2.07)	0.70	(0.21, 2.07)
Not confident	0.40	(0.12; 1.34)	6.30	(1.61; 24.69)	15.67	(4.17; 58.93)
View on the in-						
formation pro-						
vided by the						
health authorities						
(ref. Clear and un-						
derstandable)						
Unclear and con-	1.25	(0.59; 2.65)	7.00	(1.57; 31.27)	5.61	(1.34; 23.39)
fusing	1.20	(0.57, 2.05)	7.00	(1.07, 01.47)	5.01	(1.04, 20.09)
Inconsistent and	1.26	(0.68; 2.35)	12.81	(3.53; 46.44)	10.15	(2.95; 34.95)
contradictory	1.20	(0.00, 2.33)	12.01	(3.33, 40.44)	10.13	(2.90, 34.90)
Perception of the						
adequacy of the						
measures imple-						
mented by the						
Government (ref.						
Very adequate/ad-						
equate)						
Not very ade-						
quate/Not ade-	1.24	(0.81; 1.88)	14.28	(5.23; 38.97)	11.55	(4.37; 30.52)
quate						
Self-Perceived						
Risk to get						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	1.78	(1.06; 2.97)	1.11	(0.44; 2.82)	0.63	(0.26; 1.54)
Low/No risk	2.38	(1.24; 4.56)	7.03	(2.71; 18.21)	2.96	(1.24; 7.06)
Not sure	1.18	(0.50; 2.78)	0.84	(0.15; 4.66)	0.71	(0.13; 3.78)
Self-Perceived		, ,		, , ,		, , ,
Risk to Develop						
Severe Disease						
Following						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	1.74	(1.04; 2.94)	1.99	(0.61; 6.50)	1.14	(0.36; 3.64)
Low/No risk	2.80	(1.52; 5.18)	15.06	(4.95; 45.82)	5.37	(1.87; 15.39)
Not sure	2.50	(1.22; 5.15)	2.58	(0.53; 12.48)	1.03	(0.23; 4.69)
Frequency of agi-	50	(1.22)	2.00	(0.50, 12.40)	1.00	(0.20, 4.07)
tation, sadness or						
inxiety due to the						
physical distance						
measures (ref.						
Never)						
Some days	0.67	(0.39; 1.16)	0.34	(0.15; 0.78)	0.51	(0.24; 1.08)

	Wait versus Yes		No v	No versus Yes		No versus Wait	
Almost every day	0.94	(0.45; 1.97)	0.60	(0.21; 1.74)	0.64	(0.24; 1.66)	
Every day	1.08	(0.47; 2.48)	0.75	(0.24; 2.37)	0.70	(0.26; 1.90)	
Confidence in the							
COVID-19 vac-							
cines that are be-	5 25	(4.27; 12.74)	182.46	(39.38; 845.33)	24.76	(E 67, 100 01)	
ing developed	7.37	(4.2/; 12./4)	162.40	(39.30; 043.33)	24.76	(5.67; 108.01)	
(ref. Very confi-							
dent/Confident)							
Period of ques-							
tionnaire (ref. Af-	1.73	(1.15; 2.61)	6.86	(3.20; 14.70)	3.96	(1.91; 8.22)	
ter)							

Table S3. Odds of delay and refusal for the determinants of vaccine hesitancy for individuals with an university degree, adjusted for gender, age, education and period of questionnaire. OR: odds-ratio, CI: confidence interval.

	Wait <i>versus</i> Yes Multivariate regression		No vo	No <i>versus</i> Yes Multivariate regression		No <i>versus</i> Wait Multivariate regression	
			Multivari				
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	
Gender (ref.Male)	1.63	(1.27; 2.09)	1.10	(0.71; 1.70)	0.68	(0.44; 1.03)	
Age (in years)	0.98	(0.98; 0.99)	0.98	(0.97; 1.00)	1.00	(0.98; 1.01)	
Monthly house-							
hold income (ref.							
<650€)							
651-1000€	2.25	(1.07; 4.75)	2.11	(0.50; 8.84)	0.93	(0.23; 3.79)	
1001-1500€	1.82	(0.93; 3.58)	1.96	(0.53; 7.28)	1.07	(0.29; 3.93)	
1501-2000€	2.17	(1.09; 4.31)	1.76	(0.46; 6.79)	0.81	(0.21; 3.07)	
2001-2500€	2.13	(1.07; 4.24)	2.99	(0.8; 11.14)	1.40	(0.38; 5.13)	
> 2501€	1.55	(0.80; 3.01)	1.42	(0.39; 5.21)	0.91	(0.25; 3.31)	
Lost of income							
due to the pan-	1.29	(1.01; 1.66)	2.08	(1.37; 3.16)	1.61	(1.09; 2.38)	
demic (ref. No)							
Occupation (ref.							
Worker)							
Student	0.44	(0.24; 0.80)	0.41	(0.13; 1.29)	0.93	(0.30; 2.84)	
Unemployed	1.00	(0.53; 1.86)	1.55	(0.58; 4.12)	1.56	(0.62; 3.89)	
Retired	0.57	(0.33; 0.97)	0.22	(0.05; 0.99)	0.38	(0.08; 1.75)	
Other	1.12	(0.61; 2.08)	0.70	(0.20; 2.49)	0.63	(0.19; 2.10)	
Intention of tak-							
ing the flu vac-							
cine this year (ref.							
Yes, I take the flu							
vaccine every							
year)							
Yes, I will take the							
flu vaccine this	1.61	(1.16; 2.22)	0.91	(0.27; 3.11)	0.57	(0.17; 1.92)	
year							
No	2.21	(1.68; 2.90)	14.54	(6.76; 31.26)	6.59	(3.1; 14.02)	
Perception of the							
health status (ref.							
Very good/Good)							
Reasonable	1.09	(0.85; 1.38)	0.58	(0.36; 0.93)	0.53	(0.33; 0.84)	
Bad/Very bad	0.99	(0.46; 2.14)	0.43	(0.05; 3.37)	0.43	(0.06; 3.35)	
Respiratory dis-	1 01	,	1 10	, , ,	0.00	,	
ease (ref. No)	1.31	(0.96; 1.80)	1.18	(0.66; 2.08)	0.90	(0.52; 1.54)	
Autoimmune dis-	1.07	(0.54.1.57)	0.50	(0.22, 1.20)	0.40	(0.01.1.1.1)	
ease (ref. No)	1.07	(0.74; 1.56)	0.53	(0.22; 1.28)	0.49	(0.21; 1.16)	

	Wait 7	versus Yes	No v	ersus Yes	No versus Wait	
Number of						
comorbidities						
(ref. 0)	0.00	(0 (0 1 17)	0.55	(0.25, 0.04)	0.64	(0.40, 1.02)
1 ≥2	0.90 0.99	(0.69; 1.17)	0.57	(0.35; 0.94)	0.64	(0.40; 1.03)
Have school-age	0.99	(0.70; 1.41)	0.23	(0.09; 0.61)	0.23	(0.09; 0.60)
children (ref. No)	1.06	(0.84; 1.33)	2.18	(1.44; 3.29)	2.06	(1.39; 3.05)
Confidence in the						
health services ca-						
pacity to respond						
to the pandemic						
(ref. Very confi-						
dent)						
Confident	1.46	(0.95; 2.26)	0.44	(0.21; 0.91)	0.30	(0.14; 0.62)
Not very confi-	2.08	(1.31; 3.30)	0.97	(0.46; 2.05)	0.47	(0.22; 0.97)
dent				,		
Not confident	2.73	(1.31; 5.67)	8.21	(3.35; 20.13)	3.01	(1.36; 6.65)
View on the in-						
formation pro-						
vided by the health authorities						
(ref. Clear and un-						
derstandable)						
Unclear and con-						
fusing	1.33	(0.96; 1.86)	1.54	(0.60; 3.95)	1.15	(0.45; 2.93)
Inconsistent and						4
contradictory	1.56	(1.13; 2.15)	7.50	(3.82; 14.73)	4.82	(2.50; 9.28)
Perception of the						
adequacy of the						
measures imple-						
mented by the						
Government (ref.						
Very adequate/ad-						
equate)						
Not very ade-	4.46	(4.46.4.04)		(4.44.40.00)	4.00	(2.07.040)
quate/Not ade-	1.46	(1.16; 1.84)	7.29	(4.41; 12.03)	4.99	(3.07; 8.10)
quate Self-Perceived						
Risk to get						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	0.75	(0.56; 1.00)	0.50	(0.30; 0.82)	0.66	(0.41; 1.07)
Low/No risk	0.86	(0.60; 1.24)	1.18	(0.67; 2.08)	1.37	(0.81; 2.32)
Not sure	1.26	(0.63; 2.52)	0.24	(0.03; 1.95)	0.19	(0.03; 1.47)
Self-Perceived						
Risk to Develop						
Severe Disease						
Following						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High) Moderate	1 12	(0.92.1 50)	1.61	(0.40.2.75)	1 42	(0.42, 2.25)
Moderate Low/No risk	1.13 0.97	(0.82; 1.58) (0.69; 1.37)	1.61 5.34	(0.69; 3.75) (2.41; 11.85)	1.42 5.48	(0.62; 3.25) (2.51; 11.97)
Not sure	1.40	(0.88; 2.22)	0.88	(0.22; 3.51)	0.63	(0.16; 2.46)
Frequency of agi-	1.10	(0.00, 2.22)	0.00	(0.22, 0.01)	0.03	(0.10, 2.40)
tation, sadness or						
anxiety due to the						
physical distance						

	Wait versus Yes		No v	ersus Yes	No versus Wait	
measures (ref.						
Never)						
Some days	0.75	(0.55; 1.02)	0.58	(0.33; 1.02)	0.78	(0.46; 1.32)
Almost every day	0.69	(0.47; 1.02)	0.95	(0.49; 1.85)	1.38	(0.74; 2.58)
Every day	0.62	(0.36; 1.06)	2.12	(1.01; 4.45)	3.42	(1.71; 6.84)
Confidence in the COVID-19 vac- cines that are be- ing developed (ref. Very confi- dent/Confident)	11.55	(8.24; 16.20)	102.07	(49.55; 210.25)	8.84	(4.52; 17.26)
Period of ques- tionnaire (ref. Af- ter)	2.15	(1.71; 2.69)	4.00	(2.58; 6.20)	1.86	(1.22; 2.85)

Table S4. Crude odds of delay and refusal for the determinants of vaccine hesitancy. OR: odds-ratio, CI: confidence interval.

	Wai	t vs Yes	No	No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	
Gender (ref.Male)	1.39	(1.13; 1.72)	0.83	(0.59; 1.17)	0.59	(0.43; 0.83)	
Age (in years)	0.98	(0.98; 0.99)	0.98	(0.97; 1.00)	1.00	(0.98; 1.01)	
Education (ref.							
University)							
No educa-	0.76	(0.43; 1.32)	1.83	(0.86; 3.94)	2.43	(1.15; 5.13)	
tion/Basic	0.76	(0.43, 1.32)	1.65	(0.66, 3.74)	2.43	(1.15; 5.15)	
Secondary	1.12	(0.88; 1.43)	1.60	(1.09; 2.37)	1.43	(0.99; 2.06)	
Monthly house-							
hold income (ref.							
<650€)							
651-1000€	1.00	(0.59; 1.70)	0.59	(0.24; 1.44)	0.59	(0.26; 1.36)	
1001-1500€	0.86	(0.52; 1.40)	0.74	(0.34; 1.62)	0.87	(0.42; 1.80)	
1501-2000€	0.85	(0.51; 1.40)	0.69	(0.31; 1.55)	0.81	(0.38; 1.74)	
2001-2500€	0.99	(0.59; 1.66)	0.80	(0.35; 1.83)	0.81	(0.37; 1.75)	
> 2501€	0.58	(0.36; 0.94)	0.40	(0.18; 0.87)	0.68	(0.32; 1.44)	
Lost of income							
due to the pan-	1.31	(1.06; 1.62)	2.04	(1.44; 2.87)	1.56	(1.12; 2.15)	
demic (ref. No)							
Occupation (ref.							
Worker)							
Student	0.77	(0.50; 1.17)	0.72	(0.33; 1.56)	0.94	(0.44; 2.01)	
Unemployed	1.16	(0.72; 1.86)	1.86	(0.95; 3.63)	1.61	(0.87; 2.97)	
Retired	0.52	(0.36; 0.74)	0.15	(0.05; 0.47)	0.28	(0.09; 0.92)	
Other	1.07	(0.66; 1.73)	1.06	(0.47; 2.38)	0.99	(0.46; 2.14)	
Intention of tak-							
ing the flu vac-							
cine this year (ref.							
Yes, I take the flu							
vaccine every							
year)							
Yes, I will take the							
flu vaccine this	1.58	(1.20; 2.08)	1.11	(0.37; 3.38)	0.71	(0.24; 2.16)	
year							
No	2.40	(1.92; 3.01)	18.29	(9.16; 36.53)	7.66	(3.84; 15.24)	
Perception of the							
health status (ref.							
Very good/Good)							
Reasonable	0.95	(0.78; 1.16)	0.56	(0.39; 0.82)	0.59	(0.42; 0.85)	

	Wait vs Yes		No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
Bad/Very bad	0.57	(0.34; 0.97)	0.21	(0.05; 0.88)	0.36	(0.08; 1.53)
Respiratory disease (ref. No)	1.17	(0.90; 1.53)	1.02	(0.64; 1.64)	0.87	(0.56; 1.37)
Autoimmune dis- ease (ref. No) Number of	0.85	(0.63; 1.16)	0.32	(0.15; 0.72)	0.38	(0.17; 0.83)
comorbidities (ref. 0)						
1	0.87	(0.70; 1.08)	0.58	(0.39; 0.85)	0.66	(0.46; 0.96)
· ≥2	0.85	(0.64; 1.13)	0.23	(0.11; 0.48)	0.27	(0.13; 0.56)
Have school-age		, , ,			0.27	
children (ref. No) Confidence in the	1.04	(0.85; 1.26)	1.95	(1.39; 2.73)	1.88	(1.36; 2.59)
nealth services ca-						
pacity to respond to the pandemic (ref. Very confi-						
dent)						
Confident	1.33	(0.92; 1.90)	0.48	(0.26; 0.87)	0.36	(0.20; 0.65)
Not very confi- dent	1.82	(1.24; 2.68)	1.00	(0.53; 1.86)	0.55	(0.30; 1.01)
Not confident	1.79	(0.99; 3.25)	8.63	(4.21; 17.70)	4.82	(2.50; 9.30)
View on the in- formation pro- vided by the health authorities (ref. Clear and un- derstandable)						
Unclear and con- fusing	1.24	(0.93; 1.66)	2.25	(1.05; 4.83)	1.82	(0.86; 3.86)
Inconsistent and	1.58	(1.20; 2.08)	8.67	(4.85; 15.5)	5.49	(3.12; 9.65)
contradictory	1.50	(1.20, 2.00)	0.07	(1.00, 10.0)	0.17	(0.12, 5.00)
Perception of the						
adequacy of the						
measures imple-						
mented by the						
Government (ref.						
Very adequate/ad-						
equate)						
Not very ade-		(4.40.4.75)	0.54	(5.00.44.40)		(4.22.0.04)
quate/Not ade-	1.44	(1.18; 1.76)	9.34	(6.02; 14.48)	6.46	(4.22; 9.91)
quate						
Self-Perceived						
Risk to get COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)	0.84	(0.66.1.00)	0.54	(0.35, 0.92)	0.64	(0.42-0.07)
Moderate Low/No risk	0.84 0.93	(0.66; 1.08) (0.68; 1.25)	0.54 1.58	(0.35; 0.83) (1.00; 2.50)	0.64 1.71	(0.42; 0.97) (1.11; 2.63)
Not sure	0.93	(0.58; 1.63)	0.34	(0.10; 1.17)	0.35	(0.10; 1.17)
Self-Perceived	0.27	(0.50, 1.05)	0.54	(0.10, 1.17)	0.55	(0.10, 1.17)
Risk to Develop Severe Disease						
Following COVID-19 Infec-						
COVID-19 Intec-						
tion (ref. High) Moderate	1.34	(1.02; 1.75)	1.64	(0.84; 3.21)	1.22	(0.63; 2.38)

	Wait vs Yes		No	No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
Not sure	1.77	(1.21; 2.58)	1.24	(0.45; 3.42)	0.70	(0.26; 1.90)	
Frequency of agi-							
tation, sadness or							
anxiety due to the							
physical distance							
measures (ref.							
Never)							
Some days	0.85	(0.66; 1.09)	0.55	(0.36; 0.86)	0.65	(0.43; 0.99)	
Almost every day	0.90	(0.65; 1.25)	0.96	(0.57; 1.62)	1.07	(0.65; 1.76)	
Every day	0.91	(0.59; 1.40)	1.96	(1.09; 3.52)	2.15	(1.24; 3.72)	
Confidence in the							
COVID-19 vac-							
cines that are be-	10.84	(8.21; 14.32)	122.85	(64.94; 232.4)	11.34	(6.23; 20.63)	
ing developed	10.04	(0.21; 14.32)	122.03	(04.74; 232.4)	11.54	(0.23; 20.03)	
(ref. Very confi-							
dent/Confident)							
Time (ref. After)	2.05	(1.68; 2.50)	4.69	(3.21; 6.86)	2.36	(1.64; 3.39)	

Table S5. Crude odds of delay and refusal for the determinants of vaccine hesitancy for individuals without education or with basic or secondary education. OR: odds-ratio, CI: confidence interval.

	Wait vs Yes		No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Gender (ref.Male)	0.97	(0.63; 1.49)	0.53	(0.28; 0.98)	0.55	(0.30; 0.98)
Age (in years)	0.99	(0.98; 1.01)	0.98	(0.96; 1.00)	0.99	(0.97; 1.01)
Monthly house-						
hold income (ref.						
<650€)						
651-1000€	0.43	(0.18; 0.99)	0.2	(0.05; 0.72)	0.47	(0.15; 1.45)
1001-1500€	0.48	(0.21; 1.13)	0.51	(0.16; 1.58)	1.05	(0.41; 2.73)
1501-2000€	0.26	(0.11; 0.62)	0.44	(0.14; 1.39)	1.69	(0.61; 4.65)
2001-2500€	0.68	(0.24; 1.89)	0.11	(0.01; 1.08)	0.17	(0.02; 1.41)
> 2501€	0.17	(0.06; 0.47)	0.12	(0.02; 0.68)	0.69	(0.13; 3.69)
Lost of income						
due to the pan-	1.24	(0.81; 1.90)	1.73	(0.92; 3.28)	1.40	(0.77; 2.54)
demic (ref. No)						
Occupation (ref.						
Worker)						
Student	0.97	(0.46; 2.02)	0.77	(0.23; 2.49)	0.79	(0.26; 2.44)
Unemployed	1.44	(0.66; 3.13)	1.99	(0.73; 5.42)	1.38	(0.58; 3.32)
Retired	0.78	(0.43; 1.42)	0.11	(0.01; 0.83)	0.14	(0.02; 1.05)
Other	0.90	(0.39; 2.08)	1.24	(0.40; 3.87)	1.38	(0.47; 4.04)
Intention of tak-						
ing the flu vac-						
cine this year (ref.						
Yes, I take the flu						
vaccine every						
year)						
Yes, I will take the						
flu vaccine this	0.89	(0.48; 1.63)	2.13	(0.13; 35.19)	2.39	(0.14; 39.61)
year						
No	3.04	(1.92; 4.83)	72.07	(9.63; 539.10)	23.62	(3.20; 174.26)
Perception of the						
health status (ref.						
Very good/Good)						
Reasonable	0.78	(0.51; 1.18)	0.51	(0.27; 0.97)	0.66	(0.36; 1.20)
Bad/Very bad	0.41	(0.19; 0.90)	0.11	(0.01; 0.88)	0.27	(0.03; 2.17)

	Wait vs Yes		No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
Respiratory dis- ease (ref. No)	0.95	(0.55; 1.64)	0.84	(0.36; 2.00)	0.89	(0.39; 2.03)
Autoimmune dis- ease (ref. No)	0.44	(0.23; 0.84)	0.10	(0.01; 0.73)	0.22	(0.03; 1.67)
Number of comorbidities						
(ref. 0)						
1	1.08	(0.69; 1.71)	0.63	(0.31; 1.28)	0.58	(0.30; 1.13)
≥2	0.91	(0.51; 1.61)	0.23	(0.07; 0.82)	0.26	(0.08; 0.88)
Have school-age children (ref. No)	0.99	(0.65; 1.49)	1.63	(0.88; 3.04)	1.66	(0.92; 2.98)
Confidence in the nealth services ca-						
pacity to respond to the pandemic						
(ref. Very confident)						
Confident	0.85	(0.41; 1.74)	0.46	(0.14; 1.46)	0.54	(0.18; 1.61)
Not very confi- dent	0.94	(0.43; 2.06)	0.68	(0.20; 2.38)	0.72	(0.23; 2.33)
Not confident	0.40	(0.12; 1.33)	6.07	(1.66; 22.12)	15.00	(4.15; 54.27)
View on the in- formation pro- vided by the health authorities						
ref. Clear and un- derstandable)						
Unclear and con-	1.31	(0.63; 2.72)	7.69	(1.82; 32.45)	5.89	(1.47; 23.57)
fusing		(3.33)		,, ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Inconsistent and contradictory	1.45	(0.80; 2.63)	12.38	(3.66; 41.92)	8.54	(2.64; 27.66)
Perception of the adequacy of the						
measures imple-						
mented by the						
Government (ref.						
Very adequate/ad- equate)						
Not very ade-	4.00	(0.05.4.05)	4= 0=	(7 0 5 4 9 0 9)		(4 - 4 - 4 - 5)
quate/Not ade- quate Self-Perceived	1.29	(0.85; 1.95)	15.83	(5.96; 42.02)	12.26	(4.74; 31.72)
Risk to get						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	1.69	(1.02; 2.80)	1.02	(0.42; 2.52)	0.61	(0.25; 1.46)
Low/No risk	2.09	(1.11; 3.95)	5.83	(2.38; 14.32)	2.79	(1.20; 6.47)
Not sure Self-Perceived Risk to Develop Severe Disease Following	1.04	(0.45; 2.39)	0.67	(0.13; 3.46)	0.64	(0.12; 3.27)
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)	4 =0	(4.00.0.0=)	1.04	(0.74.7.47)	4.40	(0.04.0.55)
Moderate	1.72	(1.03; 2.85)	1.94	(0.61; 6.16)	1.13	(0.36; 3.55)
Low/No risk Not sure	2.75	(1.56; 4.86)	15.45 2.24	(5.50; 43.37) (0.48: 10.45)	5.61	(2.08; 15.14) (0.21: 4.25)
not sure	2.35	(1.15; 4.80)	∠.∠ 4	(0.48; 10.45)	0.95	(0.21; 4.25)

	Wai	it vs Yes	No	vs Yes	No	vs Wait
Frequency of agi- tation, sadness or anxiety due to the physical distance measures (ref.						
Never)						
Some days	0.73	(0.43; 1.24)	0.41	(0.19; 0.89)	0.56	(0.28; 1.16)
Almost every day	1.08	(0.53; 2.22)	0.83	(0.30; 2.26)	0.76	(0.31; 1.91)
Every day	1.18	(0.53; 2.62)	1.08	(0.37; 3.15)	0.91	(0.35; 2.39)
Confidence in the COVID-19 vaccines that are be-						
ing developed (ref. Very confident/Confident)	7.04	(4.19; 11.81)	159.55	(36.25; 702.21)	22.67	(5.40; 95.11)
Period of ques-						
tionnaire (ref. Af- ter)	1.73	(1.15; 2.61)	7.29	(3.42; 15.52)	4.21	(2.03; 8.69)

Table S6. Crude odds of delay and refusal for the determinants of vaccine hesitancy for individuals with an university degree. OR: odds-ratio, CI: confidence interval.

	Wait vs Yes		No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI	OR	95% CI
Gender (ref.Male)	1.59	(1.25; 2.03)	1.04	(0.68; 1.59)	0.65	(0.43; 0.99)
Age (in years)	0.98	(0.97; 0.99)	0.98	(0.96; 1.00)	1.00	(0.98; 1.01)
Monthly house-						
hold income (ref.						
<650€)						
651-1000€	2.17	(1.05; 4.48)	1.80	(0.44; 7.40)	0.83	(0.21; 3.34)
1001-1500€	1.55	(0.81; 2.99)	1.49	(0.41; 5.45)	0.96	(0.27; 3.50)
1501-2000€	1.88	(0.97; 3.66)	1.38	(0.37; 5.22)	0.73	(0.20; 2.75)
2001-2500€	1.80	(0.92; 3.51)	2.24	(0.61; 8.16)	1.25	(0.34; 4.50)
> 2501€	1.16	(0.62; 2.20)	1.04	(0.29; 3.72)	0.90	(0.25; 3.20)
Lost of income						
due to the pan-	1.33	(1.05; 1.70)	2.13	(1.41; 3.21)	1.60	(1.08; 2.36)
demic (ref. No)						
Occupation (ref.						
Worker)						
Student	0.67	(0.39; 1.14)	0.59	(0.20; 1.72)	0.88	(0.30; 2.55)
Unemployed	0.99	(0.54; 1.84)	1.41	(0.54; 3.65)	1.42	(0.57; 3.50)
Retired	0.40	(0.25; 0.63)	0.16	(0.04; 0.66)	0.40	(0.09; 1.69)
Other	1.13	(0.62; 2.07)	0.70	(0.20; 2.44)	0.62	(0.19; 2.06)
Intention of tak-						
ing the flu vac-						
cine this year (ref.						
Yes, I take the flu						
vaccine every						
year)						
Yes, I will take the						
flu vaccine this	1.79	(1.31; 2.46)	0.98	(0.29; 3.33)	0.55	(0.16; 1.85)
year						
No	2.24	(1.73; 2.89)	12.69	(6.04; 26.68)	5.67	(2.71; 11.85)
Perception of the						
health status (ref.						
Very good/Good)						
Reasonable	0.99	(0.79; 1.25)	0.51	(0.32; 0.82)	0.52	(0.33; 0.81)
Bad/Very bad	0.69	(0.33; 1.44)	0.26	(0.03; 1.97)	0.37	(0.05; 2.86)

<u> </u>	Wait vs Yes		No vs Yes		No vs Wait	
Respiratory dis- ease (ref. No)	1.26	(0.93; 1.70)	1.10	(0.63; 1.92)	0.87	(0.51; 1.49)
Autoimmune dis-	1.05	(0.73; 1.51)	0.47	(0.20; 1.13)	0.45	(0.19; 1.05)
ease (ref. No) Number of						
comorbidities						
(ref. 0)	0.01	(0. (0. 1.04)	0.55	(0.24.0.05)	0.67	(0.42.1.04)
1 ≥2	0.81 0.83	(0.63; 1.04) (0.60; 1.15)	0.55 0.22	(0.34; 0.87) (0.08; 0.55)	0.67 0.26	(0.43; 1.06) (0.10; 0.65)
Have school-age		,				
children (ref. No)	1.06	(0.85; 1.32)	2.14	(1.43; 3.20)	2.03	(1.37; 2.99)
Confidence in the						
health services ca-						
pacity to respond to the pandemic						
(ref. Very confi-						
dent)	1 50	(1.04.2.42)	0.40	(0.22, 0.00)	0.20	(0.15, 0.62)
Confident	1.58	(1.04; 2.42)	0.48	(0.23; 0.98)	0.30	(0.15; 0.62)
Not very confi- dent	2.29	(1.46; 3.60)	1.12	(0.54; 2.33)	0.49	(0.24; 1.01)
Not confident	3.02	(1.48; 6.19)	9.63	(4.02; 23.1)	3.19	(1.46; 6.98)
View on the in-						
formation pro-						
vided by the health authorities						
ref. Clear and un-						
derstandable)						
Unclear and con-	1.26	(0.01, 1.72)	1 40	(0 E9, 2 79)	1 17	(0.46, 2.00)
fusing	1.26	(0.91; 1.73)	1.48	(0.58; 3.78)	1.17	(0.46; 2.98)
Inconsistent and	1.63	(1.20; 2.22)	7.81	(4.03; 15.14)	4.80	(2.52; 9.12)
contradictory		(===, ===,		(====,		(,,
Perception of the						
adequacy of the measures imple-						
mented by the						
Government (ref.						
Very adequate/ad-						
equate)						
Not very ade-						
quate/Not ade-	1.50	(1.20; 1.88)	7.72	(4.71; 12.67)	5.16	(3.18; 8.36)
quate Self-Perceived						
Risk to get						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	0.68	(0.51; 0.91)	0.44	(0.27; 0.72)	0.65	(0.40; 1.04)
Low/No risk	0.72	(0.50; 1.02)	0.92	(0.53; 1.59)	1.28	(0.76; 2.15)
Not sure	1.08	(0.55; 2.12)	0.20	(0.02; 1.56)	0.18	(0.02; 1.39)
Self-Perceived Risk to Develop						
Severe Disease						
Following						
COVID-19 Infec-						
tion (ref. High)						
Moderate	1.19	(0.87; 1.64)	1.58	(0.68; 3.64)	1.32	(0.58; 3.02)
Low/No risk	1.20	(0.88; 1.64)	5.38	(2.51; 11.53)	4.48	(2.11; 9.51)
Not sure	1.52	(0.97; 2.38)	0.87	(0.22; 3.45)	0.57	(0.15; 2.22)

	Wai	t vs Yes	No	vs Yes	No	vs Wait
Frequency of agi- tation, sadness or anxiety due to the						
physical distance						
measures (ref. Never)						
Some days	0.88	(0.66; 1.18)	0.65	(0.38; 1.12)	0.74	(0.44; 1.25)
Almost every day	0.86	(0.59; 1.24)	1.11	(0.59; 2.10)	1.30	(0.70; 2.39)
Every day	0.77	(0.46; 1.29)	2.57	(1.26; 5.25)	3.34	(1.69; 6.59)
Confidence in the COVID-19 vac- cines that are be- ing developed	12.63	(9.06; 17.62)	114.92	(56.24; 234.86)	9.10	(4.69; 17.64)
(ref. Very confident/Confident) Period of questionnaire (ref. Af-	2.12	(1.70; 2.65)	4.04	(2.61; 6.25)	1.91	(1.25; 2.91)
ter)		• •		• •		